

72

1) Colorado

3) 9)
Bulletin 272

April, 1922

2)
The Agricultural Experiment Station
OF THE
Colorado Agricultural College

ORCHARD SURVEY OF THE
NORTHEASTERN DISTRICT
OF COLORADO

By E. P. SANDSTEN and C. M. TOMPKINS



PUBLISHED BY THE EXPERIMENT STATION
FORT COLLINS, COLORADO

1922

The Colorado Agricultural College

FORT COLLINS, COLORADO

THE STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE

	Term Expires
HON. H. D. PARKER.....	Greeley, 1923
MRS. AGNES L. RIDDLE.....	Denver, 1923
HON. J. C. BELL.....	Montrose, 1925
HON. E. M. AMMONS.....	Denver, 1925
HON. W. I. GIFFORD.....	Durango, 1927
HON. J. B. RYAN.....	Hesperus, 1927
HON. A. A. EDWARDS, President of the Board.....	Fort Collins, 1929
HON. J. S. CALKINS.....	Westminster, 1929
GOVERNOR OLIVER H. SHOUP	Ex-Officio
PRESIDENT CHAS. A. LORY	{
L. M. TAYLOR, Secretary	G. A. WEBB, Treasurer

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

A. A. EDWARDS, Chairman

H. D. PARKER

OFFICERS OF THE EXPERIMENT STATION

CHAS. A. LORY, M.S., LL.D., D.Sc.	President
C. P. GILLETTE, M.S., D.Sc.	Director
L D CRAIN, B.M.E., M.M.E.	Vice-Director
L. M. TAYLOR.....	Secretary
ANNA T. BAKER.....	Executive Clerk

STATION STAFF

Agricultural Division

C. P. GILLETTE, M.S., D.Sc., Director	Entomologist
W. P. HEADDEN, A.M., Ph.D., D.Sc.	Chemist
G. H. GLOVER, M.S., D.V.M.	Veterinarian
W. G. SACKETT, Ph. D.	Bacteriologist
ALVIN KEZER, A.M.	Agronomist
G. E. MORTON, B.S.A., M.S.	Animal Husbandman
E. P. SANDSTEN, M.S., Ph.D.	Horticulturist
B. O. LONGYEAR, B.S.	Forestry Investigations
I. E. NEWSOM, B.S., D.V.S.	Veterinary Pathologist
A. K. PEITERSEN, B.S., M.S., PhD.	Botanist
R. E. TRIMBLE, B. S.	Assistant in Irrigation Investigations
EARL DOUGLASS, M.S.	Assistant in Chemistry
P. K. BLINN, B.S., Rocky Ford	Alfalfa Investigations
MIRIAM A. PALMER, M.A.	Delineator
J. W. ADAMS, B.S., Cheyenne Wells	Assistant in Agronomy, Dry Farming
RALPH L. PARSHALL, B.S.U. S. Irrigation Engineer	Irrigation Investigations
CHARLES R. JONES, B. S., M.S.	Assistant in Entomology
GEORGE M. LIST, B.S.	Assistant in Entomology
CARL ROHWER, B.S., C.E.	Assistant in Irrigation Investigations
CHAS. I. BRAY, B.S.A., M.S.	Assistant to Animal Husbandman
E. J. MAYNARD, B.S.A., M.S.	Specialist in Animal Investigations
W. L. BURNETT	Rodent Investigations
FLOYD CROSS, D.V.M.	Assistant Veterinary Pathologist
WM. H. FELDMAN, D.V.M.	Assistant Veterinary Pathologist
N. E. GOLDTHWAITE, Ph.D.	Home Economics Investigations
CAROLINE PRESTON	Artist
J. H. NEWTON, B.S.	Assistant Entomologist
J. L. HOERNER, B.S.	Assistant in Entomology
J. W. TOBISKA, B.S., M.A.	Assistant in Chemistry
C. E. VAIL, B. S., M.A.	Assistant in Chemistry
C. D. LEARN, B.S., M.A.	Assistant in Botany
DAVID W. ROBERTSON, B.S., M.S.	Assistant in Agronomy
LEON R. QUINLAN, B.S.	Assistant in High Altitude Horticulture
I. G. KINGHORN	Editor
B. MILDRED BROWN, B.S.	Assistant in Bacteriology
C. M. TOMPKINS, B.S.	Assistant in Horticulture

Engineering Division

L D CRAIN, B.M.E., M.M.E., Chairman	Vice-Director
E. B. HOUSE, B.S. (E.E.) M.S.	Civil and Irrigation Engineering
O. V. ADAMS, B.S.	Testing Engineering
G. A. CUMMINGS, B.S.	Assistant in Mechanical Engineering

ORCHARD SURVEY OF THE NORTH-EASTERN DISTRICT OF COLORADO

By E. P. SANDSTEN and C. M. TOMPKINS

The fruit district of northeastern Colorado includes Larimer, Boulder, Jefferson, Adams and Arapahoe Counties. The fruit-growing area of this district is confined to the foot hills and land adjacent to them. It extends from north of Fort Collins to a little south of Littleton in Arapahoe County, a distance of about 100 miles. The width of the district varies with the configuration of the mountains from less than one mile to several miles in extent, being the widest where the rivers and canyons open out on the plains. It is an irregular belt, broken in many places by ridges which cannot be irrigated and therefore not suitable for the growing of fruits. The district as a whole is adjacent to and a part of the most highly developed agricultural region in the state. It is close to Denver and numerous smaller cities which furnish excellent markets for the fruit. The section is also well served by several lines of railroads thus providing excellent transportation facilities.

Only the hardier tree fruits can be grown successfully and the industry is confined principally to the growing of the hardier apples, plums and sour cherries.

APPLES

While many of the more tender and long seasoned varieties can be grown, the fruit does not attain the size nor the color that is developed in more favorable sections. Apples such as Jonathan, McIntosh, Northwestern Greening, Wealthy, Yellow Transparent, Sheriff, Gano and Ben Davis are grown successfully over the whole district. The Jonathan or longer seasoned varieties do not attain the size that they should, but by proper pruning, cultivation, and thinning much improvement in size and color are obtained. The apples orchards are usually of considerable age and testify to the early attempts of the settlers. The survey of the district shows that more than 40 varieties are found in the older orchards. Most of these, however, are varieties that have long since disappeared from commercial plantings, because other varieties are more profitable and safer to plant. Outside of the northern part of this district little or no planting has been done during the last eight or ten years, and possibly the production of apples for the whole district is more or less stationary. The planting has barely kept pace with the dying and removal of trees in the older orchards. While there are favored localities in this area where apple-growing could be highly developed, as a whole the district is not strictly a commercial fruit-growing district. It will perhaps

always remain as a fruit district of sufficient size and production to supply the nearby market, but can hardly hold its own in quality and quantity with other more favorably located fruit sections of the state.

One should not infer from this that fruit growing in this section is unprofitable and limited. Many of the growers have been successful financially and there is much room for the expansion of the industry by the right kind of growers.

CHERRIES

The sour cherry industry is perhaps of equal, if not of greater, importance than the apple industry. The reputation of northern Colorado cherries is such that in competition with older producing regions it is given the preference. The fruit produced is of large size, exceptionally meaty and of high quality and is sought by the preserving plants above others.

Some 10 to 15 years ago, growers were advised to plant the sour cherry extensively on the higher non-irrigable land. It was claimed that the sour cherry could be grown profitably on such lands with the normal rainfall and produce better crops than on land under irrigation. It seems to be true that the trees up to the time of fruiting, will grow, but with the coming of fruit crops, there is not enough water from the natural rainfall to develop the fruit and as a consequence many of the dryland orchards have been killed during the last few seasons. It is not safe, nor can it be considered profitable, to grow cherries on land not supplied with water for irrigation.

The principal varieties of sour cherries grown are the Early Richmond, Montmorency, and English Morello. The Early Richmond is grown only in limited numbers, while Montmorency and Morellos form more than 90 per cent of the total number of trees. The Wragg variety, so extensively grown in the Arkansas Valley, does not produce fruit in commercial quantity to justify planting.

The outlook for further development for the sour cherry industry is very promising. There are large areas in the whole district that are admirably adapted to this crop, and one can safely prophecy that the sour cherry industry will in the future be the leading fruit industry of the district.

PLUMS

Only the hardier varieties of plums are successful. The European varieties may be grown to a limited extent, but they are short lived and on this account are not profitable. The American or native plums have been the most profitable and consistent producers. They are hardy and seldom miss a crop. The principal varieties of the European kind are the German and Italian Prunes, Lombard and Damson. Of the American group of plums, the

Sunset, Forest Garden, Wolf, Quaker and De Sota are planted. The American plums should be planted more extensively. They live longer than the European kinds and are more reliable producers. They bring the same price in the market as the Europeans.

GENERAL CONDITIONS OF THE APPLE ORCHARDS

Most of the older apple orchards are in sod, and in most cases are used as pastures for livestock. Many show neglect in pruning and spraying. The general lack of tillage has resulted in feeble wood growth and lack of growth vigor. As a result the fruit produced is small, poor in color and in quality. Many of these orchards are considered by the owners as unprofitable as fruit producers but value for shade and wood lots. They remind one of the old New England hillside orchards which now and then produced a crop of apples of small value. There has been considerable interest taken in these orchards during the last few years and several have been renovated and restored to profitable production.

It should not be inferred from the above that all the apple orchards in this district are neglected and unprofitable. There are many first class orchards that compare favorably with commercial orchards in any fruit-growing section. These orchards are however, in the hands of real fruit growers whose main business is to grow fruit. The poorer orchards are as a rule owned by men with whom fruit growing is only a side line, to be neglected when attention is needed in other lines. It is safe to state that most of the apple orchards in the district would be profitable if given the proper care and attention.

CONDITIONS OF THE CHERRY ORCHARDS

The cherry orchards in this district are, with very few exceptions, under the clean culture system of tillage, and this system has thus far proved a success. However, the injurious effect of continuous clean culture is apparent in some of the older orchards and the growers should take steps to supply both humus and fertilizers if profitable crops are to be obtained. While it is true that cherries do better in a soil of medium fertility and with a relatively small amount of humus in the soil, the scarcity or absence of either, results not only in decreased production, but also in shortening the life of the trees.

The most important problem of the cherry growers is that of soil fertility. Where barnyard manures are obtainable either from livestock kept on the place or from the feed yards, they undoubtedly are the cheapest and most valuable to the orchards. If not obtainable without excessive cost, cover crops of some kind should be planted between the trees. After the crop is harvested, biennial or perennial crops such as rye or red clover are best. To secure

a stand of the cover crop it is necessary to irrigate as otherwise it will take away the needed fall and winter moisture from the trees. The cover crop should be plowed under in the late spring and the land kept in clean cultivation during the summer.

Whenever possible the cherry orchards should be irrigated late in the fall after the leaves have fallen. This will help prevent winter-killing of the trees. The winter-killing in northern Colorado is in most cases not due to low temperature but the drying of the wood from lack of moisture. The average life of a sour cherry orchard can be increased 25 per cent by proper fertilization and irrigation.

CONDITIONS OF THE PLUM ORCHARDS

There are only a few commercial plum orchards in the district, though practically every orchard has a few trees for home use. The principle commercial varieties grown are, Sunset, German Prune and the Lombard. The native or American group is represented with a long list of varieties such as Forest Garden, De Sota, Wolf, Quaker, Stoddard, Wyant and Surprise. Many European varieties such as Damson, Green Gage, Hungarian, Italian and French Prunes are found growing in favorable locations.

The American or native plums have been found most profitable. The European varieties are short lived and are also subject to winter-killing. It is only in the few commercial orchards that the plum trees receive any attention in the cultivation, fertilization and pruning. The trees are usually looked upon as a side line and as a supply for the family.

MARKET

The northeastern district is in a favorable position in regard to market and prices obtained for the fruit. A larger per cent of the crop is sold at home and in the large adjacent territory where practically no fruits are grown. Only a few of the larger growers ship their fruits to distant markets. The cherry crop is disposed of to local customers and to canning companies, about half and half. The competition between different canning companies and the large home market has kept the price up to a reasonable level.

FUTURE OUTLOOK FOR FRUIT INDUSTRY IN THE DISTRICT

The future for the sour cherry industry is very promising. Considerable territory is available for expansion and there is little or no danger from over production. The high quality of the

fruit and the productiveness of the trees make it a fairly safe investment.

The outlook for the apple industry is perhaps less promising. Suitable locations are fewer and the range of commercial varieties that can be grown successfully is limited. The standard early varieties can be grown to perfection, but most of the higher grades of winter varieties do not attain their full size and color, due to the short season and relatively low summer temperature. It is only on the most favorable sites that high grade winter apples can be grown.

The planting of apples should be limited to favorable locations, and development beyond the need for home market should not be encouraged.

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

The climate of the northeastern fruit district of Colorado is fairly uniform and may for all practical purposes be called the same throughout. The small local differences are due either to the proximity to the mountains or to the topography of the land. The narrow valleys are invariably warmer and often escape late-spring and early-fall frosts. Localities so situated are usually the best sites for orchards.

A study of the accompanying data on climate for the district taken from the records of the U. S. Weather Bureau Station at the Agricultural College indicates that on the whole the district, so far as climate is concerned, is favorable to fruit growing. The unfavorable factors appear to be occasional warm weather in the spring preceding the date of the last killing frost, resulting in injury to the fruit blossoms, and relatively low temperature which prevents the proper development of varieties which require a high temperature and a longer season for their proper development.

AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION

I. Precipitation in northeastern Colorado in the region drained by the tributaries of the Missouri River in Colorado.											
Fort Collins	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
0.43	0.62	1.01	2.13	2.89	1.58	1.91	1.20	1.29	1.06	0.41	14.98
La. Porte	0.35	0.73	1.13	2.19	2.96	1.53	1.63	1.34	1.30	1.14	0.52
Fort Collins, Larimer County, Colorado—Elevation 4,985 feet.											
La. Porte, Larimer County, Colorado—Elevation 5,069 feet.											
I.I. Average Monthly and Annual Snowfall.											

1872-1915

1889-1915

1889

1891

1892

1893

1894

1895

1896

1897

1898

1899

1900

1901

1902

1903

1904

1905

1906

1907

1908

1909

1910

1911

1912

1913

1914

1915

1916

1917

1918

1919

1920

1921

1922

1923

1924

1925

1926

1927

1928

1929

1930

1931

1932

1933

1934

1935

1936

1937

1938

1939

1940

1941

1942

1943

1944

1945

1946

1947

1948

1949

1950

1951

1952

1953

1954

1955

1956

1957

1958

1959

1960

1961

1962

1963

1964

1965

1966

1967

1968

1969

1970

1971

1972

1973

1974

1975

1976

1977

1978

1979

1980

1981

1982

1983

1984

1985

1986

1987

1988

1989

1990

1991

1992

1993

1994

1995

1996

1997

1998

1999

2000

2001

2002

2003

2004

2005

2006

2007

2008

2009

2010

2011

2012

2013

2014

2015

2016

2017

2018

2019

2020

2021

2022

2023

2024

2025

2026

2027

2028

2029

2030

2031

2032

2033

2034

2035

2036

2037

2038

2039

2040

2041

2042

2043

2044

2045

2046

2047

2048

2049

2050

2051

2052

2053

2054

2055

2056

2057

2058

2059

2060

2061

2062

2063

2064

2065

2066

2067

2068

2069

2070

2071

2072

2073

2074

2075

2076

2077

2078

2079

2080

2081

2082

2083

2084

2085

2086

2087

2088

2089

2090

2091

2092

2093

2094

2095

2096

2097

2098

2099

20100

Annual

Average

Annual

ORCHARD SURVEY OF LARIMER COUNTY

Number of Orchards in Larimer County		5. Collins	100
Berthoud	3	6. Colorado	3
Loveland	55	7. Delicious	2,986
Fort Collins	44	8. Early Harvest	185
La Porte	19	9. Fameuse	34
	— —	19. Flora Bell	10
Total	121	11. Gano	2,103
Number of Apple Trees in Each Orchard District		12. Gravenstein	65
Berthoud	601	13. Grimes	408
Loveland	22,581	14. Haas	269
Fort Collins	19,513	15. Hunter Pippin	25
La Porte	8,884	16. Iowa Blush	26
	— —	17. Jefferis	12
Total	51,579	18. Jonathan	8,172
Number of Cherry Trees in Each Orchard District		19. King David	42
Berthoud	475	20. Lawver	215
Loveland	67,972	21. Mc Afee	15
Fort Collins	35,107	22. McIntosh	330
La Porte	1,440	23. Maiden Blush	493
	— —	24. Missouri	50
Total	104,994	25. Northern Spy	398
Number of Pear Trees in Each Orchard District		26. Northwestern Greening	1,341
Berthoud . . . . .	..	27. Oldenburg	1,573
Loveland . . . . .	..	28. Paragon	1,121
Fort Collins	100	29. Plumb Cider	335
La Porte . . . . .	..	30. Pumpkin Sweet	25
	— —	31. Ralls	413
Total	100	32. Rambo	340
Number of Plum Trees in Each Orchard District		33. Red Astrachan	237
Berthoud . . . . .	..	34. Red June	168
Loveland	30	35. Rhode Island	190
Fort Collins	1,660	36. Romanite	7
La Porte	230	37. Rome	516
	— —	38. Russet	51
Total	1,920	39. Salome	10
Summary		40. Scott Winter	3
No. of apple trees in Larimer County	51,579	41. Shackelford	240
No. of cherry trees in Larimer County	104,994	42. Sheriff	1,786
No. of pear trees in Larimer County	100	43. Stayman Winesap	429
No. of plum trees in Larimer County	1,920	44. Sweet Winter	50
	— —	45. Tolman	37
Grand Total	158,593	46. Utter	336
Number and Varieties of Apple Trees in Larimer County		47. Wagener	105
1. Banana	12	48. Walbridge	1,513
2. Beach	100	49. Wealthy	5,140
3. Ben Davis	12,811	50. White Pearmain	55
4. Buckingham	207	51. Whitney (crab)	692
	— —	52. Willow	23
		53. Winesap	2,650
		54. Winter Pippin	175
		55. Wolf River	99
		56. Yellow Bellflower	140
		57. Yellow Transparent	2,551
		58. York Imperial	117
		Unknown	40
		Total	51,579

NUMBER AND VARIETIES OF APPLE TREES GROWN IN LARIMER COUNTY AND THEIR DISTRIBUTION

Variety	Berthoud	Loveland	Ft. Collins	La Porte	Total
1. Banana	12				12
2. Beach			100		100
3. Ben Davis	90	5,190	4,835	2,696	12,811
4. Buckingham		207			207
5. Collins			100		100
6. Colorado		3			3
7. Delicious	37	1,275	1,517	157	2,986
8. Early Harvest		185			185
9. Fameuse		1	6	27	34
10. Flora Belle		10			10
11. Gano		1,316	635	152	2,103
12. Gravenstein		40	25		65
13. Grimes		336	52	20	408
14. Haas		85	69	115	269
15. Hunter Pippin		25			25
16. Iowa Blush				26	26
17. Jefferis				12	12
18. Jonathan	265	4,032	2,745	1,130	8,172
19. King David		42			42
20. Lawyer		55		160	215
21. Mc Afee		15			15
22. McIntosh		100	220	10	339
23. Maiden Blush		456	35	2	493
24. Missouri			50		50
25. Northern Spy		210	188		398
26. Northwestern Greening . . .	32	277	725	307	1,341
27. Oldenburg		768	429	376	1,573
28. Paragon		567	554		1,121
29. Plumb Cider		90	35	210	335
30. Pumpkin Sweet	25				25
31. Ralls		85	255	73	413
32. Rambo		340			340
33. Red Astrachan	18	37	85	97	237
34. Red June		76	80	12	168
35. Rhode Island		150	40		190
36. Romanite		7			7
37. Rome		246	270		516
38. Russet		48		3	51
39. Salome		10			10
40. Scott Winter				3	3
41. Shackelford		240			240
42. Sheriff	25	735	861	165	1,786
43. Stayman Winesap		279		150	429
44. Sweet Winter			50		50
45. Tolman		25	12		37
46. Utter	12	60	122	142	336
47. Wagener		55		50	105
48. Walbridge		675	528	310	1,513
49. Wealthy	30	1,515	2,076	1,519	5,140
50. White Pearmain		40		15	55
51. Whitney (crab)		211	272	209	692
52. Willow			23		23
53. Winesap	15	1,158	1,383	94	2,650
54. Winter Pippin		25	150		175
55. Wolf River		39	53	7	99

ORCHARD SURVEY OF NORTHEASTERN COLORADO

11

56. Yellow Bellflower	90	50	140
57. Yellow Transparent	40	1,140	836
58. York Imperial		10	7
Unknown			40
	—	—	—
Totals	601	22,581	19,513
			8,884
			51,579

DISTRIBUTION, ACREAGE, TREES, AGE AND CONDITION

	Berthoud.	Loveland.	Ft. Collins.	La Porte.	Summary
No. acres	6 1/2	262 1/2	218	102 1/2	589 1/2
No. trees	601	22,581	19,513	8,884	51,579
Age 1-8 years		900	3,085	1,300	5,285
Age 8-12 years		5,244	2,326	538	8,108
Age 12-40 years	601	16,437	14,102	7,046	38,186
Fair Condition	1	28	14	8	
Good Condition	1	11	11	9	
Poor Condition		3	8	2	

CONDITION OF ORCHARDS: Good 32; Fair 51; Poor 13.

NUMBER AND VARIETIES OF CHERRY TREES IN LARIMER COUNTY

1. Early Richmond	15,152
2. English Morello	25,529
3. Montmorency	61,516
4. Ostheim	1,262
5. Ox Heart	4
6. Warner	250
7. Wragg	1,281
	—
Total	104,994

NUMBER AND VARIETIES OF CHERRY TREES GROWN IN LARIMER COUNTY AND THEIR DISTRIBUTION

Variety.	Berthoud.	Loveland.	Ft. Collins.	La Porte.	Totals
1. Early Richmond	225	12,316	2,406	205	15,152
2. English Morello	125	15,810	9,367	227	25,529
3. Montmorency	100	37,086	23,322	1,008	61,516
4. Ostheim		1,250	12	...	1,262
5. Ox Heart		4	...	...	4
6. Warner		250	...	...	250
7. Wragg	25	1,256	...	...	1,281
	—	—	—	—	—
Totals	475	67,972	35,107	1,440	104,994

DISTRIBUTION, ACREAGE, TREES, AGE AND CONDITION

	Berthoud.	Loveland.	Ft. Collins.	La Porte.	Summary
No. acres	3 1/2	525 1/4	237	14 1/2	780.25
No. trees	475	67,972	35,107	1,440	104,994
Age 1-8 years		31,788	27,779	180	59,747
Age 8-12 years		25,365	2,477	395	28,237
Age 12-40 years	475	10,819	4,851	865	17,010
Fair Condition	2	21	14	6	
Good Condition		17	13	2	
Poor Condition		2	4	2	

CONDITION OF ORCHARDS: Good, 32; Fair, 41; Poor, 8.

NUMBER AND VARIETIES OF PEAR TREES IN LARIMER COUNTY

1. Bartlett	100
Total	100

NUMBER AND VARIETIES OF PEAR TREES GROWN IN LARIMER COUNTY AND THEIR DISTRIBUTION

Variety.	Berthoud.	Loveland.	Ft. Collins.	La Porte.	Totals
Bartlett	—	—	—	100	100
Total	—	—	100	—	100

DISTRIBUTION, ACREAGE, TREES, AGE AND CONDITION

	Berthoud.	Loveland.	Ft. Collins.	La Porte.	Summary
No. acres	—	—	—	1	1
No. trees	—	—	100	—	100
Age 1-8 years	—	—	—	—	—
Age 8-12 years	—	—	—	—	—
Age 12-40 years	—	—	100	—	100
Fair Condition	—	—	—	1	—
Good Condition	—	—	—	—	—
Poor Condition	—	—	—	—	—

CONDITION OF ORCHARDS: Good 1.

Number and Varieties of Plum Trees in Larimer County						
1. Abundance	15	8. Reine Claude	80	170		
2. Damson	125	9. Scioto	50	125		
3. De Soto	50	10. Sunset	325	325		
4. Italian Prune	100	11. Weaver	225	225		
5. Lombard	200	12. Wolf	245	245		
6. Miner	60	13. Wyant	40	40		
7. Peach	125	14. Yellow Egg	5	5		
		Unknown				
		Total	1,920			

NUMBER AND VARIETIES OF PLUM TREES GROWN IN LARIMER COUNTY AND THEIR DISTRIBUTION

Variety.	Berthoud.	Loveland.	Ft. Collins.	La Porte.	Totals
1. Abundance	15	15	—	—	15
2. Damson	—	125	—	—	125
3. De Soto	—	50	—	—	50
4. Italian Prune	—	100	—	—	100
5. Lombard	—	175	85	—	260
6. Miner	—	—	60	—	60
7. Peach	—	125	—	—	125
8. Reine Claude	—	125	45	—	170
9. Scioto	—	50	—	—	50
10. Sunset	—	125	—	—	125
11. Weaver	—	325	—	—	325
12. Wolf	—	225	—	—	225
13. Wyant	19	235	—	—	245
14. Yellow Egg	—	—	40	—	40
Unknown	—	5	—	—	5
Totals	30	1,660	230	—	1,920

DISTRIBUTION, ACREAGE, TREES, AGE AND CONDITION

	Berthoud.	Loveland.	Ft. Collins.	La Porte.	Summary
No. acres	—	—	11½	2	13½
No. trees	30	1,660	230	—	1,920
Age 1-8 years	—	1,310	—	—	1,310
Age 8-12 years	30	250	—	—	280
Age 12-40 years	—	100	230	—	330
Fair Condition	—	1	3	2	—
Good Condition	—	—	2	—	—
Poor Condition	—	—	—	—	—

CONDITION OF ORCHARDS: Good, 2; Fair, 6; Poor, 0.

TABLE I—NUMBER OF FRUIT TREES IN EACH DISTRICT

District.	Apples.	Cherries.	Pears.	Plums.	Dist.	Tot's
Berthoud	601	475	....	....		1,076
Loveland	22,581	67,972	....	30		90,583
Fort Collins	19,513	35,107	100	1,660		56,380
La Porte	8,884	1,440	....	230		10,554
Entire County	51,579	104,994	100	1,920		158,593

TABLE II—NUMBER OF ACRES OF ORCHARDS OF EACH FRUIT FOR EACH DISTRICT IN ENTIRE COUNTY

	Berthoud.	Loveland.	Ft. Collins.	La Porte.	Entire Co.
Apples	6½	262½	218	102½	589½
Cherries	3½	525½	237	14½	780½
Pears . . . . .	....	....	1	....	1
Plums . . . . .	....	....	11½	2	13½
Totals, all fruits	10	787¾	467½	119	1,384¼

TABLE III—SIX PRINCIPAL VARIETIES OF APPLES, SHOWING PERCENTAGES GROWN IN EACH DISTRICT AND IN ENTIRE COUNTY

Variety	Berthoud.	Loveland.	Ft. Collins.	La Porte.	Entire Co.
Ben Davis	15.0	23.0	24.6	30.3	24.8
Jonathan	43.3	17.6	13.8	12.3	15.9
Wealthy	5.0	6.6	10.7	16.8	9.8
Delicious	6.6	5.7	7.6	1.8	5.8
Winesap	2.5	5.3	7.1	1.0	5.2
Yellow Transparent	4.1	5.2	4.1	6.1	4.9
All others (52 varieties)	23.5	36.6	32.1	31.7	33.6
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE IV—SIX PRINCIPAL VARIETIES OF CHERRIES, SHOWING PERCENTAGES GROWN IN EACH DISTRICT AND IN ENTIRE COUNTY

Variety	Berthoud.	Loveland.	Ft. Collins.	La Porte.	Entire Co.
Montmorency	20.8	54.5	66.3	68.9	58.5
English Morello	27.1	23.2	26.7	15.8	24.2
Early Richmond	47.9	18.1	6.8	15.3	14.4
Wragg	4.2	1.8	....	....	1.2
Ostheim . . . . .	....	1.7	....	....	1.1
Warner . . . . .	....	0.3	....	....	0.2
All others (1 variety) . . . . .	....	0.7	0.2	....	0.4
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE V—NUMBER OF APPLE TREES OF EACH DISTRICT AND OF ENTIRE COUNTY BY AGE CLASS

Age Class.	Berthoud.	Loveland.	Ft. Collins.	La Porte.	Entire Co.
1-8 years . . . . .	....	900	3,085	1,300	5,235
8-12 years . . . . .	....	5,244	2,326	538	8,108
12-40 years	601	16,437	14,102	7,046	38,186
Totals	601	22,581	19,513	8,884	51,579

GRAND TOTALS—LARIMER COUNTY

Number of acres in fruit trees	1,394.75
Number of fruit trees of all kinds	156,143
Number of orchards	121

Distribution of trees by age class—

Age 1-8 years	66,342
Age 8-12 years	36,625
Age 12-40 years	55,626

Condition of Orchards—

Good	35
Fair	64
Poor	22
Total	121

CROPS GROWN IN THE ORCHARDS—LARIMER COUNTY

Bar- ley	Clean Sod	Corn	Rye	Truck Or- chard Clover	Sweet grass	Oats	Al- falfa
Berthoud	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
Loveland	26	10	..	4	10	2	1
Fort Collins	1	18	6	1	..	9	3
La Porte . . . . .	..	4	..	..	5	5	1
Totals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1	49	17	2	1	9	2

ORCHARD SURVEY OF BOULDER COUNTY

Number of Orchards in Boulder County

Boulder	6
Longmont	3
Lyons	3
Total	12

Number of Apple Trees in Each Orchard District

Boulder	1,971
Longmont	2,925
Lyons	740
Total trees	5,636

Number of Cherry Trees in Each Orchard District

Boulder	55
Longmont	175
Lyons . . . . .	..
Total trees	230

Summary

No. of Apple Trees in Boulder County	5,636
No. of Cherry Trees in Boulder County	230
Grand Total	5,866

Number and Varieties of Apple Trees in Boulder County

1. Arkansas Black	115
2. Ben Davis	1,224
3. Black Bellflower	103
4. Black Twig	78
5. Chenango	9
6. Delicious	430
7. Early Harvest	19
8. Fameuse	5
9. Gano	183
10. Grimes	20
11. Haas	12
12. Jonathan	955
13. King	10
14. King David	100
15. Maiden Blush	15
16. McIntosh	20
17. McMahan	6
18. Missouri	80
19. Northern Spy	55
20. Northwestern Greening	40
21. Oldenburg	104
22. Plumb Cider	35
23. Ralls	100
24. Rambo	10
25. Red Astrachan	4
26. Red June	35
27. Rome	200
28. Russet	15
29. Stayman Winesap	300
30. Utter	5
31. Walbridge	41
32. Wealthy	668
33. Whitney (crab)	32
34. Winesap	438
35. Wolf River	10
36. Yellow Transparent	160

Total 5,636

NUMBER AND VARIETIES OF APPLE TREES GROWN IN BOULDER COUNTY AND THEIR DISTRIBUTION

Variety	Boulder	Longmont	Lyons	Totals
1. Arkansas Black . . . . .	...	115	...	115
2. Ben Davis	399	620	205	1,224
3. Black Bellflower	3	100	...	103
4. Black Twig . . . . .	...	20	58	78
5. Chenango	9	...	...	9
6. Delicious	30	400	...	430
7. Early Harvest	4	...	15	19
8. Fameuse	5	...	...	5
9. Gano	140	...	43	183
10. Grimes	20	...	...	20
11. Haas	12	...	...	12
12. Jonathan	591	345	19	955
13. King . . . . .	...	...	10	10
14. King David . . . . .	...	100	...	100
15. Maiden Blush . . . . .	...	...	15	15
16. McIntosh . . . . .	...	20	...	20
17. McMahon	6	...	...	6
18. Missouri	30	...	50	80
19. Northern Spy	55	...	...	55
20. Northwestern Greening	10	10	20	40
21. Oldenburg	80	...	24	104
22. Plumb Cider	35	...	...	35
23. Ralls. . . . .	...	100	...	100
24. Rambo . . . . .	...	...	10	10
25. Red Astrachan	4	...	...	4
26. Red June	35	...	...	35
27. Rome . . . . .	...	200	...	200
28. Russet . . . . .	...	...	15	15
29. Stayman Winesap . . . . .	...	300	...	300
30. Utter	5	...	...	5
31. Walbridge	6	10	25	41
32. Wealthy	278	350	40	668
33. Whitney (crab)	17	...	15	32
34. Winesap	58	220	160	438
35. Wolf River . . . . .	...	...	10	10
36. Yellow Transparent	139	15	6	160
Totals	1,971	2,925	740	5,636

DISTRIBUTION, ACREAGE, TREES, AGE AND CONDITION

	Boulder	Longmont	Lyons	Summary
No. Acres	29	35.5	12.5	77
No. Trees	1,971	2,925	740	5,636
Age 1-8 years . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Age 8-12 years . . . . .	...	1,325	...	1,325
Age 12-40 years	1,971	1,600	740	4,311
Fair Condition	2	2	2	...
Good Condition	3	1	1	...
Poor Condition	1	...	...	...

CONDITION OF ORCHARDS: Good, 5; Fair, 6; Poor, 1.

NUMBER AND VARIETIES OF CHERRY TREES IN BOULDER COUNTY

1. Early Richmond	50
2. English Morello	55
3. Montmorency	125
Total	230

NUMBER AND VARIETIES OF CHERRY TREES GROWN IN BOULDER COUNTY AND THEIR DISTRIBUTION

Variety	Boulder	Longmont	Lyons	Totals
1. Early Richmond		50	...	50
2. English Morello	30	25	...	55
3. Montmorency	25	100	...	125
Totals	55	175	...	230

DISTRIBUTION, ACREAGE, TREES, AGE AND CONDITION

	Boulder	Longmont	Lyons	Summary
No. Acres	0.5	1.5	...	2
No. Trees	55	175	...	230
Age 1-8 years		150	...	150
Age 8-12 years		25	...	25
Age 12-40 years	55	...	...	55
Fair Condition		2	...	
Good Condition	1	...	...
Poor Condition . . . . .		...	...

CONDITION OF ORCHARDS: Good Condition, 1; Fair Condition, 2; Poor Condition, 0.

TABLE I—NUMBER OF FRUIT TREES IN EACH DISTRICT

District	Apples	Cherries	Dist. Totals
Boulder	1,971	55	2,026
Longmont	2,925	175	3,100
Lyons	740	...	740
Entire County	5,636	230	5,866

TABLE I-a—DISTRIBUTION (IN PERCENTAGES) OF TOTAL NUMBER OF TREES OF EACH FRUIT IN ENTIRE COUNTY BY DISTRICTS

District	Apples	Cherries	Entire Co.
Boulder	35.1	21.7	34.5
Longmont	52.6	78.3	51.7
Lyons	12.3	...	13.8
Entire County	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE I-b—SHOWING RATIO (IN PERCENTAGES) EACH FRUIT BEARS TO THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ALL FRUIT TREES FOR EACH DISTRICT

District	Apples	Cherries	Entire Co.
Boulder	97.5	2.5	100.0
Longmont	94.2	5.8	100.0
Lyons	100.0	...	100.0
Entire County	96.5	3.5	100.0

TABLE II—NUMBER OF ACRES OF EACH FRUIT FOR EACH DISTRICT IN ENTIRE COUNTY

	Boulder	Longmont	Lyons	Entire Co.
Apples	29	35.5	12.5	77
Cherries	0.5	1.5	...	2
Totals, all Fruits	29.5	37.0	12.5	79

TABLE II-a—NUMBER OF ACRES OF EACH FRUIT OF BEARING AGE FOR EACH DISTRICT

	Boulder	Longmont	Lyons	Entire Co.
Apples	29	35.5	12.5	77.0
Cherries	0.5	0.5	...	1.0
Totals, all fruits	29.5	36.0	12.5	78.0

ORCHARD SURVEY OF NORTHEASTERN COLORADO 17

TABLE III—SIX PRINCIPAL VARIETIES OF APPLES, SHOWING PERCENTAGES GROWN IN EACH DISTRICT AND IN ENTIRE COUNTY

	Boulder	Longmont	Lyons	Entire Co.
Ben Davis	20.1	21.4	27.0	21.6
Jonathan	30.1	12.0	2.7	16.8
Wealthy	14.0	12.1	5.4	11.9
Winesap	3.0	7.6	21.6	7.8
Delicious	1.5	13.8	....	7.6
Stayman Winesap . . . . .	....	10.3	....	5.3
All others	31.3	22.8	43.3	29.0
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE IV—NUMBER OF APPLE TREES OF EACH DISTRICT AND OF ENTIRE COUNTY BY AGE CLASS

Age Class	Boulder	Longmont	Lyons	Entire Co.
1-8 years . . . . .	....	....	....	....
8-12 years . . . . .	....	1,325	....	1,325
12-40 years	1,971	1,600	740	4,311
Totals	1,971	2,925	740	5,636

TABLE IV-a—PERCENTAGE OF APPLE TREES OF EACH DISTRICT WITH RESPECT TO AGE

Age Class	Boulder	Longmont	Lyons	Entire Co.
1-8 years . . . . .	....	....	....	....
8-12 years . . . . .	....	44.8	....	23.2
12-40 years	100.0	55.2	100.0	76.8
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

GRAND TOTALS—BOULDER COUNTY

Number of acres in fruit trees.....	79
Number of fruit trees of all kinds.....	5,866
Number of orchards.....	12

DISTRIBUTION OF TREES BY AGE CLASS

Age 1-8 years	150
Age 8-12 years	1,350
Age 12-40 years	4,366

CONDITION OF ORCHARDS

Fair	6
Good	5
Poor	1
Total	12

CROPS GROWN IN THE ORCHARD—BOULDER COUNTY

	Orchard Grass	Clean Cultivation	Truck
Boulder	3	1	2
Longmont	2	1	.
Lyons	2	1	.
Totals	7	3	2

*ORCHARD SURVEY OF JEFFERSON COUNTY***Number of Orchards in Jefferson County**

Arvada	6
Edgewater	13
Golden	30
Wheatridge	20
	—
Total	69

Number of Apple Trees in Each Orchard District

Arvada	1,950
Edgewater	5,295
Golden	10,563
Wheatridge	11,753

Number of Cherry Trees in Each Orchard District

Arvada	1,550
Edgewater	2,500
Golden	10,414
Wheatridge	5,900
	—
Total	20,364

Number of Plum Trees in Each Orchard District

Arvada	250
Edgewater	1,000
Golden	150
Wheatridge	625
	—
Total	2,025

Summary

Number of apple trees in Jefferson County	29,561
Number of cherry trees in Jefferson County	20,364
Number of plum trees in Jefferson County	2,025
	—
Total trees	51,950

Number and Varieties of Apple Trees in Jefferson County

1. Alexander	50
2. Baldwin	20
3. Banana	15
4. Ben Davis	7,563
5. Benoni	5
6. Black Bellflower	240
7. Black Twig	665
8. Canada Pippin	500
9. Chenango	280
10. Cooper	25
11. Delicious	706
12. Early Harvest	42
13. Fameuse	42
14. Gano	987
15. Gravenstein	20
16. Grimes	30
17. Haas	15
18. Jonathan	2,148
19. King David	50
20. Maiden Blush	45
21. McIntosh	25
22. Missouri	175
23. Newton Spitzenburg	25
24. Northern Spy	478
25. Northwestern Greening	593
26. Oldenburg	1,055
27. Paragon	25
28. Plumb Cider	50
29. Primate	25
30. Ralls	732
31. Rambo	115
32. Red Astrachan	221
33. Red June	55
34. Rhode Island	50
35. Rome	524
36. Russet	43
37. Shackelford	1,575
38. Spine	25
39. Tolman	870
40. Wagener	10
41. Walbridge	1,211
42. Wealthy	4,165
43. White Pearmain	10
44. Whitney (crab)	141
45. Winesap	2,448
46. Wolf River	205
47. Yellow Bellflower	60
48. Yellow Transparent	1,280
49. York Imperial	102

Total 29,741

**NUMBER AND VARIETIES OF APPLE TREES GROWN IN JEFFERSON
COUNTY AND THEIR DISTRIBUTION**

Variety.	Arvada.	Edgewater.	Golden.	Wheatridge.	Totals
1. Alexander . . . . .	....	....	....	50	50
2. Baldwin . . . . .	....	....	....	20	20
3. Banana . . . . .	....	....	....	15	15
4. Ben Davis	735	1,790	2,336	2,702	7,563
5. Benoni . . . . .	....	....	....	5	5
6. Black Bellflower . . . . .	....	....	240	....	240
7. Black Twig	75	....	190	400	665
8. Canada Pippin . . . . .	....	....	....	500	500
9. Chenango	60	....	220	....	280
10. Cooper	25	....	....	....	25
11. Delicious	50	....	381	275	706
12. Early Harvest . . . . .	....	14	....	28	42
13. Fameuse . . . . .	....	25	....	17	42
14. Gano . . . . .	....	200	562	225	987
15. Gravenstein	20	....	....	....	20
16. Grimes . . . . .	....	25	5	....	30
17. Haas . . . . .	....	....	15	....	15
18. Jonathan	75	342	1,083	648	2,148
19. King David . . . . .	....	....	....	50	50
20. Maiden Blush	20	....	25	....	45
21. McIntosh . . . . .	....	25	....	....	25
22. Missouri	25	....	150	....	175
23. Newton Spitzenburg . . . . .	....	25	....	....	25
24. Northern Spy . . . . .	....	171	107	200	478
25. Northwestern Greening	6	238	44	305	593
26. Oldenburg	110	42	220	683	1,055
27. Paragon . . . . .	....	....	....	25	25
28. Plumb Cider . . . . .	....	....	....	50	50
29. Primate	25	....	....	....	25
30. Ralls	106	30	376	220	732
31. Rambo . . . . .	....	....	115	....	115
32. Red Astrachan	60	75	6	80	221
33. Red June . . . . .	....	....	50	5	55
34. Rhode Island . . . . .	....	....	....	50	50
35. Rome . . . . .	....	370	150	4	524
36. Russet . . . . .	....	....	....	43	43
37. Shackelford . . . . .	....	....	500	1,075	1,575
38. Spine . . . . .	....	25	....	....	25
39. Tolman . . . . .	....	325	500	45	870
40. Wagener . . . . .	....	....	....	10	10
41. Walbridge	25	214	350	622	1,211
42. Wealthy	185	900	1,659	1,421	4,165
43. White Pearmain . . . . .	....	....	....	10	10
44. Whitney (crab)	64	10	36	31	141
45. Winesap	169	318	956	1,005	2,448
46. Wolf River	25	16	162	2	205
47. Yellow Bellflower . . . . .	....	....	40	20	60
48. Yellow Transparent	90	115	265	810	1,280
49. York Imperial . . . . .	....	....	....	102	102
Totals	1,950	5,295	10,743	11,753	29,741

DISTRIBUTION, ACREAGE, TREES, AND CONDITION

	Arvada.	Edgewater.	Golden.	Wheatridge.	Summary
No. acres	25.5	63.5	114.75	132.5	336.25
No. trees	1,950	5,295	10,743	11,753	29,741
Age 1-8 years	100	....	650	500	1,250
Age 8-12 years	100	510	1,816	500	2,926
Age 12-40 years	1,750	4,785	8,277	10,753	25,565
Fair Condition	2	5	11	10	
Good Condition	1	2	8	2	
Poor Condition	2	6	5	5	

CONDITION OF ORCHARDS: Good, 13; Fair, 28; Poor, 18.

NUMBER AND VARIETIES OF CHERRY TREES IN JEFFERSON COUNTY

1. Early Richmond					3,426
2. English Morello					5,735
3. Louis Philippe					60
4. Montmorency					10,866
5. Suda					117
6. Wragg					140
Unknown					20
Total					20,364

NUMBER AND VARIETIES OF CHERRY TREES GROWN IN JEFFERSON COUNTY AND THEIR DISTRIBUTION

Variety.	Arvada.	Edgewater.	Golden.	Wheatridge.	Totals
1. Early Richmond	30	833	1,130	1,433	3,426
2. English Morello	50	834	3,101	1,750	5,735
3. Louis Philippe . . . . .	....	....	60	....	60
4. Montmorency	1,410	833	6,103	2,520	10,866
5. Suda	50	....	....	67	117
6. Wragg	10	....	....	130	140
Unknown . . . . .	....	....	20	....	20
Totals	1,550	2,500	10,414	5,900	20,364

DISTRIBUTION, ACREAGE, TREES, AGE AND CONDITION

	Arvada.	Edgewater.	Golden.	Wheatridge.	Summary
No. acres	10.5	25	94	54.25	183.75
No. trees	1,550	2,500	10,414	5,900	20,364
Age 1-8 years . . . . .	....	....	4,300	700	5,000
Age 8-12 years	1,550	2,500	4,334	1,825	10,209
Age 12-40 years . . . . .	....	....	1,780	3,375	5,155
Fair Condition . . . . .	....	....	14	6	
Good Condition . . . . .	....	1	5	2	
Poor Condition	2	....	4	2	

CONDITION OF ORCHARDS: Good, 8; Fair, 20; Poor, 8.

NUMBER AND VARIETIES OF PLUM TREES IN JEFFERSON COUNTY

1. Damson					300
2. DeSota					25
3. German Prune					200
4. Italian Prune					290
5. Lombard					265
6. Reine Claude					290
7. Wild Goose					25
8. Wyant					310
9. Yellow Egg					70
Unknown					250
Total					2,025

**NUMBER AND VARIETIES OF PLUM TREES GROWN IN JEFFERSON
COUNTY AND THEIR DISTRIBUTION**

Variety.	Arvada.	Edgewater.	Golden.	Wheatridge.	Total
1. Danison . . . . .	....	250	50	....	300
2. De Soto . . . . .	....	....	....	25	25
3. German Prune	80	....	....	120	200
4. Italian Prune . . . . .	....	250	40	....	290
5. Lombard	80	....	40	145	265
6. Reine Claude	40	250	....	....	290
7. Wild Goose . . . . .	....	....	....	25	25
8. Wyant . . . . .	....	....	....	310	310
9. Yellow Egg	50	....	20	....	70
Unknown . . . . .	....	250	....	....	250
 Totals	250	1,000	150	625	2,025

DISTRIBUTION, ACREAGE, TREES, AGE AND CONDITION

	Arvada	Edgewater.	Golden.	Wheatridge.	Summary
No. acres	0.5	10	1.5	7.25	19.25
No. trees	250	1,000	150	625	2,025
Age 1-8 years . . . . .	....	....	150	75	225
Age 8-12 years . . . . .	....	1,000	....	....	1,000
Age 12-40 years	250	....	....	550	800
Fair Condition	1	....	....	1	
Good condition . . . . .	....	1	....	....
Poor condition . . . . .	....	....	1	2	

CONDITION OF ORCHARDS: Good, 1; Fair, 2; Poor, 3.

TABLE I—NUMBER OF FRUIT TREES IN EACH DISTRICT

District	Apples	Cherries	Plums	Dist. Totals
Arvada	1,950	1,550	250	3,750
Edgewater	5,295	2,500	1,000	8,795
Golden	10,743	10,414	150	21,307
Wheatridge	11,753	5,900	625	18,278
 Entire County	29,741	20,364	2,025	52,130

TABLE I-a—DISTRIBUTION (IN PERCENTAGES) OF TOTAL NUMBER OF TREES OF EACH FRUIT IN ENTIRE COUNTY BY DISTRICTS

District	Apples	Cherries	Plums	Dist. Totals
Arvada	6.4	7.3	12.3	7.1
Edgewater	17.6	12.3	49.5	16.7
Golden	35.6	51.2	7.4	40.6
Wheatridge	40.4	29.2	30.8	35.6
 Entire County	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE I-b—SHOWING RATIO (IN PERCENTAGES) EACH FRUIT BEARS TO THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ALL FRUIT TREES FOR EACH DISTRICT

District	Apples	Cherries	Plums	Dist. Totals
Arvada	51.4	40.5	8.1	100.0
Edgewater	59.7	28.7	11.6	100.0
Golden	49.8	49.2	1.0	100.0
Wheatridge	64.2	32.4	3.4	100.0
Entire County	56.8	39.1	4.1	100.0

TABLE II—NUMBER OF ACRES OF EACH FRUIT FOR EACH DISTRICT IN ENTIRE COUNTY

	Arvada	Edgewater	Golden	Wheatridge	Entire Co.
Apples	25.5	63.5	114.75	132.5	336.25
Cherries	10.5	25.0	94.0	54.25	183.75
Plums	0.5	10.0	1.5	7.25	19.25
Totals, all fruits....	36.5	98.5	210.25	194.00	539.25

TABLE II-a—NUMBER OF ACRES OF EACH FRUIT OF BEARING AGE FOR EACH DISTRICT

	Arvada	Edgewater	Golden	Wheatridge	Entire Co.
Apples	24.1	63.5	108.4	127.3	323.3
Cherries	10.5	25.0	84.6	47.6	167.7
Plums	0.5	10.0	....	5.8	16.3
Totals, all fruits....	35.1	98.5	193.0	180.7	507.3

TABLE III—SIX PRINCIPAL VARIETIES OF APPLES, SHOWING PERCENTAGES GROWN IN EACH DISTRICT AND IN ENTIRE COUNTY

Variety	Arvada	Edgewater	Golden	Wheatridge	Entire Co.
Ben Davis	37.4	33.8	21.5	23.1	25.2
Wealthy	9.2	17.0	14.9	11.9	13.8
Winesap	8.2	5.8	8.4	8.5	8.1
Jonathan	3.6	6.4	9.3	5.1	7.1
Shackelford . . . . .	....	....	4.7	8.5	5.0
Yellow Transparent	4.6	2.1	1.9	6.8	4.0
All others	37.0	34.9	39.3	36.1	36.8
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE IV—SIX PRINCIPAL VARIETIES OF CHERRIES, SHOWING PERCENTAGES GROWN IN EACH DISTRICT AND IN ENTIRE COUNTY

Variety	Arvada	Edgewater	Golden	Wheatridge	Entire Co.
Montmorency	90.6	33.3	58.6	42.7	53.3
English Morello	3.2	33.4	29.7	29.6	28.1
Early Richmond	1.9	33.3	10.8	24.2	16.8
Wragg	0.8	....	....	2.2	0.6
Suda	3.2	....	....	1.3	0.5
Louis Philippe . . . . .	....	....	0.5	....	0.3
All others . . . . .	....	....	0.4	....	0.4
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE V—NUMBER OF APPLE TREES OF EACH DISTRICT AND OF ENTIRE COUNTY BY AGE CLASS

Age Class	Arvada	Edgewater	Golden	Wheatridge	Entire Co.
1-8 years	109	....	650	500	1,250
8-12 years	100	510	1,816	509	2,926
12-40 years	1,750	4,785	8,277	10,753	25,565
Totals	1,956	5,295	10,743	11,753	29,741

TABLE V-a—PERCENTAGE OF APPLE TREES OF EACH AGE CLASS PLANTED IN EACH DISTRICT

Age Class	Arvada	Edgewater	Golden	Wheatridge	Entire Co.
1-8 years	8.3	....	49.9	41.8	100.0
8-12 years	3.4	17.2	62.1	17.3	100.0
12-40 years	6.7	18.5	31.6	43.2	100.0

ORCHARD SURVEY OF NORTHEASTERN COLORADO

23

TABLE V-b—PERCENTAGE OF APPLE TREES OF EACH DISTRICT WITH RESPECT TO AGE

Age Class	Arvada	Edgewater	Golden	Wheatridge	Entire Co.
1-8 years	5.3	....	5.6	4.2	4.1
8-12 years	5.3	9.6	17.1	4.2	9.6
12-40 years	89.4	90.4	77.3	91.6	86.3
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE VI—PERCENTAGE OF CHERRY TREES OF EACH DISTRICT WITH RESPECT TO AGE

Age Class	Arvada	Edgewater	Golden	Wheatridge	Entire Co.
1-8 years . . . . .	....	....	41.3	11.8	24.6
8-12 years	100.0	100.0	42.4	30.5	50.2
12-40 years . . . . .	....	....	16.3	57.7	25.2
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

GRAND TOTALS—JEFFERSON COUNTY

Number of acres in fruit trees.....	529.25
Number of fruit trees of all kinds.....	52,130
Number of orchards	69

DISTRIBUTION OF TREES BY AGE CLASS

Age 1-8 years	6,475
Age 8-12 years	14,135
Age 12-40 years	31,520

CONDITION OF ORCHARDS

Good	15
Fair	34
Poor	20
	69

CROPS GROWN IN THE ORCHARDS—JEFFERSON COUNTY

District	Alfalfa	Truck	Sweet Clover	Clean Cultivation	Orchard Grass	Red Clover
Arvada	3	..	1	1	1	..
Edgewater	3	..	..	5	5	..
Golden	5	3	..	10	11	1
Wheatridge	2	2	3	5	8	..
Totals	13	5	4	21	25	1

ORCHARD SURVEY OF ADAMS COUNTY**NUMBER OF ORCHARDS IN ADAMS COUNTY**

Westminster	6
Total	6

NUMBER OF APPLE TREES IN EACH ORCHARD DISTRICT

Westminster	6,826
Total trees	6,826

NUMBER OF CHERRY TREES IN EACH ORCHARD DISTRICT

Westminster	995
Total trees	995

**Number and Varieties of Apple Trees
in Adams County***

1. Ben Davis	1,100
2. Black Bellflower	510
3. Delicious	1,275
4. Denver	6
5. Gano	100
6. Grimes	100
7. Jonathan	710
8. Lawver	12
9. Maiden Blush	100
10. Missouri	225
11. Northern Spy	25
12. Northwestern Greening	1,275
13. Oldenburg	5
14. Oliver	80
15. Red Astrachan	20
16. Stayman Winesap	102
17. Walbridge	200
18. Wealthy	104
19. Winesap	729
20. Yellow Transparent	48
21. York Imperial	100
 Total	6,826

* All of the above varieties found in the Westminster District.

**Distribution, Acreage, Trees, Age
and Condition, Westminster
District**

No. Acres	76
No. Trees	6,826
Age 1-8 years	1,000
Age 8-12 years	1,000
Age 12-40 years	4,826
Fair Condition	4
Good Condition	1
Poor Condition	

**Number and Varieties of Cherry
Trees in Adams County***

1. Early Richmond	145
2. May Duke	30
3. Montmorency	760
4. Wragg	60

Total 995

* All of the above varieties found in the Westminster district.

**Distribution, Acreage, Trees, Age,
and Condition
Westminster District**

No. Acres	9
No. Trees	995
Age 1-8 years	60
Age 8-12 years	560
Age 12-40 years	375
Fair Condition	1
Good Condition	1
Poor Condition	1

GRAND TOTAL—ADAMS COUNTY

Number of acres in fruit trees	85
Number of fruit trees of all kinds	7,821
Number of orchards	6

DISTRIBUTION OF TREES BY AGE CLASS

Age 1-8 years	1,060
Age 8-12 years	1,560
Age 12-40 years	5,201

CONDITION OF ORCHARDS

Good	1
Fair	4
Poor	1
 Total	6

CROPS GROWN IN THE ORCHARDS

	Clean Cultivation	Orchard Grass	Sweet Clover
Westminster	3	2	1

ORCHARD SURVEY OF ARAPAHOE COUNTY

Number of Orchards in Arapahoe County	Number and Varieties of Apple Trees in Arapahoe County
Englewood	1. Ben Davis 3,792
Littleton	2. Black Twig 300
	—
Total 25	3. Delicious 125
Number of Apple Trees in Each Orchard District	4. Early Harvest 13
Englewood 2,950	5. Fameuse 14
Littleton 6,433	6. Gano 800
	—
Total trees 9,383	7. Haas 28
Number of Cherry Trees in Each Orchard District	8. Jonathan 581
Englewood 6,850	9. King David 125
Littleton 450	10. McIntosh 75
	—
Total trees 7,300	11. McMahon 15
Number of Plum Trees in Each Orchard District	12. Missouri 22
Englewood	13. Oldenburg 203
Littleton	14. Plumb Cider 25
	—
Total trees 500	15. Ralls 106
Summary	16. Red June 30
No. of Apple Trees in Arapahoe County 9,383	17. Russet 3
No. of Cherry Trees in Arapahoe County 7,300	18. Sheepnose 30
No. of Plum Trees in Arapahoe County 500	19. Sheriff 10
	—
Total trees 17,183	20. Smith 12
	21. Tolman 35
	22. Walbridge 549
	23. Wealthy 1,108
	24. Whitney (crab) 142
	25. Winesap 679
	26. Yellow Transparent 531
	27. York Imperial 30
	—
	Total 9,383

**NUMBER AND VARIETIES OF APPLE TREES GROWN IN ARAPAHOE
COUNTY AND THEIR DISTRIBUTION**

Variety	Englewood	Littleton	Totals
1. Ben Davis	600	3,192	3,792
2. Black Twig	100	200	300
3. Delicious	125	....	125
4. Early Harvest . . . . .	....	13	13
5. Fameuse . . . . .	....	14	14
6. Gano	725	75	800
7. Haas . . . . .	....	28	28
8. Jonathan	200	381	581
9. King David	125	....	125
10. McIntosh . . . . .	....	75	75
11. McMahon . . . . .	....	15	15
12. Missouri . . . . .	....	22	22
13. Oldenburg	60	143	203
14. Plumb Cider . . . . .	....	25	25
15. Ralls	100	6	106
16. Red June	30	....	30
17. Russet . . . . .	....	3	3
18. Sheepnose . . . . .	....	30	30
19. Sheriff . . . . .	....	10	10

20. Smith . . . . .	...	12	12
21. Tolman	20	15	35
22. Walbridge	300	249	549
23. Wealthy	254	854	1,108
24. Whitney (crab) . . . . .	...	142	142
25. Winesap	200	479	679
26. Yellow Transparent	111	420	531
27. York Imperial . . . . .	...	30	30
 Totals	2,950	6,433	9,383

DISTRIBUTION, ACREAGE, TREES, AGE AND CONDITION

	Englewood	Littleton	Summary
No. Acres	31.5	90.5	122
No. Trees	2,950	6,433	9,383
Age 1-8 years	750	...	750
Age 8-12 years	1,000	200	1,200
Age 12-40 years	1,200	6,233	7,433
Fair Condition	6	11	
Good Condition . . . . .	...	2	
Poor Condition . . . . .	...	3	

CONDITION OF ORCHARDS: Good, 2; Fair, 17; Poor 3.

NUMBER AND VARIETIES OF CHERRY TREES IN ARAPAHOE COUNTY

1. Early Richmond	78
2. English Morello	2,465
3. Montmorency	2,562
4. Sixteen-to-One	1,815
5. Wragg	380
 Total	7,300

NUMBER AND VARIETIES OF CHERRY TREES GROWN IN ARAPAHOE COUNTY AND THEIR DISTRIBUTION

Variety	Englewood	Littleton	Totals
1. Early Richmond	43	35	78
2. English Morello	2,465	...	2,465
3. Montmorency	2,162	400	2,562
4. Sixteen-to-One	1,800	15	1,815
5. Wragg	380	...	380
 Totals	6,850	450	7,300

DISTRIBUTION, ACREAGE, TREES, AGE, AND CONDITION

	Englewood	Littleton	Summary
No. Acres	57.5	6.5	64
No. Trees	6,850	450	7,300
Age 1-8 years . . . . .	...	...	...
Age 8-12 years	6,850	400	7,250
Age 12-40 years . . . . .	...	50	50
Fair Condition	3	1	
Good Condition . . . . .	...	...
Poor Condition	3	1	

CONDITION OF ORCHARDS: Good, 0; Fair, 4; Poor, 4.

NUMBER AND VARIETIES OF PLUM TREES GROWN IN ARAPAHOE COUNTY AND THEIR DISTRIBUTION

Variety	Englewood	Littleton
Wild Goose	500	

TABLE I—NUMBER OF FRUIT TREES IN EACH DISTRICT

District	Apples	Cherries	Plums	Dist. Totals
Englewood	2,950	6,850	....	9,800
Littleton	6,433	450	500	7,383
Entire County	9,383	7,300	500	17,183

TABLE I-a—DISTRIBUTION (IN PERCENTAGES) OF TOTAL NUMBER OF TREES OF EACH FRUIT IN ENTIRE COUNTY BY DISTRICTS

District	Apples	Cherries	Plums	Entire Co.
Englewood	31.2	93.1	....	57.3
Littleton	68.8	6.9	100.0	42.7
Entire County	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE I-b—SHOWING RATIO (IN PERCENTAGES) EACH FRUIT BEARS TO THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ALL FRUIT TREES FOR EACH DISTRICT

District	Apples	Cherries	Plums	Entire Co.
Englewood	30.6	69.4	....	100.0
Littleton	87.7	5.5	6.8	100.0
Entire County	55.3	40.3	4.4	100.0

TABLE II—NUMBER OF ACRES OF EACH FRUIT FOR EACH DISTRICT IN ENTIRE COUNTY

	Englewood	Littleton	Entire Co.
Apples	31.5	90.5	122.0
Cherries	57.5	6.5	64.0
Plums . . . . .	....	0.5	0.5
Totals, all Fruits	89.0	97.5	186.5

TABLE II-a—NUMBER OF ACRES OF EACH FRUIT OF BEARING AGE FOR EACH DISTRICT

	Englewood	Littleton	Entire Co.
Apples	23.9	90.5	114.4
Cherries	57.5	6.5	64.0
Plums . . . . .	....	0.5	0.5
Totals, all Fruits	81.4	97.5	178.9

TABLE III—SIX PRINCIPAL VARIETIES OF APPLES, SHOWING PERCENTAGES GROWN IN EACH DISTRICT AND IN ENTIRE COUNTY

Variety	Englewood	Littleton	Entire Co.
Ben Davis	20.7	49.7	39.7
Wealthy	8.9	13.3	11.8
Gano	24.1	1.1	8.6
Winesap	6.9	7.5	7.5
Jonathan	6.9	5.9	6.4
Walbridge	10.3	3.9	5.3
All Others	22.2	18.6	20.7
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE IV—THREE PRINCIPAL VARIETIES OF CHERRIES SHOWING PERCENTAGES GROWN IN EACH DISTRICT AND IN ENTIRE COUNTY

Variety	Englewood	Littleton	Entire Co.
Montmorency	33.3	88.8	36.7
English Morello	38.1	...	35.3
Sixteen-to-One	20.6	3.3	19.1
All Others	8.0	7.9	8.9
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE V—NUMBER OF APPLE TREES OF EACH DISTRICT AND OF ENTIRE COUNTY BY AGE CLASS

Age Class	Englewood	Littleton	Entire Co.
1-8 years	750	...	750
8-12 years	1,000	200	1,200
12-40 years	1,200	6,233	7,433
Totals	2,950	6,433	9,383

TABLE VI—PERCENTAGE OF CHERRY TREES OF EACH DISTRICT WITH RESPECT TO AGE

Age Class	Englewood	Littleton	Entire Co.
1-8 years . . . . .	...	...	...
8-12 years	100.0	88.9	99.2
12-40 years . . . . .	...	11.1	0.8

GRAND TOTALS—ARAPAHOE COUNTY

Number of Acres in fruits trees.....	186.5
Number of fruit trees of all kinds.....	16,683
Number of orchards	25

DISTRIBUTION OF TREES BY AGE CLASS

Age 1-8 years	750
Age 8-12 years	7,950
Age 12-40 years	7,983

CONDITION OF ORCHARD

Good	1
Fair	18
Poor	6
Total	25

CROPS GROWN IN THE ORCHARDS—ARAPAHOE COUNTY

	Oats	Orchard Grass	Alfalfa	Clean Cultivation
Englewood . . . . .	..	2	..	7
Littleton	1	14	1	..
Totals	1	16	1	7