

2021

HEALTH STATISTICS REGION 3 HIGH SCHOOL REPORT SURVEY RESULTS



HEALTHY KIDS COLORADO SURVEY

Background

The Healthy Kids Colorado Survey (HKCS) collects anonymous health information from middle and high school students throughout the state and is used to better understand youth health and the factors that help young people make healthy choices. This report includes regional results from the 2021 High School HKCS, weighted to represent public high school students in the region. The HKCS is supported by the Colorado Departments of Public Health and Environment, Education, Human Services, and Public Safety, and is administered by the Colorado School of Public Health (CSPH).

Questionnaire and Survey Administration

The questionnaire measures comprehensive health topics for adolescents including safety, violence, bullying, mental health, substance use, sexual health, nutrition, physical activity, and risk and protective factors related to adverse health outcomes. Many questions are drawn from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System. Other questions have been added with community input to meet additional data needs in Colorado. There are two versions, or "modules", of the high school survey that have an identical core set of 88 questions plus 32 additional questions unique to each module, for a total of 120 questions. The modules are randomly distributed in a school, allowing more information to be collected while limiting survey length.

The HKCS is administered online in English or Spanish and takes about 45 minutes to complete. Teachers provide instructions to students emphasizing the anonymous and voluntary nature of the survey. Parental consent procedures are followed according to each district's guidelines, with advance notification of the administration. Parents/guardians may choose not to allow their child to participate, and students may also decline participation. The HKCS selects a sample of schools to represent Colorado and is also available to other schools at no cost. Within some schools, a sample of classrooms is selected to participate in order to minimize the time commitment from schools. In most schools, all students are surveyed.

Key Definitions and Considerations

Response rate: Response rate, shown on the next tab, is the product of the school response rate and student response rate among sampled schools. The higher the response rate, the more confidence that the results represent the entire high student population in the region. **For response rates less than 60%, results should be interpreted with caution, as they are likely less representative.**

Confidentiality: To protect confidentiality, responses are suppressed if they might allow students to be identified. A period (.) appears when results are suppressed, specifically when the number of students responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to the question overall is less than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students.

Significance: When comparing results, for example between different demographic groups, examine the 95% confidence intervals. If the intervals overlap, there is no evidence to believe the compared results are different from each other. If they do not overlap, there is high confidence that the results are different (i.e., the difference is statistically significant). Judgement is needed to decide whether the size of the difference is meaningful and important.

Risk and Protective Factors: Certain results in this report are categorized as risk and protective factor items, which help us understand the upstream predictors of youth health outcomes. Risk factors are characteristics of community, family, and school environments, and of students and their peer groups, that predict increased likelihood of unwanted health outcomes. Protective factors are behavior patterns and social factors that appear to increase a young person's resistance to unwanted health outcomes. Risk and protective factors are often shared across multiple outcomes, which means they can predict more than one youth health outcome. Reducing risk and increasing protective factors can result in healthier youth across a variety of shared outcomes.

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2021 HKCS RESULTS: HIGH SCHOOL

Health Statistics Region 3

Response Rate*: 60.3%

Table 1. Student demographics by all response options

Demographic	Number	Number/Total Sample
Participants		
Total	4943	100.0%
Gender		
Female	2271	46.3%
Male	2327	47.4%
Genderqueer/Nonbinary	154	3.1%
Not Sure	99	2.0%
Other**	54	1.1%
Grade		
9th Grade	1396	28.7%
10th Grade	1340	27.5%
11th Grade	1217	25.0%
12th Grade	917	18.8%
Race/Ethnicity		
White	3460	71.7%
Hispanic/Latinx	244	5.1%
Black/African American	80	1.7%
East/Southeast Asian	145	3.0%
South Asian	107	2.2%
American Indian/Alaska Native	33	0.7%
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	9	0.2%

Participants		
Middle Eastern/North African/Arab	27	0.6%
Multi-racial***	640	13.3%
Other**	80	1.7%
Sexual Orientation		
Heterosexual (Straight)	3661	77.5%
Bisexual	462	9.8%
Gay or Lesbian	168	3.6%
Asexual	75	1.6%
Not Sure	192	4.1%
Other**	167	3.5%
Gender Identity		
Cisgender	0	0.0%
Transgender	0	0.0%
Not Sure	0	0.0%

*The higher the response rate, the more confidence that the results represent the student population. For response rates less than 60%, results should be interpreted with caution.

**Students included in "Other" selected this response option of the survey.

***For 2021, "Multi-racial" includes students who selected two or more racial and ethnic identities and represents approximately 200 unique combinations.

2021 HKCS RESULTS: HIGH SCHOOL

Health Statistics Region 3

In the table below, results are compared between the 2019 HKCS and the 2021 HKCS. Results are only available for questions that occurred in both administrations and are not inclusive of all questions in the 2021 HKCS.

Each indicator is listed with the number of responses, estimated percentage, and 95% confidence interval for both 2019 and 2021. A statistical test was conducted for each indicator to measure change between years, shown as a p-value (the probability that an observed difference was due to random chance). If there is a statically significant change between 2019 and 2021 (i.e., p-value<0.05), the word 'Increase' or 'Decrease' is shown. If there is not a statistically significant change (i.e., p-value≥0.05), the words 'No change' appear.

Health Measures*	2019 # of Responses	2019 Total % (95% CI)	2021 # of Responses	2021 Total % (95% CI)**	p-value	Comparison
Safety						
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else	2442	3.6 (2.9 - 4.4)	4663	2.2 (1.7 - 2.7)	0.015	Decrease
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol	2438	15.6 (14.3 - 16.9)	4652	12.5 (10.7 - 14.4)	0.029	Decrease
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been drinking alcohol one or more times	1445	7.1 (5.9 - 8.4)	2857	4.1 (3.0 - 5.1)	0.003	Decrease
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana	2407	14.1 (12.8 - 15.5)	4642	9.8 (7.9 - 11.7)	0.003	Decrease
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been using marijuana one or more times	1491	8.9 (7.5 - 10.3)	2854	5.0 (3.9 - 6.1)	0.001	Decrease
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who texted or e-mailed while driving on one or more of the days	1458	37.8 (35.5 - 40.1)	2860	36.1 (32.9 - 39.2)	0.476	No change
Violence						
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school	2410	10.6 (8.9 - 12.3)	4657	7.3 (6.4 - 8.2)	0.006	Decrease
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months	2407	17.8 (16.3 - 19.3)	4645	13.6 (11.8 - 15.4)	0.005	Decrease
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been physically hurt on purpose by someone they were dating or going out with one or more times	1406	8.1 (6.6 - 9.6)	2302	7.5 (5.4 - 9.6)	0.726	No change
Bullying						
Percentage of students who have ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months	2396	15.3 (13.4 - 17.2)	4597	14.1 (13.1 - 15.2)	0.409	No change
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a classroom	443	54.0 (51.2 - 56.8)	633	53.3 (51.7 - 54.9)	0.729	No change
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a hallway or stairwell	443	45.1 (43.1 - 47.0)	633	53.3 (47.9 - 58.7)	0.022	Increase
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a locker room or bathroom	443	18.2 (14.5 - 22.0)	633	15.4 (13.8 - 16.9)	0.264	No change
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a cafeteria or lunch room	443	29.4 (25.4 - 33.4)	633	37.6 (32.3 - 42.9)	0.054	No change
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied on a bus or at a bus stop	443	16.5 (13.5 - 19.5)	633	8.9 (6.6 - 11.2)	0.001	Decrease
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside before school	443	10.9 (8.9 - 12.9)	633	17.6 (14.5 - 20.7)	0.004	Increase
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside after school	443	21.6 (20.0 - 23.2)	633	31.4 (27.1 - 35.6)	0.001	Increase
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside during lunch or break	443	18.0 (15.6 - 20.5)	633	27.3 (24.3 - 30.2)	<0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months	2392	14.0 (12.7 - 15.3)	4631	12.5 (11.3 - 13.7)	0.18	No change
Mental Health						
Percentage of students who purposefully hurt themselves without wanting to die in the past 12 months	1188	20.9 (19.8 - 22.0)	2295	18.4 (16.0 - 20.8)	0.123	No change

Safety						
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past 12 months that they stopped doing some usual activities	2376	30.9 (29.0 - 32.8)	4564	36.3 (33.7 - 38.8)	0.009	Increase
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months	2372	15.7 (14.9 - 16.5)	4529	15.1 (13.0 - 17.2)	0.705	No change
Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months	2371	11.2 (10.0 - 12.4)	4527	10.7 (8.6 - 12.8)	0.721	No change
Percentage of students who attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months	2387	5.3 (4.9 - 5.7)	4522	5.5 (4.4 - 6.6)	0.798	No change
Percentage of students who have an adult to go to for help with a serious problem	2375	76.2 (75.2 - 77.2)	4512	80.4 (78.5 - 82.3)	0.002	Increase
Tobacco						
Percentage of students who have ever smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs	2389	13.7 (12.4 - 14.9)	4537	14.1 (11.5 - 16.7)	0.807	No change
Percentage of students who smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs, for the first time before age 13	2389	4.4 (3.8 - 4.9)	4537	3.5 (2.4 - 4.6)	0.269	No change
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days	2391	4.3 (3.8 - 4.8)	4531	2.8 (2.3 - 3.2)	<0.001	Decrease
Among students who smoked in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked menthol cigarettes	54	40.6 (33.2 - 48.1)	194	42.9 (34.2 - 51.6)	0.757	No change
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months	42	56.4 (44.3 - 68.6)	71	47.3 (29.7 - 64.8)	0.498	No change
Percentage of students who think it would be sort of easy or very easy to get cigarettes if they wanted	2353	50.6 (48.9 - 52.2)	4449	41.2 (38.5 - 43.8)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who think people who smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day have a moderate or great risk of harm	1182	87.2 (86.0 - 88.4)	2252	90.6 (88.8 - 92.4)	0.014	Increase
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to smoke cigarettes	1190	81.8 (80.5 - 83.1)	2257	86.0 (83.6 - 88.4)	0.015	Increase
Percentage of students who think adults in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to smoke cigarettes	1182	88.8 (86.8 - 90.8)	2239	93.5 (92.8 - 94.3)	<0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who have used cigars, chewing tobacco, hookah or bidis in the past 30 days	1152	6.2 (5.1 - 7.2)	4371	3.3 (2.4 - 4.2)	0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who have ever used an electronic vapor product	2359	38.3 (37.0 - 39.6)	4451	23.9 (20.3 - 27.5)	<0.001	Decrease
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who tried it for the first time before age 13	400	11.9 (8.0 - 15.8)	491	20.4 (16.2 - 24.6)	0.026	Increase
Percentage of students who used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days	2366	20.8 (19.8 - 21.8)	4475	12.2 (10.6 - 13.8)	<0.001	Decrease
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because friend(s) or family used them	402	52.1 (49.0 - 55.2)	478	47.4 (41.3 - 53.4)	0.268	No change
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they were trying to quit other tobacco products	402	3.7 (2.7 - 4.8)	478	2.2 (0.9 - 3.4)	0.127	No change
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they cost less than other tobacco products	402	4.2 (3.1 - 5.3)	478	3.3 (2.0 - 4.7)	0.436	No change
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because it is easier to get them than other tobacco products	402	7.3 (4.3 - 10.3)	478	12.0 (8.5 - 15.6)	0.107	No change
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are less harmful than other tobacco products	402	12.2 (10.5 - 13.9)	478	9.0 (6.3 - 11.8)	0.113	No change
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are flavored	402	9.8 (7.4 - 12.1)	478	18.4 (14.4 - 22.5)	0.005	Increase
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are allowed in areas where other products are not	402	4.3 (3.3 - 5.3)	478	6.5 (3.1 - 10.0)	0.33	No change
Among students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who tried to quit in the past 12 months	213	61.3 (56.7 - 65.9)	245	54.2 (48.5 - 59.8)	0.126	No change
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get electronic vapor products if they wanted	1169	66.3 (64.0 - 68.6)	2195	51.4 (48.7 - 54.1)	<0.001	Decrease

Safety						
Percentage of students who think people who use electronic vapor products every day have a moderate or great risk of harm	1176	76.9 (74.9 - 78.9)	2211	83.4 (80.7 - 86.1)	0.002	Increase
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use electronic vapor products	1181	71.5 (69.9 - 73.1)	2213	74.4 (71.6 - 77.1)	0.158	No change
Percentage of students who think most adults in their neighborhood think kids using electronic vapor products is wrong or very wrong	1176	83.6 (81.7 - 85.4)	2211	87.7 (85.5 - 89.8)	0.023	Increase
Percentage of students who think parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong for you to use electronic vapor products	1178	90.5 (88.7 - 92.3)	2238	96.4 (95.0 - 97.7)	<0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who think 5 or more out of every 10 students at school use electronic vapor products	1160	68.1 (65.8 - 70.4)	2196	45.3 (43.1 - 47.5)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who think breathing second hand vapor has a moderate or great risk	1161	60.1 (57.7 - 62.6)	2178	62.9 (59.6 - 66.2)	0.283	No change
Percentage of students who were inside their home while someone was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days	1168	15.2 (13.3 - 17.0)	2175	12.0 (10.5 - 13.5)	0.033	Decrease
Percentage of students who were inside their car while their parent or guardian was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days	1155	7.0 (6.1 - 7.9)	2174	4.5 (3.7 - 5.3)	0.001	Decrease
Alcohol						
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips, before age 13	2319	13.8 (12.6 - 14.9)	4377	13.2 (11.5 - 15.0)	0.663	No change
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days	2232	29.2 (27.1 - 31.3)	4392	24.7 (21.4 - 28.0)	0.071	No change
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in the same grade had 5 or more drinks on at least one day in the past 30 days	1171	45.0 (42.3 - 47.7)	2203	38.4 (35.3 - 41.5)	0.01	Decrease
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get alcohol if they wanted	1174	64.2 (61.7 - 66.8)	2198	56.8 (54.8 - 58.9)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who think people who have one or two drinks nearly every day have moderate or great risk of harm	1177	70.1 (68.3 - 71.9)	2204	78.8 (76.7 - 80.8)	<0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	1174	62.4 (59.7 - 65.1)	2200	66.0 (62.1 - 70.0)	0.23	No change
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they drank alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	1175	79.0 (77.4 - 80.6)	2189	83.5 (80.9 - 86.1)	0.019	Increase
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to drink alcohol	1169	77.7 (76.5 - 79.0)	2182	81.3 (78.7 - 83.9)	0.05	No change
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would usually or definitely catch them if they drank beer, wine, or hard liquor without permission	1157	49.1 (46.7 - 51.6)	2170	58.0 (54.3 - 61.7)	0.001	Increase
Marijuana						
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life	2311	25.2 (23.7 - 26.6)	4333	19.9 (16.2 - 23.7)	0.038	Decrease
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13	2318	2.8 (2.3 - 3.3)	4341	2.5 (1.6 - 3.5)	0.655	No change
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days	2329	13.3 (12.5 - 14.0)	4240	10.0 (8.1 - 11.9)	0.012	Decrease
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked it	140	62.3 (57.9 - 66.6)	212	73.8 (69.6 - 78.0)	0.002	Increase
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who ate it	140	27.3 (22.6 - 32.0)	212	34.4 (30.8 - 38.0)	0.055	No change
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who vaporized it	140	34.3 (27.9 - 40.7)	212	46.1 (38.7 - 53.4)	0.05	No change
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who dabbed it	140	62.6 (57.9 - 67.3)	212	46.9 (42.2 - 51.6)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get marijuana if they wanted	1159	41.2 (39.7 - 42.7)	2159	33.1 (29.4 - 36.8)	0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade used marijuana in the past 30 days	1158	35.3 (32.5 - 38.1)	2129	30.6 (26.9 - 34.3)	0.11	No change

Safety						
Percentage of students who think people who use marijuana regularly have moderate or great risk of harm	2323	57.3 (55.7 - 58.9)	4269	66.6 (64.0 - 69.3)	<0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use marijuana	2328	67.6 (66.5 - 68.7)	4289	71.0 (68.0 - 74.0)	0.086	No change
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians feel it is wrong or very wrong if they used marijuana	2326	89.3 (88.3 - 90.3)	4288	90.5 (89.2 - 91.9)	0.259	No change
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to use marijuana	1157	86.0 (84.2 - 87.8)	2151	90.8 (89.0 - 92.5)	0.002	Increase
Prescription Pain Medication						
Percentage of students who have taken prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life	2328	14.8 (13.5 - 16.0)	4279	11.9 (10.1 - 13.8)	0.04	Decrease
Percentage of students who took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times in the past 30 days	2316	6.1 (5.3 - 7.0)	4283	4.5 (3.8 - 5.2)	0.019	Decrease
Percentage of students who think it is sort of easy or very easy to get prescription drugs without a prescription	2277	23.8 (22.3 - 25.3)	4210	19.2 (18.2 - 20.1)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong to use prescription drugs without a prescription	2305	89.6 (88.7 - 90.5)	4214	92.4 (91.3 - 93.6)	0.002	Increase
Other Drugs						
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines if they wanted	1156	13.4 (12.1 - 14.8)	2119	12.1 (11.1 - 13.2)	0.224	No change
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property during the past 12 months	2300	13.5 (12.6 - 14.4)	4244	10.9 (9.3 - 12.4)	0.019	Decrease
Nutrition						
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juice one or more times per day in the past seven days	2267	10.2 (9.7 - 10.8)	4193	9.8 (8.5 - 11.0)	0.586	No change
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times per day in the past seven days	2260	35.2 (33.3 - 37.1)	4190	38.3 (35.7 - 40.9)	0.129	No change
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day in the past seven days	1127	13.6 (12.2 - 14.9)	2077	11.7 (9.2 - 14.1)	0.289	No change
Percentage of students who drank a sports drink, energy drink, or other sweetened beverage one or more times in the past 7 days	1115	62.3 (60.5 - 64.1)	2035	67.7 (66.1 - 69.2)	<0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past seven days	2257	34.0 (32.6 - 35.3)	4195	32.3 (31.1 - 33.6)	0.164	No change
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry in the past 30 days because of a lack of food at home	2241	12.3 (10.8 - 13.7)	4170	10.8 (8.8 - 12.7)	0.317	No change
Physical Activity						
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past 7 days	2258	49.7 (48.6 - 50.8)	4159	53.3 (51.3 - 55.4)	0.013	Increase
Percentage of students who could walk or ride a bike, scooter, or skateboard to school if they wanted to	1126	51.1 (47.0 - 55.2)	2019	55.7 (52.6 - 58.9)	0.152	No change
Percentage of students who walk or ride a bike to school one or more days in an average week	1124	14.3 (11.6 - 17.0)	2009	16.1 (13.4 - 18.9)	0.448	No change
Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week	2253	39.1 (35.1 - 43.0)	4116	35.0 (34.1 - 35.9)	0.11	No change
Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	2264	63.0 (61.2 - 64.7)	4123	59.7 (57.0 - 62.5)	0.113	No change
Percentage of students who had a concussion in the past 12 months from playing sports or being physically active	1131	15.4 (13.8 - 16.9)	2025	12.3 (11.1 - 13.5)	0.013	Decrease
Home Life						
Percentage of students who usually slept somewhere other than their home during the past 30 days	2284	7.1 (6.2 - 7.9)	4110	5.2 (4.3 - 6.2)	0.018	Decrease

Safety						
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel the rules in their family are clear	1144	91.0 (89.3 - 92.6)	2082	94.1 (92.7 - 95.4)	0.02	Increase
Percentage of students who usually or definitely could ask their parents or guardians for help with a personal problem	2273	83.7 (82.8 - 84.5)	4098	85.8 (82.6 - 88.9)	0.306	No change
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask if their homework is done	1139	76.4 (74.9 - 78.0)	2076	81.0 (79.9 - 82.1)	<0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think they would be caught by their parents or guardians for skipping school	1140	87.2 (85.2 - 89.2)	2075	91.9 (90.2 - 93.6)	0.004	Increase
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have chances to do fun things with their parents or guardians	1133	79.2 (78.0 - 80.5)	2065	83.0 (80.9 - 85.1)	0.014	Increase
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask them what they think before most family decisions	1127	67.9 (66.7 - 69.2)	2053	71.4 (68.0 - 74.9)	0.129	No change
School						
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their grades are better than most students in class	1107	65.2 (63.5 - 66.9)	2051	75.3 (72.6 - 78.1)	<0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who participated in organized community services as a non-paid volunteer one or more times during the past 30 days	1124	52.6 (50.2 - 55.1)	2050	47.9 (43.8 - 52.0)	0.122	No change
Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school	1128	66.6 (63.8 - 69.4)	2052	65.5 (62.4 - 68.6)	0.663	No change
Percentage of students who skipped one or more whole days of school during the past four weeks	1131	21.0 (18.3 - 23.7)	2048	18.6 (15.8 - 21.4)	0.322	No change
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel safe at school	1124	86.3 (84.3 - 88.2)	2047	90.6 (89.2 - 92.0)	0.005	Increase
Percentage of students who think it is important or very important to go to college, technical or vocational school	1118	90.1 (88.7 - 91.5)	2039	89.9 (87.5 - 92.3)	0.9	No change
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their school lets their parents or guardians know when they have done something well	1110	31.4 (29.6 - 33.2)	2031	46.6 (43.6 - 49.6)	<0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their teacher notices when they do a good job and lets them know about it	1112	41.9 (39.9 - 43.9)	2028	52.6 (50.0 - 55.3)	<0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who think the things they are learning in school are going to be important or very important for later in life	1111	48.8 (47.3 - 50.2)	2028	49.5 (46.3 - 52.8)	0.729	No change
Other Health Topics						
Percentage of students who sleep eight or more hours per night on average school nights	2253	23.5 (22.3 - 24.6)	4032	23.3 (20.7 - 25.9)	0.928	No change
Percentage of students who could sort of easily or very easily get a gun	2236	19.1 (17.2 - 21.0)	3973	15.4 (14.5 - 16.4)	0.005	Decrease
Percentage of students who have experienced problems with their mouth or teeth in the past 12 months, not including braces or injuries	1101	24.9 (22.6 - 27.2)	1913	25.9 (23.5 - 28.3)	0.636	No change
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma	2277	21.1 (20.2 - 22.0)	3957	17.8 (17.0 - 18.6)	<0.001	Decrease

*Data are suppressed, shown by a period (.), when the number of student responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to a question overall is fewer than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students.

**Slight discrepancies may occur in the 95% confidence interval for 2021 results in this tab compared to the other tabs that only show 2021 results. This is due to the type of statistical analysis comparing two years of results and does not reduce the accuracy of the findings.

2021 HKCS RESULTS: HIGH SCHOOL

Health Statistics Region 3

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Female % (95% CI)	Male % (95% CI)	Genderqueer/Nonbinary % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Safety								
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else		4663	2.2 (1.7 - 2.8)	1.0 (0.6 - 1.5)	2.7 (1.9 - 3.5)	5.4 (2.2 - 8.5)	10.4 (4.1 - 16.7)	11.9 (5.9 - 17.9)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol		4652	12.5 (10.6 - 14.4)	13.0 (10.8 - 15.2)	11.6 (9.8 - 13.5)	17.9 (13.9 - 22.0)	12.8 (6.4 - 19.2)	17.5 (8.1 - 26.9)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been drinking alcohol one or more times		2857	4.1 (3.0 - 5.2)	3.3 (2.2 - 4.4)	4.7 (3.2 - 6.2)	2.5 (0.0 - 5.2)	5.8 (1.1 - 10.5)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana		4642	9.8 (7.8 - 11.7)	10.0 (8.2 - 11.9)	8.2 (5.9 - 10.4)	24.2 (15.7 - 32.6)	21.5 (16.3 - 26.8)	17.2 (5.5 - 28.9)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been using marijuana one or more times		2854	5.0 (3.9 - 6.1)	5.0 (3.5 - 6.4)	4.1 (2.6 - 5.5)	22.6 (8.4 - 36.8)	7.0 (2.4 - 11.6)	. (. - .)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who texted or e-mailed while driving on one or more of the days		2860	36.1 (32.9 - 39.2)	37.8 (32.5 - 43.2)	34.3 (31.8 - 36.9)	42.0 (31.5 - 52.5)	22.6 (8.8 - 36.4)	. (. - .)
Violence								
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school		4657	7.3 (6.4 - 8.2)	8.1 (6.5 - 9.7)	5.1 (4.3 - 5.8)	21.8 (12.7 - 30.9)	18.4 (11.9 - 24.9)	21.3 (10.9 - 31.7)
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months		4645	13.6 (11.8 - 15.5)	6.6 (4.9 - 8.4)	19.5 (17.4 - 21.5)	20.7 (13.4 - 28.0)	20.4 (11.7 - 29.1)	42.2 (24.6 - 59.9)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been physically hurt on purpose by someone they were dating or going out with one or more times		2302	7.5 (5.4 - 9.7)	7.5 (4.9 - 10.0)	5.7 (3.8 - 7.6)	12.0 (5.8 - 18.2)	34.4 (23.0 - 45.9)	45.6 (29.2 - 62.0)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been controlled or emotionally hurt by someone they were dating or going out with		2299	22.6 (20.2 - 24.9)	26.6 (22.7 - 30.6)	15.6 (14.0 - 17.2)	46.5 (34.3 - 58.7)	40.5 (26.4 - 54.7)	58.0 (43.8 - 72.2)
Consent								
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they gave their fully-granted consent to the other person		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they received fully-granted consent from the other person		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had a revealing or sexual photo or video of themselves texted, e-mailed, or posted electronically without their permission in the past 12 months		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have made sexual comments, jokes, gestures or looks at someone when unwanted		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who touched, grabbed or pinched someone in a sexual way when unwanted		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have forced someone to have sex when it was unwanted (i.e., rape)		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Bullying								
Percentage of students who have ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months		4597	14.1 (13.1 - 15.2)	15.0 (13.4 - 16.7)	10.9 (9.1 - 12.6)	30.5 (21.1 - 39.9)	37.3 (25.6 - 48.9)	59.2 (44.2 - 74.3)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a classroom		633	53.3 (51.7 - 54.9)	48.2 (44.2 - 52.2)	57.4 (53.1 - 61.6)	63.8 (53.3 - 74.2)	56.5 (47.1 - 65.8)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a hallway or stairwell		633	53.3 (47.8 - 58.7)	49.8 (44.0 - 55.6)	51.3 (44.8 - 57.8)	78.4 (67.3 - 89.4)	62.1 (51.1 - 73.1)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a locker room or bathroom		633	15.4 (13.8 - 17.0)	11.2 (7.9 - 14.6)	19.9 (18.0 - 21.9)	23.9 (9.0 - 38.7)	19.7 (4.8 - 34.6)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a cafeteria or lunch room		633	37.6 (32.2 - 43.0)	35.2 (25.9 - 44.4)	38.5 (34.1 - 43.0)	48.3 (33.1 - 63.4)	49.4 (26.5 - 72.3)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied on a bus or at a bus stop		633	8.9 (6.6 - 11.3)	6.7 (4.5 - 9.0)	10.4 (8.1 - 12.7)	23.4 (11.5 - 35.2)	3.9 (0.0 - 7.9)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside before school		633	17.6 (14.4 - 20.7)	15.8 (11.6 - 20.1)	18.6 (16.7 - 20.6)	24.4 (11.9 - 36.9)	28.7 (10.0 - 47.5)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside after school		633	31.4 (27.0 - 35.7)	29.9 (24.5 - 35.3)	32.1 (29.1 - 35.1)	36.2 (16.1 - 56.3)	47.0 (29.8 - 64.1)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside during lunch or break		633	27.3 (24.2 - 30.3)	24.2 (21.1 - 27.3)	25.1 (18.6 - 31.7)	39.1 (29.2 - 49.0)	51.2 (31.3 - 71.0)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months		4631	12.5 (11.3 - 13.7)	14.5 (12.9 - 16.2)	8.5 (7.0 - 10.1)	29.2 (24.9 - 33.6)	27.0 (18.9 - 35.1)	44.8 (22.9 - 66.6)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of sexual orientation		1259	29.9 (28.1 - 31.8)	22.1 (19.4 - 24.8)	22.9 (20.6 - 25.3)	88.2 (81.9 - 94.5)	73.1 (59.3 - 86.9)	77.3 (68.5 - 86.2)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of gender identity		1259	16.2 (13.7 - 18.6)	6.2 (4.4 - 8.0)	13.3 (10.0 - 16.5)	63.8 (46.1 - 81.4)	52.8 (39.6 - 66.0)	73.7 (55.0 - 92.4)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of religion		1259	16.5 (15.1 - 17.9)	13.1 (10.6 - 15.6)	21.5 (19.4 - 23.7)	13.0 (7.8 - 18.2)	12.8 (5.4 - 20.2)	12.7 (3.2 - 22.1)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Female % (95% CI)	Male % (95% CI)	Genderqueer/Nonbinary % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of disability		1259	14.6 (13.1 - 16.2)	11.6 (9.3 - 13.9)	15.7 (12.1 - 19.2)	21.3 (10.8 - 31.8)	15.2 (5.4 - 24.9)	37.9 (30.1 - 45.8)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of physical appearance		1259	62.3 (59.6 - 65.0)	64.6 (61.2 - 68.0)	59.7 (57.6 - 61.9)	62.4 (48.5 - 76.3)	58.3 (42.3 - 74.4)	71.0 (53.8 - 88.2)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of race or ethnicity		1259	28.6 (23.6 - 33.6)	24.0 (18.1 - 29.9)	37.6 (32.0 - 43.1)	16.4 (3.8 - 28.9)	11.7 (2.0 - 21.4)	29.0 (18.6 - 39.4)
Mental Health								
Percentage of students who purposefully hurt themselves without wanting to die in the past 12 months		2295	18.4 (16.0 - 20.8)	23.2 (18.1 - 28.3)	9.9 (8.8 - 10.9)	50.0 (37.2 - 62.8)	46.2 (41.3 - 51.1)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree their stress level is manageable most days		4594	53.3 (51.8 - 54.8)	42.4 (40.2 - 44.6)	67.3 (65.5 - 69.0)	24.1 (20.3 - 27.9)	25.6 (18.8 - 32.5)	11.6 (1.8 - 21.4)
Percentage of students who take two or fewer days to feel fully recovered after a stressful situation		4575	78.3 (76.3 - 80.3)	71.9 (70.2 - 73.6)	87.4 (85.1 - 89.8)	47.9 (37.2 - 58.6)	48.4 (39.8 - 57.1)	65.3 (55.0 - 75.5)
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past 12 months that they stopped doing some usual activities		4564	36.3 (33.6 - 38.9)	44.7 (40.5 - 49.0)	23.9 (22.1 - 25.7)	72.8 (64.6 - 81.0)	67.8 (60.1 - 75.5)	92.1 (87.3 - 96.9)
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months		4529	15.1 (13.0 - 17.3)	16.0 (12.1 - 19.9)	10.1 (8.4 - 11.9)	51.3 (45.0 - 57.6)	49.6 (40.3 - 59.0)	79.0 (62.9 - 95.1)
Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months		4527	10.7 (8.5 - 12.8)	10.9 (7.2 - 14.6)	7.5 (5.4 - 9.6)	32.1 (26.9 - 37.3)	37.6 (25.9 - 49.2)	67.7 (45.3 - 90.1)
Percentage of students who attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months		4522	5.5 (4.4 - 6.6)	5.5 (3.8 - 7.3)	3.0 (2.2 - 3.8)	26.1 (15.5 - 36.8)	20.9 (17.5 - 24.4)	57.9 (34.0 - 81.8)
Percentage of students who have an adult to go to for help with a serious problem	Protective Factor: Availability of Trusted Adults	4512	80.4 (78.5 - 82.3)	80.8 (78.1 - 83.5)	82.5 (80.4 - 84.6)	63.1 (57.0 - 69.2)	47.8 (33.3 - 62.3)	62.8 (50.1 - 75.5)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always could talk to a friend about feelings during their life		4541	60.2 (58.1 - 62.2)	60.2 (57.7 - 62.8)	62.2 (60.7 - 63.7)	43.2 (29.9 - 56.5)	36.2 (26.7 - 45.7)	39.7 (26.7 - 52.7)
Tobacco								
Percentage of students who have ever smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	4537	14.1 (11.5 - 16.7)	12.6 (10.0 - 15.3)	14.7 (11.9 - 17.5)	24.1 (21.0 - 27.2)	13.7 (2.9 - 24.4)	31.3 (12.8 - 49.8)
Percentage of students who smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs, for the first time before age 13		4537	3.5 (2.4 - 4.6)	2.3 (1.2 - 3.3)	3.9 (2.9 - 4.9)	14.6 (12.0 - 17.2)	1.7 (0.0 - 3.3)	19.9 (5.4 - 34.3)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		4531	2.8 (2.3 - 3.2)	1.9 (1.3 - 2.4)	3.1 (2.1 - 4.2)	10.3 (5.3 - 15.2)	1.7 (0.3 - 3.2)	8.9 (2.8 - 14.9)
Among students who smoked in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked menthol cigarettes		194	42.9 (34.0 - 51.7)	42.8 (30.4 - 55.2)	37.7 (26.7 - 48.7)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		77	21.4 (16.2 - 26.7)	. (. .)	14.5 (5.6 - 23.3)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		77	12.8 (6.2 - 19.3)	. (. .)	15.0 (5.8 - 24.3)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		77	39.3 (24.1 - 54.6)	. (. .)	34.1 (12.3 - 56.0)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months		71	47.3 (29.4 - 65.1)	. (. .)	38.8 (14.5 - 63.0)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think it would be sort of easy or very easy to get cigarettes if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	4449	41.2 (38.5 - 43.8)	39.6 (36.4 - 42.7)	41.2 (38.3 - 44.2)	47.4 (40.5 - 54.3)	60.8 (53.3 - 68.2)	68.8 (50.5 - 87.2)
Percentage of students who think people who smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	2252	90.6 (88.7 - 92.4)	93.0 (91.3 - 94.7)	88.4 (86.5 - 90.3)	83.2 (71.4 - 95.0)	95.1 (91.6 - 98.5)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	2257	86.0 (83.6 - 88.5)	87.9 (86.3 - 89.5)	85.5 (81.6 - 89.4)	70.1 (64.8 - 75.4)	83.6 (74.5 - 92.6)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think adults in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	2239	93.5 (92.8 - 94.3)	93.4 (92.2 - 94.7)	94.3 (93.1 - 95.5)	86.9 (83.6 - 90.1)	93.7 (91.2 - 96.2)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who have used cigars, chewing tobacco, hookah or bidis in the past 30 days		4371	3.3 (2.4 - 4.2)	1.8 (1.1 - 2.4)	4.4 (3.1 - 5.7)	6.0 (1.2 - 10.8)	7.0 (1.2 - 12.7)	10.8 (6.6 - 15.1)
Percentage of students who have ever used an electronic vapor product		4451	23.9 (20.2 - 27.5)	24.5 (19.7 - 29.2)	23.0 (19.8 - 26.2)	28.8 (22.8 - 34.9)	23.4 (18.7 - 28.2)	24.1 (15.2 - 33.0)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who tried it for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	491	20.4 (16.1 - 24.7)	13.6 (9.8 - 17.5)	25.9 (18.9 - 32.9)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days		4475	12.2 (10.6 - 13.8)	12.9 (10.4 - 15.4)	10.8 (9.0 - 12.6)	24.7 (17.4 - 32.0)	13.9 (7.2 - 20.6)	10.6 (2.0 - 19.1)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because friend(s) or family used them		478	47.4 (41.2 - 53.5)	48.3 (40.9 - 55.8)	46.0 (41.3 - 50.8)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they were trying to quit other tobacco products		478	2.2 (0.9 - 3.5)	0.8 (0.2 - 1.5)	2.2 (0.2 - 4.1)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they cost less than other tobacco products		478	3.3 (2.0 - 4.7)	1.2 (0.5 - 2.0)	4.1 (1.6 - 6.6)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because it is easier to get them than other tobacco products		478	12.0 (8.5 - 15.6)	13.3 (7.9 - 18.7)	9.4 (5.7 - 13.2)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are less harmful than other tobacco products		478	9.0 (6.3 - 11.8)	4.1 (1.6 - 6.6)	12.9 (8.8 - 16.9)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are flavored		478	18.4 (14.3 - 22.5)	13.4 (6.8 - 19.9)	22.0 (16.1 - 27.8)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are allowed in areas where other products are not		478	6.5 (3.0 - 10.0)	6.2 (2.3 - 10.1)	5.4 (1.8 - 9.0)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Female % (95% CI)	Male % (95% CI)	Genderqueer/Nonbinary % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		122	12.8 (9.4 - 16.3)	13.5 (7.6 - 19.5)	15.4 (1.7 - 29.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		122	1.5 (0.3 - 2.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		122	30.9 (20.1 - 41.8)	35.1 (19.7 - 50.6)	28.0 (21.1 - 34.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who tried to quit in the past 12 months		245	54.2 (48.4 - 59.9)	58.1 (55.1 - 61.2)	45.8 (37.8 - 53.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get electronic vapor products if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	2195	51.4 (48.7 - 54.1)	54.0 (51.3 - 56.7)	47.8 (44.1 - 51.6)	48.0 (33.2 - 62.8)	75.9 (66.0 - 85.7)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think people who use electronic vapor products every day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	2211	83.4 (80.7 - 86.1)	85.9 (83.0 - 88.8)	80.8 (78.0 - 83.7)	86.2 (76.0 - 96.3)	85.5 (74.2 - 96.9)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	2213	74.4 (71.6 - 77.1)	76.5 (73.7 - 79.2)	74.3 (71.4 - 77.2)	45.0 (33.4 - 56.6)	70.4 (62.9 - 77.8)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think most adults in their neighborhood think kids using electronic vapor products is wrong or very wrong	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	2211	87.7 (85.5 - 89.8)	89.7 (88.5 - 90.9)	87.4 (84.2 - 90.7)	75.1 (54.2 - 96.1)	65.2 (53.8 - 76.5)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong for you to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	2238	96.4 (95.0 - 97.7)	97.6 (96.7 - 98.5)	95.4 (93.6 - 97.2)	93.4 (88.5 - 98.2)	93.8 (90.0 - 97.6)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think 5 or more out of every 10 students at school use electronic vapor products		2196	45.3 (43.0 - 47.5)	57.3 (52.7 - 62.0)	33.7 (32.5 - 35.0)	44.8 (30.9 - 58.8)	40.8 (26.7 - 54.8)	. (. - .)
Among those underage students who tried to buy tobacco or vaping products in a store, the percentage who were not refused because of age		106	87.5 (83.1 - 91.8)	85.0 (75.5 - 94.5)	88.4 (82.7 - 94.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think breathing second hand vapor has a moderate or great risk	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	2178	62.9 (59.6 - 66.2)	64.3 (59.2 - 69.4)	61.5 (58.8 - 64.2)	67.2 (59.0 - 75.4)	58.5 (49.2 - 67.8)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who were inside their home while someone was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		2175	12.0 (10.5 - 13.5)	13.7 (10.5 - 16.8)	10.1 (7.4 - 12.9)	15.4 (8.5 - 22.3)	9.6 (3.5 - 15.8)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who were inside their car while their parent or guardian was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		2174	4.5 (3.7 - 5.3)	3.6 (2.4 - 4.8)	5.0 (3.7 - 6.4)	8.1 (0.2 - 16.0)	5.5 (1.1 - 9.8)	. (. - .)
Alcohol								
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips, before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	4377	13.2 (11.4 - 15.0)	10.9 (8.6 - 13.3)	14.0 (12.7 - 15.2)	25.3 (18.3 - 32.3)	21.6 (15.9 - 27.3)	42.2 (22.1 - 62.2)
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days		4392	24.7 (21.4 - 28.1)	26.1 (22.2 - 30.0)	22.9 (19.5 - 26.3)	29.6 (23.9 - 35.2)	26.5 (17.4 - 35.6)	33.8 (19.7 - 48.0)
Percentage of students who binge drank (5+ drinks, within a couple of hours) on one or more of the past 30 days		4369	14.7 (12.1 - 17.2)	15.2 (11.9 - 18.6)	14.0 (11.8 - 16.2)	12.4 (8.3 - 16.5)	15.9 (8.6 - 23.2)	21.7 (13.6 - 29.9)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in the same grade had 5 or more drinks on at least one day in the past 30 days		2203	38.4 (35.2 - 41.5)	49.2 (44.6 - 53.9)	28.4 (25.3 - 31.5)	20.7 (10.8 - 30.6)	47.2 (34.7 - 59.8)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get alcohol if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	2198	56.8 (54.8 - 58.9)	60.3 (58.0 - 62.6)	52.4 (50.1 - 54.8)	58.1 (52.5 - 63.6)	75.8 (68.7 - 83.0)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think people who have one or two drinks nearly every day have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	2204	78.8 (76.7 - 80.8)	83.6 (82.2 - 85.0)	74.6 (71.0 - 78.3)	60.8 (46.9 - 74.6)	88.5 (83.8 - 93.3)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	2200	66.0 (62.0 - 70.0)	65.5 (60.5 - 70.4)	67.6 (62.7 - 72.5)	54.2 (48.6 - 59.8)	56.2 (44.7 - 67.8)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	2189	83.5 (80.9 - 86.2)	83.3 (80.0 - 86.7)	83.4 (81.2 - 85.7)	83.2 (76.1 - 90.3)	90.0 (84.7 - 95.3)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to drink alcohol	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	2182	81.3 (78.6 - 83.9)	79.5 (77.1 - 81.9)	83.0 (80.0 - 86.1)	81.0 (73.1 - 89.0)	88.0 (81.7 - 94.2)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would usually or definitely catch them if they drank beer, wine, or hard liquor without permission	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	2170	58.0 (54.3 - 61.7)	58.5 (55.3 - 61.7)	58.6 (53.7 - 63.4)	46.8 (39.9 - 53.7)	49.8 (38.2 - 61.4)	. (. - .)
Marijuana								
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life		4333	19.9 (16.1 - 23.7)	18.8 (14.5 - 23.0)	19.7 (15.4 - 24.0)	31.8 (24.2 - 39.3)	29.4 (21.4 - 37.3)	44.5 (27.3 - 61.7)
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	4341	2.5 (1.6 - 3.5)	1.9 (0.7 - 3.1)	2.6 (1.9 - 3.4)	8.3 (2.8 - 13.9)	3.5 (0.3 - 6.6)	15.0 (0.8 - 29.1)
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days		4240	10.0 (8.1 - 11.9)	9.6 (7.0 - 12.1)	9.6 (7.6 - 11.5)	20.6 (13.4 - 27.8)	15.2 (9.8 - 20.6)	15.3 (8.5 - 22.0)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked it		212	73.8 (69.5 - 78.1)	79.4 (71.7 - 87.0)	75.9 (68.6 - 83.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who ate it		212	34.4 (30.7 - 38.1)	32.0 (24.6 - 39.4)	31.6 (23.2 - 40.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who vaporized it		212	46.1 (38.6 - 53.5)	43.3 (29.6 - 56.9)	50.4 (41.5 - 59.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who dabbed it		212	46.9 (42.1 - 51.6)	50.3 (38.3 - 62.3)	43.2 (33.5 - 52.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who usually smoked it		210	41.7 (35.7 - 47.6)	43.3 (33.9 - 52.6)	46.7 (36.4 - 57.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage that usually got it from an adult		392	18.8 (16.1 - 21.4)	15.8 (9.5 - 22.1)	21.5 (16.1 - 26.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used THC concentrates, hash oil, or waxes one or more times during the past 30 days		2141	6.9 (5.7 - 8.1)	6.5 (5.5 - 7.5)	7.4 (5.7 - 9.1)	8.6 (0.0 - 18.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get marijuana if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	2159	33.1 (29.3 - 36.8)	33.3 (29.6 - 36.9)	32.1 (28.1 - 36.0)	39.1 (26.9 - 51.3)	43.5 (26.7 - 60.3)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Female % (95% CI)	Male % (95% CI)	Genderqueer/Nonbinary % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade used marijuana in the past 30 days		2129	30.6 (26.8 - 34.4)	37.0 (31.5 - 42.5)	22.3 (19.9 - 24.7)	56.2 (42.6 - 69.7)	49.1 (40.8 - 57.4)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think people who use marijuana regularly have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	4269	66.6 (63.9 - 69.3)	73.4 (71.5 - 75.4)	61.1 (57.5 - 64.8)	49.8 (42.3 - 57.3)	64.7 (54.0 - 75.4)	48.7 (25.8 - 71.6)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	4289	71.0 (68.0 - 74.0)	72.1 (69.6 - 74.6)	72.1 (68.4 - 75.9)	49.9 (45.9 - 53.8)	50.6 (38.9 - 62.2)	54.5 (35.8 - 73.2)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians feel it is wrong or very wrong if they used marijuana	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	4288	90.5 (89.2 - 91.9)	92.1 (90.5 - 93.7)	90.0 (88.6 - 91.4)	78.2 (73.4 - 83.0)	89.1 (83.2 - 95.0)	69.0 (44.8 - 93.2)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	2151	90.8 (89.0 - 92.5)	90.8 (89.2 - 92.3)	91.9 (90.3 - 93.5)	75.7 (63.8 - 87.5)	90.3 (81.2 - 99.4)	. (. .)
Prescription Pain Medication								
Percentage of students who have taken prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life		4279	11.9 (10.1 - 13.8)	12.4 (10.4 - 14.3)	9.9 (8.4 - 11.5)	30.8 (27.0 - 34.7)	14.3 (5.7 - 22.8)	37.2 (20.8 - 53.5)
Percentage of students who took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times in the past 30 days		4283	4.5 (3.8 - 5.3)	4.5 (3.2 - 5.8)	3.3 (2.5 - 4.2)	17.4 (12.3 - 22.5)	9.2 (4.0 - 14.3)	23.1 (12.0 - 34.2)
Percentage of students who think it is sort of easy or very easy to get prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	4210	19.2 (18.2 - 20.2)	19.4 (17.8 - 21.0)	17.7 (16.3 - 19.1)	33.6 (26.1 - 41.1)	19.2 (9.5 - 29.0)	49.9 (31.9 - 67.9)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong to use prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	4214	92.4 (91.3 - 93.6)	94.4 (92.8 - 96.0)	91.5 (89.7 - 93.3)	75.4 (68.9 - 81.8)	97.0 (94.6 - 99.5)	81.1 (72.7 - 89.4)
Other Drugs								
Percentage of students who ever used cocaine in their life		4214	1.7 (1.3 - 2.0)	0.9 (0.6 - 1.2)	1.8 (1.4 - 2.3)	6.9 (3.7 - 10.2)	3.9 (1.4 - 6.4)	12.8 (1.8 - 23.8)
Percentage of students who ever sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high in their life		4214	2.6 (2.3 - 3.0)	1.9 (1.2 - 2.5)	2.9 (2.0 - 3.7)	6.9 (3.1 - 10.6)	3.0 (0.5 - 5.6)	22.1 (6.4 - 37.9)
Percentage of students who ever used heroin in their life		4214	0.9 (0.5 - 1.3)	0.1 (0.0 - 0.1)	1.4 (0.8 - 2.0)	2.3 (0.5 - 4.0)	2.8 (0.5 - 5.1)	11.6 (3.3 - 19.8)
Percentage of students who ever used meth in their life		4214	0.9 (0.6 - 1.2)	0.3 (0.1 - 0.5)	1.3 (0.9 - 1.8)	1.3 (0.0 - 2.7)	3.1 (0.5 - 5.7)	11.6 (3.3 - 19.8)
Percentage of students who ever used ecstasy in their life		4214	2.0 (1.3 - 2.6)	1.1 (0.5 - 1.7)	1.8 (1.3 - 2.3)	7.7 (3.8 - 11.6)	6.7 (1.6 - 11.8)	33.1 (14.6 - 51.5)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	2119	12.1 (11.1 - 13.2)	11.3 (9.8 - 12.9)	11.6 (9.3 - 13.9)	23.3 (15.5 - 31.0)	15.6 (11.1 - 20.1)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property during the past 12 months		4244	10.9 (9.3 - 12.4)	9.8 (7.8 - 11.8)	11.0 (9.5 - 12.5)	20.9 (17.1 - 24.7)	17.4 (11.1 - 23.6)	19.3 (12.8 - 25.7)
Percentage of students who used substances to experiment or see what it felt like in the past 12 months		4155	11.3 (9.3 - 13.4)	11.8 (9.5 - 14.2)	10.2 (8.0 - 12.5)	14.0 (5.1 - 22.9)	8.5 (3.2 - 13.7)	40.7 (15.5 - 65.9)
Percentage of students who used substances to feel good or get high in the past 12 months		4155	10.6 (7.8 - 13.5)	10.7 (8.0 - 13.4)	9.7 (6.6 - 12.9)	20.4 (16.6 - 24.2)	12.0 (3.9 - 20.1)	23.5 (12.3 - 34.8)
Percentage of students who used substances to have a good time with friends in the past 12 months		4155	15.8 (13.3 - 18.3)	17.3 (14.3 - 20.3)	13.9 (11.2 - 16.5)	17.5 (13.6 - 21.4)	12.2 (4.8 - 19.7)	40.8 (11.2 - 70.3)
Percentage of students who used substances because of boredom or having nothing else to do in the past 12 months		4155	6.5 (5.2 - 7.8)	6.0 (4.8 - 7.2)	6.4 (4.8 - 8.1)	14.4 (8.7 - 20.1)	6.5 (1.8 - 11.2)	16.7 (6.8 - 26.6)
Percentage of students who used substances because they're hooked or feel like they have to have them in the past 12 months		4155	1.5 (1.0 - 2.0)	1.0 (0.6 - 1.4)	1.4 (0.8 - 2.1)	10.6 (4.9 - 16.4)	3.9 (1.2 - 6.7)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used substances because they do not know how to say no when offered in the past 12 months		4155	1.5 (0.9 - 2.2)	1.2 (0.7 - 1.7)	1.6 (0.7 - 2.4)	1.6 (0.1 - 3.0)	7.4 (0.6 - 14.2)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used substances to cope with or overcome negative/difficult feelings in the past 12 months		4155	8.9 (7.0 - 10.7)	9.4 (6.9 - 11.9)	6.5 (4.4 - 8.5)	27.4 (21.6 - 33.2)	18.1 (12.4 - 23.7)	35.4 (24.0 - 46.8)
Percentage of students who used substances to gain connection or acceptance of peers or older siblings in the past 12 months		4155	1.8 (1.2 - 2.4)	1.9 (1.2 - 2.6)	1.6 (0.9 - 2.2)	1.3 (0.0 - 2.7)	4.9 (1.6 - 8.2)	4.8 (0.0 - 9.7)
Percentage of students who used substances because it feels socially acceptable because everyone does it in the past 12 months		4155	2.6 (1.9 - 3.3)	3.3 (2.7 - 3.8)	1.9 (1.0 - 2.8)	1.8 (0.3 - 3.4)	3.9 (1.2 - 6.7)	. (. .)
Sexual Behaviors								
Percentage of students who have ever had sexual intercourse		0	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13		0	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who have had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months		0	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before sexual intercourse the last time		0	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom or their partner used a condom during sexual intercourse the last time		0	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before sexual intercourse the last time		0	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Nutrition								
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juice one or more times per day in the past seven days		4193	9.8 (8.5 - 11.0)	6.4 (5.9 - 6.8)	13.2 (10.9 - 15.6)	9.2 (1.6 - 16.7)	10.5 (4.2 - 16.9)	11.8 (8.1 - 15.4)
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times per day in the past seven days		4190	38.3 (35.6 - 41.0)	36.5 (33.3 - 39.6)	40.9 (37.5 - 44.3)	24.0 (14.6 - 33.3)	35.8 (28.1 - 43.6)	47.4 (32.4 - 62.5)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Female % (95% CI)	Male % (95% CI)	Genderqueer/Nonbinary % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who ate vegetables such as green salad, potatoes, carrots, or other vegetables one or more times per day in the past seven days		2066	41.2 (38.6 - 43.8)	43.0 (39.2 - 46.7)	39.8 (37.2 - 42.4)	26.0 (14.3 - 37.7)	40.2 (30.5 - 49.9)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day in the past seven days		2077	11.7 (9.2 - 14.2)	8.7 (6.9 - 10.4)	14.2 (9.5 - 19.0)	12.0 (5.5 - 18.5)	18.2 (7.4 - 29.0)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who drank a sports drink, energy drink, or other sweetened beverage one or more times in the past 7 days		2035	67.7 (66.1 - 69.3)	68.3 (66.1 - 70.5)	66.4 (64.6 - 68.2)	82.9 (71.7 - 94.0)	65.5 (49.2 - 81.8)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past seven days		4195	32.3 (31.0 - 33.6)	26.8 (26.1 - 27.5)	39.9 (36.9 - 42.9)	10.9 (3.0 - 18.9)	20.4 (12.0 - 28.8)	8.1 (2.6 - 13.5)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry in the past 30 days because of a lack of food at home		4170	10.8 (8.8 - 12.7)	9.7 (6.9 - 12.5)	10.6 (9.0 - 12.2)	19.6 (16.0 - 23.3)	30.7 (24.0 - 37.4)	13.1 (5.8 - 20.3)
Physical Activity								
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past 7 days		4159	53.3 (51.3 - 55.4)	46.0 (42.4 - 49.7)	63.1 (60.3 - 65.8)	21.0 (14.6 - 27.4)	41.6 (26.1 - 57.1)	48.7 (26.0 - 71.5)
Percentage of students who spent 3+ hours in front of a TV, computer, smart phone, or other electronic device for something other than schoolwork		4137	74.0 (71.1 - 76.9)	75.2 (71.2 - 79.2)	71.5 (69.4 - 73.7)	89.6 (83.8 - 95.4)	77.4 (72.7 - 82.1)	84.7 (72.7 - 96.6)
Percentage of students who could walk or ride a bike, scooter, or skateboard to school if they wanted to		2019	55.7 (52.5 - 59.0)	50.0 (45.7 - 54.3)	62.4 (58.9 - 65.9)	50.4 (35.3 - 65.4)	38.0 (27.1 - 49.0)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who walk or ride a bike to school one or more days in an average week		2009	16.1 (13.4 - 18.9)	10.3 (7.9 - 12.7)	21.6 (18.6 - 24.6)	21.1 (11.1 - 31.1)	27.1 (17.5 - 36.7)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week		4116	35.0 (34.1 - 35.9)	26.9 (24.9 - 28.8)	44.5 (42.4 - 46.5)	19.7 (15.4 - 24.0)	29.5 (21.6 - 37.3)	26.6 (12.9 - 40.2)
Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	4123	59.7 (57.0 - 62.5)	59.6 (56.7 - 62.5)	61.7 (58.3 - 65.1)	40.0 (30.7 - 49.3)	43.8 (26.3 - 61.4)	53.3 (37.0 - 69.7)
Percentage of students who had a concussion in the past 12 months from playing sports or being physically active		2025	12.3 (11.0 - 13.5)	10.5 (9.5 - 11.4)	14.1 (11.6 - 16.7)	15.8 (7.4 - 24.3)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Home Life								
Percentage of students who usually slept somewhere other than their home during the past 30 days	Risk Factor: Home Instability	4110	5.2 (4.3 - 6.2)	3.3 (1.7 - 5.0)	6.4 (5.5 - 7.3)	10.2 (6.8 - 13.6)	8.8 (2.5 - 15.2)	34.2 (22.5 - 45.8)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel the rules in their family are clear	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	2082	94.1 (92.7 - 95.4)	94.8 (93.4 - 96.2)	94.7 (92.6 - 96.7)	88.1 (79.2 - 97.0)	69.9 (58.0 - 81.7)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely could ask their parents or guardians for help with a personal problem	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	4098	85.8 (82.6 - 89.0)	85.1 (80.8 - 89.5)	88.6 (86.0 - 91.3)	66.1 (58.6 - 73.5)	60.9 (48.0 - 73.9)	72.3 (55.6 - 89.0)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask if their homework is done	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	2076	81.0 (79.9 - 82.1)	78.2 (76.1 - 80.4)	84.3 (81.3 - 87.3)	82.3 (72.2 - 92.3)	60.5 (42.7 - 78.3)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think they would be caught by their parents or guardians for skipping school	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	2075	91.9 (90.2 - 93.6)	91.2 (89.3 - 93.1)	92.7 (90.4 - 94.9)	92.5 (87.3 - 97.7)	88.4 (82.5 - 94.2)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have chances to do fun things with their parents or guardians	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	2065	83.0 (80.9 - 85.1)	82.5 (80.0 - 84.9)	86.1 (82.9 - 89.3)	71.0 (58.6 - 83.4)	47.0 (35.5 - 58.5)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask them what they think before most family decisions	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	2053	71.4 (67.9 - 74.9)	70.3 (65.3 - 75.4)	75.3 (72.0 - 78.6)	48.1 (40.8 - 55.3)	48.7 (30.0 - 67.3)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always feel safe in their neighborhood	Risk Factor: Home Instability	4080	93.9 (92.9 - 94.8)	94.7 (93.5 - 95.8)	95.0 (93.8 - 96.3)	82.1 (76.0 - 88.2)	71.5 (57.8 - 85.1)	65.8 (53.7 - 77.8)
School								
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their grades are better than most students in class	Risk Factor: Limited Academic Success	2051	75.3 (72.5 - 78.1)	81.7 (77.6 - 85.9)	70.7 (68.7 - 72.8)	53.9 (41.8 - 65.9)	66.1 (56.5 - 75.8)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who participated in organized community services as a non-paid volunteer one or more times during the past 30 days	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	2050	47.9 (43.7 - 52.1)	53.9 (50.2 - 57.6)	41.1 (35.3 - 46.9)	52.6 (41.2 - 64.1)	55.7 (40.0 - 71.3)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school	Protective Factor: School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	2052	65.5 (62.4 - 68.6)	67.8 (63.4 - 72.2)	64.1 (61.0 - 67.2)	43.3 (27.2 - 59.5)	84.3 (75.1 - 93.6)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who skipped one or more whole days of school during the past four weeks	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2048	18.6 (15.7 - 21.4)	18.5 (16.2 - 20.8)	17.6 (13.3 - 21.9)	29.9 (20.2 - 39.6)	29.6 (13.0 - 46.3)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel safe at school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2047	90.6 (89.1 - 92.1)	90.0 (86.6 - 93.4)	93.1 (90.1 - 96.1)	77.5 (68.1 - 86.9)	66.6 (49.8 - 83.3)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think it is important or very important to go to college, technical or vocational school	Protective Factor: Future School Aspiration	2039	89.9 (87.4 - 92.3)	94.5 (93.0 - 96.1)	86.7 (83.3 - 90.0)	68.5 (48.9 - 88.1)	87.4 (83.7 - 91.1)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their school lets their parents or guardians know when they have done something well	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	2031	46.6 (43.6 - 49.6)	47.5 (42.5 - 52.6)	46.1 (44.2 - 48.0)	39.6 (18.1 - 61.1)	56.3 (46.8 - 65.9)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their teacher notices when they do a good job and lets them know about it	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	2028	52.6 (50.0 - 55.3)	53.3 (48.0 - 58.5)	54.0 (49.9 - 58.2)	37.9 (22.4 - 53.3)	33.4 (18.4 - 48.3)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think most of their classes are fairly, quite, or very interesting	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2030	72.9 (69.6 - 76.2)	73.9 (70.3 - 77.5)	71.5 (67.2 - 75.7)	74.5 (65.7 - 83.2)	82.1 (72.4 - 91.8)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think the things they are learning in school are going to be important or very important for later in life	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2028	49.5 (46.3 - 52.8)	50.4 (45.7 - 55.1)	49.6 (46.9 - 52.3)	44.6 (27.5 - 61.7)	31.1 (21.4 - 40.8)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always tried to do their best work in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2019	72.0 (65.9 - 78.1)	78.9 (72.8 - 85.1)	67.4 (61.8 - 73.0)	52.4 (38.0 - 66.7)	48.6 (36.6 - 60.7)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always enjoyed being in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2013	38.2 (34.5 - 41.8)	35.8 (30.8 - 40.8)	41.1 (37.8 - 44.3)	39.3 (26.0 - 52.6)	10.5 (5.0 - 15.9)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that they belong at their school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	4026	68.2 (65.6 - 70.8)	64.7 (62.2 - 67.3)	75.4 (72.4 - 78.4)	33.0 (24.5 - 41.5)	29.7 (23.2 - 36.1)	53.1 (39.2 - 66.9)
Other Health Topics								

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Female % (95% CI)	Male % (95% CI)	Genderqueer/Nonbinary % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who sleep eight or more hours per night on average school nights		4032	23.3 (20.7 - 25.9)	20.6 (17.5 - 23.6)	27.3 (24.5 - 30.2)	10.0 (3.7 - 16.3)	13.8 (5.5 - 22.1)	13.1 (4.8 - 21.4)
Percentage of students who could sort of easily or very easily get a gun	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	3973	15.4 (14.5 - 16.4)	14.6 (13.0 - 16.1)	16.3 (15.0 - 17.7)	19.2 (12.2 - 26.1)	8.4 (3.1 - 13.6)	17.9 (8.8 - 26.9)
Percentage of students who could fire a loaded gun without adult permission in less than 1 hour	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	3935	17.5 (16.0 - 19.1)	12.7 (11.3 - 14.2)	23.5 (20.6 - 26.3)	8.1 (4.1 - 12.2)	5.5 (2.1 - 9.0)	14.4 (6.6 - 22.1)
Percentage of students who have experienced problems with their mouth or teeth in the past 12 months, not including braces or injuries		1913	25.9 (23.4 - 28.4)	26.8 (24.3 - 29.3)	21.2 (17.9 - 24.4)	72.8 (61.3 - 84.3)	58.3 (42.2 - 74.4)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma		3957	17.8 (17.0 - 18.6)	18.6 (17.0 - 20.2)	17.1 (16.2 - 18.0)	19.8 (13.1 - 26.5)	15.3 (6.6 - 24.0)	9.4 (4.4 - 14.4)
Racism								
Percentage who were treated badly or unfairly in school because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	3867	5.2 (3.5 - 6.9)	4.6 (2.5 - 6.7)	5.2 (3.8 - 6.5)	11.4 (5.1 - 17.6)	8.0 (2.7 - 13.3)	19.9 (11.3 - 28.6)
Percentage who were watched closely or followed by security guards or store clerks at a store or mall because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	3867	3.5 (2.0 - 5.0)	2.8 (0.7 - 4.9)	3.6 (2.6 - 4.7)	11.2 (4.7 - 17.7)	3.8 (0.0 - 8.0)	14.5 (4.3 - 24.6)
Percentage who were assumed less intelligent because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	3867	4.7 (3.4 - 6.1)	4.0 (2.4 - 5.5)	4.4 (2.7 - 6.0)	12.1 (3.8 - 20.4)	19.4 (8.3 - 30.5)	14.9 (11.7 - 18.1)
Percentage who saw family members treated unfairly because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	3867	6.1 (4.3 - 7.9)	7.1 (4.2 - 10.1)	4.1 (3.5 - 4.8)	12.4 (6.0 - 18.8)	17.9 (7.9 - 27.9)	15.4 (3.6 - 27.2)
COVID-19								
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always had poor mental health during the COVID-19 pandemic		1965	68.8 (66.7 - 70.8)	78.7 (76.9 - 80.5)	56.5 (53.6 - 59.5)	86.4 (73.1 - 99.7)	86.7 (81.8 - 91.6)	. (. .)
Among students whose parents had a job before the pandemic started, the percentage who had a parent or other adult at home lose their job during the COVID-19 pandemic		1915	19.2 (16.9 - 21.5)	20.5 (18.3 - 22.8)	16.3 (13.8 - 18.8)	27.3 (15.7 - 39.0)	32.2 (14.9 - 49.5)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry because there was not enough food in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1956	6.2 (5.4 - 7.1)	6.0 (4.6 - 7.4)	6.0 (4.7 - 7.2)	9.2 (3.1 - 15.3)	10.6 (4.4 - 16.9)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that doing schoolwork was more difficult during the COVID-19 pandemic than before the pandemic started		1954	60.9 (58.8 - 63.0)	63.0 (60.4 - 65.6)	57.7 (54.7 - 60.8)	71.2 (59.8 - 82.6)	71.0 (60.8 - 81.1)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always put down, insulted or sworn at by parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1934	27.3 (24.1 - 30.4)	29.7 (25.2 - 34.1)	21.4 (19.2 - 23.5)	64.1 (43.4 - 84.8)	63.8 (45.6 - 82.1)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always physically hurt by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1931	3.3 (2.2 - 4.4)	3.0 (1.7 - 4.3)	3.2 (1.6 - 4.9)	12.6 (0.0 - 25.4)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who drank alcohol more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	10.5 (8.4 - 12.7)	10.3 (6.7 - 14.0)	10.2 (8.6 - 11.7)	22.9 (9.1 - 36.8)	4.3 (0.7 - 7.9)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used marijuana more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	7.6 (5.9 - 9.4)	7.3 (6.0 - 8.6)	7.5 (4.3 - 10.7)	15.5 (3.1 - 28.0)	5.0 (0.0 - 11.3)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used cocaine, LSD, amphetamines or other illegal drugs more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	1.5 (0.5 - 2.4)	0.4 (0.1 - 0.7)	2.3 (0.9 - 3.6)	3.9 (0.7 - 7.2)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who vaped or used e-cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	8.1 (6.8 - 9.4)	6.7 (5.0 - 8.4)	8.8 (7.4 - 10.2)	17.4 (5.2 - 29.6)	8.3 (0.0 - 18.7)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	1.5 (0.8 - 2.2)	0.8 (0.3 - 1.3)	1.8 (0.9 - 2.8)	5.0 (1.8 - 8.2)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	1.5 (0.9 - 2.1)	1.3 (0.3 - 2.2)	1.2 (0.3 - 2.0)	11.7 (0.0 - 24.5)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used social media more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	74.7 (72.8 - 76.6)	82.1 (79.7 - 84.4)	66.2 (62.5 - 69.9)	81.3 (72.5 - 90.0)	86.5 (82.4 - 90.6)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who felt daily stress more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	53.2 (51.7 - 54.7)	62.1 (58.1 - 66.2)	41.0 (38.0 - 43.9)	76.1 (67.0 - 85.2)	88.8 (79.7 - 98.0)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who washed their hands more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	65.6 (64.5 - 66.7)	70.0 (66.2 - 73.8)	60.6 (56.7 - 64.6)	69.6 (58.2 - 81.0)	70.7 (61.4 - 80.1)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who visited a food pantry or other food donation location more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	3.8 (3.0 - 4.6)	3.7 (2.8 - 4.6)	3.9 (2.9 - 4.9)	5.0 (0.0 - 10.2)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who spent quality time with family more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	55.5 (51.9 - 59.1)	57.4 (50.9 - 63.9)	56.0 (51.1 - 60.8)	35.0 (23.0 - 47.0)	27.4 (16.1 - 38.7)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who exercised more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	59.2 (57.1 - 61.2)	58.9 (55.3 - 62.5)	62.2 (58.8 - 65.6)	24.1 (8.5 - 39.8)	35.8 (5.2 - 66.4)	. (. .)

*Data are suppressed, shown by a period (.), when the number of student responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to a question overall is fewer than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students. All percentages are rounded to the nearest tenth.
**Items in this column are included in risk and protective factors known to influence multiple youth health outcomes.

2021 HKCS RESULTS: HIGH SCHOOL

Health Statistics Region 3

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	9th Grade % (95% CI)	10th Grade % (95% CI)	11th Grade % (95% CI)	12th Grade % (95% CI)
Safety							
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else		4663	2.2 (1.7 - 2.8)	2.9 (1.5 - 4.2)	1.2 (0.9 - 1.4)	1.8 (1.0 - 2.6)	3.0 (1.8 - 4.1)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol		4652	12.5 (10.6 - 14.4)	11.7 (9.4 - 13.9)	12.7 (11.1 - 14.3)	13.3 (9.7 - 16.8)	12.8 (10.8 - 14.7)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been drinking alcohol one or more times		2857	4.1 (3.0 - 5.2)	3.0 (1.3 - 4.6)	1.8 (1.0 - 2.6)	3.5 (2.4 - 4.6)	6.6 (4.9 - 8.4)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana		4642	9.8 (7.8 - 11.7)	4.1 (2.2 - 6.0)	9.4 (8.2 - 10.5)	10.6 (7.8 - 13.4)	15.2 (12.5 - 17.9)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been using marijuana one or more times		2854	5.0 (3.9 - 6.1)	1.4 (0.3 - 2.5)	2.4 (2.0 - 2.9)	4.5 (3.1 - 6.0)	8.6 (6.6 - 10.6)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who texted or e-mailed while driving on one or more of the days		2860	36.1 (32.9 - 39.2)	13.8 (9.7 - 17.9)	14.7 (12.6 - 16.8)	42.6 (38.7 - 46.4)	52.9 (46.1 - 59.7)
Violence							
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school		4657	7.3 (6.4 - 8.2)	5.6 (2.8 - 8.4)	8.7 (7.2 - 10.2)	6.6 (5.0 - 8.2)	8.4 (6.0 - 10.7)
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months		4645	13.6 (11.8 - 15.5)	14.9 (13.1 - 16.8)	15.2 (13.3 - 17.1)	13.1 (10.4 - 15.9)	11.1 (8.7 - 13.6)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been physically hurt on purpose by someone they were dating or going out with one or more times		2302	7.5 (5.4 - 9.7)	9.7 (4.5 - 14.9)	9.4 (6.7 - 12.0)	7.5 (3.9 - 11.1)	4.9 (3.0 - 6.9)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been controlled or emotionally hurt by someone they were dating or going out with		2299	22.6 (20.2 - 24.9)	20.0 (13.8 - 26.1)	29.3 (26.3 - 32.3)	24.0 (20.9 - 27.2)	17.6 (14.8 - 20.4)
Consent							
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they gave their fully-granted consent to the other person		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they received fully-granted consent from the other person		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had a revealing or sexual photo or video of themselves texted, e-mailed, or posted electronically without their permission in the past 12 months		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have made sexual comments, jokes, gestures or looks at someone when unwanted		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who touched, grabbed or pinched someone in a sexual way when unwanted		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have forced someone to have sex when it was unwanted (i.e., rape)		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Bullying							
Percentage of students who have ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months		4597	14.1 (13.1 - 15.2)	12.5 (10.0 - 15.1)	17.9 (14.9 - 21.0)	11.7 (9.6 - 13.9)	13.8 (12.7 - 14.8)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a classroom		633	53.3 (51.7 - 54.9)	55.8 (44.2 - 67.4)	46.1 (37.4 - 54.7)	57.1 (54.6 - 59.6)	57.4 (47.2 - 67.5)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a hallway or stairwell		633	53.3 (47.8 - 58.7)	59.4 (51.7 - 67.1)	51.0 (47.4 - 54.6)	57.0 (49.8 - 64.2)	48.8 (35.0 - 62.6)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a locker room or bathroom		633	15.4 (13.8 - 17.0)	9.8 (5.4 - 14.2)	12.5 (9.5 - 15.4)	20.1 (14.7 - 25.6)	20.2 (13.7 - 26.6)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a cafeteria or lunch room		633	37.6 (32.2 - 43.0)	48.1 (40.2 - 56.0)	44.2 (38.9 - 49.6)	31.3 (24.8 - 37.7)	23.9 (16.6 - 31.2)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied on a bus or at a bus stop		633	8.9 (6.6 - 11.3)	13.9 (6.2 - 21.5)	5.6 (2.8 - 8.3)	9.0 (2.4 - 15.7)	8.6 (3.4 - 13.7)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside before school		633	17.6 (14.4 - 20.7)	13.6 (7.1 - 20.0)	11.8 (5.8 - 17.8)	21.6 (15.6 - 27.6)	25.6 (19.7 - 31.6)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside after school		633	31.4 (27.0 - 35.7)	25.6 (14.6 - 36.6)	23.8 (18.3 - 29.4)	42.9 (35.4 - 50.3)	36.9 (28.3 - 45.5)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside during lunch or break		633	27.3 (24.2 - 30.3)	25.3 (20.4 - 30.2)	23.5 (19.4 - 27.5)	34.4 (28.5 - 40.4)	28.7 (20.1 - 37.2)
Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months		4631	12.5 (11.3 - 13.7)	13.2 (9.5 - 16.9)	13.2 (11.6 - 14.8)	10.0 (8.7 - 11.2)	13.8 (11.8 - 15.9)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	9th Grade % (95% CI)	10th Grade % (95% CI)	11th Grade % (95% CI)	12th Grade % (95% CI)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of sexual orientation		1259	29.9 (28.1 - 31.8)	35.9 (30.8 - 41.0)	27.8 (25.1 - 30.5)	28.7 (23.1 - 34.3)	27.2 (25.5 - 28.8)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of gender identity		1259	16.2 (13.7 - 18.6)	21.0 (15.9 - 26.2)	14.4 (12.7 - 16.1)	14.9 (9.4 - 20.4)	15.7 (11.7 - 19.6)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of religion		1259	16.5 (15.1 - 17.9)	13.6 (11.6 - 15.5)	15.2 (13.7 - 16.7)	21.9 (14.8 - 28.9)	13.4 (9.0 - 17.8)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of disability		1259	14.6 (13.1 - 16.2)	14.6 (10.4 - 18.9)	14.7 (9.7 - 19.7)	13.8 (11.3 - 16.3)	15.8 (12.3 - 19.2)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of physical appearance		1259	62.3 (59.6 - 65.0)	59.2 (54.7 - 63.8)	64.0 (55.8 - 72.2)	62.7 (57.0 - 68.4)	61.5 (57.0 - 65.9)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of race or ethnicity		1259	28.6 (23.6 - 33.6)	24.6 (17.4 - 31.8)	24.9 (18.6 - 31.1)	29.0 (25.7 - 32.2)	37.3 (29.1 - 45.5)
Mental Health							
Percentage of students who purposefully hurt themselves without wanting to die in the past 12 months		2295	18.4 (16.0 - 20.8)	16.5 (12.9 - 20.1)	20.2 (17.3 - 23.2)	19.9 (17.0 - 22.9)	16.2 (12.3 - 20.1)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree their stress level is manageable most days		4594	53.3 (51.8 - 54.8)	56.0 (53.7 - 58.4)	54.1 (50.7 - 57.5)	55.0 (52.7 - 57.3)	48.1 (44.0 - 52.1)
Percentage of students who take two or fewer days to feel fully recovered after a stressful situation		4575	78.3 (76.3 - 80.3)	79.4 (76.3 - 82.5)	80.0 (77.7 - 82.4)	79.4 (76.6 - 82.2)	74.3 (71.1 - 77.5)
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past 12 months that they stopped doing some usual activities		4564	36.3 (33.6 - 38.9)	30.9 (26.5 - 35.4)	34.4 (30.9 - 37.9)	38.8 (35.6 - 42.0)	40.9 (36.9 - 44.9)
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months		4529	15.1 (13.0 - 17.3)	13.0 (10.2 - 15.8)	16.4 (14.5 - 18.3)	17.1 (14.5 - 19.7)	13.3 (10.1 - 16.6)
Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months		4527	10.7 (8.5 - 12.8)	11.4 (8.8 - 14.1)	11.3 (9.3 - 13.3)	11.5 (8.4 - 14.5)	8.5 (6.3 - 10.7)
Percentage of students who attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months		4522	5.5 (4.4 - 6.6)	6.1 (3.9 - 8.3)	5.1 (4.3 - 6.0)	6.6 (5.4 - 7.8)	4.1 (2.8 - 5.4)
Percentage of students who have an adult to go to for help with a serious problem	Protective Factor: Availability of Trusted Adults	4512	80.4 (78.5 - 82.3)	79.2 (76.0 - 82.3)	78.1 (76.5 - 79.7)	81.6 (79.6 - 83.7)	82.5 (78.6 - 86.3)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always could talk to a friend about feelings during their life		4541	60.2 (58.1 - 62.2)	59.2 (56.7 - 61.7)	58.2 (56.6 - 59.8)	59.9 (57.2 - 62.7)	63.4 (58.2 - 68.5)
Tobacco							
Percentage of students who have ever smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	4537	14.1 (11.5 - 16.7)	8.8 (6.1 - 11.5)	13.3 (11.0 - 15.5)	15.4 (12.6 - 18.1)	19.7 (16.0 - 23.3)
Percentage of students who smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs, for the first time before age 13		4537	3.5 (2.4 - 4.6)	4.5 (2.9 - 6.0)	3.3 (2.0 - 4.5)	3.3 (2.1 - 4.5)	3.0 (1.5 - 4.5)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		4531	2.8 (2.3 - 3.2)	1.7 (1.1 - 2.3)	2.3 (1.5 - 3.0)	2.9 (1.8 - 3.9)	4.4 (3.7 - 5.1)
Among students who smoked in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked menthol cigarettes		194	42.9 (34.0 - 51.7)	48.1 (30.2 - 66.0)	29.6 (14.9 - 44.2)	58.2 (48.8 - 67.6)	38.8 (20.9 - 56.6)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		77	21.4 (16.2 - 26.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		77	12.8 (6.2 - 19.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		77	39.3 (24.1 - 54.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months		71	47.3 (29.4 - 65.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it would be sort of easy or very easy to get cigarettes if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	4449	41.2 (38.5 - 43.8)	30.6 (26.8 - 34.5)	37.0 (35.1 - 38.9)	44.6 (40.7 - 48.5)	53.5 (47.7 - 59.2)
Percentage of students who think people who smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	2252	90.6 (88.7 - 92.4)	93.3 (90.8 - 95.8)	92.3 (91.8 - 92.8)	89.9 (85.4 - 94.5)	86.6 (82.6 - 90.7)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	2257	86.0 (83.6 - 88.5)	90.2 (86.6 - 93.7)	86.3 (85.1 - 87.6)	87.5 (84.2 - 90.8)	80.1 (77.5 - 82.7)
Percentage of students who think adults in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	2239	93.5 (92.8 - 94.3)	93.5 (91.7 - 95.2)	94.2 (93.1 - 95.2)	94.3 (93.0 - 95.7)	92.5 (90.2 - 94.9)
Percentage of students who have used cigars, chewing tobacco, hookah or bidis in the past 30 days		4371	3.3 (2.4 - 4.2)	1.8 (0.9 - 2.6)	2.3 (1.0 - 3.7)	3.0 (2.4 - 3.7)	6.3 (5.3 - 7.4)
Percentage of students who have ever used an electronic vapor product		4451	23.9 (20.2 - 27.5)	11.9 (8.5 - 15.3)	23.8 (20.6 - 26.9)	27.4 (22.8 - 31.9)	34.0 (27.5 - 40.6)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who tried it for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	491	20.4 (16.1 - 24.7)	36.0 (28.8 - 43.1)	30.0 (18.6 - 41.4)	16.3 (11.4 - 21.2)	11.0 (4.9 - 17.0)
Percentage of students who used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days		4475	12.2 (10.6 - 13.8)	5.6 (3.7 - 7.5)	10.7 (9.2 - 12.2)	15.1 (13.4 - 16.9)	17.9 (15.4 - 20.4)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because friend(s) or family used them		478	47.4 (41.2 - 53.5)	35.8 (28.8 - 42.9)	53.2 (49.3 - 57.1)	48.7 (38.1 - 59.3)	47.1 (38.6 - 55.6)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	9th Grade % (95% CI)	10th Grade % (95% CI)	11th Grade % (95% CI)	12th Grade % (95% CI)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they were trying to quit other tobacco products		478	2.2 (0.9 - 3.5)	. (. - .)	1.3 (0.2 - 2.5)	. (. - .)	3.0 (0.7 - 5.4)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they cost less than other tobacco products		478	3.3 (2.0 - 4.7)	. (. - .)	3.4 (1.3 - 5.5)	. (. - .)	4.1 (1.8 - 6.3)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because it is easier to get them than other tobacco products		478	12.0 (8.5 - 15.6)	12.7 (3.7 - 21.7)	8.3 (4.8 - 11.8)	12.7 (8.6 - 16.8)	13.8 (5.7 - 21.8)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are less harmful than other tobacco products		478	9.0 (6.3 - 11.8)	5.9 (1.0 - 10.9)	8.2 (3.0 - 13.5)	9.8 (6.8 - 12.8)	9.8 (7.2 - 12.4)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are flavored		478	18.4 (14.3 - 22.5)	25.0 (13.0 - 37.1)	11.4 (7.1 - 15.8)	18.4 (12.9 - 24.0)	21.4 (11.6 - 31.2)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are allowed in areas where other products are not		478	6.5 (3.0 - 10.0)	10.7 (3.0 - 18.5)	5.3 (0.5 - 10.2)	5.0 (2.0 - 8.1)	7.0 (4.1 - 10.0)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		122	12.8 (9.4 - 16.3)	. (. - .)	31.8 (18.9 - 44.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		122	1.5 (0.3 - 2.8)	. (. - .)	4.0 (0.0 - 9.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		122	30.9 (20.1 - 41.8)	. (. - .)	23.7 (7.8 - 39.5)	32.6 (15.8 - 49.3)	43.6 (19.9 - 67.2)
Among students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who tried to quit in the past 12 months		245	54.2 (48.4 - 59.9)	. (. - .)	67.5 (52.2 - 82.7)	45.5 (33.3 - 57.7)	52.0 (46.0 - 58.0)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get electronic vapor products if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	2195	51.4 (48.7 - 54.1)	34.0 (32.2 - 35.8)	49.7 (47.0 - 52.4)	56.4 (51.7 - 61.2)	68.3 (63.1 - 73.4)
Percentage of students who think people who use electronic vapor products every day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	2211	83.4 (80.7 - 86.1)	89.4 (85.3 - 93.5)	82.9 (80.0 - 85.7)	80.0 (76.0 - 84.1)	80.2 (77.2 - 83.1)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	2213	74.4 (71.6 - 77.1)	85.6 (82.6 - 88.7)	76.0 (73.4 - 78.6)	68.8 (63.1 - 74.5)	65.5 (57.5 - 73.5)
Percentage of students who think most adults in their neighborhood think kids using electronic vapor products is wrong or very wrong	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	2211	87.7 (85.5 - 89.8)	91.8 (89.4 - 94.1)	87.3 (85.4 - 89.2)	88.5 (85.6 - 91.4)	82.8 (78.2 - 87.4)
Percentage of students who think parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong for you to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	2238	96.4 (95.0 - 97.7)	97.3 (96.0 - 98.5)	96.4 (95.1 - 97.7)	96.7 (94.7 - 98.6)	94.9 (93.3 - 96.6)
Percentage of students who think 5 or more out of every 10 students at school use electronic vapor products		2196	45.3 (43.0 - 47.5)	32.0 (27.1 - 37.0)	43.5 (38.7 - 48.4)	48.0 (42.5 - 53.6)	58.7 (55.7 - 61.7)
Among those underage students who tried to buy tobacco or vaping products in a store, the percentage who were not refused because of age		106	87.5 (83.1 - 91.8)	95.2 (88.9 - 100.0)	. (. - .)	70.7 (56.7 - 84.6)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think breathing second hand vapor has a moderate or great risk	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	2178	62.9 (59.6 - 66.2)	73.6 (65.7 - 81.4)	64.4 (62.1 - 66.7)	59.5 (52.4 - 66.6)	52.6 (48.6 - 56.7)
Percentage of students who were inside their home while someone was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		2175	12.0 (10.5 - 13.5)	10.4 (7.0 - 13.8)	10.1 (8.2 - 12.0)	12.8 (11.1 - 14.6)	14.3 (11.0 - 17.6)
Percentage of students who were inside their car while their parent or guardian was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		2174	4.5 (3.7 - 5.3)	4.6 (3.1 - 6.2)	4.9 (2.3 - 7.6)	3.9 (2.1 - 5.6)	3.8 (2.4 - 5.2)
Alcohol							
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips, before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	4377	13.2 (11.4 - 15.0)	12.6 (8.3 - 16.9)	14.9 (13.2 - 16.6)	13.4 (11.6 - 15.1)	11.5 (9.8 - 13.2)
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days		4392	24.7 (21.4 - 28.1)	10.9 (7.3 - 14.5)	24.0 (22.0 - 26.1)	28.8 (23.7 - 33.9)	37.0 (32.1 - 42.0)
Percentage of students who binge drank (5+ drinks, within a couple of hours) on one or more of the past 30 days		4369	14.7 (12.1 - 17.2)	5.8 (3.7 - 7.8)	11.8 (10.1 - 13.5)	17.8 (13.8 - 21.8)	24.5 (20.1 - 28.9)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in the same grade had 5 or more drinks on at least one day in the past 30 days		2203	38.4 (35.2 - 41.5)	25.3 (20.8 - 29.7)	38.3 (34.1 - 42.4)	41.1 (35.6 - 46.6)	48.8 (46.2 - 51.3)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get alcohol if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	2198	56.8 (54.8 - 58.9)	45.4 (39.9 - 50.8)	60.5 (58.8 - 62.1)	59.0 (50.9 - 67.1)	62.6 (59.4 - 65.8)
Percentage of students who think people who have one or two drinks nearly every day have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	2204	78.8 (76.7 - 80.8)	80.9 (78.0 - 83.7)	83.1 (80.4 - 85.9)	76.3 (71.7 - 80.9)	74.1 (70.5 - 77.8)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	2200	66.0 (62.0 - 70.0)	81.3 (76.3 - 86.3)	65.8 (62.7 - 68.9)	60.2 (53.0 - 67.4)	56.1 (46.9 - 65.3)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they drank alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	2189	83.5 (80.9 - 86.2)	90.2 (88.5 - 92.0)	87.7 (85.6 - 89.9)	80.0 (75.6 - 84.4)	75.4 (70.5 - 80.3)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to drink alcohol	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	2182	81.3 (78.6 - 83.9)	91.8 (90.0 - 93.6)	85.6 (83.4 - 87.8)	76.9 (72.3 - 81.6)	70.5 (64.9 - 76.1)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would usually or definitely catch them if they drank beer, wine, or hard liquor without permission	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	2170	58.0 (54.3 - 61.7)	71.0 (66.8 - 75.2)	56.3 (54.0 - 58.6)	55.7 (50.3 - 61.0)	49.5 (40.5 - 58.5)
Marijuana							
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life		4333	19.9 (16.1 - 23.7)	8.1 (4.7 - 11.4)	16.6 (14.1 - 19.2)	24.5 (19.5 - 29.4)	32.8 (25.8 - 39.7)
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	4341	2.5 (1.6 - 3.5)	2.8 (1.3 - 4.3)	2.3 (1.0 - 3.7)	2.0 (1.1 - 3.0)	3.0 (1.3 - 4.6)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	9th Grade % (95% CI)	10th Grade % (95% CI)	11th Grade % (95% CI)	12th Grade % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days		4240	10.0 (8.1 - 11.9)	3.6 (1.8 - 5.4)	7.9 (6.4 - 9.5)	12.5 (9.6 - 15.4)	17.4 (13.4 - 21.4)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked it		212	73.8 (69.5 - 78.1)	. (. - .)	70.3 (65.1 - 75.5)	69.7 (59.1 - 80.3)	77.7 (70.9 - 84.5)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who ate it		212	34.4 (30.7 - 38.1)	. (. - .)	35.7 (20.0 - 51.4)	30.3 (20.4 - 40.2)	35.4 (22.9 - 47.8)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who vaporized it		212	46.1 (38.6 - 53.5)	. (. - .)	40.3 (18.0 - 62.5)	43.7 (32.8 - 54.6)	52.5 (37.5 - 67.6)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who dabbed it		212	46.9 (42.1 - 51.6)	. (. - .)	45.2 (37.4 - 52.9)	44.3 (32.3 - 56.3)	50.0 (41.9 - 58.0)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who usually smoked it		210	41.7 (35.7 - 47.6)	. (. - .)	46.1 (33.0 - 59.2)	40.4 (29.8 - 51.0)	37.0 (24.3 - 49.7)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage that usually got it from an adult		392	18.8 (16.1 - 21.4)	21.3 (14.6 - 28.1)	27.2 (19.8 - 34.6)	18.7 (9.3 - 28.1)	13.8 (9.6 - 18.1)
Percentage of students who used THC concentrates, hash oil, or waxes one or more times during the past 30 days		2141	6.9 (5.7 - 8.1)	2.0 (1.0 - 3.0)	6.2 (4.7 - 7.7)	8.9 (6.4 - 11.3)	11.4 (9.2 - 13.5)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get marijuana if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	2159	33.1 (29.3 - 36.8)	19.6 (15.8 - 23.4)	32.9 (30.7 - 35.1)	39.6 (32.7 - 46.5)	40.3 (33.5 - 47.1)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade used marijuana in the past 30 days		2129	30.6 (26.8 - 34.4)	21.4 (17.6 - 25.1)	27.8 (24.3 - 31.3)	33.1 (25.3 - 41.0)	41.5 (38.0 - 44.9)
Percentage of students who think people who use marijuana regularly have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	4269	66.6 (63.9 - 69.3)	79.6 (76.5 - 82.8)	66.2 (64.1 - 68.3)	62.7 (60.0 - 65.4)	56.6 (53.0 - 60.2)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	4289	71.0 (68.0 - 74.0)	84.8 (82.0 - 87.5)	74.0 (71.5 - 76.4)	64.5 (60.2 - 68.9)	59.3 (53.1 - 65.4)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians feel it is wrong or very wrong if they used marijuana	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	4288	90.5 (89.2 - 91.9)	95.7 (93.8 - 97.5)	91.6 (90.4 - 92.8)	88.7 (86.8 - 90.5)	85.4 (83.5 - 87.4)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	2151	90.8 (89.0 - 92.5)	94.5 (92.7 - 96.3)	93.4 (91.8 - 95.0)	88.9 (86.4 - 91.3)	85.9 (81.9 - 90.0)
Prescription Pain Medication							
Percentage of students who have taken prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life		4279	11.9 (10.1 - 13.8)	12.7 (9.6 - 15.8)	12.5 (10.6 - 14.5)	9.8 (7.8 - 11.7)	12.8 (9.8 - 15.7)
Percentage of students who took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times in the past 30 days		4283	4.5 (3.8 - 5.3)	4.8 (3.7 - 5.9)	4.9 (4.0 - 5.9)	3.9 (3.3 - 4.4)	4.6 (3.2 - 6.1)
Percentage of students who think it is sort of easy or very easy to get prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	4210	19.2 (18.2 - 20.2)	18.2 (16.3 - 20.1)	22.1 (20.6 - 23.5)	18.4 (16.1 - 20.6)	18.2 (15.7 - 20.6)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong to use prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	4214	92.4 (91.3 - 93.6)	90.8 (88.1 - 93.4)	92.1 (90.7 - 93.5)	93.6 (92.4 - 94.9)	93.5 (92.1 - 94.9)
Other Drugs							
Percentage of students who ever used cocaine in their life		4214	1.7 (1.3 - 2.0)	1.3 (0.9 - 1.8)	1.2 (0.6 - 1.9)	1.3 (0.2 - 2.3)	3.0 (2.2 - 3.7)
Percentage of students who ever sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high in their life		4214	2.6 (2.3 - 3.0)	2.7 (1.9 - 3.5)	3.5 (3.2 - 3.8)	2.4 (1.8 - 3.1)	1.9 (1.2 - 2.7)
Percentage of students who ever used heroin in their life		4214	0.9 (0.5 - 1.3)	0.9 (0.4 - 1.5)	0.7 (0.2 - 1.3)	1.0 (0.1 - 1.8)	0.9 (0.4 - 1.4)
Percentage of students who ever used meth in their life		4214	0.9 (0.6 - 1.2)	1.0 (0.5 - 1.5)	0.9 (0.3 - 1.4)	1.1 (0.3 - 1.9)	0.6 (0.3 - 0.9)
Percentage of students who ever used ecstasy in their life		4214	2.0 (1.3 - 2.6)	1.9 (0.8 - 3.1)	1.5 (0.6 - 2.3)	1.9 (0.8 - 3.0)	2.7 (1.4 - 3.9)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	2119	12.1 (11.1 - 13.2)	9.1 (6.8 - 11.3)	14.2 (12.6 - 15.7)	12.5 (9.7 - 15.3)	12.8 (10.5 - 15.1)
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property during the past 12 months		4244	10.9 (9.3 - 12.4)	8.6 (6.7 - 10.5)	13.1 (11.6 - 14.7)	11.2 (8.1 - 14.3)	10.6 (6.6 - 14.6)
Percentage of students who used substances to experiment or see what it felt like in the past 12 months		4155	11.3 (9.3 - 13.4)	6.0 (3.7 - 8.4)	11.2 (9.2 - 13.2)	15.0 (12.1 - 17.9)	13.1 (9.7 - 16.6)
Percentage of students who used substances to feel good or get high in the past 12 months		4155	10.6 (7.8 - 13.5)	5.9 (3.4 - 8.4)	10.0 (7.3 - 12.6)	11.7 (7.3 - 16.1)	15.4 (10.9 - 19.9)
Percentage of students who used substances to have a good time with friends in the past 12 months		4155	15.8 (13.3 - 18.3)	5.8 (3.5 - 8.0)	13.2 (11.0 - 15.4)	23.0 (18.8 - 27.2)	22.3 (15.0 - 29.5)
Percentage of students who used substances because of boredom or having nothing else to do in the past 12 months		4155	6.5 (5.2 - 7.8)	3.2 (1.7 - 4.8)	6.6 (5.5 - 7.8)	7.7 (5.7 - 9.8)	8.8 (6.1 - 11.6)
Percentage of students who used substances because they're hooked or feel like they have to have them in the past 12 months		4155	1.5 (1.0 - 2.0)	1.1 (0.6 - 1.6)	1.1 (0.7 - 1.6)	1.5 (0.7 - 2.2)	2.4 (1.5 - 3.3)
Percentage of students who used substances because they do not know how to say no when offered in the past 12 months		4155	1.5 (0.9 - 2.2)	1.2 (0.3 - 2.1)	1.7 (0.8 - 2.6)	0.9 (0.1 - 1.7)	2.3 (0.4 - 4.2)
Percentage of students who used substances to cope with or overcome negative/difficult feelings in the past 12 months		4155	8.9 (7.0 - 10.7)	4.8 (2.9 - 6.7)	8.9 (7.7 - 10.1)	10.8 (7.5 - 14.2)	11.0 (7.7 - 14.4)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	9th Grade % (95% CI)	10th Grade % (95% CI)	11th Grade % (95% CI)	12th Grade % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who used substances to gain connection or acceptance of peers or older siblings in the past 12 months		4155	1.8 (1.2 - 2.4)	0.9 (0.3 - 1.5)	1.7 (1.0 - 2.4)	1.2 (0.3 - 2.1)	3.4 (1.6 - 5.3)
Percentage of students who used substances because it feels socially acceptable because everyone does it in the past 12 months		4155	2.6 (1.9 - 3.3)	0.7 (0.1 - 1.2)	2.0 (1.0 - 3.1)	3.7 (2.6 - 4.9)	3.7 (2.4 - 5.0)
Sexual Behaviors							
Percentage of students who have ever had sexual intercourse		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before sexual intercourse the last time		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom or their partner used a condom during sexual intercourse the last time		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before sexual intercourse the last time		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Nutrition							
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juice one or more times per day in the past seven days		4193	9.8 (8.5 - 11.0)	12.4 (10.1 - 14.6)	8.5 (6.5 - 10.6)	8.1 (5.5 - 10.7)	9.7 (7.5 - 11.9)
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times per day in the past seven days		4190	38.3 (35.6 - 41.0)	42.8 (39.3 - 46.2)	39.6 (36.7 - 42.4)	35.2 (32.1 - 38.2)	35.5 (32.7 - 38.3)
Percentage of students who ate vegetables such as green salad, potatoes, carrots, or other vegetables one or more times per day in the past seven days		2066	41.2 (38.6 - 43.8)	44.8 (41.4 - 48.2)	40.8 (35.9 - 45.6)	43.8 (41.5 - 46.1)	35.7 (30.8 - 40.5)
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day in the past seven days		2077	11.7 (9.2 - 14.2)	11.5 (7.7 - 15.3)	11.8 (7.6 - 16.0)	11.8 (9.6 - 14.0)	11.5 (8.9 - 14.0)
Percentage of students who drank a sports drink, energy drink, or other sweetened beverage one or more times in the past 7 days		2035	67.7 (66.1 - 69.3)	67.1 (62.1 - 72.1)	65.4 (63.0 - 67.7)	70.8 (65.5 - 76.1)	69.4 (65.7 - 73.0)
Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past seven days		4195	32.3 (31.0 - 33.6)	37.0 (34.1 - 39.9)	28.9 (26.8 - 31.1)	31.9 (29.8 - 34.0)	30.9 (28.8 - 33.0)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry in the past 30 days because of a lack of food at home		4170	10.8 (8.8 - 12.7)	11.2 (10.1 - 12.4)	11.1 (8.3 - 13.8)	10.7 (7.8 - 13.6)	10.0 (7.0 - 13.0)
Physical Activity							
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past 7 days		4159	53.3 (51.3 - 55.4)	58.5 (55.4 - 61.5)	57.5 (53.2 - 61.8)	53.6 (50.6 - 56.7)	42.9 (40.6 - 45.3)
Percentage of students who spent 3+ hours in front of a TV, computer, smart phone, or other electronic device for something other than schoolwork		4137	74.0 (71.1 - 76.9)	68.9 (65.1 - 72.8)	77.4 (75.1 - 79.6)	74.7 (71.5 - 77.9)	74.7 (69.4 - 80.1)
Percentage of students who could walk or ride a bike, scooter, or skateboard to school if they wanted to		2019	55.7 (52.5 - 59.0)	57.5 (52.4 - 62.7)	56.0 (54.2 - 57.9)	52.2 (45.1 - 59.3)	57.7 (54.4 - 60.9)
Percentage of students who walk or ride a bike to school one or more days in an average week		2009	16.1 (13.4 - 18.9)	22.5 (15.4 - 29.6)	20.7 (18.0 - 23.4)	10.1 (6.2 - 14.1)	10.3 (6.3 - 14.3)
Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week		4116	35.0 (34.1 - 35.9)	53.4 (47.8 - 59.1)	37.2 (34.2 - 40.2)	23.2 (20.8 - 25.5)	24.3 (20.5 - 28.1)
Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	4123	59.7 (57.0 - 62.5)	66.2 (62.2 - 70.2)	63.1 (60.3 - 65.9)	58.6 (54.1 - 63.1)	49.9 (48.3 - 51.4)
Percentage of students who had a concussion in the past 12 months from playing sports or being physically active		2025	12.3 (11.0 - 13.5)	12.9 (10.3 - 15.5)	12.9 (8.9 - 16.9)	12.2 (9.9 - 14.5)	11.1 (9.2 - 12.9)
Home Life							
Percentage of students who usually slept somewhere other than their home during the past 30 days	Risk Factor: Home Instability	4110	5.2 (4.3 - 6.2)	5.5 (4.2 - 6.9)	5.5 (3.5 - 7.4)	4.3 (1.9 - 6.6)	5.7 (4.3 - 7.1)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel the rules in their family are clear	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	2082	94.1 (92.7 - 95.4)	94.3 (91.0 - 97.7)	93.0 (91.5 - 94.6)	94.6 (92.7 - 96.5)	94.1 (92.4 - 95.8)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely could ask their parents or guardians for help with a personal problem	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	4098	85.8 (82.6 - 89.0)	87.0 (83.4 - 90.6)	85.3 (81.8 - 88.7)	87.2 (83.2 - 91.2)	83.1 (77.3 - 88.8)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask if their homework is done	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	2076	81.0 (79.9 - 82.1)	89.2 (86.0 - 92.4)	81.2 (78.2 - 84.2)	79.9 (76.2 - 83.6)	72.2 (68.4 - 75.9)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think they would be caught by their parents or guardians for skipping school	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	2075	91.9 (90.2 - 93.6)	94.4 (93.5 - 95.4)	91.1 (89.3 - 92.9)	93.6 (90.0 - 97.1)	88.2 (84.8 - 91.5)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have chances to do fun things with their parents or guardians	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	2065	83.0 (80.9 - 85.1)	86.1 (82.4 - 89.8)	77.5 (73.4 - 81.6)	85.3 (82.3 - 88.3)	83.0 (77.2 - 88.8)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask them what they think before most family decisions	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	2053	71.4 (67.9 - 74.9)	72.9 (68.0 - 77.9)	69.8 (66.1 - 73.5)	73.3 (65.2 - 81.5)	69.8 (63.9 - 75.8)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always feel safe in their neighborhood	Risk Factor: Home Instability	4080	93.9 (92.9 - 94.8)	93.9 (92.4 - 95.4)	92.3 (89.8 - 94.7)	94.7 (93.3 - 96.0)	95.0 (93.8 - 96.3)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	9th Grade % (95% CI)	10th Grade % (95% CI)	11th Grade % (95% CI)	12th Grade % (95% CI)
School							
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their grades are better than most students in class	Risk Factor: Limited Academic Success	2051	75.3 (72.5 - 78.1)	68.3 (63.6 - 72.9)	77.3 (71.4 - 83.1)	81.6 (78.2 - 84.9)	73.6 (68.8 - 78.4)
Percentage of students who participated in organized community services as a non-paid volunteer one or more times during the past 30 days	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	2050	47.9 (43.7 - 52.1)	38.1 (35.4 - 40.7)	48.4 (41.3 - 55.4)	52.0 (45.6 - 58.3)	54.2 (48.0 - 60.4)
Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school	Protective Factor: School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	2052	65.5 (62.4 - 68.6)	61.8 (57.7 - 65.8)	68.0 (64.6 - 71.3)	64.6 (59.1 - 70.2)	67.5 (63.5 - 71.4)
Percentage of students who skipped one or more whole days of school during the past four weeks	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2048	18.6 (15.7 - 21.4)	11.3 (7.1 - 15.4)	18.0 (13.7 - 22.4)	19.7 (17.6 - 21.7)	26.0 (21.1 - 31.0)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel safe at school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2047	90.6 (89.1 - 92.1)	92.4 (89.4 - 95.5)	87.6 (85.1 - 90.2)	91.4 (88.6 - 94.2)	91.4 (87.4 - 95.4)
Percentage of students who think it is important or very important to go to college, technical or vocational school	Protective Factor: Future School Aspiration	2039	89.9 (87.4 - 92.3)	88.7 (84.7 - 92.7)	87.8 (84.1 - 91.5)	91.9 (88.5 - 95.3)	91.9 (89.1 - 94.8)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their school lets their parents or guardians know when they have done something well	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	2031	46.6 (43.6 - 49.6)	52.7 (49.1 - 56.3)	46.6 (40.1 - 53.1)	42.7 (37.9 - 47.6)	44.5 (39.5 - 49.4)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their teacher notices when they do a good job and lets them know about it	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	2028	52.6 (50.0 - 55.3)	51.5 (47.6 - 55.4)	49.4 (45.1 - 53.7)	53.8 (48.0 - 59.7)	56.2 (52.1 - 60.3)
Percentage of students who think most of their classes are fairly, quite, or very interesting	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2030	72.9 (69.6 - 76.2)	75.2 (71.9 - 78.6)	66.7 (62.4 - 71.1)	73.2 (68.1 - 78.2)	77.6 (71.5 - 83.6)
Percentage of students who think the things they are learning in school are going to be important or very important for later in life	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2028	49.5 (46.3 - 52.8)	57.0 (53.7 - 60.4)	42.2 (37.7 - 46.7)	49.4 (43.6 - 55.1)	50.1 (44.3 - 56.0)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always tried to do their best work in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2019	72.0 (65.9 - 78.1)	72.4 (67.7 - 77.1)	71.4 (65.5 - 77.3)	75.9 (68.9 - 82.8)	68.1 (60.6 - 75.5)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always enjoyed being in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2013	38.2 (34.5 - 41.8)	44.1 (38.3 - 49.9)	35.0 (29.6 - 40.4)	35.9 (30.8 - 40.9)	36.9 (31.2 - 42.6)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that they belong at their school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	4026	68.2 (65.6 - 70.8)	71.1 (67.9 - 74.3)	68.2 (65.6 - 70.8)	68.4 (65.3 - 71.6)	64.4 (60.0 - 68.8)
Other Health Topics							
Percentage of students who sleep eight or more hours per night on average school nights		4032	23.3 (20.7 - 25.9)	29.4 (26.2 - 32.6)	23.6 (20.9 - 26.3)	20.1 (17.9 - 22.4)	19.3 (15.2 - 23.4)
Percentage of students who could sort of easily or very easily get a gun	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	3973	15.4 (14.5 - 16.4)	13.1 (10.1 - 16.1)	18.5 (15.8 - 21.1)	13.6 (11.0 - 16.2)	17.1 (15.8 - 18.5)
Percentage of students who could fire a loaded gun without adult permission in less than 1 hour	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	3935	17.5 (16.0 - 19.1)	17.4 (14.6 - 20.1)	18.0 (15.9 - 20.1)	17.4 (13.7 - 21.0)	17.8 (15.7 - 19.8)
Percentage of students who have experienced problems with their mouth or teeth in the past 12 months, not including braces or injuries		1913	25.9 (23.4 - 28.4)	30.0 (26.6 - 33.3)	26.0 (23.7 - 28.3)	24.9 (22.9 - 26.9)	22.9 (16.1 - 29.6)
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma		3957	17.8 (17.0 - 18.6)	16.8 (13.0 - 20.6)	16.8 (13.9 - 19.8)	19.0 (17.8 - 20.1)	18.3 (16.7 - 20.0)
Racism							
Percentage who were treated badly or unfairly in school because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	3867	5.2 (3.5 - 6.9)	5.6 (4.3 - 7.0)	4.3 (1.9 - 6.7)	5.0 (4.1 - 6.0)	5.7 (2.8 - 8.6)
Percentage who were watched closely or followed by security guards or store clerks at a store or mall because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	3867	3.5 (2.0 - 5.0)	3.6 (2.3 - 4.9)	3.5 (1.6 - 5.5)	3.5 (1.9 - 5.1)	3.6 (1.3 - 5.9)
Percentage who were assumed less intelligent because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	3867	4.7 (3.4 - 6.1)	4.6 (2.9 - 6.2)	4.4 (2.8 - 5.9)	5.1 (3.3 - 6.8)	4.8 (3.0 - 6.6)
Percentage who saw family members treated unfairly because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	3867	6.1 (4.3 - 7.9)	5.1 (3.1 - 7.2)	6.3 (3.4 - 9.3)	6.0 (5.0 - 7.0)	7.0 (4.8 - 9.2)
COVID-19							
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always had poor mental health during the COVID-19 pandemic		1965	68.8 (66.7 - 70.8)	56.8 (53.1 - 60.5)	70.2 (65.9 - 74.5)	74.3 (71.3 - 77.3)	74.4 (69.2 - 79.6)
Among students whose parents had a job before the pandemic started, the percentage who had a parent or other adult at home lose their job during the COVID-19 pandemic		1915	19.2 (16.9 - 21.5)	19.4 (15.0 - 23.9)	18.8 (17.5 - 20.1)	18.8 (14.3 - 23.3)	20.4 (17.4 - 23.4)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry because there was not enough food in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1956	6.2 (5.4 - 7.1)	7.5 (6.0 - 9.0)	5.6 (5.2 - 6.1)	5.2 (2.9 - 7.5)	6.9 (4.7 - 9.0)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that doing schoolwork was more difficult during the COVID-19 pandemic than before the pandemic started		1954	60.9 (58.8 - 63.0)	63.0 (58.3 - 67.8)	59.4 (54.9 - 63.8)	62.8 (58.2 - 67.4)	58.6 (54.3 - 62.9)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always put down, insulted or sworn at by parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1934	27.3 (24.1 - 30.4)	22.5 (17.4 - 27.6)	27.1 (23.6 - 30.6)	30.6 (26.0 - 35.2)	28.6 (23.9 - 33.3)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always physically hurt by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1931	3.3 (2.2 - 4.4)	2.4 (1.1 - 3.8)	2.5 (1.3 - 3.7)	3.6 (2.1 - 5.1)	4.9 (1.8 - 8.0)
Percentage of students who drank alcohol more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	10.5 (8.4 - 12.7)	4.6 (2.8 - 6.4)	7.2 (4.8 - 9.6)	12.9 (11.3 - 14.5)	18.5 (14.2 - 22.9)
Percentage of students who used marijuana more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	7.6 (5.9 - 9.4)	2.0 (1.0 - 3.1)	6.7 (5.7 - 7.6)	10.7 (7.4 - 14.1)	11.9 (7.3 - 16.6)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	9th Grade % (95% CI)	10th Grade % (95% CI)	11th Grade % (95% CI)	12th Grade % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who used cocaine, LSD, amphetamines or other illegal drugs more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	1.5 (0.5 - 2.4)	1.7 (0.3 - 3.1)	1.6 (0.5 - 2.7)	1.3 (0.2 - 2.4)	1.3 (0.4 - 2.2)
Percentage of students who vaped or used e-cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	8.1 (6.8 - 9.4)	3.1 (2.4 - 3.9)	8.2 (6.9 - 9.5)	9.2 (7.0 - 11.3)	12.8 (8.8 - 16.7)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	1.5 (0.8 - 2.2)	0.9 (0.1 - 1.6)	2.1 (1.0 - 3.2)	1.5 (0.3 - 2.7)	1.5 (0.4 - 2.6)
Percentage of students who used prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	1.5 (0.9 - 2.1)	0.6 (0.1 - 1.0)	1.2 (0.3 - 2.1)	2.4 (1.1 - 3.7)	1.8 (0.5 - 3.0)
Percentage of students who used social media more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	74.7 (72.8 - 76.6)	71.1 (66.7 - 75.6)	75.3 (73.6 - 77.0)	73.8 (67.4 - 80.2)	80.3 (77.3 - 83.2)
Percentage of students who felt daily stress more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	53.2 (51.7 - 54.7)	45.3 (41.9 - 48.6)	54.1 (49.4 - 58.7)	61.2 (57.2 - 65.2)	52.1 (44.6 - 59.7)
Percentage of students who washed their hands more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	65.6 (64.5 - 66.7)	64.1 (62.5 - 65.8)	61.5 (56.5 - 66.4)	64.6 (61.6 - 67.7)	72.5 (69.1 - 75.9)
Percentage of students who visited a food pantry or other food donation location more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	3.8 (3.0 - 4.6)	3.7 (1.4 - 6.1)	5.8 (3.9 - 7.8)	2.8 (1.3 - 4.3)	2.7 (0.5 - 4.8)
Percentage of students who spent quality time with family more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	55.5 (51.9 - 59.1)	57.0 (51.9 - 62.2)	54.5 (51.3 - 57.7)	54.7 (48.3 - 61.1)	56.3 (47.7 - 64.8)
Percentage of students who exercised more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	59.2 (57.1 - 61.2)	56.6 (52.4 - 60.8)	61.1 (59.8 - 62.4)	60.8 (55.2 - 66.4)	57.6 (49.3 - 65.8)

*Data are suppressed, shown by a period (.), when the number of student responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to a question overall is fewer than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students. All percentages are rounded to the nearest tenth.

**Items in this column are included in risk and protective factors known to influence multiple youth health outcomes.

2021 HKCS RESULTS: HIGH SCHOOL

Health Statistics Region 3

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	White % (95% CI)	Hispanic/Latinx % (95% CI)	Black/African American % (95% CI)	East/Southeast Asian % (95% CI)	South Asian % (95% CI)	American Indian/Alaska Native % (95% CI)	Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander % (95% CI)	Middle Eastern/North African/Arab % (95% CI)	Multi-racial % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Safety													
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else		4663	2.2 (1.7 - 2.8)	1.5 (1.2 - 1.8)	3.8 (1.5 - 6.2)	7.5 (1.5 - 13.5)	2.8 (0.8 - 4.9)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	4.5 (2.5 - 6.6)	4.6 (0.0 - 9.9)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol		4652	12.5 (10.6 - 14.4)	11.7 (10.4 - 13.0)	16.2 (11.4 - 21.1)	29.1 (14.4 - 43.8)	5.4 (2.6 - 8.2)	9.3 (7.4 - 11.2)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	12.8 (8.7 - 16.9)	9.3 (5.2 - 13.4)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been drinking alcohol one or more times		2857	4.1 (3.0 - 5.2)	2.9 (2.2 - 3.6)	9.6 (7.3 - 11.8)	18.5 (5.2 - 31.7)	5.5 (1.4 - 9.6)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	5.2 (3.2 - 7.2)	-(...)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana		4642	9.8 (7.8 - 11.7)	9.2 (7.4 - 11.0)	9.8 (6.3 - 13.2)	16.0 (8.3 - 23.7)	5.2 (2.3 - 8.0)	7.9 (3.6 - 12.1)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	14.5 (11.3 - 17.7)	17.7 (9.0 - 26.4)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been using marijuana one or more times		2854	5.0 (3.9 - 6.1)	4.4 (3.5 - 5.3)	8.1 (4.6 - 11.7)	11.3 (2.3 - 20.3)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	7.9 (4.7 - 11.1)	-(...)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who texted or e-mailed while driving on one or more of the days		2860	36.1 (32.9 - 39.2)	37.2 (33.4 - 41.1)	28.7 (24.9 - 32.5)	56.1 (43.3 - 69.0)	34.7 (21.8 - 47.6)	33.2 (27.0 - 39.4)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	34.5 (29.6 - 39.4)	17.2 (4.8 - 29.6)
Violence													
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school		4657	7.3 (6.4 - 8.2)	6.7 (5.4 - 7.9)	9.3 (5.9 - 12.6)	14.9 (8.6 - 21.2)	3.1 (1.0 - 5.2)	8.2 (3.5 - 12.8)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	8.9 (7.9 - 9.9)	16.0 (6.8 - 25.2)
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months		4645	13.6 (11.8 - 15.5)	11.7 (10.5 - 12.9)	20.2 (13.1 - 27.3)	26.9 (20.5 - 33.4)	13.2 (7.5 - 18.9)	6.9 (2.9 - 10.9)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	16.7 (13.0 - 20.4)	32.4 (12.1 - 52.8)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been physically hurt on purpose by someone they were dating or going out with one or more times		2302	7.5 (5.4 - 9.7)	6.1 (4.2 - 7.9)	8.9 (3.8 - 14.0)	26.5 (12.5 - 40.5)	9.5 (0.0 - 19.2)	9.0 (0.0 - 20.0)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	16.6 (12.1 - 21.1)	-(...)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been controlled or emotionally hurt by someone they were dating or going out with		2299	22.6 (20.2 - 24.9)	21.9 (19.1 - 24.6)	21.6 (19.3 - 24.0)	49.2 (32.5 - 65.9)	24.6 (14.1 - 35.1)	18.1 (10.7 - 25.4)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	29.1 (26.9 - 31.2)	-(...)
Consent													
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they gave their fully-granted consent to the other person		0	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they received fully-granted consent from the other person		0	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)
Percentage of students who had a revealing or sexual photo or video of themselves tested, e-mailed, or posted electronically without their permission in the past 12 months		0	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)
Percentage of students who have made sexual comments, jokes, gestures or looks at someone when unwanted		0	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)
Percentage of students who touched, grabbed or pinched someone in a sexual way when unwanted		0	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to		0	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)
Percentage of students who have forced someone to have sex when it was unwanted (i.e., rape)		0	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)
Bullying													
Percentage of students who have ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months		4597	14.1 (13.1 - 15.2)	13.9 (12.6 - 15.2)	15.1 (12.9 - 17.4)	23.6 (12.0 - 35.3)	12.3 (9.2 - 15.4)	6.9 (2.8 - 11.1)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	15.4 (11.4 - 19.5)	20.2 (7.8 - 32.6)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a classroom		633	53.3 (51.7 - 54.9)	52.7 (49.0 - 56.4)	50.2 (41.3 - 59.0)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	55.7 (45.8 - 65.6)	-(...)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a hallway or stairwell		633	53.3 (47.8 - 58.7)	49.6 (44.2 - 54.9)	61.3 (48.3 - 74.3)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	64.5 (59.9 - 69.2)	-(...)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a locker room or bathroom		633	15.4 (13.8 - 17.0)	13.6 (11.3 - 15.8)	16.2 (6.5 - 25.9)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	24.1 (16.9 - 31.2)	-(...)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a cafeteria or lunch room		633	37.6 (32.2 - 43.0)	33.6 (27.7 - 39.4)	47.3 (40.3 - 54.4)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	55.7 (43.6 - 67.9)	-(...)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied on a bus or at a bus stop		633	8.9 (6.6 - 11.3)	6.1 (2.7 - 9.6)	14.2 (4.3 - 24.1)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	22.9 (11.4 - 34.4)	-(...)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside before school		633	17.6 (14.4 - 20.7)	14.6 (10.4 - 18.8)	24.8 (15.3 - 34.3)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	28.5 (19.9 - 37.1)	-(...)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside after school		633	31.4 (27.0 - 35.7)	28.9 (23.3 - 34.5)	39.5 (24.6 - 54.4)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	41.9 (34.6 - 49.2)	-(...)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside during lunch or break		633	27.3 (24.2 - 30.3)	25.9 (21.3 - 30.6)	28.2 (17.8 - 38.6)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	33.8 (28.1 - 39.6)	-(...)
Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months		4631	12.5 (11.3 - 13.7)	12.1 (10.8 - 13.4)	14.3 (12.3 - 16.3)	16.5 (9.7 - 23.3)	7.1 (2.9 - 11.3)	13.0 (7.2 - 18.7)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	13.0 (10.4 - 16.9)	22.4 (9.9 - 35.0)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of sexual orientation		1259	29.9 (28.1 - 31.8)	31.7 (30.6 - 32.8)	23.9 (19.2 - 28.7)	35.0 (14.4 - 55.6)	21.1 (9.5 - 32.8)	9.8 (0.0 - 22.3)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	35.0 (28.4 - 41.6)	-(...)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of gender identity		1259	16.2 (13.7 - 18.6)	16.1 (13.3 - 18.9)	13.7 (8.8 - 18.5)	19.6 (7.2 - 32.1)	13.1 (0.9 - 25.3)	8.5 (4.2 - 12.8)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	22.8 (14.7 - 30.6)	-(...)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of religion		1259	16.5 (15.1 - 17.9)	18.4 (17.0 - 19.8)	6.8 (1.5 - 12.1)	13.1 (5.6 - 20.7)	10.7 (2.4 - 19.1)	24.1 (15.3 - 32.8)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	19.1 (14.5 - 23.7)	-(...)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of disability		1259	14.6 (13.1 - 16.2)	16.1 (12.7 - 19.5)	10.8 (5.9 - 15.7)	13.3 (4.9 - 21.6)	5.4 (0.9 - 9.9)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	16.4 (15.5 - 17.3)	-(...)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of physical appearance		1259	62.3 (59.6 - 65.0)	69.4 (66.7 - 72.1)	51.2 (44.4 - 58.1)	29.7 (16.7 - 42.8)	39.0 (28.2 - 49.7)	45.4 (38.5 - 52.2)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	50.0 (43.1 - 56.9)	-(...)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of race or ethnicity		1259	28.6 (23.6 - 33.6)	10.6 (8.6 - 12.6)	67.6 (61.2 - 74.0)	75.4 (53.0 - 97.7)	92.2 (81.6 - 100.0)	88.8 (75.6 - 100.0)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	50.1 (45.7 - 54.4)	-(...)
Mental Health													
Percentage of students who purposefully hurt themselves without wanting to die in the past 12 months		2295	18.4 (16.0 - 20.8)	17.4 (15.5 - 19.4)	20.6 (14.0 - 27.3)	20.2 (8.2 - 32.2)	18.8 (13.3 - 24.3)	17.4 (12.4 - 22.5)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	23.2 (19.9 - 26.5)	29.7 (11.9 - 47.5)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree their stress level is manageable most days		4594	53.3 (51.8 - 54.8)	53.6 (51.5 - 55.8)	52.6 (49.3 - 55.9)	47.3 (37.4 - 57.2)	41.1 (31.8 - 50.4)	48.4 (46.0 - 50.7)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	52.5 (46.5 - 58.5)	58.3 (50.5 - 66.2)
Percentage of students who take two or fewer days to feel fully recovered after a stressful situation		4575	78.3 (76.3 - 80.3)	80.1 (78.2 - 81.9)	72.3 (68.1 - 76.6)	49.0 (38.7 - 59.3)	66.0 (61.5 - 70.6)	77.8 (73.1 - 82.6)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	76.8 (74.3 - 79.3)	71.5 (63.0 - 80.0)
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past 12 months that they stopped doing some usual activities		4564	36.3 (33.6 - 38.9)	34.2 (32.0 - 36.4)	45.2 (41.0 - 49.4)	59.7 (54.8 - 64.6)	36.8 (31.0 - 42.6)	37.3 (30.8 - 43.8)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	36.3 (31.0 - 41.7)	37.4 (22.6 - 52.2)
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months		4529	15.1 (13.0 - 17.3)	14.4 (12.5 - 16.4)	13.8 (8.9 - 18.8)	39.5 (32.0 - 47.0)	16.0 (12.7 - 19.3)	18.3 (12.1 - 24.6)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	21.1 (17.2 - 25.0)	-(...)
Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months		4527	10.7 (8.5 - 12.8)	9.6 (7.8 - 11.5)	11.5 (6.6 - 16.3)	24.8 (16.8 - 32.8)	13.9 (10.7 - 17.0)	14.2 (9.2 - 19.1)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	16.1 (12.9 - 19.2)	13.8 (7.7 - 20.0)
Percentage of students who attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months		4522	5.5 (4.4 - 6.6)	4.5 (3.8 - 5.3)	6.0 (3.6 - 8.3)	16.4 (8.8 - 24.0)	8.3 (4.0 - 12.6)	9.6 (5.3 - 14.0)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	9.9 (7.1 - 12.7)	7.7 (0.4 - 15.0)
Percentage of students who have an adult to go to for help with a serious problem	Protective Factor: Availability of Trusted Adults	4512	80.4 (78.5 - 82.3)	81.5 (80.4 - 82.6)	83.9 (77.4 - 90.3)	70.7 (57.4 - 83.9)	61.1 (55.3 - 66.9)	72.6 (68.5 - 76.6)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	72.6 (68.0 - 77.2)	61.9 (57.6 - 66.2)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always could talk to a friend about feelings during their life		4541	60.2 (58.1 - 62.2)	61.2 (59.0 - 63.4)	58.6 (54.7 - 62.5)	52.9 (38.8 - 67.0)	49.9 (41.6 - 58.2)	60.6 (55.1 - 66.0)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	58.7 (53.6 - 63.8)	41.8 (34.9 - 48.6)
Tobacco													
Percentage of students who have ever smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	4537	14.1 (11.5 - 16.7)	13.2 (10.7 - 15.6)	17.8 (14.5 - 21.1)	22.2 (11.8 - 32.6)	7.8 (2.9 - 12.7)	7.6 (3.6 - 11.6)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	16.7 (11.9 - 21.6)	13.4 (6.6 - 20.2)
Percentage of students who smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs, for the first time before age 13		4537	3.5 (2.4 - 4.6)	2.4 (1.6 - 3.2)	7.0 (4.7 - 9.3)	14.8 (5.2 - 24.3)	2.0 (0.4 - 3.7)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	5.1 (3.4 - 6.9)	2.5 (0.0 - 5.3)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		4531	2.8 (2.3 - 3.2)	2.3 (1.7 - 2.9)	4.5 (3.0 - 6.0)	6.7 (1.9 - 11.4)	2.1 (0.2 - 4.1)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	3.1 (1.1 - 5.1)	5.4 (0.0 - 11.9)
Among students who smoked in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked menthol cigarettes		194	42.9 (34.0 - 51.7)	37.4 (26.0 - 48.7)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	35.1 (22.5 - 47.7)	-(...)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	White % (95% CI)	Hispanic/Latinx % (95% CI)	Black/African American % (95% CI)	East/Southeast Asian % (95% CI)	South Asian % (95% CI)	American Indian/Alaska Native % (95% CI)	Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander % (95% CI)	Middle Eastern/North African/Arab % (95% CI)	Multi-racial % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get marijuana if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	2159	33.1 (29.3 - 36.8)	31.9 (29.0 - 34.9)	36.7 (27.9 - 45.5)	(...)	40.8 (25.3 - 56.3)	23.2 (14.9 - 31.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	37.4 (33.3 - 41.4)	37.8 (15.9 - 59.8)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade used marijuana in the past 30 days		2129	30.6 (26.8 - 34.4)	29.6 (27.3 - 31.9)	35.8 (24.6 - 46.9)	42.2 (34.6 - 49.9)	22.9 (14.2 - 31.5)	16.0 (9.1 - 22.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	34.3 (27.2 - 41.4)	29.7 (20.7 - 38.8)
Percentage of students who think people who use marijuana regularly have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	4269	66.6 (63.9 - 69.3)	67.7 (64.2 - 71.1)	62.6 (57.4 - 67.8)	54.4 (41.2 - 68.0)	54.4 (41.2 - 68.0)	72.1 (66.8 - 77.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	61.5 (57.8 - 65.2)	72.7 (64.7 - 80.7)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	4289	71.0 (68.0 - 74.0)	71.4 (68.2 - 74.6)	71.4 (68.5 - 74.3)	55.1 (35.4 - 74.8)	74.9 (71.5 - 78.3)	79.3 (75.5 - 83.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	65.7 (60.9 - 70.6)	74.0 (60.2 - 87.8)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians feel it is wrong or very wrong if they used marijuana	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	4288	90.5 (89.2 - 91.9)	90.4 (89.9 - 91.9)	92.4 (91.1 - 93.7)	85.5 (76.5 - 94.6)	96.1 (93.9 - 98.4)	96.4 (94.7 - 98.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	86.0 (83.4 - 90.3)	75.7 (61.3 - 90.1)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	2151	90.8 (89.0 - 92.5)	91.0 (89.2 - 92.9)	90.9 (88.8 - 93.1)	(...)	91.2 (84.1 - 98.3)	91.9 (89.2 - 94.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	88.0 (85.5 - 90.6)	69.1 (45.7 - 92.5)
Prescription Pain Medication													
Percentage of students who have taken prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life		4279	11.9 (10.1 - 13.8)	10.9 (9.3 - 12.5)	14.9 (10.6 - 19.2)	18.0 (6.9 - 29.1)	13.2 (8.3 - 18.2)	5.9 (0.3 - 11.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	16.2 (12.1 - 20.4)	23.5 (13.5 - 33.5)
Percentage of students who took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times in the past 30 days		4283	4.5 (3.8 - 5.3)	4.1 (3.4 - 4.8)	4.6 (2.5 - 6.7)	9.6 (4.0 - 15.2)	7.8 (3.5 - 12.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	7.9 (4.3 - 11.5)	16.1 (8.7 - 23.5)
Percentage of students who think it is sort of easy or very easy to get prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	4210	19.2 (18.2 - 20.2)	19.9 (18.5 - 21.3)	13.3 (8.7 - 18.0)	25.4 (15.8 - 35.1)	19.1 (15.3 - 22.8)	18.4 (11.9 - 24.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	23.6 (16.7 - 30.5)	22.0 (12.7 - 31.2)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong to use prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	4214	92.4 (91.3 - 93.6)	93.0 (91.9 - 94.0)	91.7 (90.3 - 93.2)	88.0 (77.8 - 98.2)	87.3 (81.8 - 92.7)	90.0 (86.0 - 93.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	90.8 (87.1 - 94.4)	90.0 (84.1 - 95.8)
Other Drugs													
Percentage of students who ever used cocaine in their life		4214	1.7 (1.3 - 2.0)	1.1 (0.7 - 1.5)	2.8 (1.0 - 4.5)	6.6 (2.2 - 10.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	4.1 (2.8 - 5.5)	6.7 (0.0 - 14.2)
Percentage of students who ever sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high in their life		4214	2.6 (2.3 - 3.0)	2.2 (1.8 - 2.6)	3.1 (1.2 - 5.0)	5.9 (0.8 - 11.0)	(...)	3.9 (1.7 - 6.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	4.9 (3.7 - 6.1)	(...)
Percentage of students who ever used heroin in their life		4214	0.9 (0.5 - 1.3)	0.5 (0.1 - 0.9)	1.7 (0.2 - 3.2)	6.6 (2.2 - 10.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	2.1 (0.7 - 3.5)	6.0 (0.0 - 13.1)
Percentage of students who ever used meth in their life		4214	0.9 (0.6 - 1.2)	0.5 (0.2 - 0.7)	2.0 (0.5 - 3.5)	5.6 (0.9 - 10.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	2.8 (1.0 - 4.6)	(...)
Percentage of students who ever used ecstasy in their life		4214	2.0 (1.3 - 2.6)	1.3 (0.8 - 1.9)	7.8 (2.3 - 13.2)	3.9 (2.1 - 5.6)	1.5 (0.1 - 2.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	3.3 (1.7 - 5.0)	7.5 (0.4 - 14.6)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	2119	12.1 (11.1 - 13.2)	11.7 (10.1 - 13.3)	10.6 (7.1 - 14.1)	(...)	10.3 (2.5 - 18.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	19.8 (16.6 - 23.0)	32.9 (10.8 - 55.0)
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property during the past 12 months		4244	10.9 (9.3 - 12.4)	10.9 (9.3 - 12.4)	12.3 (7.0 - 17.6)	12.4 (5.2 - 19.6)	9.1 (4.8 - 13.3)	5.0 (2.2 - 6.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	9.1 (6.1 - 12.2)	11.6 (6.1 - 17.1)
Percentage of students who used substances to experiment or see what it felt like in the past 12 months		4155	11.3 (9.3 - 13.4)	11.4 (9.3 - 13.5)	9.4 (6.4 - 12.4)	22.6 (12.9 - 32.2)	10.5 (3.6 - 17.4)	10.2 (6.7 - 13.7)	(...)	(...)	(...)	11.9 (9.5 - 14.3)	8.3 (3.4 - 13.2)
Percentage of students who used substances to feel good or get high in the past 12 months		4155	10.6 (7.8 - 13.5)	10.8 (7.9 - 13.7)	9.3 (6.1 - 12.6)	17.9 (10.1 - 25.8)	8.0 (3.4 - 12.6)	7.4 (3.5 - 11.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	11.7 (8.0 - 15.5)	4.3 (0.2 - 8.3)
Percentage of students who used substances to have a good time with friends in the past 12 months		4155	15.8 (13.3 - 18.3)	16.5 (13.5 - 19.6)	13.7 (10.9 - 16.4)	15.4 (6.8 - 23.9)	11.1 (6.8 - 12.6)	11.9 (6.9 - 17.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	15.8 (12.0 - 19.7)	7.2 (0.5 - 14.9)
Percentage of students who used substances because of boredom or having nothing else to do in the past 12 months		4155	6.5 (5.2 - 7.8)	6.4 (5.3 - 7.6)	6.3 (3.5 - 9.1)	10.5 (4.4 - 16.7)	8.3 (3.8 - 12.8)	2.5 (0.0 - 5.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	7.6 (5.4 - 9.8)	3.2 (0.5 - 5.9)
Percentage of students who used substances because they're hooked or feel like they have to have them in the past 12 months		4155	1.5 (1.0 - 2.0)	1.5 (1.0 - 2.1)	(...)	2.8 (0.5 - 5.1)	2.2 (0.0 - 5.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	3.1 (1.8 - 4.5)	(...)
Percentage of students who used substances because they do not know how to say no when offered in the past 12 months		4155	1.5 (0.9 - 2.2)	1.2 (0.7 - 1.7)	3.3 (1.1 - 5.5)	4.6 (1.6 - 7.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	2.5 (1.4 - 3.6)	(...)
Percentage of students who used substances to cope with or overcome negative/difficult feelings in the past 12 months		4155	8.9 (7.0 - 10.7)	8.8 (7.0 - 10.7)	7.0 (3.7 - 10.3)	15.8 (8.4 - 23.3)	9.3 (4.2 - 14.5)	6.9 (2.4 - 11.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	11.1 (8.0 - 14.2)	10.4 (1.8 - 18.9)
Percentage of students who used substances to gain connection or acceptance of peers or older siblings in the past 12 months		4155	1.8 (1.2 - 2.4)	1.5 (0.9 - 2.0)	3.6 (1.2 - 6.0)	4.8 (0.0 - 10.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	2.0 (0.7 - 3.3)	(...)
Percentage of students who used substances because it feels socially acceptable because everyone does it in the past 12 months		4155	2.6 (1.9 - 3.3)	2.5 (1.7 - 3.3)	2.3 (1.2 - 3.4)	5.5 (1.8 - 9.2)	3.5 (1.4 - 5.6)	6.9 (2.4 - 11.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	3.4 (1.6 - 5.2)	(...)
Sexual Behaviors													
Percentage of students who have ever had sexual intercourse		0	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13		0	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)
Percentage of students who have had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months		0	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before sexual intercourse the last time		0	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom or their partner used a condom during sexual intercourse the last time		0	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before sexual intercourse the last time		0	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)
Nutrition													
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juice one or more times per day in the past seven days		4193	9.8 (8.5 - 11.0)	8.5 (7.5 - 9.5)	15.9 (10.6 - 21.3)	18.9 (10.5 - 27.3)	10.5 (4.9 - 16.1)	7.9 (0.1 - 15.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	8.5 (6.2 - 10.9)	13.8 (7.0 - 20.6)
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times per day in the past seven days		4190	38.3 (35.6 - 41.0)	40.1 (37.6 - 42.6)	32.7 (27.3 - 38.1)	18.5 (8.9 - 28.1)	31.6 (25.0 - 38.2)	47.2 (43.4 - 51.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	33.7 (31.4 - 36.0)	28.8 (22.5 - 35.0)
Percentage of students who ate vegetables such as green salad, potatoes, carrots, or other vegetables one or more times per day in the past seven days		2066	41.2 (38.6 - 43.8)	42.8 (40.0 - 45.6)	33.6 (27.1 - 40.0)	12.5 (4.4 - 20.5)	52.5 (38.3 - 66.6)	70.8 (57.9 - 83.7)	(...)	(...)	(...)	36.7 (32.1 - 41.2)	24.7 (14.6 - 34.8)
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day in the past seven days		2077	11.7 (9.2 - 14.2)	11.4 (8.7 - 14.1)	16.7 (10.1 - 23.3)	16.1 (2.7 - 29.5)	7.3 (0.1 - 14.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	6.2 (4.6 - 7.8)	8.0 (6.2 - 15.8)
Percentage of students who drank a sports drink, energy drink, or other sweetened beverage one or more times in the past 7 days		2055	67.7 (66.1 - 69.3)	68.5 (66.4 - 70.5)	65.7 (60.8 - 70.6)	(...)	60.8 (47.2 - 74.4)	58.9 (49.3 - 68.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	65.5 (61.5 - 69.5)	78.4 (68.2 - 88.5)
Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past seven days		4195	32.3 (31.0 - 33.6)	32.8 (31.9 - 33.6)	27.3 (22.4 - 32.3)	35.1 (24.0 - 46.3)	31.3 (26.8 - 35.9)	52.2 (39.4 - 65.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	32.0 (27.9 - 36.1)	42.9 (21.2 - 64.6)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry in the past 30 days because of a lack of food at home		4170	10.8 (8.8 - 12.7)	9.7 (8.0 - 11.3)	15.8 (12.4 - 19.3)	20.9 (14.2 - 27.6)	5.6 (2.8 - 8.4)	7.2 (2.9 - 11.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	10.8 (7.2 - 14.4)	8.4 (1.0 - 15.9)
Physical Activity													
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past 7 days		4159	53.3 (51.3 - 55.4)	56.7 (54.4 - 59.1)	40.3 (36.9 - 43.6)	44.0 (36.1 - 51.9)	42.5 (33.1 - 52.0)	40.2 (33.5 - 47.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	51.8 (48.0 - 55.6)	40.8 (31.9 - 49.7)
Percentage of students who spent 3+ hours in front of a TV, computer, smart phone, or other electronic device for something other than schoolwork		4137	74.0 (71.1 - 76.9)	73.0 (70.8 - 75.2)	79.1 (73.9 - 84.3)	70.0 (62.8 - 77.3)	82.8 (75.6 - 89.9)	73.2 (69.3 - 77.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	74.7 (70.1 - 79.2)	62.3 (50.9 - 73.7)
Percentage of students who could walk or ride a bike, scooter, or skateboard to school if they wanted to		2019	55.7 (52.5 - 59.0)	56.3 (52.8 - 59.8)	54.9 (48.0 - 61.8)	(...)	59.5 (50.4 - 68.7)	47.3 (37.0 - 57.7)	(...)	(...)	(...)	50.4 (47.3 - 53.5)	63.3 (54.9 - 71.7)
Percentage of students who walk or ride a bike to school one or more days in an average week		2009	16.1 (13.4 - 18.9)	14.9 (12.6 - 17.1)	23.6 (17.4 - 29.8)	(...)	20.4 (11.5 - 29.2)	16.6 (10.1 - 23.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	13.3 (10.7 - 15.8)	(...)
Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week		4116	35.0 (34.1 - 35.9)	34.0 (33.0 - 35.0)	39.7 (32.3 - 47.1)	44.4 (33.4 - 55.4)	31.1 (20.1 - 42.0)	32.2 (27.3 - 37.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	36.3 (32.1 - 40.5)	34.2 (26.8 - 41.7)
Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	4123	59.7 (57.0 - 62.5)	62.2 (60.6 - 65.8)	46.9 (40.7 - 53.0)	53.4 (36.3 - 70.4)	45.3 (38.6 - 52.1)	38.8 (32.2 - 45.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	57.6 (54.7 - 60.4)	54.7 (45.3 - 64.0)
Percentage of students who had a concussion in the past 12 months from playing sports or being physically active		2025	12.3 (11.0 - 13.5)	12.6 (10.8 - 14.3)	13.5 (11.3 - 15.6)	(...)	9.3 (3.0 - 15.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	10.3 (6.2 - 14.4)	(...)
Home Life													
Percentage of students who usually slept somewhere other than their home during the past 30 days	Risk Factor: Home Instability	4110	5.2 (4.3 - 6.2)	5.0 (4.0 - 6.0)	6.6 (5.3 - 7.9)	11.6 (4.1 - 19.2)	1.8 (0.0 - 4.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	5.2 (3.0 - 7.4)	8.4 (0.7 - 16.2)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel the rules in their family are clear	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	2082	94.1 (92.7 - 95.4)	93.8 (92.0 - 95.5)	97.3 (95.9 - 98.8)	(...)	94.3 (91.4 - 97.2)	99.1 (97.5 - 100.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	90.5 (88.0 - 93.0)	(...)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely could ask their parents or guardians for help with a personal problem	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	4098	85.8 (82.6 - 89.0)	87.8 (85.8 - 89.8)	81.6 (74.9 - 88.4)	65.8 (50.9 - 80.7)	73.1 (63.7 - 82.5)	72.3 (67.5 - 77.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	80.2 (73.9 - 86.5)	85.9 (76.5 - 95.4)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	White % (95% CI)	Hispanic/Latinx % (95% CI)	Black/African American % (95% CI)	East/Southeast Asian % (95% CI)	South Asian % (95% CI)	American Indian/Alaska Native % (95% CI)	Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander % (95% CI)	Middle Eastern/North African/Arab % (95% CI)	Multi-racial % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask if their homework is done	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	2076	81.0 (79.9 - 82.1)	82.6 (81.3 - 83.9)	77.9 (75.2 - 80.6)	(...)	71.0 (63.5 - 78.5)	74.7 (67.1 - 82.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	73.9 (70.4 - 77.3)	(...)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think they would be caught by their parents or guardians for skipping school	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	2075	91.9 (90.2 - 93.6)	92.4 (90.7 - 94.1)	92.6 (88.7 - 96.5)	(...)	90.6 (84.6 - 96.6)	93.2 (88.9 - 97.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	87.1 (83.7 - 90.4)	(...)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have chances to do fun things with their parents or guardians	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	2065	83.0 (80.9 - 85.1)	84.5 (83.0 - 86.0)	81.5 (74.9 - 88.1)	(...)	74.4 (62.2 - 86.6)	69.6 (59.3 - 79.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	76.9 (73.2 - 80.6)	(...)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask them what they think before most family decisions	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	2053	71.4 (67.9 - 74.9)	71.5 (68.3 - 74.6)	72.9 (60.9 - 84.9)	(...)	63.4 (52.1 - 74.6)	92.5 (83.2 - 100.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	68.4 (61.5 - 75.4)	(...)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always feel safe in their neighborhood	Risk Factor: Home Instability	4080	93.9 (92.9 - 94.8)	95.1 (94.5 - 95.8)	89.8 (88.0 - 91.5)	86.9 (78.9 - 95.0)	94.2 (90.2 - 98.2)	96.8 (93.8 - 99.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	89.5 (88.9 - 90.1)	91.7 (84.2 - 99.2)
School													
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their grades are better than most students in class	Risk Factor: Limited Academic Success	2051	75.3 (72.5 - 78.1)	77.7 (75.8 - 79.5)	62.0 (56.2 - 67.8)	(...)	82.2 (73.6 - 90.8)	90.3 (86.6 - 94.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	72.8 (65.1 - 80.6)	(...)
Percentage of students who participated in organized community services as a non-paid volunteer one or more times during the past 30 days	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	2050	47.9 (43.7 - 52.1)	49.9 (47.2 - 52.7)	37.3 (29.4 - 45.1)	(...)	54.2 (40.9 - 67.5)	57.1 (46.9 - 67.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	42.3 (36.2 - 49.7)	(...)
Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school	Protective Factor: School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	2052	65.5 (62.4 - 68.6)	68.8 (65.9 - 71.7)	51.6 (45.6 - 57.5)	(...)	70.4 (58.8 - 82.0)	77.4 (58.8 - 96.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	54.3 (50.6 - 57.9)	(...)
Percentage of students who skipped one or more whole days of school during the past four weeks	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2048	18.6 (15.7 - 21.4)	16.5 (14.4 - 18.5)	27.6 (21.5 - 33.7)	(...)	11.3 (3.4 - 19.1)	15.5 (10.4 - 20.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	21.4 (18.2 - 24.6)	(...)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel safe at school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2047	90.6 (89.1 - 92.1)	92.1 (91.2 - 93.1)	83.3 (80.2 - 86.4)	(...)	90.4 (86.1 - 94.8)	99.1 (97.5 - 100.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	87.5 (85.7 - 89.3)	(...)
Percentage of students who think it is important or very important to go to college, technical or vocational school	Protective Factor: Future School Aspiration	2039	89.9 (87.4 - 92.3)	90.7 (87.8 - 93.6)	88.1 (83.9 - 92.3)	(...)	97.8 (96.3 - 99.4)	93.9 (89.4 - 98.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	86.6 (82.7 - 90.4)	(...)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their school lets their parents or guardians know when they have done something well	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	2031	46.6 (43.6 - 49.6)	46.4 (43.8 - 49.0)	46.4 (38.9 - 55.8)	(...)	45.9 (28.1 - 63.7)	80.2 (67.4 - 93.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	42.5 (38.0 - 46.9)	(...)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their teacher notices when they do a good job and lets them know about it	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	2028	52.6 (50.0 - 55.3)	52.5 (50.6 - 54.4)	55.1 (44.8 - 65.4)	(...)	55.6 (47.8 - 63.4)	58.8 (53.6 - 64.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	44.3 (39.9 - 48.7)	(...)
Percentage of students who think most of their classes are fairly, quite, or very interesting	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2030	72.9 (69.6 - 76.2)	74.8 (72.2 - 77.4)	68.2 (60.7 - 75.8)	(...)	77.5 (70.5 - 84.5)	79.4 (73.7 - 85.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	59.4 (57.9 - 60.9)	(...)
Percentage of students who think the things they are learning in school are going to be important or very important for later in life	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2028	49.5 (46.3 - 52.8)	49.6 (46.7 - 52.5)	46.9 (43.4 - 50.4)	(...)	58.5 (47.3 - 69.6)	62.9 (54.7 - 71.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	47.5 (41.8 - 53.2)	(...)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always enjoyed being in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2019	72.0 (65.9 - 78.1)	74.0 (71.1 - 80.1)	62.0 (48.8 - 75.3)	(...)	64.7 (60.3 - 69.0)	67.5 (78.1 - 93.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	62.0 (58.2 - 67.1)	(...)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always enjoyed being in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2013	38.2 (34.5 - 41.8)	38.4 (34.5 - 42.4)	36.0 (27.7 - 44.3)	(...)	38.2 (30.5 - 46.0)	57.8 (52.0 - 63.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	33.9 (29.8 - 38.0)	(...)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that they belong at their school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	4026	68.2 (65.6 - 70.8)	70.8 (68.6 - 73.0)	60.5 (57.0 - 64.1)	55.7 (37.4 - 74.1)	61.4 (55.1 - 67.7)	72.6 (69.4 - 75.7)	(...)	(...)	(...)	61.4 (57.0 - 65.7)	59.9 (49.0 - 70.7)
Other Health Topics													
Percentage of students who sleep eight or more hours per night on average school nights		4032	23.3 (20.7 - 25.9)	23.8 (21.4 - 26.1)	22.1 (15.8 - 28.3)	29.4 (15.6 - 43.2)	16.0 (12.1 - 20.0)	26.5 (18.9 - 34.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	22.3 (17.7 - 26.9)	15.4 (8.4 - 22.4)
Percentage of students who could sort of easily or very easily get a gun	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	3973	15.4 (14.5 - 16.4)	16.6 (15.4 - 17.8)	9.8 (7.1 - 12.5)	15.1 (5.6 - 24.5)	11.7 (7.6 - 15.9)	6.2 (0.0 - 13.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	15.2 (10.7 - 19.8)	27.2 (19.1 - 35.4)
Percentage of students who could fire a loaded gun without adult permission in less than 1 hour	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	3935	17.5 (16.0 - 19.1)	19.0 (17.3 - 20.8)	13.2 (9.1 - 17.3)	13.1 (5.0 - 21.3)	13.8 (11.0 - 16.6)	1.6 (0.0 - 3.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	14.5 (9.7 - 19.2)	18.8 (6.6 - 31.0)
Percentage of students who have experienced problems with their mouth or teeth in the past 12 months, not including braces or injuries		1913	25.9 (23.4 - 28.4)	26.6 (23.8 - 29.4)	22.2 (17.4 - 27.1)	(...)	16.8 (8.5 - 25.2)	11.3 (4.0 - 18.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	29.8 (25.8 - 33.8)	39.6 (29.7 - 49.6)
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma		3957	17.8 (17.0 - 18.6)	18.1 (17.0 - 19.2)	15.0 (12.5 - 17.6)	35.1 (18.0 - 52.2)	12.5 (5.4 - 19.5)	14.8 (12.7 - 16.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	20.6 (16.6 - 24.6)	20.7 (15.6 - 25.8)
Racism													
Percentage of students who were treated badly or unfairly in school because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	3867	5.2 (3.5 - 6.9)	1.4 (1.1 - 1.6)	18.1 (12.7 - 23.5)	25.3 (16.5 - 34.1)	25.3 (15.8 - 34.9)	23.8 (20.7 - 26.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	12.0 (10.3 - 13.7)	7.8 (0.0 - 16.5)
Percentage of students who were watched closely or followed by security guards or store clerks at a store or mall because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	3867	3.5 (2.0 - 5.0)	0.8 (0.5 - 1.1)	14.0 (9.5 - 18.4)	27.0 (15.4 - 38.5)	6.4 (2.3 - 10.6)	9.3 (5.0 - 13.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	7.2 (4.9 - 9.5)	(...)
Percentage of students who were assumed less intelligent because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	3867	4.7 (3.4 - 6.1)	1.4 (1.0 - 2.0)	18.2 (16.2 - 20.1)	32.1 (16.5 - 47.7)	11.1 (6.9 - 15.2)	4.4 (0.0 - 9.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	9.7 (6.9 - 12.5)	7.3 (0.0 - 15.1)
Percentage of students who saw family members treated unfairly because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	3867	6.1 (4.3 - 7.9)	1.1 (0.6 - 1.5)	21.5 (17.7 - 25.3)	30.9 (18.1 - 43.7)	25.0 (19.5 - 30.6)	27.1 (18.5 - 35.7)	(...)	(...)	(...)	17.2 (11.9 - 22.4)	22.2 (14.5 - 29.9)
COVID-19													
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always had poor mental health during the COVID-19 pandemic		1965	68.8 (66.7 - 70.8)	68.0 (64.9 - 71.0)	68.5 (62.1 - 74.9)	(...)	71.2 (63.6 - 78.8)	68.3 (60.4 - 76.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	75.5 (70.0 - 80.9)	(...)
Among students whose parents had a job before the pandemic started, the percentage who had a parent or other adult at home lose their job during the COVID-19 pandemic		1915	19.2 (16.9 - 21.5)	19.0 (17.1 - 21.0)	18.9 (12.3 - 25.4)	(...)	18.2 (13.1 - 23.3)	21.2 (8.0 - 34.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	20.9 (17.6 - 24.2)	(...)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry because there was not enough food in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1956	6.2 (5.4 - 7.1)	5.7 (5.0 - 6.5)	9.7 (7.7 - 11.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	4.7 (0.9 - 8.4)	(...)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that doing schoolwork was more difficult during the COVID-19 pandemic than before the pandemic started		1956	60.9 (58.8 - 63.0)	58.5 (52.4 - 61.5)	72.8 (64.0 - 81.6)	(...)	70.9 (62.3 - 79.5)	46.8 (35.7 - 57.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	65.2 (58.8 - 71.6)	54.5 (39.4 - 69.7)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always put down, insulted or sworn at by parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1934	27.3 (24.1 - 30.4)	25.0 (22.8 - 27.3)	33.6 (25.3 - 41.9)	(...)	25.2 (12.9 - 37.4)	34.7 (20.1 - 49.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	38.7 (32.1 - 45.3)	9.7 (0.5 - 18.9)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always physically hurt by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1931	3.3 (2.2 - 4.4)	3.0 (2.2 - 3.8)	3.6 (1.5 - 5.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	3.6 (0.1 - 7.1)	(...)
Percentage of students who drank alcohol more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	10.5 (8.4 - 12.7)	10.1 (7.7 - 12.6)	13.8 (9.6 - 17.9)	(...)	5.8 (1.4 - 10.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	10.6 (7.1 - 14.1)	(...)
Percentage of students who used marijuana more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	7.6 (5.9 - 9.4)	7.4 (4.8 - 9.9)	9.4 (3.7 - 15.1)	(...)	4.7 (1.7 - 7.7)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	9.0 (5.6 - 12.4)	(...)
Percentage of students who used cocaine, LSD, amphetamines or other illegal drugs more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	1.5 (0.5 - 2.4)	1.2 (0.4 - 2.0)	3.2 (0.8 - 5.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	1.0 (0.2 - 1.7)	(...)
Percentage of students who vaped or used e-cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	8.1 (6.8 - 9.4)	8.5 (6.3 - 10.6)	(...)	(...)	8.8 (1.5 - 16.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	8.6 (5.5 - 11.6)	(...)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	1.5 (0.8 - 2.2)	1.4 (0.7 - 2.1)	2.1 (0.0 - 5.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	0.9 (0.3 - 1.5)	(...)
Percentage of students who used prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	1.5 (0.9 - 2.1)	1.5 (0.8 - 2.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	1.9 (0.4 - 3.3)	(...)
Percentage of students who used social media more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	74.7 (72.8 - 76.6)	73.3 (72.1 - 74.5)	82.2 (76.3 - 88.0)	(...)	80.8 (72.4 - 89.1)	83.3 (75.5 - 91.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	73.8 (70.7 - 76.8)	(...)
Percentage of students who felt daily stress more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	53.2 (51.7 - 54.7)	54.3 (52.1 - 56.6)	43.4 (40.5 - 46.3)	(...)	54.2 (42.3 - 66.1)	57.6 (48.8 - 66.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	61.6 (57.6 - 65.6)	(...)
Percentage of students who washed their hands more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	65.6 (64.5 - 66.7)	65.0 (62.7 - 67.4)	66.9 (56.9 - 76.9)	(...)	74.5 (66.9 - 82.1)	83.6 (74.4 - 92.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	65.1 (61.1 - 69.1)	(...)
Percentage of students who visited a food pantry or other food donation location more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	3.8 (3.0 - 4.6)	3.2 (2.5 - 4.0)	5.4 (3.0 - 7.7)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	5.4 (2.2 - 8.6)	(...)
Percentage of students who spent quality time with family more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	55.5 (51.9 - 59.1)	57.1 (53.0 - 61.2)	48.9 (47.0 - 50.9)	(...)	58.7 (50.3 - 67.1)	63.7 (54.8 - 72.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	53.9 (51.2 - 56.7)	(...)
Percentage of students who exercised more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	59.2 (57.1 - 61.2)	60.4 (58.1 - 62.7)	56.6 (50.4 - 62.8)	(...)	54.8 (47.9 - 61.7)	62.4 (55.5 - 69.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	59.3 (53.2 - 65.5)	(...)

*Data are suppressed, shown by a period (.), when the number of student responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, or results represent 0% or 100% of students. All percentages are rounded to the nearest tenth.
**Items in this column are included in risk and protective factors known to influence multiple youth health outcomes.

2021 HKCS RESULTS: HIGH SCHOOL

Health Statistics Region 3

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Heterosexual/Straight % (95% CI)	Bisexual % (95% CI)	Gay/Lesbian % (95% CI)	Asexual % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Safety									
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else		4663	2.2 (1.7 - 2.8)	2.0 (1.2 - 2.7)	2.0 (0.9 - 3.1)	2.0 (0.4 - 3.6)	3.7 (0.4 - 7.0)	5.6 (2.4 - 8.7)	3.4 (0.9 - 5.8)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol		4652	12.5 (10.6 - 14.4)	11.8 (10.2 - 13.5)	15.7 (11.2 - 20.1)	13.6 (7.0 - 20.2)	10.2 (3.0 - 17.3)	17.9 (11.4 - 24.5)	19.1 (7.8 - 30.3)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been drinking alcohol one or more times		2857	4.1 (3.0 - 5.2)	4.3 (3.2 - 5.4)	2.6 (0.5 - 4.6)	3.3 (1.3 - 5.2)	5.6 (0.0 - 12.1)	4.4 (1.1 - 7.7)	3.2 (1.1 - 5.3)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana		4642	9.8 (7.8 - 11.7)	8.4 (6.4 - 10.4)	18.5 (14.1 - 22.8)	13.5 (8.5 - 18.5)	11.1 (4.9 - 17.4)	12.9 (6.2 - 19.7)	10.2 (5.4 - 15.0)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been using marijuana one or more times		2854	5.0 (3.9 - 6.1)	3.9 (2.7 - 5.2)	10.5 (3.8 - 17.1)	8.0 (2.3 - 13.6)	12.5 (0.3 - 24.8)	16.9 (9.1 - 24.7)	4.8 (2.8 - 6.7)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who texted or e-mailed while driving on one or more of the days		2860	36.1 (32.9 - 39.2)	35.9 (32.9 - 38.9)	46.2 (39.4 - 52.9)	35.5 (26.3 - 44.8)	15.9 (2.3 - 29.5)	28.8 (19.6 - 38.0)	35.1 (25.4 - 44.9)
Violence									
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school		4657	7.3 (6.4 - 8.2)	5.8 (4.9 - 6.8)	13.7 (9.9 - 17.5)	12.9 (10.1 - 15.8)	9.0 (2.4 - 15.5)	11.0 (5.0 - 16.9)	10.4 (6.0 - 14.8)
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months		4645	13.6 (11.8 - 15.5)	13.6 (11.4 - 15.7)	16.1 (14.0 - 18.2)	17.8 (10.1 - 25.5)	6.2 (2.6 - 9.8)	12.8 (8.7 - 16.9)	9.7 (6.4 - 13.1)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been physically hurt on purpose by someone they were dating or going out with one or more times		2302	7.5 (5.4 - 9.7)	5.8 (3.7 - 8.0)	16.0 (13.6 - 18.4)	7.3 (3.5 - 11.1)	. (. - .)	22.8 (11.8 - 33.8)	11.3 (5.5 - 17.0)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been controlled or emotionally hurt by someone they were dating or going out with		2299	22.6 (20.2 - 24.9)	19.3 (17.1 - 21.4)	41.0 (34.9 - 47.0)	23.4 (15.2 - 31.6)	. (. - .)	38.3 (26.6 - 50.0)	39.1 (27.7 - 50.5)
Consent									
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they gave their fully-granted consent to the other person		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they received fully-granted consent from the other person		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had a revealing or sexual photo or video of themselves texted, e-mailed, or posted electronically without their permission in the past 12 months		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have made sexual comments, jokes, gestures or looks at someone when unwanted		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who touched, grabbed or pinched someone in a sexual way when unwanted		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have forced someone to have sex when it was unwanted (i.e., rape)		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Bullying									
Percentage of students who have ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months		4597	14.1 (13.1 - 15.2)	10.9 (10.0 - 11.8)	31.7 (26.0 - 37.4)	29.6 (24.9 - 34.3)	20.8 (13.1 - 28.5)	23.4 (17.1 - 29.6)	19.4 (9.6 - 29.1)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a classroom		633	53.3 (51.7 - 54.9)	52.5 (49.0 - 56.0)	52.1 (47.4 - 56.8)	65.8 (46.0 - 85.6)	. (. - .)	63.7 (52.6 - 74.8)	33.8 (19.8 - 47.7)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a hallway or stairwell		633	53.3 (47.8 - 58.7)	46.7 (41.9 - 51.6)	66.0 (56.4 - 75.6)	58.3 (36.2 - 80.3)	. (. - .)	78.0 (65.5 - 90.5)	53.6 (42.9 - 64.4)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a locker room or bathroom		633	15.4 (13.8 - 17.0)	16.7 (13.8 - 19.7)	12.3 (5.2 - 19.4)	12.4 (0.2 - 24.6)	. (. - .)	19.3 (8.7 - 30.0)	16.4 (6.5 - 26.3)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a cafeteria or lunch room		633	37.6 (32.2 - 43.0)	35.4 (30.2 - 40.6)	42.7 (33.4 - 52.0)	31.7 (17.5 - 45.9)	. (. - .)	48.0 (34.7 - 61.3)	47.2 (29.9 - 64.5)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied on a bus or at a bus stop		633	8.9 (6.6 - 11.3)	9.2 (6.8 - 11.6)	8.4 (3.7 - 13.1)	4.0 (0.0 - 8.3)	. (. - .)	16.4 (7.9 - 25.0)	7.1 (3.6 - 10.6)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside before school		633	17.6 (14.4 - 20.7)	17.7 (15.0 - 20.4)	15.8 (9.2 - 22.4)	21.5 (7.7 - 35.3)	. (. - .)	30.1 (18.1 - 42.2)	10.9 (4.8 - 16.9)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside after school		633	31.4 (27.0 - 35.7)	32.7 (28.3 - 37.0)	25.2 (18.7 - 31.8)	31.8 (12.3 - 51.2)	. (. - .)	35.5 (21.8 - 49.3)	49.3 (30.5 - 68.0)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside during lunch or break		633	27.3 (24.2 - 30.3)	25.8 (20.1 - 31.5)	21.9 (17.5 - 26.3)	40.3 (17.8 - 62.8)	. (. - .)	35.8 (21.5 - 50.0)	44.6 (38.6 - 50.6)
Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months		4631	12.5 (11.3 - 13.7)	11.0 (9.7 - 12.2)	21.7 (19.4 - 24.0)	19.0 (15.8 - 22.1)	6.6 (0.6 - 12.6)	21.4 (14.2 - 28.6)	16.3 (13.6 - 18.9)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of sexual orientation		1259	29.9 (28.1 - 31.8)	8.5 (5.7 - 11.2)	69.3 (60.9 - 77.7)	82.4 (74.8 - 90.0)	. (. - .)	80.2 (72.8 - 87.6)	33.4 (22.6 - 44.1)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of gender identity		1259	16.2 (13.7 - 18.6)	5.1 (2.9 - 7.3)	31.9 (27.1 - 36.7)	39.2 (29.2 - 49.2)	. (. - .)	57.1 (42.3 - 71.9)	22.5 (9.9 - 35.0)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Heterosexual/Straight % (95% CI)	Bisexual % (95% CI)	Gay/Lesbian % (95% CI)	Asexual % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of religion		1259	16.5 (15.1 - 17.9)	20.1 (17.1 - 23.0)	10.0 (6.4 - 13.5)	7.8 (3.0 - 12.5)	. (. - .)	11.3 (5.5 - 17.1)	12.7 (3.7 - 21.7)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of disability		1259	14.6 (13.1 - 16.2)	13.7 (10.8 - 16.6)	13.4 (7.4 - 19.4)	20.0 (11.2 - 28.9)	. (. - .)	20.2 (10.8 - 29.5)	11.4 (6.0 - 16.7)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of physical appearance		1259	62.3 (59.6 - 65.0)	65.4 (62.6 - 68.1)	59.8 (52.4 - 67.3)	45.3 (36.2 - 54.4)	. (. - .)	53.8 (46.0 - 61.6)	52.3 (42.1 - 62.4)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of race or ethnicity		1259	28.6 (23.6 - 33.6)	35.1 (30.4 - 39.9)	20.2 (13.0 - 27.4)	6.7 (2.8 - 10.6)	. (. - .)	18.7 (7.6 - 29.8)	23.8 (13.7 - 33.9)
Mental Health									
Percentage of students who purposefully hurt themselves without wanting to die in the past 12 months		2295	18.4 (16.0 - 20.8)	11.9 (10.0 - 13.8)	48.8 (42.1 - 55.4)	34.1 (24.0 - 44.1)	. (. - .)	43.2 (36.4 - 50.1)	36.5 (30.5 - 42.5)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree their stress level is manageable most days		4594	53.3 (51.8 - 54.8)	58.9 (56.9 - 60.9)	30.7 (26.8 - 34.5)	34.3 (28.3 - 40.2)	66.2 (57.9 - 74.5)	21.1 (12.1 - 30.0)	33.6 (28.1 - 39.2)
Percentage of students who take two or fewer days to feel fully recovered after a stressful situation		4575	78.3 (76.3 - 80.3)	82.9 (81.2 - 84.6)	58.7 (52.9 - 64.6)	68.9 (60.5 - 77.4)	80.2 (71.3 - 89.1)	45.7 (36.4 - 55.1)	63.2 (55.7 - 70.6)
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past 12 months that they stopped doing some usual activities		4564	36.3 (33.6 - 38.9)	29.4 (27.4 - 31.4)	67.2 (64.4 - 70.1)	54.0 (47.2 - 60.9)	40.2 (34.6 - 45.8)	73.4 (63.9 - 82.9)	64.7 (52.8 - 76.6)
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months		4529	15.1 (13.0 - 17.3)	9.0 (6.9 - 11.1)	41.9 (38.4 - 45.5)	43.2 (39.2 - 47.3)	18.4 (5.9 - 31.0)	39.7 (30.6 - 48.9)	34.7 (22.3 - 47.0)
Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months		4527	10.7 (8.5 - 12.8)	6.1 (4.2 - 8.1)	29.0 (26.0 - 32.0)	31.6 (24.9 - 38.3)	17.4 (4.7 - 30.0)	29.5 (20.4 - 38.6)	26.8 (15.6 - 37.9)
Percentage of students who attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months		4522	5.5 (4.4 - 6.6)	2.8 (1.7 - 3.9)	15.4 (12.4 - 18.3)	18.6 (11.4 - 25.7)	10.3 (2.8 - 17.7)	23.6 (17.2 - 30.1)	10.2 (2.6 - 17.8)
Percentage of students who have an adult to go to for help with a serious problem	Protective Factor: Availability of Trusted Adults	4512	80.4 (78.5 - 82.3)	83.2 (81.2 - 85.2)	71.1 (66.3 - 75.8)	68.8 (63.1 - 74.5)	85.0 (73.8 - 96.3)	56.9 (46.5 - 67.3)	73.2 (68.8 - 77.6)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always could talk to a friend about feelings during their life		4541	60.2 (58.1 - 62.2)	62.9 (61.6 - 64.2)	51.5 (45.8 - 57.3)	56.3 (47.5 - 65.1)	55.0 (38.3 - 71.7)	42.1 (35.9 - 48.4)	37.7 (32.5 - 43.0)
Tobacco									
Percentage of students who have ever smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	4537	14.1 (11.5 - 16.7)	13.3 (10.7 - 15.9)	24.6 (22.9 - 26.2)	12.4 (7.3 - 17.5)	5.1 (1.1 - 9.2)	18.4 (12.2 - 24.6)	5.2 (2.6 - 7.7)
Percentage of students who smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs, for the first time before age 13		4537	3.5 (2.4 - 4.6)	3.2 (2.1 - 4.3)	5.8 (3.8 - 7.7)	2.4 (0.9 - 3.8)	1.6 (0.0 - 3.4)	7.6 (3.1 - 12.1)	3.0 (1.3 - 4.8)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		4531	2.8 (2.3 - 3.2)	2.3 (1.5 - 3.0)	6.2 (3.1 - 9.4)	2.4 (1.1 - 3.7)	. (. - .)	8.4 (4.7 - 12.1)	0.7 (0.1 - 1.4)
Among students who smoked in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked menthol cigarettes		194	42.9 (34.0 - 51.7)	39.7 (30.8 - 48.6)	55.7 (36.9 - 74.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		77	21.4 (16.2 - 26.7)	13.5 (4.1 - 23.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		77	12.8 (6.2 - 19.3)	8.6 (3.1 - 14.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		77	39.3 (24.1 - 54.6)	30.0 (12.5 - 47.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months		71	47.3 (29.4 - 65.1)	43.2 (23.7 - 62.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it would be sort of easy or very easy to get cigarettes if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	4449	41.2 (38.5 - 43.8)	40.2 (37.2 - 43.2)	48.9 (42.2 - 55.6)	42.6 (28.8 - 56.4)	29.4 (13.5 - 45.2)	52.0 (46.6 - 57.4)	36.7 (33.4 - 39.9)
Percentage of students who think people who smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	2252	90.6 (88.7 - 92.4)	90.4 (88.9 - 92.0)	89.1 (83.1 - 95.0)	97.1 (94.2 - 100.0)	. (. - .)	94.2 (90.1 - 98.3)	98.8 (96.9 - 100.0)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	2257	86.0 (83.6 - 88.5)	87.6 (85.8 - 89.5)	78.8 (73.1 - 84.6)	86.4 (81.6 - 91.3)	. (. - .)	74.6 (60.2 - 89.1)	80.3 (71.0 - 89.6)
Percentage of students who think adults in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	2239	93.5 (92.8 - 94.3)	94.1 (93.4 - 94.8)	89.9 (85.7 - 94.2)	94.9 (91.1 - 98.7)	. (. - .)	87.1 (80.3 - 94.0)	93.9 (89.9 - 97.8)
Percentage of students who have used cigars, chewing tobacco, hookah or bidis in the past 30 days		4371	3.3 (2.4 - 4.2)	3.1 (2.2 - 4.1)	4.5 (3.0 - 5.9)	4.2 (1.0 - 7.4)	. (. - .)	5.7 (0.7 - 10.7)	2.2 (0.7 - 3.7)
Percentage of students who have ever used an electronic vapor product		4451	23.9 (20.2 - 27.5)	22.9 (18.8 - 27.0)	34.0 (29.2 - 38.8)	27.3 (17.5 - 37.0)	7.3 (3.8 - 10.8)	21.5 (15.7 - 27.3)	26.2 (17.1 - 35.3)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who tried it for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	491	20.4 (16.1 - 24.7)	22.1 (17.4 - 26.7)	17.5 (9.4 - 25.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days		4475	12.2 (10.6 - 13.8)	11.1 (9.2 - 13.1)	22.2 (18.5 - 26.0)	16.2 (10.9 - 21.5)	4.2 (0.8 - 7.6)	12.4 (8.7 - 16.1)	11.2 (5.7 - 16.7)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because friend(s) or family used them		478	47.4 (41.2 - 53.5)	45.7 (41.4 - 50.0)	49.3 (33.8 - 64.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they were trying to quit other tobacco products		478	2.2 (0.9 - 3.5)	1.5 (0.3 - 2.7)	1.9 (0.0 - 4.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they cost less than other tobacco products		478	3.3 (2.0 - 4.7)	2.6 (0.6 - 4.6)	5.2 (0.8 - 9.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because it is easier to get them than other tobacco products		478	12.0 (8.5 - 15.6)	8.9 (7.2 - 10.7)	23.8 (11.2 - 36.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are less harmful than other tobacco products		478	9.0 (6.3 - 11.8)	7.9 (5.0 - 10.8)	13.6 (4.0 - 23.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Heterosexual/Straight % (95% CI)	Bisexual % (95% CI)	Gay/Lesbian % (95% CI)	Asexual % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are flavored		478	18.4 (14.3 - 22.5)	16.7 (10.4 - 23.1)	25.8 (15.3 - 36.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are allowed in areas where other products are not		478	6.5 (3.0 - 10.0)	5.7 (2.4 - 9.0)	6.0 (0.6 - 11.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		122	12.8 (9.4 - 16.3)	12.2 (3.0 - 21.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		122	1.5 (0.3 - 2.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		122	30.9 (20.1 - 41.8)	38.5 (28.8 - 48.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who tried to quit in the past 12 months		245	54.2 (48.4 - 59.9)	57.0 (50.5 - 63.4)	57.2 (43.0 - 71.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get electronic vapor products if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	2195	51.4 (48.7 - 54.1)	50.6 (47.8 - 53.4)	66.0 (61.6 - 70.3)	61.7 (46.9 - 76.6)	17.7 (4.4 - 31.1)	60.0 (45.8 - 74.3)	41.8 (32.9 - 50.7)
Percentage of students who think people who use electronic vapor products every day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	2211	83.4 (80.7 - 86.1)	83.6 (80.8 - 86.4)	78.4 (75.6 - 81.2)	84.2 (79.6 - 88.8)	92.4 (84.5 - 100.0)	83.9 (77.7 - 90.2)	86.8 (79.5 - 94.0)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	2213	74.4 (71.6 - 77.1)	77.6 (74.1 - 81.1)	57.6 (53.3 - 62.0)	68.1 (62.3 - 73.9)	79.2 (58.7 - 99.7)	62.2 (51.9 - 72.4)	61.4 (47.9 - 74.8)
Percentage of students who think most adults in their neighborhood think kids using electronic vapor products is wrong or very wrong	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	2211	87.7 (85.5 - 89.8)	89.0 (87.0 - 91.0)	79.5 (70.8 - 88.2)	95.9 (94.0 - 97.7)	87.0 (75.2 - 98.8)	74.4 (64.0 - 84.9)	87.3 (82.0 - 92.5)
Percentage of students who think parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong for you to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	2238	96.4 (95.0 - 97.7)	96.7 (95.5 - 97.9)	94.4 (92.0 - 96.7)	97.5 (95.6 - 99.3)	. (. - .)	90.6 (83.6 - 97.7)	97.1 (94.1 - 100.0)
Percentage of students who think 5 or more out of every 10 students at school use electronic vapor products		2196	45.3 (43.0 - 47.5)	44.9 (43.2 - 46.6)	56.0 (45.8 - 66.2)	35.4 (25.7 - 45.1)	50.3 (37.0 - 63.6)	45.3 (34.5 - 56.1)	27.2 (13.9 - 40.5)
Among those underage students who tried to buy tobacco or vaping products in a store, the percentage who were not refused because of age		106	87.5 (83.1 - 91.8)	86.3 (81.6 - 91.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think breathing second hand vapor has a moderate or great risk	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	2178	62.9 (59.6 - 66.2)	63.2 (60.4 - 66.1)	61.9 (54.2 - 69.6)	63.1 (58.5 - 67.8)	51.3 (27.4 - 75.2)	63.8 (48.5 - 79.0)	61.5 (47.4 - 75.5)
Percentage of students who were inside their home while someone was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		2175	12.0 (10.5 - 13.5)	10.4 (9.0 - 11.8)	21.3 (16.0 - 26.6)	12.3 (7.3 - 17.4)	15.7 (6.9 - 24.6)	13.1 (4.2 - 22.0)	15.8 (11.7 - 19.8)
Percentage of students who were inside their car while their parent or guardian was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		2174	4.5 (3.7 - 5.3)	4.1 (3.4 - 4.7)	6.9 (3.4 - 10.3)	3.5 (0.4 - 6.7)	. (. - .)	5.3 (1.9 - 8.7)	6.2 (2.8 - 9.6)
Alcohol									
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips, before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	4377	13.2 (11.4 - 15.0)	11.9 (10.2 - 13.7)	21.4 (19.8 - 23.0)	17.3 (11.9 - 22.7)	4.7 (1.4 - 8.1)	22.6 (13.8 - 31.4)	10.1 (4.8 - 15.4)
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days		4392	24.7 (21.4 - 28.1)	23.9 (20.1 - 27.7)	33.8 (30.3 - 37.3)	27.9 (22.3 - 33.5)	4.6 (0.8 - 8.5)	22.1 (15.3 - 28.8)	28.6 (25.1 - 32.0)
Percentage of students who binge drank (5+ drinks, within a couple of hours) on one or more of the past 30 days		4369	14.7 (12.1 - 17.2)	14.8 (12.0 - 17.5)	20.0 (16.4 - 23.5)	15.6 (11.2 - 19.9)	4.6 (0.8 - 8.5)	10.5 (5.9 - 15.0)	9.1 (3.8 - 14.3)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in the same grade had 5 or more drinks on at least one day in the past 30 days		2203	38.4 (35.2 - 41.5)	39.0 (35.3 - 42.6)	47.9 (42.1 - 53.6)	21.1 (11.4 - 30.8)	. (. - .)	29.3 (21.7 - 36.8)	31.4 (21.8 - 41.1)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get alcohol if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	2198	56.8 (54.8 - 58.9)	55.5 (52.9 - 58.0)	64.6 (60.0 - 69.2)	63.2 (50.0 - 76.5)	. (. - .)	69.2 (61.5 - 76.9)	63.6 (55.1 - 72.2)
Percentage of students who think people who have one or two drinks nearly every day have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	2204	78.8 (76.7 - 80.8)	78.2 (76.2 - 80.3)	74.6 (67.4 - 81.8)	79.5 (70.0 - 88.9)	. (. - .)	84.3 (76.2 - 92.5)	82.0 (76.1 - 88.0)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	2200	66.0 (62.0 - 70.0)	67.2 (62.8 - 71.5)	56.1 (52.3 - 59.9)	68.6 (55.7 - 81.5)	. (. - .)	60.2 (49.8 - 70.6)	56.3 (48.1 - 64.4)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	2189	83.5 (80.9 - 86.2)	83.0 (80.7 - 85.4)	82.0 (74.1 - 90.0)	91.1 (85.1 - 97.1)	. (. - .)	82.6 (76.3 - 88.8)	84.8 (79.9 - 89.8)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to drink alcohol	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	2182	81.3 (78.6 - 83.9)	81.1 (78.5 - 83.7)	79.1 (74.9 - 83.2)	80.8 (72.7 - 88.8)	. (. - .)	82.5 (71.9 - 93.0)	81.9 (76.6 - 87.1)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would usually or definitely catch them if they drank beer, wine, or hard liquor without permission	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	2170	58.0 (54.3 - 61.7)	60.0 (57.2 - 62.9)	44.4 (37.6 - 51.1)	54.3 (46.1 - 62.5)	. (. - .)	46.2 (33.4 - 59.0)	47.5 (42.7 - 52.3)
Marijuana									
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life		4333	19.9 (16.1 - 23.7)	18.4 (14.3 - 22.6)	31.7 (26.0 - 37.5)	22.8 (18.0 - 27.7)	12.0 (6.7 - 17.3)	28.1 (23.0 - 33.2)	16.1 (12.4 - 19.7)
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	4341	2.5 (1.6 - 3.5)	1.9 (1.2 - 2.7)	6.4 (3.9 - 8.9)	0.7 (0.3 - 1.2)	. (. - .)	5.6 (2.0 - 9.2)	2.6 (0.9 - 4.2)
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days		4240	10.0 (8.1 - 11.9)	8.7 (6.5 - 10.9)	20.7 (16.3 - 25.0)	15.5 (9.5 - 21.4)	4.2 (0.7 - 7.7)	14.3 (9.6 - 19.0)	5.1 (3.0 - 7.3)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked it		212	73.8 (69.5 - 78.1)	76.0 (72.0 - 79.9)	63.7 (55.8 - 71.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who ate it		212	34.4 (30.7 - 38.1)	31.7 (26.3 - 37.2)	44.0 (26.2 - 61.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who vaporized it		212	46.1 (38.6 - 53.5)	42.3 (32.9 - 51.7)	53.1 (38.1 - 68.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who dabbed it		212	46.9 (42.1 - 51.6)	45.7 (41.1 - 50.3)	51.5 (42.3 - 60.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who usually smoked it		210	41.7 (35.7 - 47.6)	51.9 (44.6 - 59.3)	25.6 (18.6 - 32.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Heterosexual/Straight % (95% CI)	Bisexual % (95% CI)	Gay/Lesbian % (95% CI)	Asexual % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before sexual intercourse the last time		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Nutrition									
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juice one or more times per day in the past seven days		4193	9.8 (8.5 - 11.0)	9.9 (8.6 - 11.2)	11.7 (8.5 - 15.0)	7.8 (4.2 - 11.3)	2.9 (0.0 - 5.9)	5.6 (3.2 - 8.1)	5.3 (2.5 - 8.1)
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times per day in the past seven days		4190	38.3 (35.6 - 41.0)	39.8 (36.9 - 42.6)	32.9 (25.3 - 40.5)	39.8 (27.7 - 52.0)	28.0 (15.4 - 40.6)	33.3 (26.3 - 40.2)	25.4 (20.2 - 30.6)
Percentage of students who ate vegetables such as green salad, potatoes, carrots, or other vegetables one or more times per day in the past seven days		2066	41.2 (38.6 - 43.8)	40.8 (38.3 - 43.2)	42.8 (35.0 - 50.6)	46.7 (33.6 - 59.7)	48.8 (33.5 - 64.2)	37.9 (26.7 - 49.0)	39.5 (31.1 - 47.9)
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day in the past seven days		2077	11.7 (9.2 - 14.2)	10.9 (8.5 - 13.4)	12.2 (6.0 - 18.3)	18.2 (8.8 - 27.6)	25.6 (16.0 - 35.1)	14.2 (6.1 - 22.3)	6.6 (1.6 - 11.6)
Percentage of students who drank a sports drink, energy drink, or other sweetened beverage one or more times in the past 7 days		2035	67.7 (66.1 - 69.3)	67.9 (66.0 - 69.9)	75.1 (68.7 - 81.4)	69.3 (56.4 - 82.1)	58.5 (49.2 - 67.7)	65.8 (55.3 - 76.2)	62.1 (53.4 - 70.7)
Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past seven days		4195	32.3 (31.0 - 33.6)	35.4 (33.7 - 37.2)	16.6 (13.7 - 19.5)	17.9 (10.8 - 24.9)	37.8 (30.0 - 45.6)	20.7 (13.5 - 27.8)	21.9 (14.9 - 29.0)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry in the past 30 days because of a lack of food at home		4170	10.8 (8.8 - 12.7)	9.3 (7.7 - 10.9)	15.7 (13.2 - 18.2)	9.7 (5.7 - 13.7)	10.3 (4.9 - 15.8)	21.1 (14.6 - 27.5)	19.0 (10.1 - 27.8)
Physical Activity									
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past 7 days		4159	53.3 (51.3 - 55.4)	58.5 (56.5 - 60.6)	29.7 (25.1 - 34.2)	39.3 (28.3 - 50.4)	39.4 (28.2 - 50.6)	35.8 (27.6 - 44.0)	46.1 (32.4 - 59.8)
Percentage of students who spent 3+ hours in front of a TV, computer, smart phone, or other electronic device for something other than schoolwork		4137	74.0 (71.1 - 76.9)	71.5 (68.4 - 74.6)	87.4 (84.0 - 90.9)	81.8 (79.0 - 84.7)	84.7 (75.0 - 94.3)	78.7 (70.4 - 86.9)	76.2 (64.6 - 87.7)
Percentage of students who could walk or ride a bike, scooter, or skateboard to school if they wanted to		2019	55.7 (52.5 - 59.0)	57.7 (53.8 - 61.6)	45.2 (36.5 - 54.0)	44.6 (35.6 - 53.6)	54.3 (35.1 - 73.4)	54.4 (40.2 - 68.6)	48.5 (38.7 - 58.4)
Percentage of students who walk or ride a bike to school one or more days in an average week		2009	16.1 (13.4 - 18.9)	15.8 (12.5 - 19.1)	15.9 (9.5 - 22.3)	12.9 (5.3 - 20.5)	33.1 (8.3 - 57.9)	19.3 (11.8 - 26.8)	16.8 (8.6 - 25.0)
Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week		4116	35.0 (34.1 - 35.9)	37.6 (35.7 - 39.6)	25.5 (20.7 - 30.3)	17.6 (11.6 - 23.7)	16.6 (8.9 - 24.3)	23.0 (19.1 - 26.9)	29.6 (19.2 - 40.1)
Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	4123	59.7 (57.0 - 62.5)	63.6 (60.3 - 66.9)	49.3 (42.0 - 56.6)	47.2 (37.9 - 56.4)	41.6 (32.4 - 50.7)	36.6 (29.1 - 44.1)	49.5 (43.9 - 55.1)
Percentage of students who had a concussion in the past 12 months from playing sports or being physically active		2025	12.3 (11.0 - 13.5)	13.5 (12.2 - 14.8)	5.0 (2.7 - 7.3)	14.0 (4.8 - 23.2)	14.8 (0.1 - 29.4)	7.0 (3.3 - 10.7)	9.3 (2.6 - 16.0)
Home Life									
Percentage of students who usually slept somewhere other than their home during the past 30 days	Risk Factor: Home Instability	4110	5.2 (4.3 - 6.2)	5.0 (4.1 - 5.9)	4.1 (2.7 - 5.5)	7.0 (4.3 - 9.7)	4.6 (0.9 - 8.2)	11.1 (6.2 - 16.0)	5.6 (1.9 - 9.3)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel the rules in their family are clear	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	2082	94.1 (92.7 - 95.4)	95.5 (93.7 - 97.3)	90.2 (89.1 - 91.2)	80.6 (75.3 - 85.9)	. (. - .)	83.3 (73.6 - 92.9)	94.5 (90.3 - 98.7)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely could ask their parents or guardians for help with a personal problem	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	4098	85.8 (82.6 - 89.0)	89.7 (86.7 - 92.6)	70.1 (63.6 - 76.6)	70.8 (62.5 - 79.1)	84.9 (78.8 - 91.0)	72.0 (66.6 - 77.4)	69.4 (61.8 - 77.0)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask if their homework is done	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	2076	81.0 (79.9 - 82.1)	82.7 (80.6 - 84.7)	77.4 (75.6 - 79.3)	65.8 (54.6 - 77.0)	. (. - .)	77.9 (66.1 - 89.8)	78.5 (73.5 - 83.5)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think they would be caught by their parents or guardians for skipping school	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	2075	91.9 (90.2 - 93.6)	92.4 (90.6 - 94.2)	90.8 (88.5 - 93.1)	83.1 (76.6 - 89.6)	. (. - .)	88.5 (79.5 - 97.5)	93.4 (89.1 - 97.7)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have chances to do fun things with their parents or guardians	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	2065	83.0 (80.9 - 85.1)	86.0 (83.4 - 88.7)	74.4 (70.5 - 78.3)	76.2 (68.5 - 83.9)	. (. - .)	76.1 (65.3 - 86.9)	60.4 (53.1 - 67.7)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask them what they think before most family decisions	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	2053	71.4 (67.9 - 74.9)	75.8 (71.9 - 79.8)	57.2 (48.9 - 65.4)	62.5 (45.8 - 79.3)	. (. - .)	53.6 (41.6 - 65.5)	55.9 (39.7 - 72.1)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always feel safe in their neighborhood	Risk Factor: Home Instability	4080	93.9 (92.9 - 94.8)	95.4 (94.4 - 96.4)	87.3 (85.2 - 89.5)	89.5 (84.6 - 94.5)	90.2 (84.9 - 95.5)	81.8 (75.6 - 88.0)	93.4 (89.3 - 97.4)
School									
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their grades are better than most students in class	Risk Factor: Limited Academic Success	2051	75.3 (72.5 - 78.1)	77.0 (74.6 - 79.4)	66.4 (56.4 - 76.4)	66.7 (61.2 - 72.3)	. (. - .)	58.1 (40.3 - 76.0)	78.4 (71.7 - 85.1)
Percentage of students who participated in organized community services as a non-paid volunteer one or more times during the past 30 days	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	2050	47.9 (43.7 - 52.1)	47.7 (43.3 - 52.2)	49.0 (39.7 - 58.4)	54.2 (46.6 - 61.8)	. (. - .)	44.7 (34.5 - 55.0)	43.8 (35.5 - 52.1)
Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school	Protective Factor: School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	2052	65.5 (62.4 - 68.6)	65.6 (62.4 - 68.7)	63.7 (55.0 - 72.3)	61.5 (44.8 - 78.2)	. (. - .)	62.3 (54.0 - 70.6)	71.0 (62.1 - 80.0)
Percentage of students who skipped one or more whole days of school during the past four weeks	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2048	18.6 (15.7 - 21.4)	18.4 (14.3 - 22.5)	27.4 (19.8 - 34.9)	12.9 (6.0 - 19.8)	. (. - .)	15.8 (6.2 - 25.4)	13.1 (8.0 - 18.2)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel safe at school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2047	90.6 (89.1 - 92.1)	93.1 (91.0 - 95.1)	80.3 (74.5 - 86.0)	75.8 (69.0 - 82.6)	. (. - .)	77.1 (71.3 - 83.0)	88.3 (79.6 - 97.1)
Percentage of students who think it is important or very important to go to college, technical or vocational school	Protective Factor: Future School Aspiration	2039	89.9 (87.4 - 92.3)	91.8 (89.5 - 94.1)	82.8 (77.1 - 88.4)	92.2 (87.3 - 97.0)	. (. - .)	77.7 (72.2 - 83.2)	86.3 (82.2 - 90.4)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their school lets their parents or guardians know when they have done something well	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	2031	46.6 (43.6 - 49.6)	48.2 (45.3 - 51.0)	37.9 (34.0 - 41.8)	34.7 (21.7 - 47.8)	. (. - .)	44.3 (36.9 - 51.8)	40.8 (35.4 - 46.2)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their teacher notices when they do a good job and lets them know about it	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	2028	52.6 (50.0 - 55.3)	52.8 (49.7 - 55.9)	48.1 (42.5 - 53.7)	60.7 (50.3 - 71.1)	. (. - .)	50.9 (41.5 - 60.4)	45.9 (36.2 - 55.7)
Percentage of students who think most of their classes are fairly, quite, or very interesting	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2030	72.9 (69.6 - 76.2)	72.6 (69.2 - 76.0)	70.7 (63.6 - 77.7)	75.8 (63.7 - 87.8)	. (. - .)	78.3 (72.8 - 83.8)	69.3 (60.1 - 78.6)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Heterosexual/Straight % (95% CI)	Bisexual % (95% CI)	Gay/Lesbian % (95% CI)	Asexual % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who think the things they are learning in school are going to be important or very important for later in life	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2028	49.5 (46.3 - 52.8)	51.1 (47.8 - 54.4)	36.7 (31.3 - 42.1)	45.5 (28.5 - 62.5)	. (. . .)	45.1 (36.9 - 53.3)	44.9 (36.7 - 53.0)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always tried to do their best work in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2019	72.0 (65.9 - 78.1)	73.9 (68.6 - 79.1)	63.3 (54.8 - 71.7)	61.1 (48.4 - 73.9)	. (. . .)	53.0 (43.8 - 62.1)	74.2 (61.6 - 86.8)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always enjoyed being in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2013	38.2 (34.5 - 41.8)	40.9 (37.0 - 44.8)	34.0 (26.8 - 41.3)	23.4 (17.7 - 29.1)	. (. . .)	33.9 (24.2 - 43.5)	20.2 (15.3 - 25.2)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that they belong at their school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	4026	68.2 (65.6 - 70.8)	74.0 (70.9 - 77.1)	46.0 (39.5 - 52.4)	47.6 (37.6 - 57.7)	61.8 (52.7 - 70.9)	30.2 (20.2 - 40.3)	59.8 (55.0 - 64.6)
Other Health Topics									
Percentage of students who sleep eight or more hours per night on average school nights		4032	23.3 (20.7 - 25.9)	25.3 (22.6 - 27.9)	14.0 (10.5 - 17.4)	16.2 (9.2 - 23.2)	24.8 (20.7 - 29.0)	6.7 (3.3 - 10.1)	15.2 (12.2 - 18.2)
Percentage of students who could sort of easily or very easily get a gun	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	3973	15.4 (14.5 - 16.4)	15.1 (13.8 - 16.4)	14.3 (11.2 - 17.4)	17.2 (10.4 - 24.0)	16.2 (1.3 - 31.2)	28.5 (17.9 - 39.1)	18.7 (14.7 - 22.7)
Percentage of students who could fire a loaded gun without adult permission in less than 1 hour	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	3935	17.5 (16.0 - 19.1)	18.4 (16.5 - 20.3)	13.3 (11.6 - 15.1)	12.9 (6.1 - 19.7)	9.0 (2.7 - 15.3)	21.7 (10.3 - 33.0)	16.1 (9.9 - 22.3)
Percentage of students who have experienced problems with their mouth or teeth in the past 12 months, not including braces or injuries		1913	25.9 (23.4 - 28.4)	20.2 (17.7 - 22.7)	58.9 (46.0 - 71.7)	33.1 (22.2 - 44.0)	34.6 (23.3 - 45.9)	42.9 (30.8 - 55.0)	44.4 (31.3 - 57.6)
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma		3957	17.8 (17.0 - 18.6)	18.5 (17.3 - 19.6)	17.0 (14.2 - 19.8)	15.0 (9.6 - 20.4)	10.3 (4.1 - 16.6)	16.1 (10.5 - 21.6)	16.3 (8.9 - 23.7)
Racism									
Percentage who were treated badly or unfairly in school because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	3867	5.2 (3.5 - 6.9)	5.0 (3.6 - 6.5)	7.8 (3.6 - 12.1)	6.3 (2.8 - 9.9)	. (. . .)	7.4 (4.1 - 10.8)	2.0 (0.6 - 3.4)
Percentage who were watched closely or followed by security guards or store clerks at a store or mall because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	3867	3.5 (2.0 - 5.0)	3.2 (1.5 - 4.8)	5.3 (3.0 - 7.5)	4.4 (1.2 - 7.5)	. (. . .)	8.2 (4.1 - 12.4)	2.8 (0.2 - 5.3)
Percentage who were assumed less intelligent because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	3867	4.7 (3.4 - 6.1)	4.5 (3.2 - 5.9)	5.6 (3.2 - 8.1)	2.9 (1.2 - 4.6)	3.8 (0.3 - 7.2)	11.2 (6.8 - 15.7)	4.2 (0.5 - 7.9)
Percentage who saw family members treated unfairly because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	3867	6.1 (4.3 - 7.9)	5.0 (3.7 - 6.2)	13.1 (7.9 - 18.3)	6.2 (3.3 - 9.1)	4.7 (0.7 - 8.7)	14.6 (5.9 - 23.3)	5.7 (1.7 - 9.6)
COVID-19									
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always had poor mental health during the COVID-19 pandemic		1965	68.8 (66.7 - 70.8)	63.5 (61.0 - 66.0)	91.2 (87.0 - 95.4)	90.1 (85.5 - 94.6)	72.4 (62.3 - 82.5)	96.0 (93.2 - 98.9)	85.0 (76.8 - 93.2)
Among students whose parents had a job before the pandemic started, the percentage who had a parent or other adult at home lose their job during the COVID-19 pandemic		1915	19.2 (16.9 - 21.5)	18.2 (16.1 - 20.3)	26.8 (21.5 - 32.0)	21.3 (15.6 - 27.0)	18.3 (6.2 - 30.4)	33.6 (23.5 - 43.7)	19.1 (11.7 - 26.5)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry because there was not enough food in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1956	6.2 (5.4 - 7.1)	5.7 (4.9 - 6.5)	9.3 (5.6 - 12.9)	4.0 (1.6 - 6.4)	7.0 (1.0 - 13.0)	14.1 (6.3 - 21.9)	7.7 (2.1 - 13.4)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that doing schoolwork was more difficult during the COVID-19 pandemic than before the pandemic started		1954	60.9 (58.8 - 63.0)	60.0 (56.3 - 63.7)	67.9 (62.6 - 73.2)	67.1 (58.5 - 75.6)	64.0 (56.2 - 71.8)	58.4 (46.6 - 70.1)	53.3 (35.4 - 71.2)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always put down, insulted or sworn at by parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1934	27.3 (24.1 - 30.4)	21.9 (19.0 - 24.7)	55.5 (48.7 - 62.4)	44.9 (29.4 - 60.5)	23.5 (10.1 - 36.9)	61.5 (48.4 - 74.6)	36.4 (27.4 - 45.4)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always physically hurt by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1931	3.3 (2.2 - 4.4)	2.7 (1.5 - 3.9)	7.3 (4.4 - 10.2)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	8.1 (2.2 - 13.9)	. (. . .)
Percentage of students who drank alcohol more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	10.5 (8.4 - 12.7)	10.1 (7.8 - 12.4)	12.3 (7.4 - 17.2)	17.7 (7.4 - 28.1)	. (. . .)	10.5 (6.5 - 14.5)	11.8 (7.0 - 16.5)
Percentage of students who used marijuana more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	7.6 (5.9 - 9.4)	6.5 (4.6 - 8.4)	13.5 (9.8 - 17.2)	15.8 (7.8 - 23.8)	8.0 (1.7 - 14.3)	10.2 (6.8 - 13.5)	5.8 (2.4 - 9.2)
Percentage of students who used cocaine, LSD, amphetamines or other illegal drugs more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	1.5 (0.5 - 2.4)	1.2 (0.5 - 1.9)	2.7 (0.6 - 4.8)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	1.5 (0.4 - 2.7)	4.3 (0.3 - 8.3)
Percentage of students who vaped or used e-cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	8.1 (6.8 - 9.4)	6.7 (4.9 - 8.6)	16.4 (11.2 - 21.5)	12.6 (5.7 - 19.5)	. (. . .)	7.1 (3.8 - 10.5)	16.1 (8.3 - 23.9)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	1.5 (0.8 - 2.2)	1.4 (0.8 - 2.0)	2.6 (0.0 - 5.2)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	2.5 (0.7 - 4.2)	. (. . .)
Percentage of students who used prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	1.5 (0.9 - 2.1)	0.8 (0.3 - 1.4)	3.9 (0.7 - 7.1)	7.3 (0.0 - 15.2)	. (. . .)	2.3 (0.3 - 4.3)	2.0 (0.6 - 3.5)
Percentage of students who used social media more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	74.7 (72.8 - 76.6)	71.4 (68.9 - 74.0)	87.5 (81.6 - 93.5)	90.0 (85.8 - 94.1)	72.9 (60.4 - 85.4)	89.4 (80.3 - 98.6)	79.2 (69.9 - 88.5)
Percentage of students who felt daily stress more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	53.2 (51.7 - 54.7)	47.7 (45.0 - 50.4)	75.4 (68.1 - 82.7)	75.0 (67.1 - 83.0)	47.9 (35.2 - 60.7)	83.2 (75.1 - 91.3)	66.0 (57.5 - 74.5)
Percentage of students who washed their hands more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	65.6 (64.5 - 66.7)	63.8 (61.6 - 66.0)	73.1 (67.5 - 78.6)	82.7 (74.1 - 91.4)	45.1 (27.7 - 62.4)	76.3 (65.5 - 87.0)	63.5 (48.1 - 78.9)
Percentage of students who visited a food pantry or other food donation location more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	3.8 (3.0 - 4.6)	4.1 (3.4 - 4.7)	3.5 (1.6 - 5.3)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	2.9 (0.7 - 5.0)	2.0 (0.3 - 3.7)
Percentage of students who spent quality time with family more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	55.5 (51.9 - 59.1)	59.9 (55.9 - 63.9)	38.8 (35.3 - 42.3)	43.2 (37.4 - 49.0)	30.6 (16.7 - 44.6)	30.8 (24.7 - 37.0)	43.5 (26.1 - 60.8)
Percentage of students who exercised more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	59.2 (57.1 - 61.2)	62.8 (60.2 - 65.4)	39.9 (32.7 - 47.2)	56.0 (43.3 - 68.7)	30.3 (12.3 - 48.3)	49.9 (40.2 - 59.6)	52.3 (46.4 - 58.2)

*Data are suppressed, shown by a period (.), when the number of student responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to a question overall is fewer than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students. All percentages are rounded to the nearest tenth.

**Items in this column are included in risk and protective factors known to influence multiple youth health outcomes.

2021 HKCS RESULTS: HIGH SCHOOL

Health Statistics Region 3

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Safety						
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else		4663	2.2 (1.7 - 2.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol		4652	12.5 (10.6 - 14.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been drinking alcohol one or more times		2857	4.1 (3.0 - 5.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana		4642	9.8 (7.8 - 11.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been using marijuana one or more times		2854	5.0 (3.9 - 6.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who texted or e-mailed while driving on one or more of the days		2860	36.1 (32.9 - 39.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Violence						
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school		4657	7.3 (6.4 - 8.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months		4645	13.6 (11.8 - 15.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been physically hurt on purpose by someone they were dating or going out with one or more times		2302	7.5 (5.4 - 9.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been controlled or emotionally hurt by someone they were dating or going out with		2299	22.6 (20.2 - 24.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Consent						
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they gave their fully-granted consent to the other person		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they received fully-granted consent from the other person		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had a revealing or sexual photo or video of themselves texted, e-mailed, or posted electronically without their permission in the past 12 months		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have made sexual comments, jokes, gestures or looks at someone when unwanted		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who touched, grabbed or pinched someone in a sexual way when unwanted		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have forced someone to have sex when it was unwanted (i.e., rape)		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Bullying						
Percentage of students who have ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months		4597	14.1 (13.1 - 15.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a classroom		633	53.3 (51.7 - 54.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a hallway or stairwell		633	53.3 (47.8 - 58.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a locker room or bathroom		633	15.4 (13.8 - 17.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a cafeteria or lunch room		633	37.6 (32.2 - 43.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied on a bus or at a bus stop		633	8.9 (6.6 - 11.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside before school		633	17.6 (14.4 - 20.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside after school		633	31.4 (27.0 - 35.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside during lunch or break		633	27.3 (24.2 - 30.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months		4631	12.5 (11.3 - 13.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of sexual orientation		1259	29.9 (28.1 - 31.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of gender identity		1259	16.2 (13.7 - 18.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of religion		1259	16.5 (15.1 - 17.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of disability		1259	14.6 (13.1 - 16.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of physical appearance		1259	62.3 (59.6 - 65.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of race or ethnicity		1259	28.6 (23.6 - 33.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Mental Health						
Percentage of students who purposefully hurt themselves without wanting to die in the past 12 months		2295	18.4 (16.0 - 20.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree their stress level is manageable most days		4594	53.3 (51.8 - 54.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who take two or fewer days to feel fully recovered after a stressful situation		4575	78.3 (76.3 - 80.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past 12 months that they stopped doing some usual activities		4564	36.3 (33.6 - 38.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months		4529	15.1 (13.0 - 17.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months		4527	10.7 (8.5 - 12.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months		4522	5.5 (4.4 - 6.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have an adult to go to for help with a serious problem	Protective Factor: Availability of Trusted Adults	4512	80.4 (78.5 - 82.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always could talk to a friend about feelings during their life		4541	60.2 (58.1 - 62.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Tobacco						
Percentage of students who have ever smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	4537	14.1 (11.5 - 16.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs, for the first time before age 13		4537	3.5 (2.4 - 4.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		4531	2.8 (2.3 - 3.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who smoked in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked menthol cigarettes		194	42.9 (34.0 - 51.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		77	21.4 (16.2 - 26.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		77	12.8 (6.2 - 19.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		77	39.3 (24.1 - 54.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months		71	47.3 (29.4 - 65.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it would be sort of easy or very easy to get cigarettes if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	4449	41.2 (38.5 - 43.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think people who smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	2252	90.6 (88.7 - 92.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	2257	86.0 (83.6 - 88.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think adults in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	2239	93.5 (92.8 - 94.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have used cigars, chewing tobacco, hookah or bidis in the past 30 days		4371	3.3 (2.4 - 4.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have ever used an electronic vapor product		4451	23.9 (20.2 - 27.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who tried it for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	491	20.4 (16.1 - 24.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days		4475	12.2 (10.6 - 13.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because friend(s) or family used them		478	47.4 (41.2 - 53.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they were trying to quit other tobacco products		478	2.2 (0.9 - 3.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they cost less than other tobacco products		478	3.3 (2.0 - 4.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because it is easier to get them than other tobacco products		478	12.0 (8.5 - 15.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are less harmful than other tobacco products		478	9.0 (6.3 - 11.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are flavored		478	18.4 (14.3 - 22.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are allowed in areas where other products are not		478	6.5 (3.0 - 10.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		122	12.8 (9.4 - 16.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		122	1.5 (0.3 - 2.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		122	30.9 (20.1 - 41.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who tried to quit in the past 12 months		245	54.2 (48.4 - 59.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get electronic vapor products if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	2195	51.4 (48.7 - 54.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think people who use electronic vapor products every day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	2211	83.4 (80.7 - 86.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	2213	74.4 (71.6 - 77.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think most adults in their neighborhood think kids using electronic vapor products is wrong or very wrong	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	2211	87.7 (85.5 - 89.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong for you to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	2238	96.4 (95.0 - 97.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think 5 or more out of every 10 students at school use electronic vapor products		2196	45.3 (43.0 - 47.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among those underage students who tried to buy tobacco or vaping products in a store, the percentage who were not refused because of age		106	87.5 (83.1 - 91.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think breathing second hand vapor has a moderate or great risk	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	2178	62.9 (59.6 - 66.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who were inside their home while someone was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		2175	12.0 (10.5 - 13.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who were inside their car while their parent or guardian was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		2174	4.5 (3.7 - 5.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Alcohol						
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips, before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	4377	13.2 (11.4 - 15.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days		4392	24.7 (21.4 - 28.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who binge drank (5+ drinks, within a couple of hours) on one or more of the past 30 days		4369	14.7 (12.1 - 17.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in the same grade had 5 or more drinks on at least one day in the past 30 days		2203	38.4 (35.2 - 41.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get alcohol if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	2198	56.8 (54.8 - 58.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think people who have one or two drinks nearly every day have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	2204	78.8 (76.7 - 80.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	2200	66.0 (62.0 - 70.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they drank alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	2189	83.5 (80.9 - 86.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to drink alcohol	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	2182	81.3 (78.6 - 83.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would usually or definitely catch them if they drank beer, wine, or hard liquor without permission	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	2170	58.0 (54.3 - 61.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Marijuana						
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life		4333	19.9 (16.1 - 23.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	4341	2.5 (1.6 - 3.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days		4240	10.0 (8.1 - 11.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked it		212	73.8 (69.5 - 78.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who ate it		212	34.4 (30.7 - 38.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who vaporized it		212	46.1 (38.6 - 53.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who dabbed it		212	46.9 (42.1 - 51.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who usually smoked it		210	41.7 (35.7 - 47.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage that usually got it from an adult		392	18.8 (16.1 - 21.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used THC concentrates, hash oil, or waxes one or more times during the past 30 days		2141	6.9 (5.7 - 8.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get marijuana if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	2159	33.1 (29.3 - 36.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade used marijuana in the past 30 days		2129	30.6 (26.8 - 34.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think people who use marijuana regularly have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	4269	66.6 (63.9 - 69.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	4289	71.0 (68.0 - 74.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians feel it is wrong or very wrong if they used marijuana	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	4288	90.5 (89.2 - 91.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	2151	90.8 (89.0 - 92.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Prescription Pain Medication						
Percentage of students who have taken prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life		4279	11.9 (10.1 - 13.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times in the past 30 days		4283	4.5 (3.8 - 5.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it is sort of easy or very easy to get prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	4210	19.2 (18.2 - 20.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong to use prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	4214	92.4 (91.3 - 93.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Other Drugs						
Percentage of students who ever used cocaine in their life		4214	1.7 (1.3 - 2.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who ever sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high in their life		4214	2.6 (2.3 - 3.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who ever used heroin in their life		4214	0.9 (0.5 - 1.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who ever used meth in their life		4214	0.9 (0.6 - 1.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who ever used ecstasy in their life		4214	2.0 (1.3 - 2.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	2119	12.1 (11.1 - 13.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property during the past 12 months		4244	10.9 (9.3 - 12.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used substances to experiment or see what it felt like in the past 12 months		4155	11.3 (9.3 - 13.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used substances to feel good or get high in the past 12 months		4155	10.6 (7.8 - 13.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used substances to have a good time with friends in the past 12 months		4155	15.8 (13.3 - 18.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used substances because of boredom or having nothing else to do in the past 12 months		4155	6.5 (5.2 - 7.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used substances because they're hooked or feel like they have to have them in the past 12 months		4155	1.5 (1.0 - 2.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used substances because they do not know how to say no when offered in the past 12 months		4155	1.5 (0.9 - 2.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used substances to cope with or overcome negative/difficult feelings in the past 12 months		4155	8.9 (7.0 - 10.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used substances to gain connection or acceptance of peers or older siblings in the past 12 months		4155	1.8 (1.2 - 2.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used substances because it feels socially acceptable because everyone does it in the past 12 months		4155	2.6 (1.9 - 3.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Sexual Behaviors						
Percentage of students who have ever had sexual intercourse		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before sexual intercourse the last time		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom or their partner used a condom during sexual intercourse the last time		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before sexual intercourse the last time		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Nutrition						
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juice one or more times per day in the past seven days		4193	9.8 (8.5 - 11.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times per day in the past seven days		4190	38.3 (35.6 - 41.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who ate vegetables such as green salad, potatoes, carrots, or other vegetables one or more times per day in the past seven days		2066	41.2 (38.6 - 43.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day in the past seven days		2077	11.7 (9.2 - 14.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who drank a sports drink, energy drink, or other sweetened beverage one or more times in the past 7 days		2035	67.7 (66.1 - 69.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past seven days		4195	32.3 (31.0 - 33.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry in the past 30 days because of a lack of food at home		4170	10.8 (8.8 - 12.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Physical Activity						
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past 7 days		4159	53.3 (51.3 - 55.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who spent 3+ hours in front of a TV, computer, smart phone, or other electronic device for something other than schoolwork		4137	74.0 (71.1 - 76.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who could walk or ride a bike, scooter, or skateboard to school if they wanted to		2019	55.7 (52.5 - 59.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who walk or ride a bike to school one or more days in an average week		2009	16.1 (13.4 - 18.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week		4116	35.0 (34.1 - 35.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	4123	59.7 (57.0 - 62.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had a concussion in the past 12 months from playing sports or being physically active		2025	12.3 (11.0 - 13.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Home Life						
Percentage of students who usually slept somewhere other than their home during the past 30 days	Risk Factor: Home Instability	4110	5.2 (4.3 - 6.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel the rules in their family are clear	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	2082	94.1 (92.7 - 95.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely could ask their parents or guardians for help with a personal problem	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	4098	85.8 (82.6 - 89.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask if their homework is done	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	2076	81.0 (79.9 - 82.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think they would be caught by their parents or guardians for skipping school	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	2075	91.9 (90.2 - 93.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have chances to do fun things with their parents or guardians	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	2065	83.0 (80.9 - 85.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask them what they think before most family decisions	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	2053	71.4 (67.9 - 74.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always feel safe in their neighborhood	Risk Factor: Home Instability	4080	93.9 (92.9 - 94.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
School						
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their grades are better than most students in class	Risk Factor: Limited Academic Success	2051	75.3 (72.5 - 78.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who participated in organized community services as a non-paid volunteer one or more times during the past 30 days	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	2050	47.9 (43.7 - 52.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school	Protective Factor: School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	2052	65.5 (62.4 - 68.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who skipped one or more whole days of school during the past four weeks	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2048	18.6 (15.7 - 21.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel safe at school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2047	90.6 (89.1 - 92.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it is important or very important to go to college, technical or vocational school	Protective Factor: Future School Aspiration	2039	89.9 (87.4 - 92.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their school lets their parents or guardians know when they have done something well	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	2031	46.6 (43.6 - 49.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their teacher notices when they do a good job and lets them know about it	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	2028	52.6 (50.0 - 55.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think most of their classes are fairly, quite, or very interesting	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2030	72.9 (69.6 - 76.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think the things they are learning in school are going to be important or very important for later in life	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2028	49.5 (46.3 - 52.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always tried to do their best work in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2019	72.0 (65.9 - 78.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always enjoyed being in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2013	38.2 (34.5 - 41.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that they belong at their school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	4026	68.2 (65.6 - 70.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Other Health Topics						
Percentage of students who sleep eight or more hours per night on average school nights		4032	23.3 (20.7 - 25.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who could sort of easily or very easily get a gun	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	3973	15.4 (14.5 - 16.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who could fire a loaded gun without adult permission in less than 1 hour	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	3935	17.5 (16.0 - 19.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have experienced problems with their mouth or teeth in the past 12 months, not including braces or injuries		1913	25.9 (23.4 - 28.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma		3957	17.8 (17.0 - 18.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Racism						
Percentage who were treated badly or unfairly in school because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	3867	5.2 (3.5 - 6.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage who were watched closely or followed by security guards or store clerks at a store or mall because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	3867	3.5 (2.0 - 5.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage who were assumed less intelligent because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	3867	4.7 (3.4 - 6.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage who saw family members treated unfairly because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	3867	6.1 (4.3 - 7.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
COVID-19						
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always had poor mental health during the COVID-19 pandemic		1965	68.8 (66.7 - 70.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students whose parents had a job before the pandemic started, the percentage who had a parent or other adult at home lose their job during the COVID-19 pandemic		1915	19.2 (16.9 - 21.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry because there was not enough food in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1956	6.2 (5.4 - 7.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that doing schoolwork was more difficult during the COVID-19 pandemic than before the pandemic started		1954	60.9 (58.8 - 63.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always put down, insulted or sworn at by parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1934	27.3 (24.1 - 30.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always physically hurt by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1931	3.3 (2.2 - 4.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who drank alcohol more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	10.5 (8.4 - 12.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who used marijuana more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	7.6 (5.9 - 9.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used cocaine, LSD, amphetamines or other illegal drugs more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	1.5 (0.5 - 2.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who vaped or used e-cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	8.1 (6.8 - 9.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	1.5 (0.8 - 2.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	1.5 (0.9 - 2.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used social media more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	74.7 (72.8 - 76.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who felt daily stress more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	53.2 (51.7 - 54.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who washed their hands more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	65.6 (64.5 - 66.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who visited a food pantry or other food donation location more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	3.8 (3.0 - 4.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who spent quality time with family more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	55.5 (51.9 - 59.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who exercised more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1912	59.2 (57.1 - 61.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

*Data are suppressed, shown by a period (.), when the number of student responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to a question overall is fewer than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students. All percentages are rounded to the nearest tenth.

**Items in this column are included in risk and protective factors known to influence multiple youth health outcomes.