NYC 7 1 APR 63 SCHNEIDER INFO SMITH BURKS MILLER FM WALTER INFO KAUFMANN 1208P

REUR MUN 3 OF 1 APRIL.

STATEMENT OF STATE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENTS OF SATURDAY,
MARCH 30, SEEMS TO ME MOST USEFUL IN EXPLAINING U.S. ATTITUDE
TOWARD CUBAN EXILE ATTACKS ON SOVIETS IN CUBA. POINT IS THAT
THESE UNCONTROLLED RAIDS QUOTE NIGHT PROVOKE ARMED REPRISALS,
THE BRUNT OF WRICH WOULD BE BORNE BY THE ARMED FORCES OF
THE UNITED STATES. UNQUOTE.

AS YOU HAVE INDICATED, IT IS QUITE POSSIBLE THAT
RESTRICTIONS WILL BE MISUNDERSTOOD BY OUR LISTENERS WHO MAY
CONSIDER THIS SOME FORM OF RETREAT. THINK YOUR IDEA RE USE OF
PRESS REVIEW MATERIAL CONTAINING SOME CRITICISM OF U.S.
POLICY A GOOD ONE. AT THE MOMENT, HOWEVER, EVERYTHING
NEWSROOM HAS SHOWN ME IS IN FAVOR OF POSITION U.S. HAS ASSUMED
ON THIS QUESTION. WILL ASK THEM TO CONTINUE TO CALL MY
ATTENTION TO ANYTHING ELSE THEY CAN FIND. HOWEVER, IF EDITS
CONTINUE ALONG LINES OF THOSE I HAVE SEEN, WE ARE IN GOOD
POSITION TO SAY U.S. PEOPLE, WHO ALSO SYMPATHIZE WITH PLIGHT

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AND HOPES OF CUBAN EXILES, UNDERSTAND AND SUPPORT GOVERNMENT POSITION BECAUSE OF FULL UNDERSTANDING OF GRAVE DANGERS STILL INHERENT IN CARIBBEAN TODAY.

ONE OF FACTORS WE HAVE TRIED TO STRESS OVER THE MONTHS
IS THAT IRRESPONSIBLE CASTRO FORCES COULD TRIGGER WAR IN
OR ABOUT CUBA AND THAT THIS, IN TURN, COULD HAVE INCALCULABLE
CONSEQUENCIES WHICH COULD EFFECT THE PEOPLES TO WHOM WE
BROADCAST DUE TO SOVIET INVOLVEMENT IN CUBA. WHILE THE
DIFFERENCES OF DEGREE AND OF MORAL POSITION ARE CLEAR ENOUGH,
NONETHELESS OUR LISTENERS PROBABLY ALSO COMPREHEND THAT
IRRESPONSIBLE ACTIONS BY OTHERS COULD LEAD TO THE SAME KIND
OF CONFRONTATION.

WHILE WE ARE ON SUBJECT OF CUBA, MIGHT ADD THAT IT
SEEMS INCREASINGLY EVIDENT THAT CASTRO IS LOOKED UPON AS
A LONG RANGE PROBLEM. IN SPITE OF MANY STATEMENTS BY HIGH U.S.
OFFICIALS THAT CASTRO AND COMMUNISM IN CUBA ARE INTOLERABLE,
THERE IS NO AVAILABLE EVIDENCE TO INDICATE THAT POLICY AT
THIS TIME CONTEMPLATES AN ACTIVE EFFORT TO SET CASTRO OUT.
QUITE TO THE CONTRARY, AS WAS MANIFEST AT SAN JOSE, STRESS,
REMAINS ON IMPROVED EFFECTIVENESS OF ISOLATION OF CUBA PLUS
STEPPED-UP EFFORTS TO ALLEVIATE THOSE CONDITIONS IN LATIN
AMERICA WHICH ADMINISTRATION FEELS PROVIDE FERTILE GROUND FOR
ACTIVITIES OF PRO-CASTRO AND COMMUNIST ELEMENTS. I BELIEVE
THIS LONGER RANGE ATTITUDE TO BE DUE IN PART TO ABSENCE OF
INDICATION OF POPULAR ANTI-CASTRO FEELINGS ON CUBA, MANY
PEOPLE IN CUBA MAY BE DISCRINILED, BUT IT IS NOT THE KIND OF
FEELING WHICH IS LIKELY TO LEAD TO VIOLENT ACTION NOW OR
IN NEAR FUTURE. CASTRO HIMSELF EVIDENTLY RETAINS A RATHER
HIGH DEGREE OF

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POPULARITY, AND THERE IS CONTINUED INTEREST IN--EVEN ENTHUSIASM FOR--CERTAIN OF HIS PROGRAMS WHICH HAVE TENDED TO PLAY UPON NATIONAL PRIDE. THESE ARE MATTERS WE WILL NEED TO BEAR IN MIND. AS CUBA IS PROBABLY GOING TO BE WITH US FOR A FAIRLY LONG PERIOD OF TIME.

FROM THE POLICY POINT OF VIEW, SUGGEST WE CONTINUE TO STRESS THE FOLLOWING POINTS:

- 1. THAT SOVIET PRESENCE IN CARIBBEAN IS OPPOSED NOT ONLY
 BY THE UNITED STATES BUT BY MOST OTHER WESTERN HEMISPHERE
 NATIONS AS WELL. THIS ALIEN INTRUSION IS NOT ONLY HIGHLY
 RESENTED, BUT WILL CONTINUE TO MAKE OF THE CARIBBEAN AREA AN
 INTERNATIONAL DANGER ZONE. THIS IS IMPORTANT TO OUR
 AUDIENCES BECAUSE THEY COULD PAY A HIGH PRICE IN THE EVENT
 OF SERIOUS TROUBLE. IN THIS CONNECTION, WE SHOULD CONTINUE
 TO REFER FROM TIME TO TIME TO THE TERRIBLY DANGEROUS
 SITUATION CREATED BY IRRESPONSIBLE SOVIET MOVES LAST FALL,
 MOVES TAKEN, OBVIOUSLY, WITH NO THOUGHT FOR THE WELFARE
 OR SAFETY OF EASTERN EUROPE.
- THAT CASTRO REMAINS AN IRRESPONSIBLE DEMAGOGUE WHO COULD TAKE SOME FOOLISH ACTION WHICH COULD LEAD TO CONFLICT OF UNPREDICTABLE DIMENSIONS. HERE AGAIN, SUCH ACTION COULD INVOLVE GREAT SUFFERING TO OUR AUDIENCE BECAUSE OF SOVIET PRESENCE AND THE POSSIBILITY OF THE SPREAD OF ANY FORM OF CONFLICT. CUBA IS NOT SIMPLY A REMOTE ISLAND FOR EAST EUROPEANS AS LONG AS RUSSIAN MILITARY FORCES ARE PRESENT.
- GUBAN ECONOMY IS IN PRECARIOUS POSITION AND GREAT AMOUNTS
 OF FOREIGN AID WILL CONTINUE TO BE NECESSARY TO BACKSTOP
 REGIME FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE. CASTRO AND COMPANY ARE
 MAKING JUST ABOUT ALL THE MISTAKES THAT EUROPEAN COMMUNISM
 HAS MADE, AND OUR LISTEHERS KNOW THAT THEIR OWN COUNTRIES
 ARE NOWHERE NEAR OUT OF

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THE WOODS AFTER FIFTEEN YEARS OF SUCH ERRORS. HENCE, EAST EUROPE MUST LOOK FORWARD INDEFINITELY TO PAYING FOR CASTRO'S STUPIDITIES WITH ITS OWN ECONOMIC SUBSTANCE WHICH CAN ILL BE SPARED.

- AND AIMS OF CASTRO'S REGIME, IS CONVINCED THAT CUBA'S PEOPLE WILL ONE DAY CHOOSE TO BELONG TO THE COMMUNITY OF FREE NATIONS IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE AGAIN. HOWEVER, THE U.S. ALSO RECOGNIZES ITS OWN BROAD RESPONSIBILITIES IN MATTERS OF WAR AND PEACE AND WILL DECIDE ITS ACTIONS ON THE BASIS OF ALL FACTORS INVOLVED.
- PROGRESS EITHER IN CUBA OR ANYWHERE ELSE MIAT DEPOCHATE
 FORCES, IN THE U.S. AND ELSEWHERE, OPPOSE IN GUBA IS
 CASTRO'S SUBVERSION OF HIS OWN PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED
 REVOLUTIONARY GOALS. CUBANS HAVE AGAIN BEEN CHEATED AFTER
 THEY SUPPORTED CASTRO'S REVOLUTION WHICH WAS BROUGHT
 ABOUT BY THE BRUTALITY OF BATISTA'S REGIME. WHAT CUBANS
 DESERVE IS THE OPPORTUNITY TO DECIDE THEIR OWN DESTINY
 WITHOUT THE PRESENCE OF FOREIGN MILITARY FORCES OR THE USE
 OF DOMESTIC POLICE TERROR.