Cases, Rates and Case Fatality of Invasive Pneumococcal Disease by Age Group:

Denver Metropolitan Area[^] and Colorado, 2010

	Cases (Rates)				Deaths	
AGE GROUP (years)	EIP^ No.	(EIP Rate*)	State No.	(State rate*)	State No.	(% of cases)
<1	16	(23.4)	21	(15.7)	0	
1	7	(6.6)	13	(6.2)	2	(15.4)
2-4	13	(3.8)	26	(3.8)	0	
5-17	10	(3.2)	22	(3.2)	0	
18-34	18	(4.7)	40	(5.5)	3	(7.5)
35-49	67	(12.4)	107	(10.0)	5	(4.7)
50-64	89	(19.6)	158	(16.2)	10	(6.3)
65+	85	(34.4)	160	(28.8)	13	(8.1)
Total	305	(12.5)	547	(10.8)	33	(6.0)

Statewide includes 1 probable case

*Rates are per 100,000 population and based upon 2011-based population estimates, State Demography Office - DOLA

^Emerging Infections Program area: Adams, Arapahoe, Denver, Douglas, and Jefferson counties

Rates of Invasive Pneumococcal Disease by County: Denver Metropolitan Area^, 2010

COUNTY OF	Cases		
RESIDENCE	No.	(Rate*)	
ADAMS	57	(12.8)	
ARAPAHOE	61	(10.6)	
DENVER	98	(16.2)	
DOUGLAS	20	(7.0)	
JEFFERSON	70	(13.1)	

*Rates are per 100,000 population and based upon 2011-based population estimates, State Demography Office - DOLA

^Emerging Infections Program area: Adams, Arapahoe, Denver, Douglas, and Jefferson counties

Sterile Sites from which *Streptococcus pneumoniae was Isolated:*Denver Metropolitan Area^, 2010

SITE OF ISOLATION	No.*	(% of cases)	
Blood	280	(91.5)	
CSF	13	(4.2)	
Pleural fluid	13	(4.2)	
Joint fluid	6	(2.0)	
Peritoneal fluid	1	(0.3)	
Bone	1	(0.3)	
Middle ear	1	(0.3)	
Body site	1	(0.3)	

*SP was isolated from one site in 291 cases and multiple sites in 15 cases (Total cases=306)

SP was isolated only from blood in 265 cases (86.6%)

^Emerging Infections Program area: Adams, Arapahoe, Denver, Douglas, and Jefferson counties

Clinical Syndromes Associated with Invasive Pneumococcal Disease: Denver Metropolitan Area^, 2010

CLINICAL SYNDROME	No.*	(% of cases)
Bacteremic pneumonia	219	(71.6)
Bacteremia only	44	(14.4)
Meningitis	18	(5.9)
Empyema	12	(3.9)
Septic arthritis	6	(2.0)
Otitis media	5	(1.6)
Cellulitis	5	(1.6)
Abscess	5	(1.6)
Osteomyelitis	3	(1.0)
Epiglottitis	2	(0.7)
Peritonitis	2	(0.7)
Endocarditis	1	(0.3)

*Some cases had more than one syndrome (Total cases=306)
^Emerging Infections Program area: Adams, Arapahoe, Denver, Douglas, and Jefferson counties

Underlying Conditions Associated with Invasive Pneumococcal Disease: Denver Metropolitan Area^, 2010

UNDERLYING CONDITION		(% of cases)
Current Smoker	80	(26.1)
Emphysema/COPD	56	(18.3)
Diabetes	40	(13.1)
Alcohol Abuse	33	(10.8)
Immunosuppressive Therapy	28	(9.2)
Asthma	21	(6.9)
Atherosclerotic Cardiovascular Disease	19	(6.2)
Obesity	19	(6.2)
Heart Failure/CHF	18	(5.9)
Systemic Lupus Erythematosus	11	(3.6)
Cirrhosis/Liver Failure	10	(3.3)
Cerebral Vascular Accident/Stroke	9	(2.9)
HIV	8	(2.6)
Hodgkin"s Disease	5	(1.6)
Leukemia	4	(1.3)
Renal Failure/Dialysis	4	(1.3)
Intravenous Drug Use	4	(1.3)
Multiple Myeloma	3	(1.0)
AIDS	3	(1.0)
Splenectomy/Asplenia	1	(0.3)
Immunoglobulin Deficiency	1	(0.3)

*118 cases had more than one underlying condition
74 (24.2%) had no underlying conditions; 3 cases were unknown (Total cases=306)
^Emerging Infections Program area: Adams, Arapahoe, Denver, Douglas, and Jefferson counties

Invasive Pneumococcal Disease Serotypes: Denver Metropolitan Area^, 2010

Serotype	No.*	(% of isolates)
07F	72	(26.9)
19A	33	(12.3)
003	30	(11.2)
22F	24	(8.9)
06C	17	(6.3)
008	14	(5.2)
15A	11	(4.1)
09N	10	(3.7)
11A	8	(2.9)
038	6	(2.2)
23B	5	(1.8)
06A	4	(1.4)
23A	4	(1.4)
031	3	(1.1)
35B	3	(1.1)
16F	2	(0.7)
12F	2	(0.7)
15B	2	(0.7)
15C	2	(0.7)
034	2	(0.7)
33F	2	(0.7)
09V	1	(0.3)
NT	1	(0.3)
35F	1	(0.3)
07C	1	(0.3)

005	1	(0.3)
23F	1	(0.3)
10A	1	(0.3)
004	1	(0.3)
19F	1	(0.3)
037	1	(0.3)
020	1	(0.3)
Total	267	(100.0)

*Based upon reference lab testing of 267 (87.3%) isolates (Total cases=306)
Testing performed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Atlanta, GA
^Emerging Infections Program area: Adams, Arapahoe, Denver, Douglas, and Jefferson counties