

2021

HEALTH STATISTICS REGION 7 HIGH SCHOOL REPORT SURVEY RESULTS



HEALTHY KIDS COLORADO SURVEY

Background

The Healthy Kids Colorado Survey (HKCS) collects anonymous health information from middle and high school students throughout the state and is used to better understand youth health and the factors that help young people make healthy choices. This report includes regional results from the 2021 High School HKCS, weighted to represent public high school students in the region. The HKCS is supported by the Colorado Departments of Public Health and Environment, Education, Human Services, and Public Safety, and is administered by the Colorado School of Public Health (CSPH).

Questionnaire and Survey Administration

The questionnaire measures comprehensive health topics for adolescents including safety, violence, bullying, mental health, substance use, sexual health, nutrition, physical activity, and risk and protective factors related to adverse health outcomes. Many questions are drawn from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System. Other questions have been added with community input to meet additional data needs in Colorado. There are two versions, or "modules", of the high school survey that have an identical core set of 88 questions plus 32 additional questions unique to each module, for a total of 120 questions. The modules are randomly distributed in a school, allowing more information to be collected while limiting survey length.

The HKCS is administered online in English or Spanish and takes about 45 minutes to complete. Teachers provide instructions to students emphasizing the anonymous and voluntary nature of the survey. Parental consent procedures are followed according to each district's guidelines, with advance notification of the administration. Parents/guardians may choose not to allow their child to participate, and students may also decline participation. The HKCS selects a sample of schools to represent Colorado and is also available to other schools at no cost. Within some schools, a sample of classrooms is selected to participate in order to minimize the time commitment from schools. In most schools, all students are surveyed.

Key Definitions and Considerations

Response rate: Response rate, shown on the next tab, is the product of the school response rate and student response rate among sampled schools. The higher the response rate, the more confidence that the results represent the entire high student population in the region. **For response rates less than 60%, results should be interpreted with caution, as they are likely less representative.**

Confidentiality: To protect confidentiality, responses are suppressed if they might allow students to be identified. A period (.) appears when results are suppressed, specifically when the number of students responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to the question overall is less than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students.

Significance: When comparing results, for example between different demographic groups, examine the 95% confidence intervals. If the intervals overlap, there is no evidence to believe the compared results are different from each other. If they do not overlap, there is high confidence that the results are different (i.e., the difference is statistically significant). Judgement is needed to decide whether the size of the difference is meaningful and important.

Risk and Protective Factors: Certain results in this report are categorized as risk and protective factor items, which help us understand the upstream predictors of youth health outcomes. Risk factors are characteristics of community, family, and school environments, and of students and their peer groups, that predict increased likelihood of unwanted health outcomes. Protective factors are behavior patterns and social factors that appear to increase a young person's resistance to unwanted health outcomes. Risk and protective factors are often shared across multiple outcomes, which means they can predict more than one youth health outcome. Reducing risk and increasing protective factors can result in healthier youth across a variety of shared outcomes.

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2021 HKCS RESULTS: HIGH SCHOOL

Health Statistics Region 7

Response Rate*: 58.0%

Table 1. Student demographics by all response options

Demographic	Number	Number/Total Sample
Participants		
Total	2544	100.0%
Gender		
Female	1092	43.4%
Male	1263	50.2%
Genderqueer/Nonbinary	94	3.7%
Not Sure	43	1.7%
Other**	23	0.9%
Grade		
9th Grade	707	28.4%
10th Grade	707	28.4%
11th Grade	615	24.7%
12th Grade	460	18.5%
Race/Ethnicity		
White	656	26.7%
Hispanic/Latinx	838	34.1%
Black/African American	50	2.0%
East/Southeast Asian	16	0.7%
South Asian	7	0.3%
American Indian/Alaska Native	31	1.3%
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	8	0.3%

Participants		
Middle Eastern/North African/Arab	1	0.0%
Multi-racial***	782	31.8%
Other**	72	2.9%
Sexual Orientation		
Heterosexual (Straight)	1678	70.2%
Bisexual	377	15.8%
Gay or Lesbian	97	4.1%
Asexual	27	1.1%
Not Sure	104	4.4%
Other**	106	4.4%
Gender Identity		
Cisgender	2252	93.9%
Transgender	74	3.1%
Not Sure	73	3.0%

*The higher the response rate, the more confidence that the results represent the student population. For response rates less than 60%, results should be interpreted with caution.

**Students included in "Other" selected this response option of the survey.

***For 2021, "Multi-racial" includes students who selected two or more racial and ethnic identities and represents approximately 200 unique combinations.

2021 HKCS RESULTS: HIGH SCHOOL

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In the table below, results are compared between the 2019 HKCS and the 2021 HKCS. Results are only available for questions that occurred in both administrations and are not inclusive of all questions in the 2021 HKCS.

Each indicator is listed with the number of responses, estimated percentage, and 95% confidence interval for both 2019 and 2021. A statistical test was conducted for each indicator to measure change between years, shown as a p-value (the probability that an observed difference was due to random chance). If there is a statically significant change between 2019 and 2021 (i.e., p-value<0.05), the word 'Increase' or 'Decrease' is shown. If there is not a statistically significant change (i.e., p-value≥0.05), the words 'No change' appear.

Health Measures*	2019 # of Responses	2019 Total % (95% CI)	2021 # of Responses	2021 Total % (95% CI)**	p-value	Comparison
Safety						
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else	2608	10.2 (9.3 - 11.1)	2445	6.3 (5.8 - 6.8)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol	2598	18.4 (17.0 - 19.7)	2443	15.6 (14.7 - 16.6)	0.009	Decrease
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been drinking alcohol one or more times	1439	8.9 (8.3 - 9.4)	1345	5.8 (4.8 - 6.8)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana	2566	26.8 (24.0 - 29.6)	2420	19.4 (18.0 - 20.7)	<0.001	Decrease
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been using marijuana one or more times	1581	17.2 (15.4 - 19.1)	1346	8.5 (7.6 - 9.4)	<0.001	Decrease
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who texted or e-mailed while driving on one or more of the days	1456	37.6 (35.1 - 40.1)	1338	29.4 (27.5 - 31.3)	<0.001	Decrease
Violence						
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school	2577	12.7 (10.6 - 14.8)	2442	16.8 (9.4 - 24.3)	0.396	No change
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months	2580	25.1 (24.6 - 25.6)	2433	16.9 (16.1 - 17.7)	<0.001	Decrease
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been physically hurt on purpose by someone they were dating or going out with one or more times	1780	13.6 (12.0 - 15.1)	1524	11.7 (10.6 - 12.7)	0.099	No change
Consent						
Percentage of students who have made sexual comments, jokes, gestures or looks at someone when unwanted	2569	10.0 (8.3 - 11.6)	2410	6.5 (5.6 - 7.3)	0.003	Decrease
Percentage of students who touched, grabbed or pinched someone in a sexual way when unwanted	2554	4.8 (3.9 - 5.8)	2415	2.6 (2.1 - 3.2)	0.002	Decrease
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to	2561	11.0 (10.3 - 11.7)	2411	8.3 (7.4 - 9.2)	<0.001	Decrease
Bullying						
Percentage of students who have ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months	2564	19.3 (17.5 - 21.1)	2407	12.0 (10.1 - 13.9)	<0.001	Decrease
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a classroom	529	56.3 (55.2 - 57.4)	294	66.3 (63.3 - 69.3)	<0.001	Increase
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a hallway or stairwell	529	48.3 (44.4 - 52.2)	294	56.8 (52.7 - 61.0)	0.04	Increase
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a locker room or bathroom	529	26.5 (22.6 - 30.3)	294	28.0 (26.2 - 29.8)	0.565	No change
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a cafeteria or lunch room	529	42.3 (38.8 - 45.8)	294	42.0 (34.1 - 50.0)	0.959	No change
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied on a bus or at a bus stop	529	16.1 (13.2 - 18.9)	294	11.2 (7.8 - 14.6)	0.062	No change
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside before school	529	16.8 (13.8 - 19.9)	294	23.2 (20.3 - 26.1)	0.028	Increase
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside after school	529	25.4 (22.8 - 28.0)	294	38.3 (34.6 - 42.0)	<0.001	Increase

Safety						
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside during lunch or break	529	23.9 (21.0 - 26.7)	294	22.5 (17.4 - 27.5)	0.707	No change
Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months	2557	12.8 (12.0 - 13.6)	2427	12.0 (9.4 - 14.6)	0.632	No change
Mental Health						
Percentage of students who purposefully hurt themselves without wanting to die in the past 12 months	1268	26.0 (24.0 - 28.0)	1207	22.4 (21.1 - 23.7)	0.014	Decrease
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past 12 months that they stopped doing some usual activities	2543	43.2 (41.6 - 44.8)	2404	48.7 (46.2 - 51.1)	0.003	Increase
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months	2536	23.3 (21.7 - 24.9)	2392	20.5 (19.8 - 21.2)	0.011	Decrease
Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months	2542	19.4 (18.1 - 20.8)	2392	16.6 (15.9 - 17.3)	0.003	Decrease
Percentage of students who attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months	2551	11.7 (11.1 - 12.3)	2387	9.2 (8.9 - 9.4)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who have an adult to go to for help with a serious problem	2532	68.4 (67.4 - 69.4)	2383	69.4 (66.8 - 71.9)	0.601	No change
Tobacco						
Percentage of students who have ever smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs	2567	26.4 (24.8 - 28.0)	2397	27.2 (26.3 - 28.1)	0.509	No change
Percentage of students who smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs, for the first time before age 13	2567	10.5 (9.5 - 11.5)	2397	11.5 (11.2 - 11.9)	0.127	No change
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days	2571	6.8 (6.1 - 7.5)	2386	3.1 (2.6 - 3.7)	<0.001	Decrease
Among students who smoked in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked menthol cigarettes	94	40.3 (37.0 - 43.7)	163	35.9 (27.7 - 44.1)	0.425	No change
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months	73	56.6 (48.8 - 64.5)	50	56.9 (53.2 - 60.6)	0.965	No change
Percentage of students who think it would be sort of easy or very easy to get cigarettes if they wanted	2536	55.4 (53.5 - 57.3)	2349	43.5 (42.1 - 44.8)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who think people who smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day have a moderate or great risk of harm	1263	86.7 (85.3 - 88.0)	1184	88.8 (87.6 - 89.9)	0.061	No change
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to smoke cigarettes	1276	77.2 (75.4 - 79.0)	1194	81.0 (79.5 - 82.4)	0.01	Increase
Percentage of students who think adults in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to smoke cigarettes	1261	81.2 (79.5 - 83.0)	1195	84.0 (82.8 - 85.2)	0.04	Increase
Percentage of students who have used cigars, chewing tobacco, hookah or bidis in the past 30 days	1241	10.0 (9.1 - 11.0)	2301	3.9 (3.4 - 4.3)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who have ever used an electronic vapor product	2540	60.1 (58.4 - 61.7)	2368	41.3 (39.4 - 43.3)	<0.001	Decrease
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who tried it for the first time before age 13	718	12.6 (10.8 - 14.3)	487	24.8 (22.6 - 26.9)	<0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days	2546	40.7 (38.9 - 42.4)	2376	25.4 (23.6 - 27.2)	<0.001	Decrease
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because friend(s) or family used them	722	42.6 (39.5 - 45.8)	473	37.0 (35.1 - 38.8)	0.012	Decrease
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they were trying to quit other tobacco products	722	4.1 (3.0 - 5.1)	473	3.9 (2.3 - 5.5)	0.891	No change
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they cost less than other tobacco products	722	7.0 (3.4 - 10.6)	473	2.7 (1.4 - 3.9)	0.061	No change
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because it is easier to get them than other tobacco products	722	7.3 (5.4 - 9.2)	473	8.2 (5.6 - 10.7)	0.679	No change
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are less harmful than other tobacco products	722	12.8 (11.5 - 14.1)	473	12.5 (9.6 - 15.4)	0.893	No change

Safety						
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are flavored	722	24.0 (19.9 - 28.0)	473	25.5 (22.1 - 28.8)	0.659	No change
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are allowed in areas where other products are not	722	6.7 (6.0 - 7.4)	473	7.5 (5.7 - 9.4)	0.49	No change
Among students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who tried to quit in the past 12 months	505	47.2 (43.5 - 51.0)	277	52.3 (48.4 - 56.1)	0.144	No change
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get electronic vapor products if they wanted	1269	67.0 (64.7 - 69.3)	1166	59.9 (58.0 - 61.8)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who think people who use electronic vapor products every day have a moderate or great risk of harm	1279	66.0 (63.7 - 68.2)	1177	72.4 (70.9 - 73.8)	<0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use electronic vapor products	1281	57.4 (55.5 - 59.4)	1172	60.8 (58.7 - 62.9)	0.062	No change
Percentage of students who think most adults in their neighborhood think kids using electronic vapor products is wrong or very wrong	1274	75.4 (71.7 - 79.0)	1168	73.8 (71.7 - 76.0)	0.566	No change
Percentage of students who think parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong for you to use electronic vapor products	1258	83.0 (81.2 - 84.8)	1198	86.6 (85.1 - 88.1)	0.015	Increase
Percentage of students who think 5 or more out of every 10 students at school use electronic vapor products	1255	78.5 (75.9 - 81.1)	1172	69.2 (67.0 - 71.4)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who think breathing second hand vapor has a moderate or great risk	1262	50.4 (49.2 - 51.7)	1166	53.7 (52.0 - 55.5)	0.017	Increase
Percentage of students who were inside their home while someone was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days	1261	28.1 (25.5 - 30.7)	1166	26.0 (23.6 - 28.5)	0.364	No change
Percentage of students who were inside their car while their parent or guardian was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days	1253	20.2 (16.1 - 24.2)	1160	19.0 (16.7 - 21.3)	0.696	No change
Alcohol						
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips, before age 13	2485	20.8 (18.4 - 23.2)	2343	18.3 (16.3 - 20.2)	0.202	No change
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days	2370	33.5 (31.4 - 35.7)	2354	24.5 (23.2 - 25.8)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in the same grade had 5 or more drinks on at least one day in the past 30 days	1257	56.5 (54.0 - 59.0)	1187	46.6 (44.1 - 49.1)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get alcohol if they wanted	1267	61.5 (60.2 - 62.8)	1173	51.1 (49.3 - 52.9)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who think people who have one or two drinks nearly every day have moderate or great risk of harm	1263	67.2 (64.7 - 69.7)	1182	78.0 (75.9 - 80.0)	<0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	1254	59.4 (58.2 - 60.6)	1185	62.3 (59.5 - 65.1)	0.133	No change
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they drank alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	1256	81.0 (79.8 - 82.3)	1187	84.3 (82.9 - 85.7)	0.005	Increase
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to drink alcohol	1245	71.9 (70.5 - 73.2)	1180	76.4 (74.7 - 78.1)	0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would usually or definitely catch them if they drank beer, wine, or hard liquor without permission	1237	42.9 (40.8 - 44.9)	1174	56.8 (54.7 - 58.9)	<0.001	Increase
Marijuana						
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life	2470	46.3 (43.1 - 49.5)	2317	36.0 (33.8 - 38.2)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13	2485	11.8 (9.5 - 14.2)	2328	10.7 (9.2 - 12.2)	0.528	No change
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days	2511	27.0 (23.9 - 30.1)	2200	19.6 (18.0 - 21.2)	0.001	Decrease
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked it	368	80.3 (76.9 - 83.8)	216	85.6 (82.4 - 88.9)	0.081	No change
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who ate it	368	30.3 (27.7 - 32.8)	216	37.8 (35.4 - 40.2)	0.001	Increase

Safety						
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who vaporized it	368	29.1 (27.0 - 31.1)	216	34.2 (29.3 - 39.0)	0.126	No change
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who dabbed it	368	55.0 (50.2 - 59.8)	216	56.5 (51.8 - 61.2)	0.725	No change
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get marijuana if they wanted	1252	60.7 (59.8 - 61.6)	1158	47.2 (44.5 - 50.0)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade used marijuana in the past 30 days	1264	63.5 (59.8 - 67.2)	1146	56.5 (54.5 - 58.5)	0.009	Decrease
Percentage of students who think people who use marijuana regularly have moderate or great risk of harm	2519	41.7 (38.0 - 45.3)	2293	48.0 (44.7 - 51.4)	0.043	Increase
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use marijuana	2518	51.4 (49.6 - 53.1)	2317	53.3 (50.7 - 56.0)	0.321	No change
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians feel it is wrong or very wrong if they used marijuana	2512	78.5 (76.6 - 80.4)	2308	80.0 (78.1 - 81.8)	0.372	No change
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to use marijuana	1243	64.1 (62.3 - 65.8)	1168	68.3 (67.2 - 69.4)	0.001	Increase
Prescription Pain Medication						
Percentage of students who have taken prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life	2514	17.5 (16.3 - 18.8)	2314	15.2 (14.3 - 16.1)	0.012	Decrease
Percentage of students who took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times in the past 30 days	2498	9.2 (8.7 - 9.6)	2320	6.7 (5.9 - 7.5)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who think it is sort of easy or very easy to get prescription drugs without a prescription	2466	26.4 (25.6 - 27.2)	2277	21.2 (19.9 - 22.5)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong to use prescription drugs without a prescription	2479	87.6 (87.2 - 88.0)	2282	89.8 (88.8 - 90.8)	0.002	Increase
Other Drugs						
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines if they wanted	1241	21.7 (19.6 - 23.8)	1145	17.3 (15.0 - 19.6)	0.026	Decrease
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property during the past 12 months	2487	14.8 (14.1 - 15.5)	2294	8.7 (8.1 - 9.4)	<0.001	Decrease
Sexual Behaviors						
Percentage of students who have ever had sexual intercourse	2358	47.4 (45.9 - 48.9)	2247	34.5 (32.5 - 36.4)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13	2416	5.1 (4.8 - 5.3)	2264	2.9 (2.7 - 3.2)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who have had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months	2450	32.4 (30.7 - 34.2)	2261	25.7 (23.9 - 27.5)	<0.001	Decrease
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before sexual intercourse the last time	799	23.0 (21.3 - 24.8)	579	16.9 (13.5 - 20.3)	0.011	Decrease
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom or their partner used a condom during sexual intercourse the last time	795	57.4 (53.3 - 61.5)	571	48.8 (45.9 - 51.8)	0.006	Decrease
Nutrition						
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juice one or more times per day in the past seven days	2465	15.9 (14.7 - 17.2)	2275	12.7 (11.4 - 14.1)	0.005	Decrease
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times per day in the past seven days	2466	25.6 (24.2 - 27.1)	2260	24.3 (22.9 - 25.7)	0.279	No change
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day in the past seven days	1227	18.1 (16.5 - 19.8)	1117	18.8 (17.2 - 20.4)	0.646	No change
Percentage of students who drank a sports drink, energy drink, or other sweetened beverage one or more times in the past 7 days	1225	74.9 (72.2 - 77.6)	1089	75.6 (73.9 - 77.3)	0.746	No change
Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past seven days	2464	30.3 (28.6 - 32.0)	2279	19.4 (17.1 - 21.7)	<0.001	Decrease

Safety						
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry in the past 30 days because of a lack of food at home	2440	20.6 (19.0 - 22.3)	2256	17.7 (16.4 - 19.1)	0.03	Decrease
Physical Activity						
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past 7 days	2465	51.6 (48.0 - 55.2)	2254	45.0 (41.5 - 48.5)	0.037	Decrease
Percentage of students who could walk or ride a bike, scooter, or skateboard to school if they wanted to	1212	45.5 (39.5 - 51.6)	1072	47.4 (38.5 - 56.4)	0.775	No change
Percentage of students who walk or ride a bike to school one or more days in an average week	1218	11.5 (8.5 - 14.5)	1075	11.7 (8.1 - 15.4)	0.937	No change
Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week	2482	56.6 (54.3 - 58.8)	2216	56.2 (54.2 - 58.3)	0.863	No change
Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	2471	58.3 (57.1 - 59.4)	2223	50.4 (47.9 - 52.8)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who had a concussion in the past 12 months from playing sports or being physically active	1241	17.4 (16.1 - 18.7)	1099	14.7 (12.8 - 16.7)	0.067	No change
Home Life						
Percentage of students who usually slept somewhere other than their home during the past 30 days	2483	7.6 (7.2 - 8.0)	2244	7.3 (6.3 - 8.2)	0.639	No change
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel the rules in their family are clear	1237	90.0 (88.8 - 91.1)	1131	93.8 (92.9 - 94.6)	<0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who usually or definitely could ask their parents or guardians for help with a personal problem	2472	79.2 (78.7 - 79.6)	2235	79.1 (77.3 - 80.9)	0.929	No change
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask if their homework is done	1239	69.3 (66.7 - 71.9)	1132	78.4 (76.3 - 80.4)	<0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think they would be caught by their parents or guardians for skipping school	1226	82.5 (79.8 - 85.2)	1131	81.2 (78.5 - 83.9)	0.59	No change
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have chances to do fun things with their parents or guardians	1232	71.0 (69.8 - 72.1)	1127	75.2 (73.6 - 76.9)	0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask them what they think before most family decisions	1214	63.0 (60.2 - 65.8)	1118	61.5 (60.6 - 62.3)	0.413	No change
School						
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their grades are better than most students in class	1208	56.6 (51.8 - 61.3)	1122	61.7 (58.8 - 64.7)	0.142	No change
Percentage of students who participated in organized community services as a non-paid volunteer one or more times during the past 30 days	1211	44.7 (42.9 - 46.5)	1111	33.6 (31.3 - 35.9)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school	1212	67.7 (65.3 - 70.1)	1125	56.5 (54.6 - 58.3)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who skipped one or more whole days of school during the past four weeks	1220	31.5 (28.7 - 34.3)	1122	30.9 (28.7 - 33.0)	0.771	No change
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel safe at school	1217	83.1 (82.0 - 84.2)	1124	90.1 (88.5 - 91.7)	<0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who think it is important or very important to go to college, technical or vocational school	1217	87.6 (85.3 - 89.9)	1114	84.5 (82.9 - 86.1)	0.081	No change
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their school lets their parents or guardians know when they have done something well	1215	33.4 (31.9 - 34.9)	1112	46.5 (44.7 - 48.4)	<0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their teacher notices when they do a good job and lets them know about it	1216	44.0 (40.3 - 47.8)	1114	56.0 (53.6 - 58.5)	<0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who think the things they are learning in school are going to be important or very important for later in life	1211	54.2 (51.4 - 57.1)	1113	55.2 (53.7 - 56.8)	0.629	No change
Other Health Topics						
Percentage of students who sleep eight or more hours per night on average school nights	2449	19.7 (17.9 - 21.4)	2207	20.6 (19.5 - 21.8)	0.452	No change

Safety						
Percentage of students who could sort of easily or very easily get a gun	2450	26.6 (24.9 - 28.3)	2174	23.1 (19.9 - 26.3)	0.118	No change
Percentage of students who have experienced problems with their mouth or teeth in the past 12 months, not including braces or injuries	1194	30.8 (29.7 - 32.0)	1050	28.9 (27.0 - 30.7)	0.148	No change
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma	2483	25.5 (24.1 - 26.9)	2181	23.6 (22.2 - 25.0)	0.119	No change

*Data are suppressed, shown by a period (.), when the number of student responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to a question overall is fewer than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students.

**Slight discrepancies may occur in the 95% confidence interval for 2021 results in this tab compared to the other tabs that only show 2021 results. This is due to the type of statistical analysis comparing two years of results and does not reduce the accuracy of the findings.

2021 HKCS RESULTS: HIGH SCHOOL

Health Statistics Region 7

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Female % (95% CI)	Male % (95% CI)	Genderqueer/Nonbinary % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Safety								
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else		2445	6.3 (5.7 - 6.8)	5.3 (4.4 - 6.2)	7.2 (6.4 - 7.9)	4.7 (1.8 - 7.5)	5.7 (0.0 - 11.8)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol		2443	15.6 (14.7 - 16.6)	15.9 (14.7 - 17.0)	15.4 (14.1 - 16.8)	7.7 (5.1 - 10.3)	29.5 (14.1 - 45.0)	. (. .)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been drinking alcohol one or more times		1345	5.8 (4.8 - 6.8)	4.5 (3.2 - 5.9)	6.7 (5.8 - 7.7)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana		2420	19.4 (18.0 - 20.7)	19.4 (17.5 - 21.3)	17.9 (15.8 - 19.9)	37.4 (29.9 - 45.0)	29.3 (14.2 - 44.3)	. (. .)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been using marijuana one or more times		1346	8.5 (7.6 - 9.4)	7.0 (5.8 - 8.1)	9.6 (8.1 - 11.1)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who texted or e-mailed while driving on one or more of the days		1338	29.4 (27.5 - 31.3)	33.6 (30.8 - 36.4)	26.1 (23.7 - 28.5)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Violence								
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school		2442	16.8 (9.3 - 24.4)	20.4 (12.0 - 28.8)	12.1 (5.5 - 18.7)	31.9 (22.1 - 41.7)	26.4 (17.8 - 35.1)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months		2433	16.9 (16.1 - 17.7)	14.2 (12.5 - 16.0)	19.0 (16.1 - 21.9)	18.5 (10.7 - 26.3)	26.1 (15.0 - 37.1)	. (. .)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been physically hurt on purpose by someone they were dating or going out with one or more times		1524	11.7 (10.6 - 12.7)	10.8 (9.6 - 12.0)	11.7 (10.2 - 13.2)	22.4 (15.4 - 29.5)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been controlled or emotionally hurt by someone they were dating or going out with		1518	27.3 (26.6 - 28.1)	30.9 (29.1 - 32.7)	21.6 (20.1 - 23.2)	48.0 (40.8 - 55.3)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Consent								
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they gave their fully-granted consent to the other person		2409	14.2 (13.0 - 15.5)	20.9 (17.5 - 24.3)	5.9 (5.5 - 6.4)	30.3 (23.6 - 37.1)	37.3 (25.3 - 49.3)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they received fully-granted consent from the other person		2404	3.6 (3.0 - 4.2)	2.7 (2.1 - 3.3)	4.4 (3.6 - 5.3)	. (. .)	11.7 (6.8 - 16.5)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who had a revealing or sexual photo or video of themselves texted, e-mailed, or posted electronically without their permission in the past 12 months		2412	6.9 (5.3 - 8.5)	8.5 (5.8 - 11.2)	4.9 (3.7 - 6.1)	14.9 (13.3 - 16.5)	2.9 (0.0 - 5.9)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who have made sexual comments, jokes, gestures or looks at someone when unwanted		2410	6.5 (5.6 - 7.3)	4.0 (2.9 - 5.1)	8.7 (7.5 - 9.9)	7.0 (4.3 - 9.6)	11.5 (0.0 - 23.5)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who touched, grabbed or pinched someone in a sexual way when unwanted		2415	2.6 (2.1 - 3.2)	3.3 (2.2 - 4.4)	1.5 (1.2 - 1.8)	6.4 (3.2 - 9.6)	8.4 (1.3 - 15.6)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to		2411	8.3 (7.4 - 9.3)	12.7 (10.3 - 15.2)	3.0 (2.6 - 3.5)	18.9 (15.1 - 22.7)	16.6 (6.2 - 27.1)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who have forced someone to have sex when it was unwanted (i.e., rape)		2417	0.3 (0.2 - 0.4)	0.1 (0.0 - 0.2)	0.4 (0.2 - 0.6)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Bullying								
Percentage of students who have ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months		2407	12.0 (10.0 - 14.0)	13.8 (10.9 - 16.6)	7.9 (6.5 - 9.2)	33.1 (27.7 - 38.5)	36.2 (24.6 - 47.8)	. (. .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a classroom		294	66.3 (63.3 - 69.4)	62.6 (57.1 - 68.0)	70.2 (65.1 - 75.4)	66.9 (60.2 - 73.7)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a hallway or stairwell		294	56.8 (52.6 - 61.0)	56.2 (48.9 - 63.5)	52.7 (47.0 - 58.4)	68.1 (64.6 - 71.6)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a locker room or bathroom		294	28.0 (26.2 - 29.9)	26.8 (24.9 - 28.6)	24.6 (19.9 - 29.4)	26.7 (14.3 - 39.0)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a cafeteria or lunch room		294	42.0 (34.0 - 50.1)	29.5 (17.8 - 41.3)	52.1 (44.8 - 59.4)	59.8 (42.0 - 77.7)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied on a bus or at a bus stop		294	11.2 (7.8 - 14.6)	5.9 (4.0 - 7.9)	17.1 (9.7 - 24.4)	9.0 (2.0 - 15.9)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside before school		294	23.2 (20.3 - 26.1)	16.3 (13.4 - 19.3)	25.4 (21.2 - 29.6)	28.8 (21.7 - 35.8)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside after school		294	38.3 (34.6 - 42.0)	33.0 (29.0 - 37.0)	40.5 (31.8 - 49.1)	50.0 (35.0 - 65.0)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside during lunch or break		294	22.5 (17.4 - 27.6)	17.2 (13.7 - 20.7)	22.1 (13.3 - 31.0)	25.4 (10.6 - 40.2)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months		2427	12.0 (9.4 - 14.6)	14.3 (10.9 - 17.7)	7.6 (5.3 - 10.0)	23.8 (17.2 - 30.5)	36.7 (24.8 - 48.5)	. (. .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of sexual orientation		569	29.2 (26.4 - 31.9)	23.6 (19.5 - 27.8)	22.9 (21.4 - 24.4)	78.9 (70.8 - 87.0)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of gender identity		569	14.5 (12.6 - 16.4)	6.0 (4.7 - 7.2)	8.9 (6.9 - 11.0)	71.7 (61.6 - 81.9)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of religion		569	13.6 (11.8 - 15.3)	11.4 (8.9 - 13.8)	12.5 (10.3 - 14.8)	27.0 (24.9 - 29.2)	. (. .)	. (. .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Female % (95% CI)	Male % (95% CI)	Genderqueer/Nonbinary % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of disability		569	13.6 (10.7 - 16.4)	8.1 (5.9 - 10.2)	12.7 (7.9 - 17.6)	36.6 (32.0 - 41.3)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of physical appearance		569	66.9 (62.7 - 71.1)	67.4 (61.7 - 73.2)	62.5 (57.7 - 67.3)	77.3 (69.7 - 84.9)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of race or ethnicity		569	33.2 (31.8 - 34.6)	29.9 (26.0 - 33.8)	44.3 (40.8 - 47.7)	7.6 (2.0 - 13.2)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Mental Health								
Percentage of students who purposefully hurt themselves without wanting to die in the past 12 months		1207	22.4 (21.1 - 23.7)	31.3 (29.8 - 32.8)	11.0 (9.4 - 12.5)	51.0 (30.8 - 71.2)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree their stress level is manageable most days		2414	48.2 (46.6 - 49.9)	41.7 (39.0 - 44.3)	56.4 (53.8 - 59.1)	29.1 (23.8 - 34.4)	25.8 (13.8 - 37.7)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who take two or fewer days to feel fully recovered after a stressful situation		2401	75.2 (74.5 - 75.9)	67.0 (65.7 - 68.3)	85.9 (84.7 - 87.1)	52.1 (44.3 - 59.8)	45.2 (27.3 - 63.2)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past 12 months that they stopped doing some usual activities		2404	48.7 (46.2 - 51.2)	60.3 (57.3 - 63.3)	34.4 (32.1 - 36.6)	79.2 (68.9 - 89.5)	80.8 (70.4 - 91.2)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months		2392	20.5 (19.8 - 21.2)	24.9 (22.7 - 27.1)	12.5 (11.7 - 13.4)	55.8 (47.6 - 64.0)	60.5 (43.9 - 77.1)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months		2392	16.6 (15.9 - 17.3)	20.0 (18.5 - 21.6)	10.0 (9.1 - 10.8)	47.0 (34.7 - 59.3)	52.0 (40.0 - 64.0)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months		2387	9.2 (8.9 - 9.4)	11.9 (10.6 - 13.2)	4.7 (4.2 - 5.2)	23.8 (15.1 - 32.4)	29.7 (19.3 - 40.2)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who have an adult to go to for help with a serious problem	Protective Factor: Availability of Trusted Adults	2383	69.4 (66.7 - 72.0)	68.3 (66.0 - 70.6)	71.6 (68.2 - 75.0)	51.8 (45.9 - 57.6)	65.1 (49.6 - 80.6)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always could talk to a friend about feelings during their life		2400	49.0 (46.2 - 51.8)	43.9 (40.7 - 47.2)	54.8 (52.4 - 57.3)	45.4 (34.9 - 55.9)	43.1 (30.8 - 55.5)	. (. .)
Tobacco								
Percentage of students who have ever smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	2397	27.2 (26.3 - 28.1)	28.2 (27.2 - 29.1)	24.7 (22.6 - 26.7)	39.5 (34.4 - 44.6)	53.2 (44.2 - 62.2)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs, for the first time before age 13		2397	11.5 (11.2 - 11.9)	10.1 (9.3 - 10.9)	11.1 (10.5 - 11.6)	26.2 (22.2 - 30.2)	39.7 (30.8 - 48.6)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		2386	3.1 (2.5 - 3.7)	1.9 (1.4 - 2.5)	3.3 (2.6 - 4.0)	14.9 (7.8 - 22.0)	9.2 (3.3 - 15.1)	. (. .)
Among students who smoked in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked menthol cigarettes		163	35.9 (27.6 - 44.2)	31.0 (21.2 - 40.9)	42.9 (32.2 - 53.7)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		48	12.9 (5.2 - 20.5)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		48	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		48	41.3 (30.2 - 52.3)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months		50	56.9 (53.1 - 60.6)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think it would be sort of easy or very easy to get cigarettes if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	2349	43.5 (42.1 - 44.8)	42.2 (39.7 - 44.7)	44.3 (42.3 - 46.3)	49.5 (42.3 - 56.8)	40.2 (30.0 - 50.4)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think people who smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1184	88.8 (87.6 - 90.0)	90.7 (89.8 - 91.6)	86.6 (84.4 - 88.8)	94.6 (89.1 - 100.0)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1194	81.0 (79.5 - 82.5)	82.1 (79.1 - 85.0)	80.0 (78.6 - 81.4)	84.9 (76.3 - 93.5)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think adults in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1195	84.0 (82.8 - 85.3)	84.6 (82.2 - 87.0)	83.7 (81.9 - 85.5)	84.3 (77.9 - 90.6)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who have used cigars, chewing tobacco, hookah or bidis in the past 30 days		2301	3.9 (3.4 - 4.3)	2.1 (1.4 - 2.8)	5.3 (4.6 - 6.1)	7.9 (3.8 - 12.1)	3.7 (0.0 - 7.3)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who have ever used an electronic vapor product		2368	41.3 (39.4 - 43.3)	43.2 (40.3 - 46.1)	38.8 (36.8 - 40.9)	42.9 (36.0 - 49.8)	59.8 (49.9 - 69.8)	. (. .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who tried it for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	487	24.8 (22.5 - 27.0)	24.9 (22.9 - 27.0)	23.6 (19.6 - 27.6)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days		2376	25.4 (23.6 - 27.2)	27.9 (25.5 - 30.4)	21.6 (20.3 - 22.8)	33.9 (25.6 - 42.2)	49.3 (40.5 - 58.2)	. (. .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because friend(s) or family used them		473	37.0 (35.1 - 38.9)	43.2 (38.7 - 47.7)	29.1 (26.6 - 31.7)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they were trying to quit other tobacco products		473	3.9 (2.3 - 5.5)	3.7 (1.3 - 6.1)	3.8 (2.7 - 4.9)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they cost less than other tobacco products		473	2.7 (1.4 - 3.9)	1.5 (0.5 - 2.6)	3.6 (0.8 - 6.3)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because it is easier to get them than other tobacco products		473	8.2 (5.6 - 10.8)	4.9 (2.8 - 7.1)	9.1 (5.4 - 12.8)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are less harmful than other tobacco products		473	12.5 (9.6 - 15.5)	9.2 (5.5 - 12.9)	15.1 (13.1 - 17.0)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are flavored		473	25.5 (22.1 - 28.8)	25.5 (20.5 - 30.5)	23.1 (18.4 - 27.7)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are allowed in areas where other products are not		473	7.5 (5.6 - 9.5)	6.6 (4.9 - 8.3)	8.0 (5.8 - 10.2)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Female % (95% CI)	Male % (95% CI)	Genderqueer/Nonbinary % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		167	18.9 (13.7 - 24.1)	24.0 (20.1 - 28.0)	15.2 (4.3 - 26.0)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		167	2.8 (0.0 - 5.9)	. (. .)	7.1 (0.0 - 14.8)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		167	22.0 (16.4 - 27.6)	17.5 (11.1 - 23.8)	29.3 (22.1 - 36.4)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who tried to quit in the past 12 months		277	52.3 (48.3 - 56.2)	57.1 (51.7 - 62.5)	41.4 (34.4 - 48.3)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get electronic vapor products if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1166	59.9 (58.0 - 61.8)	59.4 (56.0 - 62.8)	60.3 (56.9 - 63.8)	69.5 (63.7 - 75.3)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think people who use electronic vapor products every day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1177	72.4 (70.9 - 73.9)	78.2 (75.9 - 80.6)	67.6 (66.5 - 68.8)	60.5 (53.9 - 67.2)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1172	60.8 (58.7 - 62.9)	64.7 (61.7 - 67.7)	58.5 (55.5 - 61.4)	54.5 (47.9 - 61.2)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think most adults in their neighborhood think kids using electronic vapor products is wrong or very wrong	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1168	73.8 (71.7 - 76.0)	78.4 (75.6 - 81.3)	70.0 (66.9 - 73.0)	59.5 (48.3 - 70.7)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong for you to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	1198	86.6 (85.1 - 88.1)	86.2 (83.3 - 89.2)	87.4 (85.5 - 89.2)	81.0 (73.3 - 88.6)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think 5 or more out of every 10 students at school use electronic vapor products		1172	69.2 (67.0 - 71.4)	76.2 (74.0 - 78.4)	63.5 (59.4 - 67.6)	65.6 (49.2 - 82.0)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among those underage students who tried to buy tobacco or vaping products in a store, the percentage who were not refused because of age		99	67.2 (58.9 - 75.5)	78.6 (69.5 - 87.7)	54.8 (40.5 - 69.1)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think breathing second hand vapor has a moderate or great risk	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1166	53.7 (51.9 - 55.5)	57.7 (55.3 - 60.0)	51.9 (51.3 - 52.5)	33.8 (17.6 - 49.9)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who were inside their home while someone was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		1166	26.0 (23.5 - 28.6)	31.5 (28.6 - 34.3)	18.2 (15.4 - 21.0)	55.7 (48.0 - 63.4)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who were inside their car while their parent or guardian was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		1160	19.0 (16.7 - 21.4)	21.5 (19.0 - 24.0)	14.6 (11.6 - 17.7)	34.0 (23.7 - 44.2)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Alcohol								
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips, before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	2343	18.3 (16.3 - 20.3)	18.2 (15.7 - 20.7)	17.0 (15.4 - 18.5)	37.2 (27.7 - 46.7)	34.8 (25.6 - 43.9)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days		2354	24.5 (23.2 - 25.8)	27.7 (25.8 - 29.7)	22.3 (21.0 - 23.7)	13.4 (5.9 - 20.8)	20.9 (12.3 - 29.6)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who binge drank (5+ drinks, within a couple of hours) on one or more of the past 30 days		2323	14.7 (13.7 - 15.7)	14.8 (13.0 - 16.7)	14.9 (13.6 - 16.2)	9.8 (3.7 - 16.0)	15.7 (8.9 - 22.5)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in the same grade had 5 or more drinks on at least one day in the past 30 days		1187	46.6 (44.1 - 49.1)	52.4 (49.4 - 55.4)	40.8 (36.6 - 45.0)	49.3 (33.9 - 64.7)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get alcohol if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1173	51.1 (49.2 - 52.9)	49.0 (46.5 - 51.5)	52.6 (49.2 - 56.0)	51.8 (39.7 - 63.8)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think people who have one or two drinks nearly every day have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1182	78.0 (75.9 - 80.1)	79.4 (76.4 - 82.3)	75.9 (73.6 - 78.3)	88.1 (77.1 - 99.1)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1185	62.3 (59.5 - 65.1)	61.0 (56.3 - 65.8)	62.0 (59.3 - 64.6)	81.2 (76.0 - 86.4)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	1187	84.3 (82.9 - 85.7)	84.9 (83.5 - 86.3)	82.9 (80.5 - 85.3)	88.9 (81.5 - 96.3)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to drink alcohol	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1180	76.4 (74.7 - 78.1)	75.6 (73.0 - 78.2)	77.0 (74.2 - 79.9)	79.5 (71.8 - 87.1)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would usually or definitely catch them if they drank beer, wine, or hard liquor without permission	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1174	56.8 (54.7 - 59.0)	57.1 (53.3 - 60.8)	56.2 (54.7 - 57.7)	54.1 (40.7 - 67.6)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Marijuana								
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life		2317	36.0 (33.8 - 38.3)	36.8 (34.1 - 39.5)	34.6 (31.7 - 37.5)	42.7 (35.2 - 50.1)	38.5 (31.9 - 45.1)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	2328	10.7 (9.1 - 12.3)	9.4 (7.6 - 11.2)	11.3 (9.0 - 13.5)	22.0 (15.5 - 28.5)	11.8 (5.7 - 17.9)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days		2200	19.6 (18.0 - 21.2)	20.0 (17.5 - 22.4)	18.8 (16.4 - 21.2)	24.5 (15.1 - 33.9)	24.3 (14.7 - 33.8)	. (. .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked it		216	85.6 (82.4 - 88.9)	89.2 (85.7 - 92.8)	83.0 (78.5 - 87.5)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who ate it		216	37.8 (35.3 - 40.2)	37.7 (31.0 - 44.4)	31.6 (24.8 - 38.4)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who vaporized it		216	34.2 (29.3 - 39.0)	26.6 (19.8 - 33.3)	40.9 (31.2 - 50.6)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who dabbed it		216	56.5 (51.7 - 61.3)	51.2 (44.7 - 57.8)	61.3 (55.9 - 66.6)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who usually smoked it		216	57.3 (51.2 - 63.4)	61.4 (55.4 - 67.3)	57.6 (49.8 - 65.3)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage that usually got it from an adult		436	29.3 (23.4 - 35.3)	36.3 (28.2 - 44.4)	19.0 (15.3 - 22.7)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used THC concentrates, hash oil, or waxes one or more times during the past 30 days		1150	12.8 (12.1 - 13.5)	12.6 (11.6 - 13.6)	12.5 (11.2 - 13.8)	22.4 (13.0 - 31.8)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get marijuana if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1158	47.2 (44.4 - 50.0)	45.7 (41.6 - 49.8)	47.9 (44.1 - 51.7)	54.7 (43.3 - 66.0)	. (. .)	. (. .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Female % (95% CI)	Male % (95% CI)	Genderqueer/Nonbinary % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade used marijuana in the past 30 days		1146	56.5 (54.5 - 58.5)	63.1 (61.3 - 64.9)	50.9 (48.4 - 53.3)	43.3 (27.2 - 59.5)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think people who use marijuana regularly have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	2293	48.0 (44.6 - 51.5)	51.5 (47.7 - 55.4)	44.7 (41.2 - 48.1)	41.2 (33.6 - 48.7)	57.6 (47.1 - 68.2)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	2317	53.3 (50.7 - 56.0)	54.2 (51.3 - 57.2)	53.6 (50.6 - 56.5)	45.5 (36.0 - 55.0)	38.8 (21.4 - 56.1)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians feel it is wrong or very wrong if they used marijuana	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	2308	80.0 (78.1 - 81.8)	80.6 (78.3 - 83.0)	80.0 (78.4 - 81.5)	71.5 (60.5 - 82.4)	81.2 (70.3 - 92.2)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1168	68.3 (67.2 - 69.4)	64.9 (60.7 - 69.1)	71.7 (69.5 - 73.9)	65.5 (53.0 - 78.0)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Prescription Pain Medication								
Percentage of students who have taken prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life		2314	15.2 (14.3 - 16.1)	16.7 (16.0 - 17.3)	11.8 (10.3 - 13.3)	19.4 (13.1 - 25.7)	53.0 (34.8 - 71.3)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times in the past 30 days		2320	6.7 (5.9 - 7.5)	8.1 (7.3 - 9.0)	4.5 (3.6 - 5.3)	14.5 (10.1 - 19.0)	18.1 (5.7 - 30.6)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think it is sort of easy or very easy to get prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	2277	21.2 (19.9 - 22.5)	24.2 (22.8 - 25.6)	17.7 (16.3 - 19.1)	21.0 (14.0 - 27.9)	31.4 (18.0 - 44.8)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong to use prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	2282	89.8 (88.8 - 90.8)	90.2 (88.7 - 91.7)	90.0 (89.2 - 90.8)	89.5 (85.9 - 93.1)	77.5 (65.9 - 89.1)	. (. .)
Other Drugs								
Percentage of students who ever used cocaine in their life		2254	2.4 (1.7 - 3.1)	1.7 (0.9 - 2.5)	3.0 (2.2 - 3.9)	4.2 (0.8 - 7.6)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who ever sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high in their life		2254	2.7 (2.2 - 3.2)	2.3 (1.6 - 3.0)	2.1 (1.5 - 2.7)	9.7 (5.1 - 14.3)	15.6 (2.7 - 28.5)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who ever used heroin in their life		2254	0.6 (0.4 - 0.9)	0.5 (0.2 - 0.7)	0.8 (0.4 - 1.2)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who ever used meth in their life		2254	1.0 (0.6 - 1.3)	0.4 (0.2 - 0.7)	1.4 (0.8 - 2.0)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who ever used ecstasy in their life		2254	1.5 (1.1 - 1.8)	1.3 (0.9 - 1.7)	1.5 (1.1 - 1.9)	4.0 (0.4 - 7.7)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1145	17.3 (15.0 - 19.6)	18.0 (14.2 - 21.9)	16.6 (14.5 - 18.8)	13.9 (8.6 - 19.3)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property during the past 12 months		2294	8.7 (8.1 - 9.4)	7.7 (6.9 - 8.4)	9.3 (8.3 - 10.2)	9.6 (5.8 - 13.4)	23.5 (16.5 - 30.6)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used substances to experiment or see what it felt like in the past 12 months		2231	11.0 (10.1 - 11.8)	11.4 (9.6 - 13.1)	9.7 (8.9 - 10.5)	14.9 (11.8 - 18.0)	25.2 (10.1 - 40.3)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used substances to feel good or get high in the past 12 months		2231	16.9 (15.3 - 18.5)	17.9 (15.8 - 20.0)	14.9 (13.0 - 16.8)	22.7 (16.0 - 29.4)	32.8 (22.1 - 43.5)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used substances to have a good time with friends in the past 12 months		2231	16.6 (14.8 - 18.4)	15.5 (13.3 - 17.7)	16.6 (14.1 - 19.0)	16.7 (12.2 - 21.3)	44.7 (28.9 - 60.4)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used substances because of boredom or having nothing else to do in the past 12 months		2231	9.0 (8.4 - 9.6)	8.0 (7.1 - 9.0)	8.3 (6.9 - 9.8)	14.3 (12.4 - 16.1)	36.6 (23.6 - 49.6)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used substances because they're hooked or feel like they have to have them in the past 12 months		2231	1.6 (1.4 - 1.8)	2.0 (1.6 - 2.4)	0.8 (0.4 - 1.3)	5.6 (0.8 - 10.4)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used substances because they do not know how to say no when offered in the past 12 months		2231	2.2 (1.9 - 2.6)	2.8 (1.9 - 3.7)	1.2 (0.6 - 1.8)	. (. .)	17.5 (4.4 - 30.6)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used substances to cope with or overcome negative/difficult feelings in the past 12 months		2231	17.3 (14.7 - 19.8)	18.4 (15.1 - 21.8)	14.8 (12.2 - 17.4)	29.0 (21.1 - 36.9)	26.2 (18.0 - 34.4)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used substances to gain connection or acceptance of peers or older siblings in the past 12 months		2231	1.9 (1.5 - 2.3)	2.6 (1.8 - 3.3)	1.0 (0.5 - 1.4)	. (. .)	10.1 (3.1 - 17.1)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used substances because it feels socially acceptable because everyone does it in the past 12 months		2231	3.5 (2.7 - 4.3)	4.2 (3.1 - 5.3)	2.7 (1.9 - 3.5)	2.8 (0.2 - 5.3)	10.1 (3.6 - 16.5)	. (. .)
Sexual Behaviors								
Percentage of students who have ever had sexual intercourse		2247	34.5 (32.5 - 36.4)	31.5 (28.3 - 34.7)	37.0 (34.0 - 40.0)	33.6 (29.2 - 38.0)	44.1 (33.3 - 54.9)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13		2264	2.9 (2.7 - 3.2)	1.7 (1.0 - 2.3)	3.4 (2.6 - 4.2)	8.1 (4.7 - 11.4)	17.6 (6.0 - 29.1)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who have had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months		2261	25.7 (23.9 - 27.5)	24.3 (21.2 - 27.4)	27.0 (24.6 - 29.4)	23.1 (20.5 - 25.8)	30.8 (15.2 - 46.3)	. (. .)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before sexual intercourse the last time		579	16.9 (13.5 - 20.3)	19.0 (14.5 - 23.5)	14.8 (10.7 - 18.8)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom or their partner used a condom during sexual intercourse the last time		571	48.8 (45.8 - 51.9)	43.6 (38.7 - 48.5)	54.9 (52.5 - 57.3)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before sexual intercourse the last time		549	18.9 (16.8 - 21.1)	23.6 (19.7 - 27.5)	13.5 (10.0 - 17.1)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Nutrition								
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juice one or more times per day in the past seven days		2275	12.7 (11.4 - 14.1)	10.5 (8.9 - 12.1)	15.2 (13.6 - 16.9)	8.9 (4.3 - 13.6)	10.0 (2.4 - 17.6)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times per day in the past seven days		2260	24.3 (22.9 - 25.7)	21.4 (19.2 - 23.5)	26.8 (24.3 - 29.3)	33.0 (24.0 - 42.1)	18.0 (12.2 - 23.8)	. (. .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Female % (95% CI)	Male % (95% CI)	Genderqueer/Nonbinary % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who ate vegetables such as green salad, potatoes, carrots, or other vegetables one or more times per day in the past seven days		1097	30.1 (27.7 - 32.5)	27.7 (24.0 - 31.3)	32.6 (30.7 - 34.5)	33.6 (25.3 - 41.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day in the past seven days		1117	18.8 (17.2 - 20.4)	16.4 (13.7 - 19.0)	20.3 (16.6 - 24.0)	34.7 (19.6 - 49.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who drank a sports drink, energy drink, or other sweetened beverage one or more times in the past 7 days		1089	75.6 (73.8 - 77.3)	74.2 (72.1 - 76.3)	76.6 (74.6 - 78.6)	89.0 (80.8 - 97.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past seven days		2279	19.4 (17.0 - 21.7)	15.1 (13.7 - 16.6)	25.0 (21.9 - 28.2)	9.5 (6.2 - 12.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry in the past 30 days because of a lack of food at home		2256	17.7 (16.4 - 19.1)	18.8 (17.6 - 20.0)	15.3 (13.4 - 17.3)	21.1 (14.9 - 27.2)	37.5 (23.9 - 51.2)	. (. - .)
Physical Activity								
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past 7 days		2254	45.0 (41.5 - 48.6)	39.1 (35.1 - 43.0)	52.5 (48.4 - 56.6)	31.7 (28.4 - 34.9)	36.4 (21.4 - 51.3)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who spent 3+ hours in front of a TV, computer, smart phone, or other electronic device for something other than schoolwork		2256	75.7 (74.3 - 77.2)	79.9 (78.0 - 81.8)	70.8 (69.3 - 72.4)	85.8 (80.1 - 91.5)	86.5 (80.0 - 93.0)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who could walk or ride a bike, scooter, or skateboard to school if they wanted to		1072	47.4 (38.4 - 56.5)	39.4 (30.6 - 48.2)	56.6 (46.7 - 66.6)	39.2 (27.5 - 51.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who walk or ride a bike to school one or more days in an average week		1075	11.7 (8.1 - 15.4)	8.2 (4.7 - 11.6)	15.2 (10.5 - 19.8)	6.9 (4.1 - 9.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week		2216	56.2 (54.1 - 58.3)	51.0 (48.0 - 54.0)	62.6 (59.2 - 66.0)	44.5 (38.4 - 50.5)	45.5 (31.3 - 59.6)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	2223	50.4 (47.9 - 52.8)	52.0 (48.9 - 55.2)	51.5 (48.6 - 54.5)	25.6 (20.8 - 30.5)	35.4 (26.5 - 44.4)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had a concussion in the past 12 months from playing sports or being physically active		1099	14.7 (12.7 - 16.7)	14.3 (12.0 - 16.6)	15.0 (13.7 - 16.4)	9.1 (2.8 - 15.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Home Life								
Percentage of students who usually slept somewhere other than their home during the past 30 days	Risk Factor: Home Instability	2244	7.3 (6.3 - 8.2)	6.9 (5.6 - 8.3)	8.1 (7.2 - 8.9)	4.8 (1.6 - 8.0)	0.7 (0.1 - 1.3)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel the rules in their family are clear	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1131	93.8 (92.9 - 94.7)	95.1 (93.4 - 96.8)	92.5 (91.8 - 93.2)	93.3 (89.3 - 97.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely could ask their parents or guardians for help with a personal problem	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	2235	79.1 (77.2 - 80.9)	76.9 (75.5 - 78.4)	83.4 (80.6 - 86.2)	62.0 (53.2 - 70.8)	48.2 (30.3 - 66.1)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask if their homework is done	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1132	78.4 (76.3 - 80.4)	77.5 (75.1 - 79.8)	79.9 (77.0 - 82.8)	70.4 (55.4 - 85.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think they would be caught by their parents or guardians for skipping school	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1131	81.2 (78.5 - 83.9)	80.1 (77.2 - 83.1)	82.3 (79.1 - 85.4)	80.7 (73.1 - 88.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have chances to do fun things with their parents or guardians	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1127	75.2 (73.6 - 76.9)	77.1 (74.9 - 79.3)	75.0 (71.7 - 78.3)	65.8 (50.4 - 81.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask them what they think before most family decisions	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1118	61.5 (60.6 - 62.3)	58.7 (57.4 - 60.0)	65.0 (63.0 - 66.9)	46.8 (34.6 - 59.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always feel safe in their neighborhood	Risk Factor: Home Instability	2226	81.0 (79.0 - 83.1)	79.2 (77.6 - 80.7)	84.0 (81.5 - 86.5)	67.5 (60.8 - 74.3)	74.6 (66.2 - 83.1)	. (. - .)
School								
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their grades are better than most students in class	Risk Factor: Limited Academic Success	1122	61.7 (58.7 - 64.7)	64.3 (60.4 - 68.2)	61.5 (58.4 - 64.6)	46.1 (33.9 - 58.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who participated in organized community services as a non-paid volunteer one or more times during the past 30 days	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	1111	33.6 (31.2 - 36.0)	38.6 (34.9 - 42.4)	29.4 (26.2 - 32.6)	32.8 (22.1 - 43.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school	Protective Factor: School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1125	56.5 (54.6 - 58.4)	59.8 (57.6 - 61.9)	54.3 (50.8 - 57.8)	51.9 (41.6 - 62.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who skipped one or more whole days of school during the past four weeks	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1122	30.9 (28.7 - 33.1)	33.3 (29.1 - 37.5)	28.0 (26.9 - 29.1)	24.8 (13.4 - 36.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel safe at school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1124	90.1 (88.5 - 91.7)	89.3 (88.0 - 90.6)	91.8 (89.4 - 94.2)	75.6 (65.4 - 85.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it is important or very important to go to college, technical or vocational school	Protective Factor: Future School Aspiration	1114	84.5 (82.9 - 86.2)	91.7 (90.8 - 92.7)	79.4 (77.4 - 81.3)	54.6 (39.4 - 69.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their school lets their parents or guardians know when they have done something well	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	1112	46.5 (44.7 - 48.4)	45.7 (41.5 - 49.9)	49.1 (47.4 - 50.8)	38.1 (27.1 - 49.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their teacher notices when they do a good job and lets them know about it	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	1114	56.0 (53.6 - 58.5)	52.0 (48.1 - 56.0)	60.1 (57.2 - 62.9)	53.6 (43.7 - 63.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think most of their classes are fairly, quite, or very interesting	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1116	71.4 (68.6 - 74.2)	71.8 (69.0 - 74.6)	71.5 (68.4 - 74.6)	65.0 (50.7 - 79.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think the things they are learning in school are going to be important or very important for later in life	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1113	55.2 (53.7 - 56.8)	58.8 (56.1 - 61.5)	52.3 (50.4 - 54.1)	38.8 (29.2 - 48.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always tried to do their best work in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1113	69.2 (67.3 - 71.2)	76.8 (73.8 - 79.8)	62.5 (59.3 - 65.6)	66.0 (56.2 - 75.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always enjoyed being in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1107	37.4 (35.3 - 39.5)	34.2 (31.6 - 36.9)	41.4 (37.3 - 45.5)	36.3 (30.8 - 41.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that they belong at their school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2207	63.9 (62.8 - 65.1)	62.4 (60.9 - 63.9)	69.1 (66.7 - 71.5)	36.1 (30.8 - 41.3)	34.5 (16.4 - 52.5)	. (. - .)
Other Health Topics								

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Female % (95% CI)	Male % (95% CI)	Genderqueer/Nonbinary % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who sleep eight or more hours per night on average school nights		2207	20.6 (19.5 - 21.8)	19.1 (16.5 - 21.6)	23.4 (21.7 - 25.1)	10.8 (5.3 - 16.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who could sort of easily or very easily get a gun	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	2174	23.1 (19.9 - 26.3)	18.1 (14.8 - 21.3)	27.9 (24.5 - 31.3)	23.5 (17.3 - 29.7)	31.1 (16.1 - 46.0)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who could fire a loaded gun without adult permission in less than 1 hour	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	2148	25.9 (20.9 - 31.0)	21.3 (17.3 - 25.3)	30.1 (23.3 - 36.8)	27.1 (21.9 - 32.3)	38.1 (26.2 - 49.9)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have experienced problems with their mouth or teeth in the past 12 months, not including braces or injuries		1050	28.9 (27.0 - 30.7)	28.8 (27.0 - 30.6)	25.0 (22.2 - 27.8)	77.2 (67.0 - 87.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma		2181	23.6 (22.2 - 25.0)	24.6 (21.9 - 27.4)	22.2 (20.3 - 24.1)	29.1 (22.8 - 35.5)	32.9 (18.4 - 47.4)	. (. - .)
Racism								
Percentage who were treated badly or unfairly in school because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2112	5.3 (4.6 - 6.0)	4.9 (4.4 - 5.3)	5.6 (4.6 - 6.6)	4.0 (1.3 - 6.7)	7.6 (1.7 - 13.6)	. (. - .)
Percentage who were watched closely or followed by security guards or store clerks at a store or mall because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2112	7.1 (6.1 - 8.1)	9.4 (7.5 - 11.2)	4.9 (4.4 - 5.4)	9.3 (5.9 - 12.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage who were assumed less intelligent because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2112	6.7 (6.2 - 7.2)	8.0 (6.6 - 9.4)	5.1 (4.4 - 5.9)	6.3 (4.2 - 8.5)	8.2 (2.5 - 13.8)	. (. - .)
Percentage who saw family members treated unfairly because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2112	7.7 (7.1 - 8.3)	10.0 (8.7 - 11.4)	4.7 (3.8 - 5.6)	11.4 (5.7 - 17.1)	6.2 (0.6 - 11.8)	. (. - .)
COVID-19								
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always had poor mental health during the COVID-19 pandemic		1084	71.1 (68.4 - 73.8)	82.7 (78.6 - 86.8)	56.6 (52.7 - 60.5)	93.2 (88.5 - 97.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students whose parents had a job before the pandemic started, the percentage who had a parent or other adult at home lose their job during the COVID-19 pandemic		1024	26.2 (24.4 - 28.0)	26.6 (24.5 - 28.8)	23.8 (21.3 - 26.3)	27.5 (17.1 - 37.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry because there was not enough food in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1065	12.3 (10.6 - 14.1)	12.2 (9.6 - 14.9)	10.9 (9.0 - 12.7)	13.7 (8.3 - 19.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that doing schoolwork was more difficult during the COVID-19 pandemic than before the pandemic started		1063	69.6 (68.1 - 71.0)	73.3 (71.8 - 74.9)	63.3 (61.2 - 65.5)	90.9 (88.0 - 93.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always put down, insulted or sworn at by parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1056	36.6 (34.1 - 39.1)	42.8 (39.6 - 46.0)	26.0 (23.0 - 29.0)	71.4 (63.8 - 79.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always physically hurt by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1055	5.7 (4.8 - 6.6)	5.8 (5.4 - 6.2)	5.0 (3.4 - 6.6)	6.8 (4.4 - 9.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who drank alcohol more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	12.4 (10.8 - 14.0)	11.8 (9.7 - 13.9)	12.7 (9.7 - 15.8)	15.6 (7.3 - 23.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used marijuana more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	15.5 (13.5 - 17.5)	16.4 (13.5 - 19.3)	14.2 (12.3 - 16.1)	25.0 (16.6 - 33.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used cocaine, LSD, amphetamines or other illegal drugs more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	2.0 (1.6 - 2.4)	1.7 (0.8 - 2.5)	1.8 (1.2 - 2.4)	9.4 (5.6 - 13.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who vaped or used e-cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	14.4 (13.8 - 15.0)	14.1 (12.0 - 16.2)	14.6 (12.2 - 17.0)	21.9 (14.5 - 29.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	2.5 (1.7 - 3.3)	1.4 (0.9 - 1.9)	2.0 (1.4 - 2.7)	21.7 (14.3 - 29.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	1.9 (1.3 - 2.4)	1.4 (0.5 - 2.2)	1.5 (0.7 - 2.4)	13.8 (6.4 - 21.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used social media more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	66.2 (64.7 - 67.7)	67.3 (66.0 - 68.6)	62.5 (60.1 - 64.9)	83.1 (76.6 - 89.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who felt daily stress more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	51.6 (49.8 - 53.3)	59.5 (57.3 - 61.6)	39.7 (37.1 - 42.3)	91.0 (84.8 - 97.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who washed their hands more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	56.0 (53.7 - 58.3)	59.0 (55.6 - 62.4)	52.7 (50.3 - 55.1)	54.3 (48.0 - 60.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who visited a food pantry or other food donation location more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	5.6 (4.5 - 6.6)	6.3 (3.9 - 8.8)	5.2 (4.1 - 6.2)	3.5 (0.0 - 7.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who spent quality time with family more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	44.9 (42.5 - 47.3)	43.3 (40.5 - 46.1)	47.5 (45.0 - 50.1)	34.9 (25.2 - 44.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who exercised more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	38.2 (34.9 - 41.5)	33.2 (29.8 - 36.6)	45.5 (42.1 - 48.9)	22.7 (16.2 - 29.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

*Data are suppressed, shown by a period (.), when the number of student responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to a question overall is fewer than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students. All percentages are rounded to the nearest tenth.
**Items in this column are included in risk and protective factors known to influence multiple youth health outcomes.

2021 HKCS RESULTS: HIGH SCHOOL

Health Statistics Region 7

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	9th Grade % (95% CI)	10th Grade % (95% CI)	11th Grade % (95% CI)	12th Grade % (95% CI)
Safety							
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else		2445	6.3 (5.7 - 6.8)	8.7 (7.5 - 9.8)	6.9 (5.6 - 8.1)	4.7 (2.9 - 6.5)	4.6 (3.8 - 5.4)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol		2443	15.6 (14.7 - 16.6)	19.5 (17.0 - 22.1)	13.4 (12.6 - 14.2)	11.8 (9.8 - 13.7)	17.1 (13.8 - 20.4)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been drinking alcohol one or more times		1345	5.8 (4.8 - 6.8)	3.6 (2.2 - 5.0)	1.4 (0.6 - 2.1)	7.1 (3.8 - 10.4)	9.4 (7.7 - 11.1)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana		2420	19.4 (18.0 - 20.7)	19.2 (17.1 - 21.3)	21.8 (19.9 - 23.7)	15.1 (11.8 - 18.5)	21.8 (20.8 - 22.8)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been using marijuana one or more times		1346	8.5 (7.6 - 9.4)	7.9 (5.3 - 10.4)	6.3 (4.8 - 7.8)	9.1 (6.0 - 12.2)	10.3 (8.5 - 12.1)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who texted or e-mailed while driving on one or more of the days		1338	29.4 (27.5 - 31.3)	20.2 (15.4 - 25.1)	16.7 (14.3 - 19.1)	31.6 (27.3 - 35.9)	43.5 (39.8 - 47.1)
Violence							
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school		2442	16.8 (9.3 - 24.4)	16.1 (10.2 - 22.1)	16.9 (8.0 - 25.8)	15.3 (7.1 - 23.5)	18.7 (10.7 - 26.7)
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months		2433	16.9 (16.1 - 17.7)	20.8 (18.8 - 22.8)	17.1 (15.4 - 18.8)	13.5 (10.8 - 16.3)	14.3 (12.3 - 16.3)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been physically hurt on purpose by someone they were dating or going out with one or more times		1524	11.7 (10.6 - 12.7)	15.2 (13.5 - 16.9)	9.5 (7.7 - 11.3)	11.4 (9.5 - 13.4)	11.5 (5.7 - 17.2)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been controlled or emotionally hurt by someone they were dating or going out with		1518	27.3 (26.6 - 28.1)	26.9 (22.9 - 31.0)	30.2 (28.3 - 32.2)	23.7 (20.8 - 26.7)	28.6 (27.0 - 30.3)
Consent							
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they gave their fully-granted consent to the other person		2409	14.2 (13.0 - 15.5)	9.1 (7.8 - 10.4)	16.2 (13.6 - 18.8)	13.6 (11.2 - 16.0)	19.0 (16.5 - 21.4)
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they received fully-granted consent from the other person		2404	3.6 (3.0 - 4.2)	2.2 (1.2 - 3.1)	5.0 (3.8 - 6.3)	3.9 (3.0 - 4.8)	3.2 (2.2 - 4.2)
Percentage of students who had a revealing or sexual photo or video of themselves texted, e-mailed, or posted electronically without their permission in the past 12 months		2412	6.9 (5.3 - 8.5)	8.5 (6.6 - 10.3)	6.5 (4.8 - 8.3)	4.5 (3.7 - 5.3)	6.0 (3.6 - 8.4)
Percentage of students who have made sexual comments, jokes, gestures or looks at someone when unwanted		2410	6.5 (5.6 - 7.3)	6.6 (5.0 - 8.3)	6.9 (5.1 - 8.7)	4.8 (2.8 - 6.9)	7.5 (6.6 - 8.4)
Percentage of students who touched, grabbed or pinched someone in a sexual way when unwanted		2415	2.6 (2.1 - 3.2)	2.7 (1.3 - 4.1)	2.9 (2.0 - 3.8)	2.8 (1.9 - 3.6)	1.9 (1.3 - 2.4)
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to		2411	8.3 (7.4 - 9.3)	5.0 (3.7 - 6.3)	10.3 (8.8 - 11.8)	8.3 (6.3 - 10.2)	10.8 (9.4 - 12.2)
Percentage of students who have forced someone to have sex when it was unwanted (i.e., rape)		2417	0.3 (0.2 - 0.4)	. (. - .)	0.2 (0.1 - 0.3)	0.3 (0.0 - 0.5)	0.6 (0.2 - 1.0)
Bullying							
Percentage of students who have ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months		2407	12.0 (10.0 - 14.0)	15.7 (12.8 - 18.5)	12.8 (8.1 - 17.5)	9.0 (6.8 - 11.1)	9.5 (7.6 - 11.5)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a classroom		294	66.3 (63.3 - 69.4)	68.0 (62.1 - 74.0)	55.0 (50.3 - 59.8)	76.4 (65.7 - 87.0)	67.3 (57.0 - 77.5)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a hallway or stairwell		294	56.8 (52.6 - 61.0)	57.8 (45.8 - 69.7)	61.2 (58.8 - 63.6)	63.7 (57.9 - 69.4)	45.5 (31.8 - 59.2)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a locker room or bathroom		294	28.0 (26.2 - 29.9)	23.6 (17.6 - 29.7)	36.8 (30.1 - 43.5)	22.6 (16.8 - 28.4)	30.8 (27.0 - 34.5)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a cafeteria or lunch room		294	42.0 (34.0 - 50.1)	45.2 (31.2 - 59.3)	43.1 (38.8 - 47.4)	41.0 (33.4 - 48.5)	39.4 (24.9 - 53.8)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied on a bus or at a bus stop		294	11.2 (7.8 - 14.6)	10.4 (4.9 - 15.9)	14.9 (7.4 - 22.4)	7.3 (3.9 - 10.7)	11.8 (5.3 - 18.4)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside before school		294	23.2 (20.3 - 26.1)	19.8 (16.8 - 22.8)	24.6 (19.5 - 29.7)	26.5 (21.1 - 31.8)	27.2 (17.9 - 36.4)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside after school		294	38.3 (34.6 - 42.0)	38.3 (33.9 - 42.7)	39.5 (33.1 - 45.8)	24.4 (13.8 - 35.1)	53.5 (48.0 - 59.0)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside during lunch or break		294	22.5 (17.4 - 27.6)	19.2 (16.1 - 22.2)	26.2 (14.6 - 37.8)	27.2 (17.4 - 37.0)	21.2 (13.7 - 28.7)
Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months		2427	12.0 (9.4 - 14.6)	13.0 (9.8 - 16.2)	13.7 (9.5 - 17.9)	8.3 (6.7 - 9.8)	12.0 (8.1 - 16.0)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	9th Grade % (95% CI)	10th Grade % (95% CI)	11th Grade % (95% CI)	12th Grade % (95% CI)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of sexual orientation		569	29.2 (26.4 - 31.9)	22.6 (15.5 - 29.8)	33.4 (27.2 - 39.6)	29.3 (24.6 - 34.0)	36.3 (32.7 - 40.0)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of gender identity		569	14.5 (12.6 - 16.4)	11.3 (6.8 - 15.8)	17.2 (11.5 - 22.9)	20.8 (17.6 - 24.0)	11.9 (7.8 - 16.1)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of religion		569	13.6 (11.8 - 15.3)	12.1 (8.6 - 15.7)	14.3 (10.6 - 18.0)	15.2 (11.9 - 18.5)	14.7 (10.6 - 18.9)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of disability		569	13.6 (10.7 - 16.4)	11.3 (7.7 - 15.0)	18.9 (16.2 - 21.6)	12.4 (5.2 - 19.6)	13.4 (7.4 - 19.3)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of physical appearance		569	66.9 (62.7 - 71.1)	69.3 (62.2 - 76.5)	74.9 (69.7 - 80.1)	58.0 (51.3 - 64.6)	60.3 (56.2 - 64.5)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of race or ethnicity		569	33.2 (31.8 - 34.6)	35.4 (32.3 - 38.5)	23.1 (18.9 - 27.3)	38.3 (33.2 - 43.4)	39.9 (36.0 - 43.7)
Mental Health							
Percentage of students who purposefully hurt themselves without wanting to die in the past 12 months		1207	22.4 (21.1 - 23.7)	27.1 (25.4 - 28.9)	25.9 (22.1 - 29.7)	22.9 (21.3 - 24.5)	13.1 (8.8 - 17.4)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree their stress level is manageable most days		2414	48.2 (46.6 - 49.9)	45.8 (44.0 - 47.7)	48.5 (46.4 - 50.5)	46.7 (41.6 - 51.9)	51.8 (48.3 - 55.3)
Percentage of students who take two or fewer days to feel fully recovered after a stressful situation		2401	75.2 (74.5 - 75.9)	73.5 (69.2 - 77.7)	76.1 (73.7 - 78.5)	75.5 (72.6 - 78.4)	75.4 (73.3 - 77.6)
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past 12 months that they stopped doing some usual activities		2404	48.7 (46.2 - 51.2)	46.9 (41.6 - 52.3)	53.0 (50.5 - 55.5)	46.6 (41.2 - 52.0)	48.5 (45.0 - 52.0)
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months		2392	20.5 (19.8 - 21.2)	21.2 (19.5 - 22.8)	22.6 (21.6 - 23.7)	20.9 (19.5 - 22.4)	17.4 (16.3 - 18.4)
Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months		2392	16.6 (15.9 - 17.3)	18.1 (16.5 - 19.7)	19.8 (16.8 - 22.9)	15.1 (13.9 - 16.3)	12.7 (10.2 - 15.2)
Percentage of students who attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months		2387	9.2 (8.9 - 9.4)	11.5 (10.2 - 12.8)	10.8 (8.7 - 12.9)	7.0 (5.9 - 8.1)	6.8 (5.4 - 8.2)
Percentage of students who have an adult to go to for help with a serious problem	Protective Factor: Availability of Trusted Adults	2383	69.4 (66.7 - 72.0)	64.6 (60.3 - 69.0)	70.7 (68.7 - 72.6)	70.3 (67.2 - 73.4)	73.6 (70.2 - 77.0)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always could talk to a friend about feelings during their life		2400	49.0 (46.2 - 51.8)	45.9 (42.6 - 49.1)	50.2 (47.8 - 52.5)	45.0 (41.6 - 48.5)	56.8 (52.1 - 61.5)
Tobacco							
Percentage of students who have ever smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	2397	27.2 (26.3 - 28.1)	26.8 (24.9 - 28.6)	27.5 (25.0 - 30.0)	27.5 (24.0 - 31.0)	27.5 (24.0 - 31.0)
Percentage of students who smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs, for the first time before age 13		2397	11.5 (11.2 - 11.9)	12.7 (10.8 - 14.6)	13.4 (11.2 - 15.7)	11.0 (8.6 - 13.4)	8.9 (7.2 - 10.6)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		2386	3.1 (2.5 - 3.7)	2.5 (1.6 - 3.4)	2.4 (1.4 - 3.4)	3.1 (2.3 - 3.9)	4.9 (3.7 - 6.0)
Among students who smoked in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked menthol cigarettes		163	35.9 (27.6 - 44.2)	26.7 (11.0 - 42.4)	57.8 (48.7 - 66.9)	29.1 (17.5 - 40.7)	36.8 (26.1 - 47.4)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		48	12.9 (5.2 - 20.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		48	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		48	41.3 (30.2 - 52.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months		50	56.9 (53.1 - 60.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it would be sort of easy or very easy to get cigarettes if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	2349	43.5 (42.1 - 44.8)	36.0 (34.6 - 37.4)	45.1 (41.6 - 48.7)	43.4 (40.9 - 45.8)	50.7 (46.6 - 54.8)
Percentage of students who think people who smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1184	88.8 (87.6 - 90.0)	87.5 (85.7 - 89.4)	89.5 (85.5 - 93.5)	88.9 (86.2 - 91.6)	89.7 (87.6 - 91.9)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1194	81.0 (79.5 - 82.5)	83.7 (81.2 - 86.3)	82.8 (79.0 - 86.7)	80.9 (77.9 - 83.9)	75.9 (73.1 - 78.8)
Percentage of students who think adults in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1195	84.0 (82.8 - 85.3)	85.5 (83.7 - 87.4)	86.9 (84.3 - 89.6)	83.5 (81.7 - 85.4)	79.9 (78.5 - 81.2)
Percentage of students who have used cigars, chewing tobacco, hookah or bidis in the past 30 days		2301	3.9 (3.4 - 4.3)	2.2 (1.5 - 2.8)	3.1 (1.9 - 4.4)	5.0 (3.0 - 7.0)	5.8 (4.3 - 7.3)
Percentage of students who have ever used an electronic vapor product		2368	41.3 (39.4 - 43.3)	37.4 (32.6 - 42.2)	42.0 (39.4 - 44.6)	42.9 (36.7 - 49.1)	43.8 (40.6 - 47.1)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who tried it for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	487	24.8 (22.5 - 27.0)	34.3 (29.5 - 39.1)	24.8 (19.5 - 30.1)	19.3 (12.6 - 26.0)	14.1 (11.1 - 17.0)
Percentage of students who used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days		2376	25.4 (23.6 - 27.2)	24.0 (20.9 - 27.0)	25.2 (22.7 - 27.8)	24.4 (18.2 - 30.6)	29.1 (26.0 - 32.2)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because friend(s) or family used them		473	37.0 (35.1 - 38.9)	32.9 (30.7 - 35.1)	46.2 (39.5 - 52.8)	38.3 (32.0 - 44.7)	30.9 (24.6 - 37.1)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	9th Grade % (95% CI)	10th Grade % (95% CI)	11th Grade % (95% CI)	12th Grade % (95% CI)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they were trying to quit other tobacco products		473	3.9 (2.3 - 5.5)	2.9 (0.5 - 5.2)	3.7 (1.1 - 6.2)	2.1 (0.2 - 3.9)	6.1 (3.3 - 8.8)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they cost less than other tobacco products		473	2.7 (1.4 - 3.9)	. (. - .)	1.6 (0.3 - 3.0)	0.2 (0.0 - 0.5)	9.6 (3.9 - 15.3)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because it is easier to get them than other tobacco products		473	8.2 (5.6 - 10.8)	10.3 (7.2 - 13.5)	5.5 (3.1 - 7.9)	3.7 (1.4 - 6.0)	12.3 (6.8 - 17.9)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are less harmful than other tobacco products		473	12.5 (9.6 - 15.5)	5.9 (2.9 - 8.8)	10.6 (5.2 - 16.0)	10.2 (7.4 - 12.9)	24.2 (20.1 - 28.4)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are flavored		473	25.5 (22.1 - 28.8)	23.9 (21.9 - 26.0)	15.7 (12.1 - 19.3)	25.0 (17.5 - 32.4)	39.7 (32.9 - 46.5)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are allowed in areas where other products are not		473	7.5 (5.6 - 9.5)	6.0 (4.2 - 7.8)	5.2 (1.2 - 9.2)	4.6 (2.0 - 7.2)	16.9 (14.2 - 19.7)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		167	18.9 (13.7 - 24.1)	21.1 (10.4 - 31.7)	17.1 (6.2 - 28.1)	17.5 (11.6 - 23.4)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		167	2.8 (0.0 - 5.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		167	22.0 (16.4 - 27.6)	9.9 (4.3 - 15.4)	14.0 (6.7 - 21.2)	23.0 (11.3 - 34.8)	. (. - .)
Among students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who tried to quit in the past 12 months		277	52.3 (48.3 - 56.2)	63.5 (49.7 - 77.3)	45.0 (33.5 - 56.5)	48.1 (41.3 - 54.9)	53.2 (45.2 - 61.1)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get electronic vapor products if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1166	59.9 (58.0 - 61.8)	53.6 (50.8 - 56.3)	59.1 (55.1 - 63.2)	63.8 (58.8 - 68.8)	63.6 (60.9 - 66.3)
Percentage of students who think people who use electronic vapor products every day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1177	72.4 (70.9 - 73.9)	74.5 (70.5 - 78.5)	72.3 (67.1 - 77.5)	73.9 (69.4 - 78.5)	69.0 (64.0 - 74.0)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1172	60.8 (58.7 - 62.9)	65.9 (62.0 - 69.7)	61.3 (57.3 - 65.3)	59.6 (52.4 - 66.8)	53.5 (49.0 - 58.0)
Percentage of students who think most adults in their neighborhood think kids using electronic vapor products is wrong or very wrong	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1168	73.8 (71.7 - 76.0)	77.1 (75.6 - 78.5)	73.5 (68.7 - 78.4)	73.5 (67.7 - 79.3)	70.9 (66.6 - 75.2)
Percentage of students who think parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong for you to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	1198	86.6 (85.1 - 88.1)	89.8 (88.2 - 91.4)	86.1 (82.3 - 89.8)	90.5 (87.7 - 93.2)	78.7 (75.9 - 81.5)
Percentage of students who think 5 or more out of every 10 students at school use electronic vapor products		1172	69.2 (67.0 - 71.4)	67.4 (63.7 - 71.1)	69.6 (66.5 - 72.7)	68.9 (65.6 - 72.1)	71.6 (67.4 - 75.8)
Among those underage students who tried to buy tobacco or vaping products in a store, the percentage who were not refused because of age		99	67.2 (58.9 - 75.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think breathing second hand vapor has a moderate or great risk	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1166	53.7 (51.9 - 55.5)	52.7 (48.8 - 56.5)	53.5 (49.9 - 57.2)	54.1 (49.6 - 58.6)	53.0 (48.5 - 57.4)
Percentage of students who were inside their home while someone was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		1166	26.0 (23.5 - 28.6)	28.3 (22.6 - 34.0)	28.7 (24.6 - 32.7)	22.5 (18.9 - 26.1)	24.9 (21.1 - 28.7)
Percentage of students who were inside their car while their parent or guardian was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		1160	19.0 (16.7 - 21.4)	22.8 (18.3 - 27.2)	21.3 (19.4 - 23.3)	16.5 (12.8 - 20.2)	14.9 (12.8 - 16.9)
Alcohol							
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips, before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	2343	18.3 (16.3 - 20.3)	20.1 (17.9 - 22.2)	20.5 (17.6 - 23.4)	14.5 (12.2 - 16.7)	18.1 (14.3 - 21.9)
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days		2354	24.5 (23.2 - 25.8)	19.1 (16.1 - 22.1)	25.2 (23.2 - 27.3)	24.7 (22.6 - 26.8)	30.8 (27.2 - 34.3)
Percentage of students who binge drank (5+ drinks, within a couple of hours) on one or more of the past 30 days		2323	14.7 (13.7 - 15.7)	10.4 (8.6 - 12.1)	14.1 (11.7 - 16.4)	13.1 (11.2 - 14.9)	22.5 (19.7 - 25.3)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in the same grade had 5 or more drinks on at least one day in the past 30 days		1187	46.6 (44.1 - 49.1)	39.7 (37.4 - 42.1)	35.7 (31.0 - 40.4)	58.3 (52.3 - 64.3)	56.9 (54.1 - 59.7)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get alcohol if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1173	51.1 (49.2 - 52.9)	41.0 (39.1 - 42.9)	49.0 (45.0 - 53.0)	54.7 (49.5 - 59.9)	62.8 (58.1 - 67.5)
Percentage of students who think people who have one or two drinks nearly every day have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1182	78.0 (75.9 - 80.1)	79.8 (76.6 - 82.9)	80.7 (76.5 - 84.8)	74.4 (70.9 - 78.0)	77.1 (73.2 - 81.0)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1185	62.3 (59.5 - 65.1)	71.2 (68.5 - 73.9)	69.0 (64.5 - 73.5)	60.0 (56.8 - 63.2)	44.3 (38.7 - 49.9)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they drank alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	1187	84.3 (82.9 - 85.7)	89.6 (87.3 - 91.8)	87.1 (84.8 - 89.3)	86.3 (84.1 - 88.6)	73.1 (69.7 - 76.6)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to drink alcohol	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1180	76.4 (74.7 - 78.1)	81.0 (79.1 - 82.9)	81.8 (79.6 - 84.0)	77.0 (75.7 - 78.3)	63.1 (58.0 - 68.2)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would usually or definitely catch them if they drank beer, wine, or hard liquor without permission	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1174	56.8 (54.7 - 59.0)	60.0 (57.1 - 62.9)	57.9 (55.4 - 60.5)	55.8 (52.5 - 59.2)	51.6 (46.5 - 56.8)
Marijuana							
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life		2317	36.0 (33.8 - 38.3)	27.2 (25.0 - 29.4)	38.6 (35.5 - 41.6)	37.8 (32.3 - 43.4)	42.2 (38.8 - 45.6)
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	2328	10.7 (9.1 - 12.3)	11.8 (9.7 - 13.8)	12.5 (10.2 - 14.8)	10.1 (7.8 - 12.4)	7.9 (7.5 - 8.4)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	9th Grade % (95% CI)	10th Grade % (95% CI)	11th Grade % (95% CI)	12th Grade % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days		2200	19.6 (18.0 - 21.2)	13.3 (11.9 - 14.8)	21.6 (19.3 - 23.9)	19.8 (14.4 - 25.1)	24.7 (22.9 - 26.5)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked it		216	85.6 (82.4 - 88.9)	88.2 (80.1 - 96.4)	89.5 (83.7 - 95.3)	88.0 (82.6 - 93.4)	77.5 (68.4 - 86.5)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who ate it		216	37.8 (35.3 - 40.2)	49.3 (43.4 - 55.1)	20.5 (9.1 - 31.8)	35.4 (31.3 - 39.4)	45.8 (32.2 - 59.4)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who vaporized it		216	34.2 (29.3 - 39.0)	35.8 (28.6 - 43.1)	26.7 (16.0 - 37.4)	32.1 (25.8 - 38.4)	35.6 (23.6 - 47.6)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who dabbed it		216	56.5 (51.7 - 61.3)	58.2 (43.4 - 73.1)	47.1 (32.2 - 61.9)	58.8 (49.1 - 68.5)	57.2 (45.7 - 68.7)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who usually smoked it		216	57.3 (51.2 - 63.4)	66.3 (51.3 - 81.3)	64.6 (59.3 - 69.9)	63.9 (57.1 - 70.7)	40.5 (34.0 - 47.0)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage that usually got it from an adult		436	29.3 (23.4 - 35.3)	19.4 (13.4 - 25.3)	22.7 (17.7 - 27.7)	30.7 (22.4 - 39.0)	41.4 (31.6 - 51.1)
Percentage of students who used THC concentrates, hash oil, or waxes one or more times during the past 30 days		1150	12.8 (12.1 - 13.5)	10.1 (9.0 - 11.2)	12.9 (10.7 - 15.2)	12.9 (8.1 - 17.8)	14.5 (11.9 - 17.0)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get marijuana if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1158	47.2 (44.4 - 50.0)	32.4 (27.5 - 37.3)	47.4 (43.5 - 51.2)	47.6 (40.9 - 54.3)	63.5 (60.3 - 66.8)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade used marijuana in the past 30 days		1146	56.5 (54.5 - 58.5)	52.2 (44.8 - 59.7)	56.2 (53.1 - 59.2)	59.6 (52.0 - 67.2)	60.2 (57.1 - 63.3)
Percentage of students who think people who use marijuana regularly have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	2293	48.0 (44.6 - 51.5)	54.3 (51.0 - 57.5)	47.3 (43.1 - 51.4)	47.8 (41.0 - 54.5)	41.6 (40.1 - 43.2)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	2317	53.3 (50.7 - 56.0)	61.8 (59.4 - 64.1)	55.0 (52.0 - 58.1)	52.9 (46.8 - 58.9)	42.8 (39.9 - 45.6)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians feel it is wrong or very wrong if they used marijuana	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	2308	80.0 (78.1 - 81.8)	85.9 (84.4 - 87.4)	80.6 (78.5 - 82.7)	82.6 (80.2 - 84.9)	70.5 (66.5 - 74.6)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1168	68.3 (67.2 - 69.4)	74.0 (71.1 - 76.9)	70.7 (66.8 - 74.5)	68.4 (62.7 - 74.2)	58.9 (55.6 - 62.2)
Prescription Pain Medication							
Percentage of students who have taken prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life		2314	15.2 (14.3 - 16.1)	18.5 (16.8 - 20.2)	14.1 (12.4 - 15.8)	14.7 (12.5 - 16.9)	13.3 (11.1 - 15.4)
Percentage of students who took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times in the past 30 days		2320	6.7 (5.9 - 7.5)	10.6 (9.0 - 12.3)	5.4 (3.8 - 7.0)	4.9 (4.0 - 5.8)	5.3 (4.8 - 5.8)
Percentage of students who think it is sort of easy or very easy to get prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	2277	21.2 (19.9 - 22.5)	21.8 (18.6 - 25.0)	18.2 (15.5 - 20.9)	20.2 (17.8 - 22.6)	24.4 (21.0 - 27.9)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong to use prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	2282	89.8 (88.8 - 90.8)	86.2 (84.8 - 87.6)	93.3 (91.8 - 94.7)	88.8 (86.7 - 91.0)	92.0 (89.6 - 94.4)
Other Drugs							
Percentage of students who ever used cocaine in their life		2254	2.4 (1.7 - 3.1)	1.4 (0.6 - 2.2)	1.9 (1.3 - 2.6)	1.9 (1.1 - 2.6)	4.6 (2.3 - 6.9)
Percentage of students who ever sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high in their life		2254	2.7 (2.2 - 3.2)	2.4 (1.7 - 3.1)	2.9 (2.2 - 3.7)	2.2 (1.6 - 2.7)	3.5 (2.7 - 4.4)
Percentage of students who ever used heroin in their life		2254	0.6 (0.4 - 0.9)	. (. - .)	0.5 (0.0 - 1.0)	0.1 (0.0 - 0.3)	1.5 (0.8 - 2.2)
Percentage of students who ever used meth in their life		2254	1.0 (0.6 - 1.3)	0.4 (0.0 - 0.8)	0.9 (0.3 - 1.5)	0.4 (0.0 - 0.9)	2.2 (1.7 - 2.8)
Percentage of students who ever used ecstasy in their life		2254	1.5 (1.1 - 1.8)	1.3 (0.7 - 2.0)	0.8 (0.3 - 1.4)	1.1 (0.3 - 1.9)	2.7 (1.9 - 3.6)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1145	17.3 (15.0 - 19.6)	9.8 (6.5 - 13.1)	21.1 (16.6 - 25.6)	17.3 (14.4 - 20.2)	22.0 (20.1 - 24.0)
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property during the past 12 months		2294	8.7 (8.1 - 9.4)	6.6 (5.5 - 7.7)	11.0 (8.4 - 13.6)	8.2 (6.8 - 9.5)	9.2 (6.3 - 12.1)
Percentage of students who used substances to experiment or see what it felt like in the past 12 months		2231	11.0 (10.1 - 11.8)	12.4 (10.6 - 14.2)	9.1 (7.4 - 10.9)	10.3 (8.7 - 12.0)	12.2 (10.0 - 14.3)
Percentage of students who used substances to feel good or get high in the past 12 months		2231	16.9 (15.3 - 18.5)	12.4 (10.8 - 14.0)	20.2 (18.4 - 22.0)	16.8 (12.5 - 21.1)	19.2 (16.8 - 21.6)
Percentage of students who used substances to have a good time with friends in the past 12 months		2231	16.6 (14.8 - 18.4)	8.8 (7.3 - 10.2)	20.1 (18.9 - 21.4)	17.0 (13.5 - 20.6)	21.4 (18.4 - 24.5)
Percentage of students who used substances because of boredom or having nothing else to do in the past 12 months		2231	9.0 (8.4 - 9.6)	6.3 (4.2 - 8.5)	11.7 (10.9 - 12.4)	6.6 (4.6 - 8.6)	11.7 (10.2 - 13.3)
Percentage of students who used substances because they're hooked or feel like they have to have them in the past 12 months		2231	1.6 (1.4 - 1.8)	1.1 (0.5 - 1.8)	1.6 (0.7 - 2.5)	0.8 (0.3 - 1.3)	2.8 (2.0 - 3.5)
Percentage of students who used substances because they do not know how to say no when offered in the past 12 months		2231	2.2 (1.9 - 2.6)	2.3 (1.8 - 2.9)	2.1 (1.1 - 3.0)	1.8 (1.4 - 2.1)	2.9 (1.3 - 4.5)
Percentage of students who used substances to cope with or overcome negative/difficult feelings in the past 12 months		2231	17.3 (14.7 - 19.8)	12.7 (11.7 - 13.7)	20.5 (18.3 - 22.6)	18.6 (13.3 - 23.9)	18.2 (13.8 - 22.6)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	9th Grade % (95% CI)	10th Grade % (95% CI)	11th Grade % (95% CI)	12th Grade % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who used substances to gain connection or acceptance of peers or older siblings in the past 12 months		2231	1.9 (1.5 - 2.3)	1.1 (0.6 - 1.7)	2.6 (1.8 - 3.4)	2.5 (1.7 - 3.3)	1.7 (0.9 - 2.6)
Percentage of students who used substances because it feels socially acceptable because everyone does it in the past 12 months		2231	3.5 (2.7 - 4.3)	2.8 (1.5 - 4.2)	2.8 (2.2 - 3.4)	4.6 (3.2 - 6.0)	4.2 (2.3 - 6.1)
Sexual Behaviors							
Percentage of students who have ever had sexual intercourse		2247	34.5 (32.5 - 36.4)	17.2 (15.0 - 19.3)	28.7 (26.2 - 31.2)	45.4 (44.0 - 46.9)	50.2 (47.6 - 52.8)
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13		2264	2.9 (2.7 - 3.2)	3.1 (2.7 - 3.6)	3.1 (2.3 - 3.9)	3.1 (2.0 - 4.2)	1.7 (1.3 - 2.1)
Percentage of students who have had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months		2261	25.7 (23.9 - 27.5)	11.2 (8.3 - 14.2)	20.8 (18.9 - 22.6)	33.3 (31.6 - 35.0)	41.2 (38.9 - 43.4)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before sexual intercourse the last time		579	16.9 (13.5 - 20.3)	12.0 (5.6 - 18.4)	21.1 (15.7 - 26.5)	13.6 (8.2 - 18.9)	19.7 (14.4 - 25.1)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom or their partner used a condom during sexual intercourse the last time		571	48.8 (45.8 - 51.9)	51.1 (40.7 - 61.5)	38.2 (31.4 - 45.0)	52.4 (45.5 - 59.2)	51.3 (47.5 - 55.1)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before sexual intercourse the last time		549	18.9 (16.8 - 21.1)	7.2 (2.5 - 12.0)	17.2 (15.8 - 18.7)	19.6 (15.3 - 23.8)	22.6 (14.8 - 30.5)
Nutrition							
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juice one or more times per day in the past seven days		2275	12.7 (11.4 - 14.1)	16.6 (13.7 - 19.4)	10.5 (8.6 - 12.4)	9.2 (6.8 - 11.6)	13.8 (12.6 - 15.0)
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times per day in the past seven days		2260	24.3 (22.9 - 25.7)	26.5 (24.2 - 28.7)	22.5 (18.8 - 26.3)	19.9 (18.7 - 21.1)	28.0 (23.4 - 32.6)
Percentage of students who ate vegetables such as green salad, potatoes, carrots, or other vegetables one or more times per day in the past seven days		1097	30.1 (27.7 - 32.5)	30.9 (27.4 - 34.3)	30.5 (27.9 - 33.1)	24.0 (20.9 - 27.1)	36.2 (31.2 - 41.1)
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day in the past seven days		1117	18.8 (17.2 - 20.4)	17.7 (15.6 - 19.8)	22.3 (18.4 - 26.2)	13.7 (9.9 - 17.4)	22.6 (20.1 - 25.1)
Percentage of students who drank a sports drink, energy drink, or other sweetened beverage one or more times in the past 7 days		1089	75.6 (73.8 - 77.3)	78.1 (74.4 - 81.9)	72.5 (66.9 - 78.0)	78.8 (77.5 - 80.0)	74.1 (70.1 - 78.1)
Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past seven days		2279	19.4 (17.0 - 21.7)	23.7 (20.5 - 26.8)	14.7 (12.3 - 17.1)	18.1 (15.0 - 21.3)	20.4 (16.6 - 24.2)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry in the past 30 days because of a lack of food at home		2256	17.7 (16.4 - 19.1)	23.9 (20.2 - 27.5)	16.7 (14.9 - 18.6)	14.4 (11.0 - 17.7)	14.6 (11.4 - 17.8)
Physical Activity							
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past 7 days		2254	45.0 (41.5 - 48.6)	43.1 (39.0 - 47.3)	42.8 (37.4 - 48.2)	51.2 (46.9 - 55.5)	42.6 (37.3 - 47.9)
Percentage of students who spent 3+ hours in front of a TV, computer, smart phone, or other electronic device for something other than schoolwork		2256	75.7 (74.3 - 77.2)	74.4 (71.5 - 77.4)	75.4 (73.6 - 77.3)	78.6 (76.4 - 80.8)	74.9 (73.3 - 76.6)
Percentage of students who could walk or ride a bike, scooter, or skateboard to school if they wanted to		1072	47.4 (38.4 - 56.5)	39.9 (33.1 - 46.6)	53.6 (43.6 - 63.6)	42.1 (30.7 - 53.6)	53.5 (43.7 - 63.4)
Percentage of students who walk or ride a bike to school one or more days in an average week		1075	11.7 (8.1 - 15.4)	9.5 (6.5 - 12.6)	16.6 (11.4 - 21.7)	11.0 (6.4 - 15.7)	10.3 (6.1 - 14.5)
Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week		2216	56.2 (54.1 - 58.3)	60.0 (54.9 - 65.0)	61.7 (56.4 - 66.9)	48.3 (42.6 - 54.0)	53.2 (47.9 - 58.6)
Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	2223	50.4 (47.9 - 52.8)	51.2 (48.1 - 54.3)	51.5 (49.4 - 53.5)	53.7 (48.5 - 58.9)	44.7 (41.7 - 47.7)
Percentage of students who had a concussion in the past 12 months from playing sports or being physically active		1099	14.7 (12.7 - 16.7)	25.7 (19.8 - 31.6)	12.8 (10.5 - 15.1)	8.7 (6.0 - 11.4)	11.5 (8.9 - 14.1)
Home Life							
Percentage of students who usually slept somewhere other than their home during the past 30 days	Risk Factor: Home Instability	2244	7.3 (6.3 - 8.2)	4.4 (3.3 - 5.6)	9.0 (6.4 - 11.6)	3.6 (3.1 - 4.0)	12.4 (9.4 - 15.4)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel the rules in their family are clear	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1131	93.8 (92.9 - 94.7)	95.0 (93.3 - 96.7)	92.6 (90.3 - 94.9)	93.3 (92.2 - 94.4)	94.6 (93.5 - 95.8)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely could ask their parents or guardians for help with a personal problem	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	2235	79.1 (77.2 - 80.9)	76.4 (74.0 - 78.7)	76.6 (74.4 - 78.8)	80.1 (78.6 - 81.6)	83.9 (79.6 - 88.1)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask if their homework is done	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1132	78.4 (76.3 - 80.4)	85.3 (81.6 - 88.9)	81.1 (79.2 - 82.9)	75.7 (69.9 - 81.5)	68.7 (65.1 - 72.3)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think they would be caught by their parents or guardians for skipping school	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1131	81.2 (78.5 - 83.9)	82.4 (78.2 - 86.6)	83.5 (80.8 - 86.3)	79.6 (73.5 - 85.6)	77.8 (73.9 - 81.8)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have chances to do fun things with their parents or guardians	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1127	75.2 (73.6 - 76.9)	75.5 (72.3 - 78.8)	71.2 (68.3 - 74.1)	75.4 (71.8 - 79.0)	78.8 (76.5 - 81.0)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask them what they think before most family decisions	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1118	61.5 (60.6 - 62.3)	61.3 (57.3 - 65.3)	57.6 (53.6 - 61.5)	59.7 (57.9 - 61.5)	67.1 (64.2 - 70.0)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always feel safe in their neighborhood	Risk Factor: Home Instability	2226	81.0 (79.0 - 83.1)	78.2 (75.9 - 80.4)	82.7 (80.3 - 85.1)	81.7 (77.1 - 86.3)	81.5 (79.4 - 83.7)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	9th Grade % (95% CI)	10th Grade % (95% CI)	11th Grade % (95% CI)	12th Grade % (95% CI)
School							
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their grades are better than most students in class	Risk Factor: Limited Academic Success	1122	61.7 (58.7 - 64.7)	62.7 (56.7 - 68.7)	53.7 (48.1 - 59.2)	65.9 (61.0 - 70.7)	64.7 (61.1 - 68.4)
Percentage of students who participated in organized community services as a non-paid volunteer one or more times during the past 30 days	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	1111	33.6 (31.2 - 36.0)	30.5 (25.5 - 35.4)	30.0 (23.8 - 36.2)	35.5 (30.8 - 40.2)	39.2 (35.8 - 42.7)
Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school	Protective Factor: School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1125	56.5 (54.6 - 58.4)	51.3 (45.5 - 57.1)	55.7 (51.7 - 59.6)	61.0 (56.6 - 65.3)	60.1 (54.0 - 66.2)
Percentage of students who skipped one or more whole days of school during the past four weeks	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1122	30.9 (28.7 - 33.1)	23.0 (19.2 - 26.9)	28.5 (25.6 - 31.5)	31.4 (29.1 - 33.8)	42.9 (40.6 - 45.1)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel safe at school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1124	90.1 (88.5 - 91.7)	90.8 (89.6 - 92.0)	87.7 (84.8 - 90.6)	91.0 (86.9 - 95.1)	90.8 (89.9 - 91.6)
Percentage of students who think it is important or very important to go to college, technical or vocational school	Protective Factor: Future School Aspiration	1114	84.5 (82.9 - 86.2)	84.7 (80.8 - 88.5)	81.9 (79.2 - 84.5)	86.5 (84.7 - 88.4)	86.1 (83.3 - 88.9)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their school lets their parents or guardians know when they have done something well	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	1112	46.5 (44.7 - 48.4)	52.7 (50.0 - 55.5)	39.8 (36.0 - 43.6)	42.7 (40.5 - 44.9)	49.7 (47.7 - 51.7)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their teacher notices when they do a good job and lets them know about it	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	1114	56.0 (53.6 - 58.5)	59.8 (56.6 - 63.0)	54.6 (52.1 - 57.1)	55.4 (52.2 - 58.6)	53.1 (48.0 - 58.1)
Percentage of students who think most of their classes are fairly, quite, or very interesting	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1116	71.4 (68.6 - 74.2)	77.1 (74.4 - 79.7)	66.5 (64.5 - 68.6)	65.2 (59.3 - 71.1)	76.2 (71.9 - 80.5)
Percentage of students who think the things they are learning in school are going to be important or very important for later in life	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1113	55.2 (53.7 - 56.8)	66.4 (63.8 - 68.9)	54.6 (50.9 - 58.3)	46.7 (44.3 - 49.0)	50.2 (45.1 - 55.4)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always tried to do their best work in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1113	69.2 (67.3 - 71.2)	78.3 (73.1 - 83.5)	68.2 (65.2 - 71.2)	62.7 (57.8 - 67.7)	66.4 (62.4 - 70.4)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always enjoyed being in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1107	37.4 (35.3 - 39.5)	43.4 (40.5 - 46.2)	33.2 (29.7 - 36.8)	29.2 (25.5 - 32.8)	43.8 (40.4 - 47.3)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that they belong at their school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2207	63.9 (62.8 - 65.1)	61.1 (58.6 - 63.5)	61.4 (59.1 - 63.6)	65.6 (63.3 - 67.8)	67.2 (65.0 - 69.4)
Other Health Topics							
Percentage of students who sleep eight or more hours per night on average school nights		2207	20.6 (19.5 - 21.8)	27.6 (25.7 - 29.5)	19.1 (16.4 - 21.7)	18.2 (16.3 - 20.1)	14.9 (12.9 - 17.0)
Percentage of students who could sort of easily or very easily get a gun	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	2174	23.1 (19.9 - 26.3)	20.5 (16.7 - 24.3)	19.6 (17.3 - 21.8)	20.6 (16.8 - 24.4)	31.2 (26.6 - 35.9)
Percentage of students who could fire a loaded gun without adult permission in less than 1 hour	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	2148	25.9 (20.9 - 31.0)	25.7 (21.4 - 30.0)	20.9 (17.7 - 24.2)	27.6 (21.6 - 33.6)	29.6 (22.3 - 37.0)
Percentage of students who have experienced problems with their mouth or teeth in the past 12 months, not including braces or injuries		1050	28.9 (27.0 - 30.7)	31.8 (27.5 - 36.2)	31.7 (24.9 - 38.4)	26.8 (23.5 - 30.1)	25.9 (22.5 - 29.3)
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma		2181	23.6 (22.2 - 25.0)	17.4 (15.0 - 19.9)	26.4 (22.8 - 30.0)	23.7 (21.8 - 25.6)	28.4 (24.1 - 32.7)
Racism							
Percentage who were treated badly or unfairly in school because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2112	5.3 (4.6 - 6.0)	5.3 (3.7 - 6.9)	4.9 (3.4 - 6.3)	4.2 (3.7 - 4.6)	6.6 (3.5 - 9.7)
Percentage who were watched closely or followed by security guards or store clerks at a store or mall because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2112	7.1 (6.1 - 8.1)	8.3 (7.2 - 9.5)	5.2 (3.8 - 6.5)	4.6 (3.3 - 5.8)	10.7 (8.8 - 12.6)
Percentage who were assumed less intelligent because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2112	6.7 (6.2 - 7.2)	6.6 (5.8 - 7.4)	6.2 (4.0 - 8.4)	6.2 (5.3 - 7.1)	7.7 (6.1 - 9.2)
Percentage who saw family members treated unfairly because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2112	7.7 (7.1 - 8.3)	6.4 (5.3 - 7.6)	7.9 (6.7 - 9.2)	9.6 (8.6 - 10.7)	7.1 (5.0 - 9.2)
COVID-19							
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always had poor mental health during the COVID-19 pandemic		1084	71.1 (68.4 - 73.8)	71.5 (69.4 - 73.6)	65.4 (60.4 - 70.4)	77.7 (71.4 - 84.0)	70.8 (65.5 - 76.1)
Among students whose parents had a job before the pandemic started, the percentage who had a parent or other adult at home lose their job during the COVID-19 pandemic		1024	26.2 (24.4 - 28.0)	27.8 (22.0 - 33.5)	26.5 (24.9 - 28.2)	19.7 (16.2 - 23.1)	29.3 (26.1 - 32.6)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry because there was not enough food in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1065	12.3 (10.6 - 14.1)	14.8 (12.4 - 17.1)	8.0 (6.0 - 10.0)	9.2 (7.2 - 11.2)	14.9 (8.3 - 21.5)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that doing schoolwork was more difficult during the COVID-19 pandemic than before the pandemic started		1063	69.6 (68.1 - 71.0)	75.8 (73.1 - 78.5)	69.1 (65.6 - 72.5)	67.8 (63.1 - 72.5)	65.9 (62.9 - 68.9)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always put down, insulted or sworn at by parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1056	36.6 (34.1 - 39.1)	42.7 (34.6 - 50.8)	38.1 (36.1 - 40.2)	34.7 (32.0 - 37.4)	29.6 (25.4 - 33.9)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always physically hurt by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1055	5.7 (4.8 - 6.6)	8.1 (6.3 - 9.8)	5.0 (4.3 - 5.7)	5.2 (3.2 - 7.2)	4.2 (3.4 - 5.0)
Percentage of students who drank alcohol more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	12.4 (10.8 - 14.0)	14.9 (12.3 - 17.5)	8.0 (5.7 - 10.3)	8.4 (5.9 - 10.9)	17.3 (14.4 - 20.2)
Percentage of students who used marijuana more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	15.5 (13.5 - 17.5)	11.5 (9.6 - 13.3)	14.5 (12.1 - 16.9)	16.5 (12.4 - 20.7)	17.7 (13.6 - 21.9)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	9th Grade % (95% CI)	10th Grade % (95% CI)	11th Grade % (95% CI)	12th Grade % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who used cocaine, LSD, amphetamines or other illegal drugs more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	2.0 (1.6 - 2.4)	1.8 (0.8 - 2.8)	2.7 (0.9 - 4.6)	0.8 (0.3 - 1.4)	2.7 (2.1 - 3.4)
Percentage of students who vaped or used e-cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	14.4 (13.8 - 15.0)	15.3 (12.7 - 17.9)	15.6 (13.9 - 17.3)	10.4 (6.6 - 14.1)	15.9 (13.7 - 18.2)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	2.5 (1.7 - 3.3)	3.3 (1.4 - 5.3)	1.4 (0.4 - 2.3)	1.0 (0.3 - 1.7)	3.5 (2.5 - 4.5)
Percentage of students who used prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	1.9 (1.3 - 2.4)	3.6 (2.4 - 4.8)	1.1 (0.1 - 2.1)	0.5 (0.1 - 1.0)	2.2 (1.1 - 3.2)
Percentage of students who used social media more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	66.2 (64.7 - 67.7)	64.0 (58.8 - 69.3)	67.1 (64.8 - 69.4)	67.9 (63.5 - 72.3)	67.1 (60.2 - 74.0)
Percentage of students who felt daily stress more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	51.6 (49.8 - 53.3)	48.5 (44.6 - 52.4)	49.5 (46.3 - 52.7)	53.7 (45.5 - 61.8)	55.7 (51.3 - 60.0)
Percentage of students who washed their hands more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	56.0 (53.7 - 58.3)	56.6 (52.8 - 60.5)	52.8 (49.2 - 56.4)	54.1 (47.6 - 60.7)	62.2 (57.1 - 67.3)
Percentage of students who visited a food pantry or other food donation location more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	5.6 (4.5 - 6.6)	6.0 (5.0 - 7.1)	5.5 (2.6 - 8.5)	3.7 (2.2 - 5.2)	7.4 (4.0 - 10.7)
Percentage of students who spent quality time with family more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	44.9 (42.5 - 47.3)	38.0 (32.2 - 43.9)	50.4 (45.9 - 54.8)	48.4 (45.4 - 51.4)	42.5 (38.4 - 46.5)
Percentage of students who exercised more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	38.2 (34.9 - 41.5)	32.3 (27.3 - 37.3)	39.1 (32.0 - 46.1)	37.8 (34.2 - 41.4)	42.9 (37.5 - 48.3)

*Data are suppressed, shown by a period (.), when the number of student responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to a question overall is fewer than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students. All percentages are rounded to the nearest tenth.

**Items in this column are included in risk and protective factors known to influence multiple youth health outcomes.

2021 HKCS RESULTS: HIGH SCHOOL

Health Statistics Region 7

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	White % (95% CI)	Hispanic/Latinx % (95% CI)	Black/African American % (95% CI)	East/Southeast Asian % (95% CI)	South Asian % (95% CI)	American Indian/Alaska Native % (95% CI)	Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander % (95% CI)	Middle Eastern/North African/Arab % (95% CI)	Multi-racial % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Safety													
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else		2445	6.3 (5.7 - 6.8)	4.5 (3.8 - 5.2)	7.3 (6.7 - 7.8)	9.5 (4.8 - 14.2)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	8.8 (8.1 - 9.5)	11.3 (7.9 - 14.8)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol		2443	15.6 (14.7 - 16.6)	14.1 (11.1 - 17.0)	16.5 (15.9 - 17.2)	17.0 (8.5 - 25.6)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	19.2 (18.1 - 20.2)	28.7 (25.1 - 32.3)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been drinking alcohol one or more times		1345	5.8 (4.8 - 6.8)	5.1 (3.6 - 6.5)	6.2 (4.0 - 8.5)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	6.3 (4.9 - 7.7)	- (-)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana		2420	19.4 (18.0 - 20.7)	18.6 (16.6 - 20.6)	19.4 (17.8 - 21.0)	21.5 (14.2 - 28.8)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	27.3 (25.8 - 28.7)	26.5 (21.7 - 31.2)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been using marijuana one or more times		1346	8.5 (7.6 - 9.4)	9.0 (8.4 - 9.6)	8.0 (6.3 - 9.7)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	11.7 (9.5 - 13.9)	18.7 (7.8 - 29.6)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who texted or e-mailed while driving on one or more of the days		1338	29.4 (27.5 - 31.3)	29.4 (25.8 - 33.0)	29.1 (26.8 - 31.4)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	29.9 (26.8 - 33.0)	20.2 (12.3 - 28.2)
Violence													
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school		2442	16.8 (9.3 - 24.4)	13.0 (7.8 - 18.1)	19.2 (10.2 - 28.1)	20.5 (11.9 - 29.1)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	19.0 (11.0 - 27.0)	34.8 (28.0 - 41.6)
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months		2433	16.9 (16.1 - 17.7)	17.9 (15.5 - 20.2)	15.5 (14.2 - 16.8)	26.7 (33.1 - 40.4)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	18.6 (17.1 - 20.1)	14.2 (9.9 - 18.6)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been physically hurt on purpose by someone they were dating or going out with one or more times		1524	11.7 (10.6 - 12.7)	13.2 (10.5 - 15.8)	10.0 (8.4 - 11.6)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	15.7 (13.7 - 17.7)	13.8 (10.8 - 16.8)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been controlled or emotionally hurt by someone they were dating or going out with		1518	27.3 (26.6 - 28.1)	28.9 (27.3 - 30.3)	26.3 (24.4 - 28.1)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	30.0 (27.3 - 32.6)	17.3 (13.0 - 24.3)
Consent													
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they gave their fully-granted consent to the other person		2409	14.2 (13.0 - 15.5)	16.3 (15.5 - 17.2)	12.9 (11.0 - 14.9)	6.7 (3.9 - 9.5)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	19.0 (16.7 - 21.2)	11.1 (6.9 - 15.3)
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they received fully-granted consent from the other person		2404	3.6 (3.0 - 4.2)	3.7 (3.1 - 4.2)	3.5 (2.5 - 4.6)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	3.5 (3.0 - 4.0)	6.4 (3.6 - 9.1)
Percentage of students who had a revealing or sexual photo or video of themselves tested, e-mailed, or posted electronically without their permission in the past 12 months		2412	6.9 (5.3 - 8.5)	9.0 (6.6 - 11.3)	5.7 (4.3 - 7.2)	6.6 (2.2 - 11.0)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	5.1 (4.2 - 6.0)	4.6 (1.3 - 7.9)
Percentage of students who have made sexual comments, jokes, gestures or looks at someone when unwanted		2410	6.5 (5.6 - 7.3)	6.3 (5.2 - 7.3)	6.4 (5.1 - 7.8)	8.0 (3.0 - 12.9)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	8.9 (6.4 - 11.3)	8.8 (6.2 - 11.4)
Percentage of students who touched, grabbed or pinched someone in a sexual way when unwanted		2415	2.6 (2.1 - 3.2)	3.4 (2.8 - 3.9)	1.9 (1.4 - 2.4)	4.1 (1.4 - 6.9)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	4.9 (3.8 - 6.1)	- (-)
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to		2411	8.3 (7.4 - 9.3)	9.6 (8.3 - 10.9)	6.9 (5.6 - 8.2)	14.4 (10.4 - 18.4)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	12.2 (10.6 - 13.8)	11.3 (6.4 - 16.3)
Percentage of students who have forced someone to have sex when it was unwanted (i.e., rape)		2417	0.3 (0.2 - 0.4)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	1.3 (0.7 - 1.9)	- (-)
Bullying													
Percentage of students who have ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months		2407	12.0 (10.0 - 14.0)	16.9 (14.8 - 19.0)	8.8 (7.1 - 10.5)	7.4 (3.1 - 11.7)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	13.1 (12.0 - 14.3)	15.5 (9.3 - 21.6)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a classroom		294	66.3 (63.3 - 69.4)	67.6 (64.1 - 71.0)	64.7 (57.3 - 72.0)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	64.8 (58.2 - 71.4)	- (-)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a hallway or stairwell		294	56.8 (52.6 - 61.0)	62.3 (56.2 - 68.4)	50.7 (46.1 - 55.2)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	50.2 (45.3 - 57.1)	- (-)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a locker room or bathroom		294	28.0 (26.2 - 29.9)	25.1 (21.6 - 28.6)	31.8 (25.7 - 37.8)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	29.5 (24.4 - 34.6)	- (-)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a cafeteria or lunch room		294	42.0 (34.0 - 50.1)	47.5 (35.4 - 59.7)	34.6 (31.1 - 38.0)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	39.6 (32.0 - 47.2)	- (-)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied on a bus or at a bus stop		294	11.2 (7.8 - 14.6)	15.6 (10.1 - 21.1)	5.0 (2.4 - 7.6)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	5.4 (3.7 - 7.1)	- (-)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside before school		294	23.2 (20.3 - 26.1)	28.0 (22.3 - 33.8)	17.3 (11.5 - 23.1)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	16.3 (12.0 - 20.6)	- (-)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside after school		294	38.3 (34.6 - 42.0)	39.6 (33.4 - 45.8)	37.8 (31.4 - 44.2)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	33.2 (28.6 - 37.8)	- (-)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside during lunch or break		294	22.5 (17.4 - 27.6)	23.1 (15.7 - 30.6)	20.1 (14.9 - 25.4)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	27.1 (20.5 - 33.6)	- (-)
Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months		2427	12.0 (9.4 - 14.6)	17.6 (13.8 - 21.4)	8.0 (6.1 - 9.9)	14.7 (8.5 - 20.8)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	15.3 (13.7 - 17.0)	16.9 (10.1 - 23.6)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of sexual orientation		569	29.2 (26.4 - 31.9)	37.8 (33.4 - 42.1)	22.1 (15.9 - 28.3)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	32.4 (27.2 - 37.6)	- (-)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of gender identity		569	14.5 (12.6 - 16.4)	20.1 (16.0 - 24.1)	9.6 (6.6 - 12.5)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	19.3 (17.1 - 21.4)	- (-)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of religion		569	13.6 (11.8 - 15.3)	17.5 (16.4 - 18.6)	10.7 (6.9 - 14.4)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	12.6 (9.5 - 15.6)	- (-)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of disability		569	13.6 (10.7 - 16.4)	19.4 (15.2 - 23.6)	8.5 (5.5 - 11.6)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	18.2 (15.9 - 20.6)	- (-)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of physical appearance		569	66.9 (62.7 - 71.1)	78.3 (72.2 - 84.4)	57.8 (52.8 - 62.9)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	70.2 (68.1 - 72.3)	- (-)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of race or ethnicity		569	33.2 (31.8 - 34.6)	16.6 (13.5 - 19.7)	46.4 (45.1 - 47.8)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	33.3 (28.9 - 37.7)	- (-)
Mental Health													
Percentage of students who purposefully hurt themselves without wanting to die in the past 12 months		1207	22.4 (21.1 - 23.7)	24.0 (20.7 - 27.2)	20.8 (19.8 - 21.8)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	28.4 (26.6 - 30.2)	18.5 (8.3 - 28.7)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree their stress level is manageable most days		2414	48.2 (46.6 - 49.9)	49.1 (47.2 - 51.1)	47.6 (44.9 - 50.4)	49.6 (40.9 - 58.4)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	44.7 (41.9 - 47.5)	33.0 (23.6 - 42.5)
Percentage of students who take two or fewer days to feel fully recovered after a stressful situation		2401	75.2 (74.5 - 75.9)	75.2 (73.9 - 76.4)	75.2 (74.6 - 75.8)	87.8 (82.3 - 93.4)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	70.1 (68.6 - 71.7)	69.8 (62.1 - 77.6)
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past 12 months that they stopped doing some usual activities		2404	48.7 (46.2 - 51.2)	47.3 (44.2 - 50.4)	49.7 (46.4 - 53.0)	44.8 (32.3 - 56.8)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	56.3 (52.0 - 60.6)	45.6 (38.7 - 52.6)
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months		2392	20.5 (19.8 - 21.2)	23.1 (22.1 - 24.2)	23.6 (16.7 - 30.6)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	25.0 (22.4 - 27.5)	21.5 (18.3 - 24.8)
Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months		2392	16.6 (15.9 - 17.3)	18.1 (16.9 - 19.3)	15.4 (14.4 - 16.4)	19.5 (12.2 - 26.7)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	21.0 (19.3 - 22.6)	11.5 (7.5 - 15.4)
Percentage of students who attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months		2387	9.2 (8.9 - 9.4)	8.4 (7.7 - 9.2)	9.3 (8.5 - 10.1)	13.1 (8.3 - 17.9)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	13.3 (11.8 - 14.9)	9.0 (5.1 - 13.0)
Percentage of students who have an adult to go to for help with a serious problem	Protective Factor: Availability of Trusted Adults	2383	69.4 (66.7 - 72.0)	76.6 (73.1 - 80.0)	65.0 (63.3 - 66.6)	64.6 (60.3 - 68.9)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	65.8 (63.9 - 67.7)	53.2 (46.8 - 59.5)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always could talk to a friend about feelings during their life		2400	49.0 (46.2 - 51.8)	55.7 (51.1 - 58.3)	44.7 (41.7 - 47.8)	42.3 (31.8 - 52.8)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	45.7 (43.3 - 48.1)	45.9 (33.8 - 58.1)
Tobacco													
Percentage of students who have ever smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	2397	27.2 (26.3 - 28.1)	27.6 (24.7 - 30.5)	27.0 (25.4 - 28.7)	25.1 (20.1 - 30.2)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	32.5 (31.4 - 33.6)	19.9 (12.7 - 27.0)
Percentage of students who smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs, for the first time before age 13		2397	11.5 (11.2 - 11.9)	12.8 (11.5 - 14.1)	10.5 (9.2 - 11.9)	8.7 (5.1 - 12.3)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	16.6 (14.6 - 18.6)	9.7 (4.2 - 15.2)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		2386	3.1 (2.5 - 3.7)	4.3 (3.5 - 5.1)	2.2 (1.5 - 2.8)	4.3 (1.5 - 7.1)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	4.3 (3.5 - 5.0)	5.1 (2.6 - 7.5)
Among students who smoked in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked menthol cigarettes		163	35.9 (27.6 - 44.2)	45.1 (37.3 - 52.9)	31.6 (22.7 - 40.5)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	23.9 (17.8 - 30.1)	- (-)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	White % (95% CI)	Hispanic/Latinx % (95% CI)	Black/African American % (95% CI)	East/Southeast Asian % (95% CI)	South Asian % (95% CI)	American Indian/Alaska Native % (95% CI)	Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander % (95% CI)	Middle Eastern/North African/Arab % (95% CI)	Multi-racial % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		48	12.9 (5.2 - 20.5)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store		48	41.3 (30.2 - 52.3)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months		50	56.9 (53.1 - 60.6)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percentage of students who think it would be sort of easy or very easy to get cigarettes if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	2349	43.5 (42.1 - 44.8)	46.1 (43.4 - 48.8)	42.3 (41.1 - 43.4)	31.0 (19.8 - 42.3)	...	...	...	...	...	47.7 (44.9 - 50.6)	47.6 (41.3 - 54.0)
Percentage of students who think people who smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1184	88.8 (87.6 - 90.0)	88.9 (87.4 - 90.5)	88.7 (86.7 - 90.6)	...	...	...	...	...	...	91.5 (90.0 - 93.0)	87.0 (87.3 - 87.3)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1194	81.0 (79.5 - 82.5)	80.4 (79.1 - 81.7)	81.2 (77.7 - 84.8)	...	...	...	...	...	...	81.1 (78.9 - 83.3)	80.4 (81.3 - 83.4)
Percentage of students who think their adults in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1195	84.0 (82.8 - 85.3)	83.0 (82.0 - 84.1)	84.9 (82.6 - 87.2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	85.1 (82.4 - 87.7)	84.8 (73.8 - 95.7)
Percentage of students who have used cigars, chewing tobacco, hookah or bidis in the past 30 days		2301	3.9 (3.4 - 4.3)	5.0 (4.6 - 5.3)	2.7 (2.3 - 3.2)	6.7 (2.7 - 10.7)	...	...	...	...	...	7.3 (6.3 - 8.4)	9.5 (6.3 - 12.7)
Percentage of students who have ever used an electronic vapor product		2368	41.3 (39.4 - 43.3)	38.8 (37.3 - 40.2)	43.5 (41.1 - 45.9)	32.9 (25.5 - 40.3)	...	...	...	...	...	49.7 (47.7 - 51.7)	29.3 (21.8 - 36.8)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who tried it for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	487	24.8 (22.5 - 27.0)	23.0 (17.6 - 28.5)	25.2 (21.9 - 28.6)	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.4 (28.6 - 40.2)	...
Percentage of students who used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days		2374	25.4 (23.6 - 27.2)	22.1 (21.6 - 22.7)	28.2 (26.1 - 30.3)	15.1 (9.9 - 20.3)	...	...	...	...	...	29.0 (26.3 - 31.6)	17.3 (12.3 - 22.2)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because friend(s) or family used them		473	37.0 (35.1 - 38.9)	48.6 (42.3 - 54.9)	29.4 (25.8 - 33.0)	...	...	...	...	...	...	33.6 (24.3 - 43.0)	...
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they were trying to quit other tobacco products		473	3.9 (2.3 - 5.5)	5.0 (3.0 - 6.9)	3.1 (0.6 - 5.6)	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.9 (2.4 - 7.4)	...
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they cost less than other tobacco products		473	2.7 (1.4 - 3.9)	5.5 (3.2 - 7.9)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.6 (1.7 - 5.6)	...
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because it is easier to get them than other tobacco products		473	8.2 (5.6 - 10.8)	13.4 (10.1 - 16.7)	4.0 (2.2 - 5.8)	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.3 (10.8 - 21.8)	...
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are less harmful than other tobacco products		473	12.5 (9.6 - 15.5)	15.8 (10.8 - 20.8)	9.8 (6.8 - 12.9)	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.7 (19.8 - 21.6)	...
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are flavored		473	25.5 (22.1 - 28.8)	22.8 (18.2 - 27.5)	26.8 (22.3 - 31.3)	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.8 (30.9 - 38.6)	...
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are allowed in areas where other products are not		473	7.5 (5.6 - 9.5)	5.1 (2.2 - 8.0)	9.3 (6.5 - 11.8)	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.0 (8.4 - 13.7)	...
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		167	18.9 (13.7 - 24.1)	28.0 (14.7 - 41.4)	15.3 (12.2 - 18.4)	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.7 (9.3 - 18.1)	...
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		167	2.8 (0.0 - 5.9)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store		167	22.0 (16.4 - 27.6)	23.2 (17.5 - 38.9)	19.7 (15.6 - 23.7)	...	...	...	...	...	...	36.8 (31.6 - 42.0)	...
Among students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who tried to quit in the past 12 months		277	52.3 (48.3 - 56.2)	53.7 (49.6 - 57.9)	51.9 (45.9 - 57.9)	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.3 (41.6 - 57.0)	...
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get electronic vapor products if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1166	59.9 (58.0 - 61.8)	59.0 (58.6 - 61.3)	61.4 (59.7 - 63.2)	46.2 (40.9 - 51.4)	...	...	...	...	...	63.6 (60.3 - 66.9)	...
Percentage of students who think people who use electronic vapor products every day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1177	72.4 (70.9 - 73.9)	72.5 (70.4 - 74.6)	72.5 (69.5 - 75.6)	50.3 (35.9 - 64.6)	...	...	...	...	...	75.8 (73.3 - 78.4)	...
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1172	60.8 (58.7 - 62.9)	62.6 (61.7 - 63.6)	58.5 (54.6 - 62.5)	62.5 (54.8 - 70.3)	...	...	...	...	...	62.9 (61.2 - 64.6)	...
Percentage of students who think most adults in their neighborhood think kids using electronic vapor products is wrong or very wrong	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1168	73.8 (71.7 - 76.0)	76.1 (73.8 - 78.4)	72.3 (69.7 - 74.9)	66.7 (58.2 - 75.2)	...	...	...	...	...	74.0 (71.1 - 76.8)	...
Percentage of students who think parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong for you to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	1198	86.6 (85.1 - 88.1)	85.0 (83.3 - 86.7)	87.9 (86.0 - 89.8)	...	...	...	...	...	...	86.4 (84.0 - 88.7)	86.8 (97.5 - 100.0)
Percentage of students who think 5 or more out of every 10 students at school use electronic vapor products		1172	69.2 (67.0 - 71.4)	70.6 (66.4 - 74.7)	69.0 (66.0 - 72.0)	71.0 (58.7 - 83.4)	...	...	...	...	...	68.7 (65.6 - 71.7)	...
Among those underage students who tried to buy tobacco or vaping products in a store, the percentage who were not refused because of age		99	67.2 (58.9 - 75.5)	...	72.9 (61.6 - 84.1)	...	...	...	...	...	...	76.5 (71.5 - 81.5)	...
Percentage of students who think breathing second hand vapor has a moderate or great risk	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1166	53.7 (51.9 - 55.5)	52.3 (50.4 - 54.3)	53.9 (51.2 - 56.6)	...	...	...	...	...	...	56.5 (55.4 - 57.6)	...
Percentage of students who were inside their home while someone was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		1166	26.0 (23.5 - 28.6)	26.6 (25.0 - 28.2)	25.3 (20.6 - 29.9)	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.0 (29.2 - 38.8)	...
Percentage of students who were inside their car while their parent or guardian was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		1160	19.0 (16.7 - 21.4)	20.2 (18.5 - 21.9)	17.7 (13.6 - 21.8)	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.7 (22.7 - 28.6)	...
Alcohol													
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips, before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	2343	18.3 (16.3 - 20.3)	18.3 (15.7 - 20.9)	18.2 (15.5 - 21.0)	19.8 (14.2 - 25.5)	...	...	...	...	...	20.3 (19.4 - 21.3)	10.5 (4.4 - 16.6)
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days		2354	24.5 (23.2 - 25.8)	24.0 (21.3 - 26.7)	25.4 (22.9 - 27.8)	12.9 (8.0 - 17.7)	...	...	...	...	...	28.1 (25.5 - 30.6)	15.8 (9.2 - 22.5)
Percentage of students who binge drank (5+ drinks, within a couple of hours) on one or more of the past 30 days		2323	14.7 (13.7 - 15.7)	14.6 (11.9 - 17.3)	14.9 (13.5 - 16.4)	9.5 (6.2 - 12.9)	...	...	...	...	...	17.3 (15.5 - 19.1)	12.9 (6.7 - 19.1)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in the same grade had 5 or more drinks on at least one day in the past 30 days		1187	46.6 (44.1 - 49.1)	45.7 (40.2 - 51.1)	48.5 (45.2 - 51.9)	...	...	...	...	...	...	44.2 (41.0 - 47.4)	27.0 (16.2 - 37.7)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get alcohol if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1173	51.1 (49.2 - 52.9)	55.3 (54.4 - 56.1)	48.4 (45.0 - 51.8)	...	...	...	...	...	...	53.7 (49.1 - 58.2)	42.9 (28.9 - 56.9)
Percentage of students who think people who have one or two drinks nearly every day have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1182	78.0 (75.9 - 80.1)	78.3 (73.9 - 82.8)	77.5 (75.3 - 79.6)	...	...	...	...	...	...	78.9 (73.5 - 84.2)	58.9 (51.2 - 66.7)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1185	62.3 (59.5 - 65.1)	61.4 (57.1 - 65.8)	61.8 (58.1 - 65.4)	...	...	...	...	...	...	66.5 (63.3 - 69.7)	69.1 (61.9 - 76.2)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	1187	84.3 (82.9 - 85.7)	81.0 (79.4 - 82.5)	86.6 (84.9 - 88.2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	83.2 (81.0 - 85.5)	80.3 (73.7 - 86.8)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to drink alcohol	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1180	76.4 (74.7 - 78.1)	76.1 (73.2 - 79.1)	76.4 (74.4 - 78.3)	...	...	...	...	...	...	81.1 (78.4 - 83.8)	80.0 (71.4 - 88.5)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would usually or definitely catch them if they drink beer, wine, or hard liquor without permission	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1174	56.8 (54.7 - 59.0)	55.9 (50.5 - 61.3)	57.5 (54.1 - 61.0)	...	...	...	...	...	...	53.6 (50.4 - 56.8)	52.4 (46.7 - 58.1)
Marijuana													
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life		2317	36.0 (33.8 - 38.3)	34.4 (32.5 - 36.4)	37.4 (34.7 - 40.2)	24.5 (18.2 - 30.8)	...	...	...	...	...	43.3 (41.8 - 44.9)	34.1 (25.7 - 42.4)
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	2328	10.7 (9.1 - 12.3)	9.9 (8.0 - 11.9)	11.2 (9.3 - 13.0)	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.9 (13.7 - 18.2)	8.9 (4.7 - 13.2)
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days		2200	19.6 (18.0 - 21.2)	20.2 (19.7 - 22.5)	19.2 (17.8 - 20.7)	11.9 (4.4 - 19.3)	...	...	...	...	...	25.1 (23.6 - 26.6)	21.8 (17.1 - 26.5)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked it		216	85.6 (82.4 - 88.9)	82.9 (76.0 - 89.8)	87.4 (81.4 - 93.4)	...	...	...	...	...	...	81.3 (77.3 - 85.3)	...
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who ate it		216	37.8 (35.3 - 40.2)	47.3 (39.4 - 55.1)	31.9 (29.6 - 34.1)	...	...	...	...	...	...	44.9 (34.5 - 55.3)	...
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who vaped it		216	34.2 (29.3 - 39.0)	40.3 (33.9 - 46.6)	28.9 (22.7 - 35.1)	...	...	...	...	...	...	52.4 (48.3 - 56.6)	...
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who dabbed it		216	56.5 (51.7 - 61.3)	55.7 (53.1 - 58.2)	58.1 (49.4 - 66.8)	...	...	...	...	...	...	53.4 (49.1 - 57.7)	...
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who usually smoked it		216	57.3 (51.2 - 63.4)	54.5 (47.1 - 61.9)	58.9 (51.1 - 66.7)	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.4 (43.8 - 57.1)	...
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage that usually got it from an adult		436	29.3 (23.4 - 35.3)	29.2 (22.2 - 36.2)	28.8 (22.6 - 34.9)	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.5 (24.6 - 34.3)	...
Percentage of students who used THC concentrates, hash oil, or waxes one or more times during the past 30 days		1150	12.8 (12.1 - 13.5)	10.9 (8.6 - 13.2)	13.6 (11.6 - 15.7)	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.7 (14.0 - 21.4)	...

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	White % (95% CI)	Hispanic/Latinx % (95% CI)	Black/African American % (95% CI)	East/Southeast Asian % (95% CI)	South Asian % (95% CI)	American Indian/Alaska Native % (95% CI)	Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander % (95% CI)	Middle Eastern/North African/Arab % (95% CI)	Multi-racial % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get marijuana if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1158	47.2 (44.4 - 50.0)	48.2 (45.9 - 50.6)	46.3 (42.1 - 50.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	49.4 (46.7 - 52.1)	54.7 (47.6 - 61.8)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade used marijuana in the past 30 days		1146	56.5 (54.5 - 58.5)	54.8 (51.3 - 58.3)	58.2 (55.9 - 60.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	58.9 (57.1 - 60.3)	(...)
Percentage of students who think people who use marijuana regularly have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	2293	48.0 (44.6 - 51.5)	49.5 (47.7 - 53.2)	47.2 (43.3 - 51.2)	36.2 (26.7 - 45.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	44.0 (41.8 - 46.2)	58.3 (49.3 - 67.2)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	2317	53.3 (50.7 - 56.0)	55.4 (54.1 - 56.8)	51.1 (46.7 - 55.4)	64.8 (57.1 - 72.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	50.0 (48.0 - 52.0)	50.8 (47.1 - 59.9)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians feel it is wrong or very wrong if they used marijuana	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	2308	80.0 (78.1 - 81.8)	79.1 (78.8 - 81.4)	80.7 (78.7 - 82.6)	80.9 (73.3 - 88.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	75.5 (74.6 - 76.4)	74.7 (67.2 - 82.2)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1168	68.3 (67.2 - 69.4)	68.4 (66.1 - 70.6)	68.2 (65.3 - 71.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	66.4 (63.2 - 69.6)	58.2 (50.5 - 65.9)
Prescription Pain Medication													
Percentage of students who have taken prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life		2314	15.2 (14.3 - 16.1)	14.7 (14.1 - 15.3)	14.9 (13.9 - 15.9)	26.1 (18.9 - 33.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	17.6 (16.7 - 18.4)	24.3 (18.4 - 30.2)
Percentage of students who took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times in the past 30 days		2320	6.7 (5.9 - 7.5)	5.6 (4.9 - 6.3)	7.2 (5.8 - 8.6)	10.8 (6.7 - 14.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	9.1 (8.3 - 9.8)	18.1 (13.7 - 22.5)
Percentage of students who think it is sort of easy or very easy to get prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	2277	21.2 (19.9 - 22.5)	21.8 (20.4 - 23.3)	20.5 (18.5 - 22.6)	26.3 (19.7 - 32.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	24.2 (21.4 - 26.9)	26.1 (20.7 - 31.5)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong to use prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	2282	89.8 (88.8 - 90.8)	90.1 (88.3 - 91.9)	89.6 (88.3 - 91.0)	83.8 (77.3 - 90.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	89.2 (87.9 - 90.5)	87.5 (82.2 - 92.7)
Other Drugs													
Percentage of students who ever used cocaine in their life		2254	2.4 (1.7 - 3.1)	3.4 (2.1 - 4.8)	1.6 (1.3 - 1.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	4.2 (3.0 - 5.5)	(...)
Percentage of students who ever sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high in their life		2254	2.7 (2.2 - 3.2)	4.2 (3.5 - 4.8)	1.7 (1.1 - 2.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	3.6 (3.2 - 4.1)	(...)
Percentage of students who ever used heroin in their life		2254	0.6 (0.4 - 0.9)	1.0 (0.5 - 1.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	1.5 (0.9 - 2.2)	(...)
Percentage of students who ever used meth in their life		2254	1.0 (0.6 - 1.3)	1.0 (0.5 - 1.6)	0.9 (0.4 - 1.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	2.3 (1.3 - 3.2)	(...)
Percentage of students who ever used ecstasy in their life		2254	1.5 (1.1 - 1.8)	2.3 (1.7 - 2.9)	0.6 (0.3 - 0.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	4.6 (3.7 - 5.6)	(...)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1145	17.3 (15.0 - 19.6)	14.6 (13.0 - 16.1)	19.5 (16.4 - 22.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	17.7 (15.1 - 20.2)	24.9 (16.5 - 33.2)
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property during the past 12 months		2294	8.7 (8.1 - 9.4)	11.3 (10.5 - 12.1)	7.2 (6.3 - 8.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	9.2 (8.5 - 9.9)	5.7 (3.1 - 9.7)
Percentage of students who used substances to experiment or see what it felt like in the past 12 months		2231	11.0 (10.1 - 11.8)	12.0 (11.1 - 12.8)	10.4 (9.1 - 11.7)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	14.6 (12.2 - 17.1)	10.0 (8.3 - 16.7)
Percentage of students who used substances to feel good or get high in the past 12 months		2231	16.9 (15.3 - 18.5)	16.7 (15.4 - 17.9)	17.0 (15.0 - 19.1)	12.0 (7.4 - 16.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	22.9 (20.7 - 25.2)	7.8 (4.4 - 11.1)
Percentage of students who used substances to have a good time with friends in the past 12 months		2231	16.6 (14.8 - 18.4)	18.7 (17.5 - 19.9)	15.6 (12.9 - 18.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	20.0 (17.6 - 22.4)	14.4 (9.5 - 19.4)
Percentage of students who used substances because of boredom or having nothing else to do in the past 12 months		2231	9.0 (8.4 - 9.6)	10.4 (9.5 - 11.3)	8.0 (7.1 - 8.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	11.2 (9.5 - 12.9)	6.6 (2.9 - 10.2)
Percentage of students who used substances because they're hooked or feel like they have to have them in the past 12 months		2231	1.6 (1.4 - 1.8)	1.7 (1.2 - 2.1)	1.5 (1.3 - 1.7)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	3.1 (2.2 - 3.9)	(...)
Percentage of students who used substances because they do not know how to say no when offered in the past 12 months		2231	2.2 (1.9 - 2.6)	4.0 (3.2 - 4.8)	1.0 (0.6 - 1.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	3.0 (2.3 - 3.7)	7.2 (3.9 - 10.5)
Percentage of students who used substances to cope with or overcome negative/difficult feelings in the past 12 months		2231	17.3 (14.7 - 19.8)	16.9 (13.2 - 20.7)	17.5 (15.4 - 19.6)	9.9 (4.4 - 15.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	23.6 (21.3 - 26.0)	16.5 (10.7 - 22.3)
Percentage of students who used substances to gain connection or acceptance of peers or older siblings in the past 12 months		2231	1.9 (1.5 - 2.3)	2.7 (2.2 - 3.1)	1.5 (0.9 - 2.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	2.7 (1.8 - 3.5)	(...)
Percentage of students who used substances because it feels socially acceptable because everyone does it in the past 12 months		2231	3.5 (2.7 - 4.3)	4.6 (3.4 - 5.9)	2.7 (1.9 - 3.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	4.6 (4.0 - 5.2)	(...)
Sexual Behaviors													
Percentage of students who have ever had sexual intercourse		2247	34.5 (32.5 - 36.4)	37.6 (36.5 - 38.7)	32.2 (29.3 - 35.0)	30.4 (18.5 - 42.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	41.1 (39.5 - 42.7)	30.7 (26.9 - 34.5)
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13		2264	2.9 (2.7 - 3.2)	3.4 (2.4 - 4.8)	2.4 (1.8 - 3.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	4.4 (3.5 - 5.3)	(...)
Percentage of students who have had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months		2261	25.7 (23.9 - 27.5)	28.4 (27.8 - 28.9)	24.1 (21.0 - 27.3)	18.0 (10.7 - 25.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	28.1 (26.5 - 29.7)	18.1 (12.5 - 23.6)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before sexual intercourse the last time		579	16.9 (13.5 - 20.3)	17.0 (14.2 - 19.9)	16.6 (10.0 - 23.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	13.2 (9.6 - 16.8)	(...)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom or their partner used a condom during sexual intercourse the last time		571	48.8 (45.8 - 51.9)	52.8 (50.5 - 55.2)	45.8 (42.7 - 48.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	47.9 (41.1 - 54.7)	(...)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before sexual intercourse the last time		549	18.9 (16.8 - 21.1)	20.8 (18.5 - 23.2)	17.2 (12.0 - 22.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	18.4 (16.1 - 20.7)	(...)
Nutrition													
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juice one or more times per day in the past seven days		2275	12.7 (11.4 - 14.1)	11.6 (10.5 - 12.7)	13.4 (11.3 - 15.5)	14.6 (6.6 - 22.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	13.1 (11.6 - 14.5)	13.1 (8.6 - 17.5)
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times per day in the past seven days		2260	24.3 (22.9 - 25.7)	25.4 (24.1 - 26.7)	23.5 (21.6 - 25.3)	28.2 (22.0 - 34.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	22.5 (21.4 - 23.6)	28.9 (17.7 - 40.1)
Percentage of students who ate vegetables such as green salad, potatoes, carrots, or other vegetables one or more times per day in the past seven days		1097	30.1 (27.7 - 32.5)	36.6 (35.0 - 38.2)	25.1 (22.7 - 27.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	25.8 (23.1 - 28.5)	(...)
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day in the past seven days		1117	18.8 (17.2 - 20.4)	20.7 (17.4 - 24.0)	17.8 (15.6 - 20.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	16.7 (14.5 - 18.8)	(...)
Percentage of students who drank a sports drink, energy drink, or other sweetened beverage one or more times in the past 7 days		1089	75.6 (73.8 - 77.3)	74.6 (71.7 - 77.5)	76.2 (74.1 - 78.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	79.4 (76.9 - 81.8)	(...)
Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past seven days		2279	19.4 (17.0 - 21.7)	22.1 (20.3 - 23.8)	17.4 (14.4 - 20.3)	18.7 (9.5 - 27.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	15.2 (13.1 - 17.3)	18.1 (14.1 - 22.1)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry in the past 30 days because of a lack of food at home		2254	17.7 (16.4 - 19.1)	15.0 (11.9 - 18.0)	19.3 (17.4 - 20.8)	39.3 (32.2 - 46.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	18.8 (16.4 - 21.2)	26.0 (19.5 - 32.5)
Physical Activity													
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past 7 days		2254	45.0 (41.5 - 48.6)	49.7 (47.3 - 52.0)	41.7 (37.5 - 45.9)	53.2 (44.3 - 62.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	46.5 (44.5 - 48.6)	35.7 (28.3 - 43.2)
Percentage of students who spent 3+ hours in front of a TV, computer, smart phone, or other electronic device for something other than schoolwork		2254	75.7 (74.3 - 77.2)	78.3 (76.9 - 79.6)	74.5 (72.8 - 76.2)	72.7 (61.0 - 84.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	80.1 (78.6 - 81.7)	68.8 (60.6 - 76.9)
Percentage of students who could walk or ride a bike, scooter, or skateboard to school if they wanted to		1072	47.4 (38.4 - 56.5)	43.5 (30.3 - 56.7)	50.0 (44.3 - 55.7)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	48.4 (41.3 - 55.5)	(...)
Percentage of students who walk or ride a bike to school one or more days in an average week		1075	11.7 (8.1 - 15.4)	13.1 (6.7 - 19.6)	10.2 (7.8 - 12.7)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	12.8 (10.2 - 15.3)	(...)
Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week		2216	56.2 (54.1 - 58.3)	55.7 (54.7 - 56.6)	56.3 (53.0 - 59.6)	67.4 (54.1 - 80.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	57.2 (53.9 - 60.4)	59.0 (53.8 - 64.2)
Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	2223	50.4 (47.9 - 52.8)	49.5 (46.9 - 52.0)	50.7 (48.1 - 53.3)	55.6 (47.3 - 63.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	53.8 (52.0 - 55.7)	47.7 (38.9 - 56.7)
Percentage of students who had a concussion in the past 12 months from playing sports or being physically active		1099	14.7 (12.7 - 16.7)	15.2 (12.4 - 18.1)	13.4 (11.9 - 14.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	13.3 (11.2 - 15.3)	(...)
Home Life													
Percentage of students who usually slept somewhere other than their home during the past 30 days	Risk Factor: Home Instability	2244	7.3 (6.3 - 8.2)	7.3 (5.9 - 8.6)	7.1 (5.5 - 8.6)	11.2 (5.4 - 17.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	8.3 (7.0 - 9.6)	16.7 (10.6 - 22.7)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel the rules in their family are clear	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1131	93.8 (92.9 - 94.7)	93.2 (91.6 - 94.9)	94.4 (93.0 - 95.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	88.5 (84.6 - 92.4)	85.9 (76.3 - 95.4)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely could ask their parents or guardians for help with a personal problem	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	2235	79.1 (77.2 - 80.9)	83.0 (81.5 - 84.4)	76.5 (74.7 - 78.2)	80.1 (71.9 - 88.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	74.3 (71.2 - 77.3)	76.4 (68.8 - 83.9)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	White % (95% CI)	Hispanic/Latinx % (95% CI)	Black/African American % (95% CI)	East/Southeast Asian % (95% CI)	South Asian % (95% CI)	American Indian/Alaska Native % (95% CI)	Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander % (95% CI)	Middle Eastern/North African/Arab % (95% CI)	Multi-racial % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask if their homework is done	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1132	78.4 (76.3 - 80.4)	78.4 (77.1 - 79.7)	78.5 (75.2 - 81.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	75.4 (70.1 - 80.7)	74.7 (64.6 - 84.9)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think they would be caught by their parents or guardians for skipping school	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1131	81.2 (78.5 - 83.9)	85.2 (83.9 - 86.6)	77.8 (74.4 - 81.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	86.5 (84.4 - 88.6)	83.3 (76.1 - 90.4)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have chances to do fun things with their parents or guardians	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1127	75.2 (73.6 - 76.9)	77.4 (74.9 - 80.0)	73.5 (71.9 - 75.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	77.5 (75.1 - 79.9)	79.5 (64.3 - 94.7)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask them what they think before most family decisions	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1118	61.5 (60.6 - 62.3)	60.2 (57.9 - 62.4)	62.1 (60.1 - 64.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	61.7 (58.9 - 64.6)	59.7 (44.2 - 75.2)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always feel safe in their neighborhood	Risk Factor: Home Instability	2226	81.0 (79.0 - 83.1)	83.7 (80.4 - 87.0)	79.0 (77.0 - 81.0)	83.3 (78.0 - 88.7)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	80.5 (78.2 - 82.8)	67.1 (61.1 - 73.6)
School													
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their grades are better than most students in class	Risk Factor: Limited Academic Success	1122	61.7 (58.7 - 64.7)	69.0 (66.6 - 71.3)	56.5 (51.4 - 61.7)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	63.0 (59.8 - 66.2)	68.1 (54.9 - 81.3)
Percentage of students who participated in organized community services as a non-paid volunteer one or more times during the past 30 days	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	1111	33.6 (31.2 - 36.0)	32.3 (28.7 - 36.0)	34.3 (30.6 - 38.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	33.9 (31.7 - 36.1)	31.1 (24.7 - 37.6)
Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school	Protective Factor: School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1125	56.5 (54.6 - 58.4)	62.8 (60.2 - 65.3)	52.0 (49.1 - 54.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	64.2 (61.8 - 66.5)	42.4 (25.2 - 59.6)
Percentage of students who skipped one or more whole days of school during the past four weeks	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1122	30.9 (28.7 - 33.1)	27.4 (26.1 - 28.8)	33.3 (29.6 - 37.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	34.0 (29.4 - 38.7)	40.3 (34.1 - 46.6)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel safe at school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1124	90.1 (88.5 - 91.7)	91.6 (89.4 - 93.7)	89.8 (87.9 - 91.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	89.4 (88.7 - 90.0)	81.1 (75.4 - 86.8)
Percentage of students who think it is important or very important to go to college, technical or vocational school	Protective Factor: Future School Aspiration	1114	84.5 (82.9 - 86.2)	79.9 (77.7 - 82.1)	87.7 (87.2 - 88.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	81.3 (77.4 - 85.3)	82.3 (80.4 - 84.2)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their school lets their parents or guardians know when they have done something well	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	1112	46.5 (44.7 - 48.4)	44.0 (41.7 - 46.3)	48.1 (45.5 - 50.7)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	43.9 (39.6 - 46.7)	49.8 (39.8 - 59.8)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their teacher notices when they do a good job and lets them know about it	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	1114	56.0 (53.6 - 58.5)	56.8 (52.1 - 61.5)	55.3 (53.0 - 57.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	53.3 (47.0 - 59.7)	60.2 (52.1 - 68.4)
Percentage of students who think most of their classes are fairly, quite, or very interesting	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1116	71.4 (68.6 - 74.2)	74.2 (71.9 - 76.4)	69.8 (66.3 - 73.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	68.8 (64.9 - 72.2)	65.8 (60.5 - 71.1)
Percentage of students who think the things they are learning in school are going to be important or very important for later in life	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1113	55.2 (53.7 - 56.8)	55.0 (51.9 - 58.0)	54.9 (51.7 - 58.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	57.3 (53.2 - 61.3)	67.1 (54.9 - 79.2)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always enjoy being in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1113	69.2 (67.3 - 71.2)	70.1 (67.7 - 72.5)	69.6 (66.5 - 71.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	68.6 (63.2 - 73.5)	67.1 (56.5 - 77.7)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always enjoyed being in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1107	37.4 (35.3 - 39.5)	38.1 (35.6 - 40.6)	37.3 (33.2 - 41.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	31.8 (29.0 - 34.6)	42.7 (31.0 - 54.4)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that they belong at their school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2207	63.9 (62.8 - 65.1)	65.6 (62.9 - 68.2)	63.1 (60.6 - 65.6)	53.7 (42.9 - 64.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	57.6 (54.3 - 60.8)	43.4 (39.1 - 47.7)
Other Health Topics													
Percentage of students who sleep eight or more hours per night on average school nights		2207	20.6 (19.5 - 21.8)	19.9 (18.5 - 21.2)	21.4 (19.3 - 23.4)	22.9 (15.2 - 30.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	16.7 (15.1 - 18.3)	18.3 (11.3 - 25.2)
Percentage of students who could sort of easily or very easily get a gun	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	2174	23.1 (19.9 - 26.3)	28.2 (22.1 - 34.4)	19.9 (18.8 - 21.0)	10.3 (6.2 - 14.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	23.5 (19.3 - 27.7)	31.9 (25.3 - 38.5)
Percentage of students who could fire a loaded gun without adult permission in less than 1 hour	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	2148	25.9 (20.9 - 31.0)	36.5 (28.2 - 44.7)	18.7 (16.7 - 20.6)	19.9 (11.6 - 28.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	28.5 (24.5 - 32.5)	32.3 (25.2 - 39.3)
Percentage of students who have experienced problems with their mouth or teeth in the past 12 months, not including braces or injuries		1050	28.9 (27.0 - 30.7)	30.0 (27.2 - 32.8)	27.3 (25.2 - 29.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	34.2 (31.6 - 36.7)	(...)
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma		2181	23.6 (22.2 - 25.0)	23.2 (20.2 - 26.2)	22.7 (19.7 - 25.7)	47.7 (38.6 - 56.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	29.7 (27.3 - 32.1)	24.9 (18.7 - 31.0)
Racism													
Percentage of students who were treated badly or unfairly in school because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2112	5.3 (4.6 - 6.0)	4.6 (3.7 - 5.5)	5.6 (4.5 - 6.8)	9.1 (3.8 - 14.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	6.4 (5.5 - 7.3)	12.1 (7.4 - 16.7)
Percentage of students who were watched closely or followed by security guards or store clerks at a store or mall because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2112	7.1 (6.1 - 8.1)	1.3 (0.8 - 1.7)	11.0 (9.3 - 12.7)	22.7 (18.7 - 26.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	7.3 (6.3 - 8.6)	7.5 (4.7 - 10.2)
Percentage of students who were assumed less intelligent because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2112	6.7 (6.2 - 7.2)	2.3 (1.6 - 2.9)	9.5 (7.6 - 11.3)	20.4 (17.1 - 24.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	7.6 (5.4 - 9.8)	(...)
Percentage of students who saw family members treated unfairly because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2112	7.7 (7.1 - 8.3)	1.5 (0.9 - 2.1)	11.8 (10.3 - 13.4)	8.4 (1.5 - 15.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	11.4 (9.6 - 13.2)	8.9 (3.7 - 14.0)
COVID-19													
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always had poor mental health during the COVID-19 pandemic		1084	71.1 (68.4 - 73.8)	74.0 (71.9 - 76.1)	69.0 (64.2 - 73.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	75.9 (74.9 - 77.0)	(...)
Among students whose parents had a job before the pandemic started, the percentage who had a parent or other adult at home lose their job during the COVID-19 pandemic		1024	26.2 (24.4 - 28.0)	26.6 (23.8 - 29.4)	25.6 (23.6 - 27.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	28.9 (26.8 - 31.0)	(...)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry because there was not enough food in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1065	12.3 (10.6 - 14.1)	10.2 (7.8 - 12.6)	14.0 (12.4 - 15.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	12.8 (11.6 - 14.0)	(...)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that doing schoolwork was more difficult during the COVID-19 pandemic than before the pandemic started		1063	69.6 (68.1 - 71.0)	68.8 (66.6 - 71.0)	70.6 (69.7 - 71.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	71.6 (68.8 - 74.2)	(...)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always put down, insulted or sworn at by parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1056	36.6 (34.1 - 39.1)	35.7 (32.1 - 39.3)	37.3 (33.3 - 41.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	41.5 (38.8 - 44.2)	(...)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always physically hurt by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1055	5.7 (4.8 - 6.6)	3.2 (2.2 - 4.3)	7.0 (5.7 - 8.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	8.7 (5.7 - 11.7)	(...)
Percentage of students who drank alcohol more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	12.4 (10.8 - 14.0)	10.3 (7.0 - 13.5)	13.8 (11.9 - 15.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	16.5 (15.4 - 17.7)	(...)
Percentage of students who used marijuana more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	15.5 (13.5 - 17.5)	14.1 (11.8 - 16.4)	16.5 (14.6 - 18.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	20.4 (17.3 - 23.4)	(...)
Percentage of students who used cocaine, LSD, amphetamines or other illegal drugs more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	2.0 (1.6 - 2.4)	2.0 (1.3 - 2.7)	1.7 (0.9 - 2.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	4.0 (2.8 - 5.2)	(...)
Percentage of students who vaped or used e-cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	14.4 (13.8 - 15.0)	13.6 (10.4 - 16.9)	15.4 (12.9 - 17.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	17.0 (14.0 - 20.0)	(...)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	2.5 (1.7 - 3.3)	3.7 (2.5 - 4.9)	1.5 (0.7 - 2.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	3.6 (2.3 - 4.9)	(...)
Percentage of students who used prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	1.9 (1.3 - 2.4)	1.5 (0.6 - 2.5)	2.1 (1.5 - 2.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	3.1 (2.0 - 4.3)	(...)
Percentage of students who used social media more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	66.2 (64.7 - 67.7)	66.1 (64.6 - 67.5)	66.8 (63.1 - 70.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	73.5 (70.0 - 77.1)	(...)
Percentage of students who felt daily stress more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	51.6 (49.8 - 53.3)	54.0 (50.1 - 57.9)	49.5 (45.3 - 53.7)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	59.4 (56.3 - 62.5)	(...)
Percentage of students who washed their hands more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	56.0 (53.7 - 58.3)	52.1 (48.1 - 56.1)	58.9 (55.9 - 62.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	58.4 (55.5 - 61.3)	(...)
Percentage of students who visited a food pantry or other food donation location more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	5.6 (4.5 - 6.6)	5.4 (3.8 - 7.0)	5.6 (4.6 - 6.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	8.4 (7.2 - 9.7)	(...)
Percentage of students who spent quality time with family more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	44.9 (42.5 - 47.3)	44.3 (42.0 - 46.5)	45.1 (43.9 - 48.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	49.1 (45.1 - 53.1)	(...)
Percentage of students who exercised more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	38.2 (34.9 - 41.5)	38.5 (34.4 - 42.6)	37.5 (33.3 - 41.7)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	42.2 (39.4 - 45.0)	(...)

*Data are suppressed, shown by a period (.), when the number of student responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to a question overall is fewer than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students. All percentages are rounded to the nearest tenth.
**Items in this column are included in risk and protective factors known to influence multiple youth health outcomes.

2021 HKCS RESULTS: HIGH SCHOOL

Health Statistics Region 7

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Heterosexual/Straight % (95% CI)	Bisexual % (95% CI)	Gay/Lesbian % (95% CI)	Asexual % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Safety									
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else		2445	6.3 (5.7 - 6.8)	6.5 (5.7 - 7.3)	5.2 (3.2 - 7.3)	4.8 (2.2 - 7.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	7.0 (3.4 - 10.5)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol		2443	15.6 (14.7 - 16.6)	15.0 (13.6 - 16.3)	16.2 (14.2 - 18.2)	17.3 (11.7 - 23.0)	. (. - .)	15.2 (6.6 - 23.7)	19.9 (14.4 - 25.3)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been drinking alcohol one or more times		1345	5.8 (4.8 - 6.8)	6.0 (5.0 - 7.1)	3.3 (2.1 - 4.5)	11.9 (7.3 - 16.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana		2420	19.4 (18.0 - 20.7)	17.5 (16.2 - 18.7)	26.6 (23.1 - 30.0)	22.1 (17.0 - 27.2)	. (. - .)	27.1 (16.8 - 37.4)	21.7 (17.4 - 26.1)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been using marijuana one or more times		1346	8.5 (7.6 - 9.4)	8.5 (7.5 - 9.6)	11.9 (8.3 - 15.6)	11.3 (6.6 - 16.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	5.0 (0.9 - 9.2)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who texted or e-mailed while driving on one or more of the days		1338	29.4 (27.5 - 31.3)	30.0 (27.8 - 32.2)	23.8 (21.3 - 26.2)	39.2 (28.9 - 49.6)	. (. - .)	29.6 (19.6 - 39.7)	19.5 (7.6 - 31.4)
Violence									
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school		2442	16.8 (9.3 - 24.4)	13.4 (6.6 - 20.3)	22.4 (13.2 - 31.7)	33.8 (23.1 - 44.6)	. (. - .)	22.6 (10.8 - 34.3)	19.6 (9.6 - 29.7)
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months		2433	16.9 (16.1 - 17.7)	16.6 (15.2 - 18.0)	18.9 (16.2 - 21.7)	10.7 (5.9 - 15.5)	. (. - .)	11.3 (4.9 - 17.6)	19.6 (12.8 - 26.4)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been physically hurt on purpose by someone they were dating or going out with one or more times		1524	11.7 (10.6 - 12.7)	9.4 (7.9 - 11.0)	17.7 (14.5 - 20.9)	22.8 (14.3 - 31.4)	. (. - .)	7.1 (2.2 - 12.0)	27.4 (21.1 - 33.7)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been controlled or emotionally hurt by someone they were dating or going out with		1518	27.3 (26.6 - 28.1)	25.0 (23.6 - 26.4)	34.7 (28.9 - 40.5)	41.2 (31.3 - 51.1)	. (. - .)	34.8 (20.1 - 49.6)	34.7 (22.9 - 46.5)
Consent									
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they gave their fully-granted consent to the other person		2409	14.2 (13.0 - 15.5)	9.2 (8.2 - 10.2)	22.3 (18.4 - 26.2)	31.2 (23.2 - 39.1)	. (. - .)	40.0 (26.2 - 53.8)	23.8 (18.5 - 29.1)
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they received fully-granted consent from the other person		2404	3.6 (3.0 - 4.2)	3.3 (2.6 - 3.9)	3.3 (1.4 - 5.1)	8.3 (2.8 - 13.9)	. (. - .)	6.1 (3.0 - 9.1)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had a revealing or sexual photo or video of themselves texted, e-mailed, or posted electronically without their permission in the past 12 months		2412	6.9 (5.3 - 8.5)	5.2 (4.0 - 6.4)	11.7 (7.9 - 15.5)	8.6 (4.2 - 13.0)	. (. - .)	18.6 (10.8 - 26.3)	7.9 (4.5 - 11.3)
Percentage of students who have made sexual comments, jokes, gestures or looks at someone when unwanted		2410	6.5 (5.6 - 7.3)	6.3 (5.2 - 7.5)	6.7 (4.7 - 8.7)	5.1 (2.4 - 7.7)	. (. - .)	7.4 (3.3 - 11.6)	6.1 (1.3 - 10.9)
Percentage of students who touched, grabbed or pinched someone in a sexual way when unwanted		2415	2.6 (2.1 - 3.2)	2.3 (2.0 - 2.5)	2.4 (1.0 - 3.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	11.3 (3.8 - 18.9)	1.6 (0.1 - 3.1)
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to		2411	8.3 (7.4 - 9.3)	5.2 (4.1 - 6.3)	14.1 (10.8 - 17.4)	18.8 (15.4 - 22.2)	. (. - .)	29.1 (18.9 - 39.4)	13.0 (9.1 - 16.8)
Percentage of students who have forced someone to have sex when it was unwanted (i.e., rape)		2417	0.3 (0.2 - 0.4)	0.2 (0.0 - 0.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Bullying									
Percentage of students who have ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months		2407	12.0 (10.0 - 14.0)	8.2 (6.3 - 10.1)	20.4 (16.3 - 24.5)	22.4 (16.3 - 28.5)	. (. - .)	28.4 (16.8 - 40.0)	19.9 (13.5 - 26.2)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a classroom		294	66.3 (63.3 - 69.4)	66.7 (62.1 - 71.3)	66.1 (56.1 - 76.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a hallway or stairwell		294	56.8 (52.6 - 61.0)	52.0 (45.1 - 58.9)	64.3 (60.1 - 68.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a locker room or bathroom		294	28.0 (26.2 - 29.9)	30.0 (24.5 - 35.5)	25.0 (19.5 - 30.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a cafeteria or lunch room		294	42.0 (34.0 - 50.1)	39.1 (32.0 - 46.1)	50.4 (40.1 - 60.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied on a bus or at a bus stop		294	11.2 (7.8 - 14.6)	10.7 (7.3 - 14.0)	9.7 (5.5 - 13.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside before school		294	23.2 (20.3 - 26.1)	26.3 (21.9 - 30.6)	21.9 (13.6 - 30.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside after school		294	38.3 (34.6 - 42.0)	34.9 (32.5 - 37.2)	42.9 (33.8 - 52.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside during lunch or break		294	22.5 (17.4 - 27.6)	18.8 (14.2 - 23.4)	23.3 (17.2 - 29.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months		2427	12.0 (9.4 - 14.6)	8.6 (6.5 - 10.6)	19.2 (13.1 - 25.4)	19.5 (12.6 - 26.3)	. (. - .)	28.6 (15.7 - 41.6)	21.9 (13.6 - 30.2)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of sexual orientation		569	29.2 (26.4 - 31.9)	5.1 (3.8 - 6.4)	53.6 (47.4 - 59.9)	75.1 (64.5 - 85.7)	. (. - .)	63.1 (56.6 - 69.5)	33.5 (22.1 - 44.9)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of gender identity		569	14.5 (12.6 - 16.4)	2.0 (1.3 - 2.8)	23.0 (19.0 - 26.9)	33.1 (16.6 - 49.7)	. (. - .)	50.4 (41.9 - 59.0)	20.7 (8.7 - 32.8)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Heterosexual/Straight % (95% CI)	Bisexual % (95% CI)	Gay/Lesbian % (95% CI)	Asexual % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of religion		569	13.6 (11.8 - 15.3)	12.8 (11.3 - 14.2)	14.7 (10.6 - 18.7)	. (. .)	. (. .)	21.2 (11.0 - 31.3)	17.0 (10.1 - 23.9)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of disability		569	13.6 (10.7 - 16.4)	5.7 (3.2 - 8.2)	19.7 (15.1 - 24.3)	20.0 (12.0 - 28.0)	. (. .)	35.9 (22.3 - 49.5)	19.6 (11.3 - 27.9)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of physical appearance		569	66.9 (62.7 - 71.1)	67.9 (63.3 - 72.6)	65.4 (58.5 - 72.2)	65.9 (56.0 - 75.7)	. (. .)	67.1 (59.0 - 75.1)	78.5 (68.5 - 88.4)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of race or ethnicity		569	33.2 (31.8 - 34.6)	42.9 (41.1 - 44.8)	21.5 (14.3 - 28.7)	26.6 (18.9 - 34.3)	. (. .)	4.9 (0.4 - 9.3)	30.0 (15.0 - 45.0)
Mental Health									
Percentage of students who purposefully hurt themselves without wanting to die in the past 12 months		1207	22.4 (21.1 - 23.7)	12.5 (11.5 - 13.5)	47.1 (43.5 - 50.8)	46.9 (33.1 - 60.7)	. (. .)	60.0 (51.0 - 69.0)	41.5 (35.6 - 47.5)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree their stress level is manageable most days		2414	48.2 (46.6 - 49.9)	54.5 (53.3 - 55.8)	35.0 (29.7 - 40.2)	42.2 (33.1 - 51.3)	. (. .)	22.6 (18.2 - 26.9)	24.0 (19.3 - 28.6)
Percentage of students who take two or fewer days to feel fully recovered after a stressful situation		2401	75.2 (74.5 - 75.9)	81.1 (80.6 - 81.7)	63.8 (60.0 - 67.6)	62.0 (54.4 - 69.6)	. (. .)	48.0 (38.3 - 57.7)	57.0 (54.4 - 59.6)
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past 12 months that they stopped doing some usual activities		2404	48.7 (46.2 - 51.2)	39.0 (36.8 - 41.3)	72.9 (70.4 - 75.4)	67.8 (56.3 - 79.2)	. (. .)	82.6 (77.8 - 87.4)	70.4 (60.2 - 80.6)
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months		2392	20.5 (19.8 - 21.2)	13.1 (12.4 - 13.8)	38.5 (34.2 - 42.7)	36.9 (27.5 - 46.3)	. (. .)	55.2 (45.6 - 64.8)	42.2 (34.0 - 50.4)
Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months		2392	16.6 (15.9 - 17.3)	11.2 (10.1 - 12.2)	31.0 (28.1 - 33.9)	30.5 (22.9 - 38.1)	. (. .)	43.6 (34.7 - 52.6)	26.9 (22.8 - 31.1)
Percentage of students who attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months		2387	9.2 (8.9 - 9.4)	5.3 (4.6 - 6.0)	20.9 (17.6 - 24.2)	15.2 (10.5 - 19.9)	. (. .)	25.0 (17.3 - 32.7)	15.9 (10.9 - 20.9)
Percentage of students who have an adult to go to for help with a serious problem	Protective Factor: Availability of Trusted Adults	2383	69.4 (66.7 - 72.0)	72.2 (69.4 - 75.0)	63.3 (57.4 - 69.1)	77.3 (72.7 - 81.8)	. (. .)	53.6 (49.7 - 57.5)	62.0 (57.1 - 67.0)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always could talk to a friend about feelings during their life		2400	49.0 (46.2 - 51.8)	53.8 (50.5 - 57.2)	44.2 (39.6 - 48.8)	35.5 (27.6 - 43.4)	. (. .)	37.4 (34.5 - 40.4)	30.6 (28.0 - 33.1)
Tobacco									
Percentage of students who have ever smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	2397	27.2 (26.3 - 28.1)	24.3 (22.8 - 25.9)	40.4 (36.7 - 44.1)	23.2 (20.3 - 26.2)	. (. .)	33.9 (27.3 - 40.4)	34.1 (27.1 - 41.2)
Percentage of students who smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs, for the first time before age 13		2397	11.5 (11.2 - 11.9)	10.2 (9.6 - 10.8)	13.9 (11.6 - 16.1)	12.6 (7.8 - 17.4)	. (. .)	26.5 (21.4 - 31.6)	18.8 (14.7 - 22.8)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		2386	3.1 (2.5 - 3.7)	2.7 (2.3 - 3.2)	3.7 (2.2 - 5.3)	5.8 (2.6 - 9.0)	. (. .)	2.9 (1.2 - 4.6)	5.9 (2.9 - 8.8)
Among students who smoked in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked menthol cigarettes		163	35.9 (27.6 - 44.2)	39.7 (29.6 - 49.8)	27.4 (17.7 - 37.1)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		48	12.9 (5.2 - 20.5)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		48	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		48	41.3 (30.2 - 52.3)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months		50	56.9 (53.1 - 60.6)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think it would be sort of easy or very easy to get cigarettes if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	2349	43.5 (42.1 - 44.8)	41.2 (40.3 - 42.0)	54.8 (50.0 - 59.5)	46.0 (36.2 - 55.7)	. (. .)	46.0 (41.9 - 50.2)	47.9 (42.5 - 53.3)
Percentage of students who think people who smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1184	88.8 (87.6 - 90.0)	88.7 (87.2 - 90.1)	90.8 (87.7 - 94.0)	92.9 (87.5 - 98.3)	. (. .)	90.5 (86.4 - 94.7)	89.6 (81.4 - 97.9)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1194	81.0 (79.5 - 82.5)	83.6 (82.1 - 85.1)	77.7 (73.8 - 81.6)	70.7 (62.7 - 78.6)	. (. .)	74.2 (69.1 - 79.3)	74.9 (66.4 - 83.5)
Percentage of students who think adults in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1195	84.0 (82.8 - 85.3)	85.5 (84.2 - 86.8)	77.9 (71.9 - 83.9)	85.5 (79.9 - 91.1)	. (. .)	87.2 (81.0 - 93.4)	80.1 (75.9 - 84.3)
Percentage of students who have used cigars, chewing tobacco, hookah or bidis in the past 30 days		2301	3.9 (3.4 - 4.3)	4.3 (3.5 - 5.0)	2.3 (1.3 - 3.3)	3.3 (0.9 - 5.7)	. (. .)	4.5 (1.4 - 7.6)	3.3 (0.9 - 5.7)
Percentage of students who have ever used an electronic vapor product		2368	41.3 (39.4 - 43.3)	39.2 (36.9 - 41.5)	53.1 (50.5 - 55.6)	41.6 (36.4 - 46.9)	. (. .)	44.3 (38.0 - 50.7)	46.1 (39.2 - 53.0)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who tried it for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	487	24.8 (22.5 - 27.0)	26.5 (24.0 - 29.1)	17.3 (11.6 - 23.1)	. (. .)	. (. .)	27.4 (9.6 - 45.1)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days		2376	25.4 (23.6 - 27.2)	22.3 (20.3 - 24.2)	34.3 (32.0 - 36.5)	33.8 (27.3 - 40.4)	. (. .)	32.5 (26.0 - 39.0)	36.3 (29.8 - 42.9)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because friend(s) or family used them		473	37.0 (35.1 - 38.9)	34.1 (31.0 - 37.2)	44.2 (36.6 - 51.9)	. (. .)	. (. .)	45.9 (27.4 - 64.5)	. (. .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they were trying to quit other tobacco products		473	3.9 (2.3 - 5.5)	2.5 (1.2 - 3.8)	6.9 (3.8 - 10.1)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they cost less than other tobacco products		473	2.7 (1.4 - 3.9)	3.1 (1.2 - 5.0)	1.8 (0.0 - 3.6)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because it is easier to get them than other tobacco products		473	8.2 (5.6 - 10.8)	7.5 (4.1 - 10.9)	9.3 (5.8 - 12.7)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are less harmful than other tobacco products		473	12.5 (9.6 - 15.5)	13.7 (10.4 - 17.0)	11.8 (7.3 - 16.3)	. (. .)	. (. .)	5.9 (0.0 - 12.2)	. (. .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Heterosexual/Straight % (95% CI)	Bisexual % (95% CI)	Gay/Lesbian % (95% CI)	Asexual % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are flavored		473	25.5 (22.1 - 28.8)	25.0 (22.6 - 27.4)	21.3 (13.3 - 29.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	42.5 (27.9 - 57.1)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are allowed in areas where other products are not		473	7.5 (5.6 - 9.5)	7.8 (6.2 - 9.3)	6.3 (1.9 - 10.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		167	18.9 (13.7 - 24.1)	19.1 (13.3 - 25.0)	23.7 (16.6 - 30.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		167	2.8 (0.0 - 5.9)	4.9 (0.0 - 10.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		167	22.0 (16.4 - 27.6)	18.2 (12.1 - 24.4)	25.8 (15.2 - 36.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who tried to quit in the past 12 months		277	52.3 (48.3 - 56.2)	51.0 (43.2 - 58.8)	53.6 (48.1 - 59.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get electronic vapor products if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1166	59.9 (58.0 - 61.8)	58.1 (56.0 - 60.1)	67.0 (63.0 - 71.1)	77.9 (72.2 - 83.7)	. (. - .)	52.5 (44.0 - 61.0)	67.6 (57.5 - 77.8)
Percentage of students who think people who use electronic vapor products every day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1177	72.4 (70.9 - 73.9)	72.2 (70.6 - 73.8)	70.7 (66.3 - 75.0)	76.5 (65.1 - 87.9)	. (. - .)	76.4 (66.6 - 86.2)	76.4 (66.8 - 85.9)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1172	60.8 (58.7 - 62.9)	64.3 (61.3 - 67.3)	52.4 (48.4 - 56.4)	35.1 (27.2 - 43.0)	. (. - .)	62.1 (53.4 - 70.7)	63.7 (53.0 - 74.3)
Percentage of students who think most adults in their neighborhood think kids using electronic vapor products is wrong or very wrong	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1168	73.8 (71.7 - 76.0)	76.1 (74.0 - 78.2)	65.5 (60.6 - 70.5)	61.8 (47.3 - 76.3)	. (. - .)	76.3 (67.8 - 84.9)	73.3 (60.3 - 86.2)
Percentage of students who think parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong for you to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	1198	86.6 (85.1 - 88.1)	87.9 (86.5 - 89.2)	85.2 (81.2 - 89.1)	78.9 (65.7 - 92.2)	. (. - .)	86.1 (77.8 - 94.4)	90.4 (84.9 - 95.8)
Percentage of students who think 5 or more out of every 10 students at school use electronic vapor products		1172	69.2 (67.0 - 71.4)	68.7 (66.0 - 71.4)	71.9 (67.5 - 76.3)	65.9 (50.3 - 81.5)	. (. - .)	76.1 (69.6 - 82.5)	71.1 (64.9 - 77.4)
Among those underage students who tried to buy tobacco or vaping products in a store, the percentage who were not refused because of age		99	67.2 (58.9 - 75.5)	57.7 (44.0 - 71.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think breathing second hand vapor has a moderate or great risk	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1166	53.7 (51.9 - 55.5)	55.5 (53.9 - 57.1)	51.9 (47.1 - 56.7)	37.5 (26.8 - 48.3)	. (. - .)	50.5 (37.9 - 63.2)	53.6 (46.1 - 61.1)
Percentage of students who were inside their home while someone was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		1166	26.0 (23.5 - 28.6)	20.4 (16.8 - 24.0)	38.1 (31.6 - 44.5)	53.3 (38.3 - 68.2)	. (. - .)	47.2 (38.7 - 55.8)	32.7 (24.9 - 40.5)
Percentage of students who were inside their car while their parent or guardian was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		1160	19.0 (16.7 - 21.4)	15.9 (12.5 - 19.3)	25.9 (22.1 - 29.6)	35.9 (26.4 - 45.4)	. (. - .)	37.8 (27.2 - 48.3)	18.7 (8.9 - 28.4)
Alcohol									
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips, before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	2343	18.3 (16.3 - 20.3)	15.6 (13.7 - 17.4)	29.0 (24.9 - 33.1)	15.8 (10.6 - 20.9)	. (. - .)	19.9 (12.4 - 27.4)	28.6 (19.4 - 37.7)
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days		2354	24.5 (23.2 - 25.8)	24.3 (22.6 - 25.9)	28.3 (25.9 - 30.7)	24.1 (18.7 - 29.4)	. (. - .)	15.2 (8.4 - 22.0)	30.0 (22.8 - 37.2)
Percentage of students who binge drank (5+ drinks, within a couple of hours) on one or more of the past 30 days		2323	14.7 (13.7 - 15.7)	15.1 (14.0 - 16.1)	13.9 (11.3 - 16.5)	19.0 (14.8 - 23.2)	. (. - .)	7.5 (3.6 - 11.4)	14.0 (8.2 - 19.8)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in the same grade had 5 or more drinks on at least one day in the past 30 days		1187	46.6 (44.1 - 49.1)	45.4 (41.8 - 49.0)	48.4 (45.0 - 51.8)	60.2 (50.4 - 70.0)	. (. - .)	43.0 (31.7 - 54.2)	57.9 (46.7 - 69.2)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get alcohol if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1173	51.1 (49.2 - 52.9)	50.4 (48.8 - 52.0)	55.4 (50.5 - 60.3)	52.7 (38.5 - 66.9)	. (. - .)	58.0 (46.4 - 69.5)	51.9 (44.7 - 59.1)
Percentage of students who think people who have one or two drinks nearly every day have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1182	78.0 (75.9 - 80.1)	76.1 (73.8 - 78.5)	81.1 (76.0 - 86.2)	82.6 (74.6 - 90.6)	. (. - .)	76.8 (64.2 - 89.4)	96.0 (92.1 - 99.9)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1185	62.3 (59.5 - 65.1)	62.6 (59.5 - 65.7)	57.7 (53.6 - 61.8)	61.2 (53.3 - 69.1)	. (. - .)	61.2 (49.3 - 73.0)	69.7 (62.1 - 77.3)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	1187	84.3 (82.9 - 85.7)	82.7 (80.6 - 84.8)	88.1 (85.2 - 90.9)	91.4 (85.5 - 97.4)	. (. - .)	82.5 (70.5 - 94.5)	89.0 (84.2 - 93.7)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to drink alcohol	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1180	76.4 (74.7 - 78.1)	76.8 (74.4 - 79.2)	75.7 (72.3 - 79.1)	83.4 (77.7 - 89.2)	. (. - .)	58.1 (46.4 - 69.8)	83.9 (76.3 - 91.6)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would usually or definitely catch them if they drank beer, wine, or hard liquor without permission	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1174	56.8 (54.7 - 59.0)	58.1 (55.6 - 60.5)	54.2 (49.8 - 58.6)	66.2 (56.9 - 75.5)	. (. - .)	43.7 (32.9 - 54.6)	42.6 (33.3 - 51.8)
Marijuana									
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life		2317	36.0 (33.8 - 38.3)	34.4 (31.2 - 37.6)	45.9 (42.6 - 49.2)	42.0 (33.9 - 50.1)	. (. - .)	37.3 (35.9 - 38.6)	29.3 (19.3 - 39.3)
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	2328	10.7 (9.1 - 12.3)	9.6 (7.8 - 11.4)	16.1 (12.0 - 20.1)	15.4 (10.3 - 20.5)	. (. - .)	14.2 (11.0 - 17.3)	9.0 (3.7 - 14.3)
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days		2200	19.6 (18.0 - 21.2)	17.7 (15.3 - 20.2)	30.5 (27.2 - 33.8)	18.0 (11.0 - 24.9)	. (. - .)	24.2 (18.6 - 29.9)	13.6 (5.1 - 22.0)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked it		216	85.6 (82.4 - 88.9)	84.1 (79.6 - 88.5)	87.0 (80.9 - 93.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who ate it		216	37.8 (35.3 - 40.2)	39.0 (32.6 - 45.4)	32.0 (25.3 - 38.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who vaporized it		216	34.2 (29.3 - 39.0)	34.3 (28.7 - 39.8)	30.1 (18.9 - 41.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who dabbed it		216	56.5 (51.7 - 61.3)	57.1 (51.1 - 63.1)	54.6 (46.6 - 62.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who usually smoked it		216	57.3 (51.2 - 63.4)	61.8 (54.8 - 68.8)	46.9 (37.6 - 56.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Heterosexual/Straight % (95% CI)	Bisexual % (95% CI)	Gay/Lesbian % (95% CI)	Asexual % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage that usually got it from an adult		436	29.3 (23.4 - 35.3)	24.9 (20.1 - 29.6)	36.3 (26.3 - 46.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used THC concentrates, hash oil, or waxes one or more times during the past 30 days		1150	12.8 (12.1 - 13.5)	12.4 (10.4 - 14.5)	16.2 (12.2 - 20.2)	8.4 (0.8 - 16.0)	. (. - .)	11.2 (5.3 - 17.1)	13.6 (6.1 - 21.1)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get marijuana if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1158	47.2 (44.4 - 50.0)	45.4 (42.7 - 48.1)	59.7 (54.9 - 64.5)	49.9 (42.1 - 57.7)	. (. - .)	50.6 (36.2 - 65.1)	48.5 (42.9 - 54.2)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade used marijuana in the past 30 days		1146	56.5 (54.5 - 58.5)	54.9 (52.1 - 57.7)	66.7 (63.0 - 70.4)	53.1 (39.0 - 67.2)	. (. - .)	63.4 (54.3 - 72.4)	52.4 (43.9 - 60.8)
Percentage of students who think people who use marijuana regularly have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	2293	48.0 (44.6 - 51.5)	50.1 (46.3 - 53.8)	42.0 (36.9 - 47.0)	33.4 (26.7 - 40.1)	. (. - .)	36.0 (29.5 - 42.4)	61.7 (54.4 - 68.9)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	2317	53.3 (50.7 - 56.0)	57.2 (53.7 - 60.6)	43.5 (39.3 - 47.7)	25.6 (18.5 - 32.8)	. (. - .)	38.8 (31.2 - 46.3)	59.5 (52.7 - 66.2)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians feel it is wrong or very wrong if they used marijuana	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	2308	80.0 (78.1 - 81.8)	84.2 (82.7 - 85.6)	70.8 (67.5 - 74.1)	57.7 (50.8 - 64.7)	. (. - .)	70.4 (64.7 - 76.2)	78.0 (70.3 - 85.7)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1168	68.3 (67.2 - 69.4)	71.8 (70.3 - 73.4)	59.7 (54.7 - 64.8)	59.7 (51.0 - 68.4)	. (. - .)	50.7 (37.3 - 64.0)	70.9 (64.3 - 77.5)
Prescription Pain Medication									
Percentage of students who have taken prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life		2314	15.2 (14.3 - 16.1)	13.0 (11.9 - 14.1)	21.0 (19.1 - 22.9)	16.5 (11.9 - 21.1)	. (. - .)	21.4 (14.1 - 28.8)	17.6 (11.3 - 23.9)
Percentage of students who took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times in the past 30 days		2320	6.7 (5.9 - 7.5)	5.3 (4.1 - 6.4)	9.4 (8.0 - 10.8)	8.1 (3.7 - 12.4)	. (. - .)	14.7 (7.6 - 21.7)	12.8 (7.2 - 18.3)
Percentage of students who think it is sort of easy or very easy to get prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	2277	21.2 (19.9 - 22.5)	18.4 (17.4 - 19.5)	28.2 (24.9 - 31.4)	40.9 (29.5 - 52.2)	. (. - .)	17.5 (9.6 - 25.3)	31.8 (23.0 - 40.6)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong to use prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	2282	89.8 (88.8 - 90.8)	91.6 (90.9 - 92.3)	89.5 (86.7 - 92.4)	79.7 (67.5 - 91.9)	. (. - .)	83.4 (73.9 - 92.9)	79.3 (74.2 - 84.3)
Other Drugs									
Percentage of students who ever used cocaine in their life		2254	2.4 (1.7 - 3.1)	2.6 (1.9 - 3.4)	2.1 (1.1 - 3.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	3.8 (0.0 - 7.9)	2.6 (0.8 - 4.3)
Percentage of students who ever sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high in their life		2254	2.7 (2.2 - 3.2)	1.9 (1.4 - 2.4)	3.7 (2.4 - 4.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	11.4 (4.1 - 18.6)	4.3 (1.3 - 7.3)
Percentage of students who ever used heroin in their life		2254	0.6 (0.4 - 0.9)	0.7 (0.3 - 1.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who ever used meth in their life		2254	1.0 (0.6 - 1.3)	1.1 (0.6 - 1.6)	0.7 (0.0 - 1.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who ever used ecstasy in their life		2254	1.5 (1.1 - 1.8)	1.3 (1.1 - 1.6)	1.7 (0.7 - 2.8)	2.8 (0.9 - 4.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	2.2 (0.4 - 4.1)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1145	17.3 (15.0 - 19.6)	15.7 (14.4 - 17.0)	28.4 (21.6 - 35.1)	20.6 (14.3 - 26.8)	. (. - .)	28.6 (22.1 - 35.2)	2.7 (1.3 - 4.1)
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property during the past 12 months		2294	8.7 (8.1 - 9.4)	8.2 (7.3 - 9.1)	12.4 (9.9 - 15.0)	7.5 (2.8 - 12.2)	. (. - .)	7.4 (3.0 - 11.9)	7.1 (3.9 - 10.4)
Percentage of students who used substances to experiment or see what it felt like in the past 12 months		2231	11.0 (10.1 - 11.8)	9.3 (8.5 - 10.2)	13.9 (11.3 - 16.4)	17.3 (13.2 - 21.5)	. (. - .)	20.9 (10.9 - 31.0)	14.2 (9.2 - 19.3)
Percentage of students who used substances to feel good or get high in the past 12 months		2231	16.9 (15.3 - 18.5)	14.1 (12.8 - 15.5)	26.2 (21.4 - 31.1)	23.1 (16.6 - 29.7)	. (. - .)	26.4 (18.5 - 34.3)	17.8 (6.3 - 29.3)
Percentage of students who used substances to have a good time with friends in the past 12 months		2231	16.6 (14.8 - 18.4)	15.3 (13.5 - 17.2)	20.5 (17.2 - 23.9)	25.5 (18.5 - 32.5)	. (. - .)	22.8 (12.4 - 33.2)	15.6 (10.5 - 20.8)
Percentage of students who used substances because of boredom or having nothing else to do in the past 12 months		2231	9.0 (8.4 - 9.6)	7.4 (6.5 - 8.3)	12.2 (9.1 - 15.4)	13.8 (8.8 - 18.9)	. (. - .)	13.5 (7.2 - 19.8)	13.3 (6.2 - 20.4)
Percentage of students who used substances because they're hooked or feel like they have to have them in the past 12 months		2231	1.6 (1.4 - 1.8)	1.0 (0.6 - 1.3)	3.1 (1.6 - 4.5)	6.1 (1.9 - 10.4)	. (. - .)	3.3 (1.1 - 5.5)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used substances because they do not know how to say no when offered in the past 12 months		2231	2.2 (1.9 - 2.6)	1.4 (1.0 - 1.7)	3.1 (2.4 - 3.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	6.7 (1.2 - 12.2)	7.2 (2.2 - 12.3)
Percentage of students who used substances to cope with or overcome negative/difficult feelings in the past 12 months		2231	17.3 (14.7 - 19.8)	14.7 (11.7 - 17.7)	25.4 (22.5 - 28.4)	26.8 (19.1 - 34.4)	. (. - .)	22.7 (15.8 - 29.7)	15.9 (7.3 - 24.5)
Percentage of students who used substances to gain connection or acceptance of peers or older siblings in the past 12 months		2231	1.9 (1.5 - 2.3)	1.3 (0.9 - 1.7)	3.6 (1.9 - 5.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	6.2 (1.3 - 11.2)
Percentage of students who used substances because it feels socially acceptable because everyone does it in the past 12 months		2231	3.5 (2.7 - 4.3)	3.0 (2.3 - 3.7)	4.5 (2.7 - 6.3)	4.4 (1.4 - 7.5)	. (. - .)	6.0 (3.9 - 8.1)	6.9 (0.0 - 14.2)
Sexual Behaviors									
Percentage of students who have ever had sexual intercourse		2247	34.5 (32.5 - 36.4)	35.1 (32.4 - 37.7)	39.9 (33.9 - 46.0)	42.1 (35.6 - 48.7)	. (. - .)	29.6 (18.8 - 40.4)	18.7 (11.5 - 25.9)
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13		2264	2.9 (2.7 - 3.2)	2.2 (1.7 - 2.7)	3.2 (1.5 - 4.8)	5.5 (1.8 - 9.3)	. (. - .)	10.5 (4.0 - 16.9)	5.7 (2.9 - 8.5)
Percentage of students who have had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months		2261	25.7 (23.9 - 27.5)	27.1 (24.8 - 29.4)	30.1 (23.0 - 37.1)	29.6 (20.3 - 38.9)	. (. - .)	14.6 (8.4 - 20.8)	9.9 (5.7 - 14.1)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before sexual intercourse the last time		579	16.9 (13.5 - 20.3)	16.2 (12.1 - 20.3)	20.7 (17.0 - 24.4)	14.0 (5.3 - 22.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom or their partner used a condom during sexual intercourse the last time		571	48.8 (45.8 - 51.9)	51.3 (47.1 - 55.5)	46.3 (39.3 - 53.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Heterosexual/Straight % (95% CI)	Bisexual % (95% CI)	Gay/Lesbian % (95% CI)	Asexual % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before sexual intercourse the last time		549	18.9 (16.8 - 21.1)	17.7 (15.5 - 19.9)	19.4 (14.1 - 24.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Nutrition									
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juice one or more times per day in the past seven days		2275	12.7 (11.4 - 14.1)	13.1 (11.9 - 14.3)	11.8 (8.5 - 15.1)	16.1 (12.1 - 20.2)	. (. - .)	6.0 (2.0 - 10.1)	3.9 (1.5 - 6.4)
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times per day in the past seven days		2260	24.3 (22.9 - 25.7)	26.2 (24.4 - 28.0)	22.7 (20.0 - 25.4)	22.2 (14.5 - 29.9)	. (. - .)	14.0 (7.2 - 20.9)	18.2 (14.8 - 21.5)
Percentage of students who ate vegetables such as green salad, potatoes, carrots, or other vegetables one or more times per day in the past seven days		1097	30.1 (27.7 - 32.5)	31.4 (28.8 - 34.0)	29.9 (26.5 - 33.3)	21.2 (15.8 - 26.7)	. (. - .)	22.8 (17.1 - 28.5)	27.5 (17.0 - 38.0)
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day in the past seven days		1117	18.8 (17.2 - 20.4)	18.8 (15.9 - 21.7)	25.1 (21.2 - 29.1)	12.6 (8.4 - 16.9)	. (. - .)	5.9 (1.9 - 9.9)	5.8 (2.6 - 9.1)
Percentage of students who drank a sports drink, energy drink, or other sweetened beverage one or more times in the past 7 days		1089	75.6 (73.8 - 77.3)	77.5 (75.0 - 79.9)	79.2 (76.9 - 81.5)	52.8 (34.0 - 71.5)	. (. - .)	64.5 (53.7 - 75.2)	70.6 (64.4 - 76.7)
Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past seven days		2279	19.4 (17.0 - 21.7)	22.5 (19.2 - 25.8)	12.1 (9.4 - 14.7)	6.3 (1.5 - 11.1)	. (. - .)	11.8 (7.4 - 16.2)	11.7 (7.6 - 15.7)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry in the past 30 days because of a lack of food at home		2256	17.7 (16.4 - 19.1)	15.7 (13.9 - 17.4)	19.0 (16.7 - 21.3)	18.0 (10.7 - 25.3)	. (. - .)	29.6 (22.3 - 36.8)	24.0 (17.9 - 30.2)
Physical Activity									
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past 7 days		2254	45.0 (41.5 - 48.6)	52.1 (48.3 - 56.0)	28.9 (21.4 - 36.4)	28.7 (21.0 - 36.4)	. (. - .)	24.9 (17.9 - 31.8)	28.7 (21.9 - 35.5)
Percentage of students who spent 3+ hours in front of a TV, computer, smart phone, or other electronic device for something other than schoolwork		2256	75.7 (74.3 - 77.2)	73.7 (71.8 - 75.5)	87.0 (83.0 - 90.9)	76.2 (67.5 - 85.0)	. (. - .)	75.9 (69.0 - 82.7)	75.2 (70.6 - 79.8)
Percentage of students who could walk or ride a bike, scooter, or skateboard to school if they wanted to		1072	47.4 (38.4 - 56.5)	46.4 (35.7 - 57.1)	46.7 (39.3 - 54.1)	64.2 (53.1 - 75.2)	. (. - .)	45.9 (36.8 - 55.1)	54.1 (50.0 - 58.2)
Percentage of students who walk or ride a bike to school one or more days in an average week		1075	11.7 (8.1 - 15.4)	10.6 (6.7 - 14.4)	13.3 (9.4 - 17.1)	14.5 (8.3 - 20.7)	. (. - .)	15.0 (7.0 - 23.0)	21.0 (12.0 - 30.0)
Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week		2216	56.2 (54.1 - 58.3)	60.4 (58.4 - 62.3)	46.3 (40.1 - 52.6)	53.0 (44.2 - 61.8)	. (. - .)	37.6 (32.1 - 43.1)	48.8 (41.6 - 56.1)
Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	2223	50.4 (47.9 - 52.8)	55.7 (54.1 - 57.4)	35.7 (32.4 - 39.1)	42.8 (35.5 - 50.2)	. (. - .)	30.2 (24.5 - 35.8)	51.2 (37.9 - 64.5)
Percentage of students who had a concussion in the past 12 months from playing sports or being physically active		1099	14.7 (12.7 - 16.7)	15.3 (13.7 - 16.9)	12.0 (8.1 - 16.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	15.9 (5.6 - 26.1)	10.9 (4.5 - 17.4)
Home Life									
Percentage of students who usually slept somewhere other than their home during the past 30 days	Risk Factor: Home Instability	2244	7.3 (6.3 - 8.2)	7.2 (6.5 - 8.0)	10.3 (7.8 - 12.8)	3.5 (1.0 - 6.0)	. (. - .)	9.5 (5.7 - 13.4)	1.9 (0.9 - 2.9)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel the rules in their family are clear	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1131	93.8 (92.9 - 94.7)	95.4 (94.7 - 96.2)	93.1 (90.0 - 96.2)	88.4 (81.5 - 95.4)	. (. - .)	78.0 (66.9 - 89.0)	91.0 (85.7 - 96.2)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely could ask their parents or guardians for help with a personal problem	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	2235	79.1 (77.2 - 80.9)	84.7 (82.7 - 86.7)	65.3 (60.2 - 70.5)	69.0 (62.2 - 75.8)	. (. - .)	57.8 (45.9 - 69.6)	66.2 (59.0 - 73.4)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask if their homework is done	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1132	78.4 (76.3 - 80.4)	81.6 (79.1 - 84.1)	72.4 (67.6 - 77.2)	73.4 (61.7 - 85.1)	. (. - .)	60.1 (56.3 - 64.0)	70.6 (65.0 - 76.2)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think they would be caught by their parents or guardians for skipping school	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1131	81.2 (78.5 - 83.9)	84.4 (82.8 - 85.9)	80.5 (76.1 - 84.8)	81.3 (72.7 - 89.8)	. (. - .)	77.5 (71.7 - 83.2)	62.1 (51.5 - 72.6)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have chances to do fun things with their parents or guardians	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1127	75.2 (73.6 - 76.9)	78.2 (76.6 - 79.9)	69.6 (65.4 - 73.8)	52.3 (40.1 - 64.6)	. (. - .)	61.3 (48.9 - 73.7)	72.1 (64.2 - 80.1)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask them what they think before most family decisions	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1118	61.5 (60.6 - 62.3)	69.8 (67.9 - 71.8)	43.7 (38.6 - 48.7)	50.6 (43.8 - 57.5)	. (. - .)	42.3 (31.0 - 53.6)	35.3 (25.2 - 45.4)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always feel safe in their neighborhood	Risk Factor: Home Instability	2226	81.0 (79.0 - 83.1)	83.3 (80.2 - 86.5)	74.6 (71.3 - 77.9)	80.4 (73.7 - 87.1)	. (. - .)	72.7 (65.2 - 80.3)	75.6 (73.1 - 78.2)
School									
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their grades are better than most students in class	Risk Factor: Limited Academic Success	1122	61.7 (58.7 - 64.7)	64.2 (62.2 - 66.1)	48.1 (41.7 - 54.5)	49.5 (31.5 - 67.5)	. (. - .)	46.7 (37.6 - 55.8)	75.2 (65.7 - 84.7)
Percentage of students who participated in organized community services as a non-paid volunteer one or more times during the past 30 days	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	1111	33.6 (31.2 - 36.0)	32.9 (29.7 - 36.2)	32.4 (28.2 - 36.6)	38.8 (21.2 - 56.5)	. (. - .)	29.2 (23.4 - 34.9)	46.2 (32.3 - 60.2)
Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school	Protective Factor: School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1125	56.5 (54.6 - 58.4)	55.5 (51.4 - 59.6)	54.5 (46.3 - 62.7)	60.5 (52.0 - 69.1)	. (. - .)	67.8 (54.3 - 81.4)	62.3 (52.6 - 71.9)
Percentage of students who skipped one or more whole days of school during the past four weeks	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1122	30.9 (28.7 - 33.1)	29.5 (27.1 - 31.9)	44.6 (37.7 - 51.5)	29.2 (19.1 - 39.3)	. (. - .)	34.4 (18.1 - 50.6)	15.3 (9.2 - 21.3)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel safe at school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1124	90.1 (88.5 - 91.7)	91.6 (89.7 - 93.5)	86.5 (82.2 - 90.7)	84.8 (78.1 - 91.5)	. (. - .)	95.7 (93.1 - 98.3)	83.6 (75.3 - 91.8)
Percentage of students who think it is important or very important to go to college, technical or vocational school	Protective Factor: Future School Aspiration	1114	84.5 (82.9 - 86.2)	85.6 (83.7 - 87.6)	79.1 (74.8 - 83.3)	90.5 (84.4 - 96.6)	. (. - .)	83.6 (75.9 - 91.4)	86.2 (82.8 - 89.6)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their school lets their parents or guardians know when they have done something well	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	1112	46.5 (44.7 - 48.4)	50.7 (49.2 - 52.2)	35.6 (29.8 - 41.4)	26.3 (15.1 - 37.5)	. (. - .)	27.9 (11.4 - 44.3)	41.4 (31.8 - 51.0)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their teacher notices when they do a good job and lets them know about it	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	1114	56.0 (53.6 - 58.5)	59.7 (57.5 - 62.0)	45.4 (39.9 - 50.9)	46.2 (32.8 - 59.6)	. (. - .)	41.4 (29.0 - 53.8)	49.4 (43.2 - 55.6)
Percentage of students who think most of their classes are fairly, quite, or very interesting	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1116	71.4 (68.6 - 74.2)	72.2 (69.2 - 75.3)	67.0 (60.1 - 73.9)	64.9 (54.8 - 75.0)	. (. - .)	74.2 (65.8 - 82.7)	65.6 (55.9 - 75.3)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Heterosexual/Straight % (95% CI)	Bisexual % (95% CI)	Gay/Lesbian % (95% CI)	Asexual % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who think the things they are learning in school are going to be important or very important for later in life	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1113	55.2 (53.7 - 56.8)	56.8 (53.8 - 59.8)	51.3 (46.0 - 56.5)	63.2 (54.0 - 72.3)	. (. . .)	43.8 (32.5 - 55.1)	45.1 (33.4 - 56.7)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always tried to do their best work in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1113	69.2 (67.3 - 71.2)	71.4 (69.1 - 73.8)	55.2 (51.1 - 59.3)	67.4 (58.3 - 76.5)	. (. . .)	66.6 (57.0 - 76.1)	75.9 (71.3 - 80.5)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always enjoyed being in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1107	37.4 (35.3 - 39.5)	39.9 (38.0 - 41.9)	29.9 (23.8 - 35.9)	33.7 (22.5 - 44.9)	. (. . .)	25.4 (11.5 - 39.3)	30.1 (17.1 - 43.1)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that they belong at their school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2207	63.9 (62.8 - 65.1)	69.3 (67.5 - 71.2)	55.3 (51.2 - 59.4)	57.9 (49.0 - 66.9)	. (. . .)	36.6 (29.7 - 43.5)	42.2 (34.2 - 50.2)
Other Health Topics									
Percentage of students who sleep eight or more hours per night on average school nights		2207	20.6 (19.5 - 21.8)	23.0 (21.6 - 24.3)	15.6 (11.7 - 19.6)	12.8 (8.5 - 17.1)	. (. . .)	14.4 (8.3 - 20.4)	8.5 (5.7 - 11.3)
Percentage of students who could sort of easily or very easily get a gun	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	2174	23.1 (19.9 - 26.3)	23.8 (20.5 - 27.0)	18.4 (14.3 - 22.4)	29.0 (21.8 - 36.2)	. (. . .)	18.1 (14.8 - 21.4)	30.5 (24.2 - 36.8)
Percentage of students who could fire a loaded gun without adult permission in less than 1 hour	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	2148	25.9 (20.9 - 31.0)	26.0 (20.0 - 32.0)	24.5 (18.6 - 30.5)	23.8 (17.1 - 30.6)	. (. . .)	34.8 (26.2 - 43.4)	33.2 (24.2 - 42.2)
Percentage of students who have experienced problems with their mouth or teeth in the past 12 months, not including braces or injuries		1050	28.9 (27.0 - 30.7)	23.8 (21.6 - 26.0)	43.1 (38.1 - 48.1)	32.8 (17.0 - 48.5)	. (. . .)	44.0 (36.9 - 51.1)	29.5 (19.4 - 39.6)
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma		2181	23.6 (22.2 - 25.0)	23.1 (21.7 - 24.5)	28.1 (26.2 - 30.1)	21.8 (16.7 - 26.9)	. (. . .)	29.0 (23.4 - 34.6)	14.4 (9.6 - 19.3)
Racism									
Percentage who were treated badly or unfairly in school because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2112	5.3 (4.6 - 6.0)	5.2 (4.1 - 6.3)	4.2 (2.6 - 5.8)	12.6 (7.4 - 17.9)	. (. . .)	1.7 (0.4 - 3.0)	5.1 (2.4 - 7.8)
Percentage who were watched closely or followed by security guards or store clerks at a store or mall because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2112	7.1 (6.1 - 8.1)	6.6 (5.5 - 7.7)	7.6 (5.5 - 9.7)	18.7 (13.8 - 23.6)	. (. . .)	8.1 (3.9 - 12.3)	7.3 (4.3 - 10.3)
Percentage who were assumed less intelligent because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2112	6.7 (6.2 - 7.2)	5.2 (4.7 - 5.7)	7.5 (4.8 - 10.2)	14.7 (10.9 - 18.5)	. (. . .)	9.5 (4.2 - 14.8)	16.3 (12.6 - 20.1)
Percentage who saw family members treated unfairly because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2112	7.7 (7.1 - 8.3)	7.1 (6.3 - 7.9)	8.7 (6.1 - 11.3)	14.7 (8.7 - 20.6)	. (. . .)	10.1 (5.4 - 14.7)	6.7 (3.3 - 10.1)
COVID-19									
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always had poor mental health during the COVID-19 pandemic		1084	71.1 (68.4 - 73.8)	65.5 (62.7 - 68.3)	87.6 (83.4 - 91.8)	79.4 (60.1 - 98.7)	. (. . .)	93.2 (89.3 - 97.1)	72.5 (62.9 - 82.2)
Among students whose parents had a job before the pandemic started, the percentage who had a parent or other adult at home lose their job during the COVID-19 pandemic		1024	26.2 (24.4 - 28.0)	24.8 (21.6 - 28.0)	31.5 (23.5 - 39.5)	17.5 (8.5 - 26.5)	. (. . .)	36.9 (29.0 - 44.9)	29.5 (22.0 - 37.0)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry because there was not enough food in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1065	12.3 (10.6 - 14.1)	10.9 (8.5 - 13.2)	11.9 (9.2 - 14.5)	24.9 (5.7 - 44.2)	. (. . .)	25.2 (17.6 - 32.8)	4.2 (0.9 - 7.5)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that doing schoolwork was more difficult during the COVID-19 pandemic than before the pandemic started		1063	69.6 (68.1 - 71.0)	67.3 (65.6 - 69.1)	77.9 (74.7 - 81.2)	75.1 (65.5 - 84.7)	. (. . .)	83.7 (77.1 - 90.3)	57.0 (44.9 - 69.1)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always put down, insulted or sworn at by parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1056	36.6 (34.1 - 39.1)	29.0 (25.7 - 32.3)	56.8 (51.2 - 62.5)	44.9 (33.3 - 56.6)	. (. . .)	62.3 (55.3 - 69.2)	37.3 (28.6 - 46.1)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always physically hurt by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1055	5.7 (4.8 - 6.6)	5.6 (4.4 - 6.8)	6.1 (3.4 - 8.8)	5.5 (2.6 - 8.4)	. (. . .)	7.9 (2.6 - 13.1)	. (. . .)
Percentage of students who drank alcohol more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	12.4 (10.8 - 14.0)	12.7 (10.6 - 14.7)	14.5 (11.1 - 17.9)	9.2 (3.3 - 15.1)	. (. . .)	9.9 (2.2 - 17.7)	5.5 (1.5 - 9.5)
Percentage of students who used marijuana more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	15.5 (13.5 - 17.5)	14.2 (11.9 - 16.5)	21.8 (17.7 - 25.9)	21.2 (15.4 - 27.1)	. (. . .)	7.7 (2.8 - 12.6)	18.0 (7.8 - 28.3)
Percentage of students who used cocaine, LSD, amphetamines or other illegal drugs more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	2.0 (1.6 - 2.4)	1.4 (1.2 - 1.7)	3.6 (2.0 - 5.2)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	6.3 (2.7 - 9.9)
Percentage of students who vaped or used e-cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	14.4 (13.8 - 15.0)	13.1 (11.9 - 14.3)	17.9 (13.8 - 22.0)	19.2 (12.6 - 25.8)	. (. . .)	11.4 (3.6 - 19.2)	18.9 (5.2 - 32.6)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	2.5 (1.7 - 3.3)	1.4 (0.7 - 2.0)	5.1 (2.1 - 8.2)	4.8 (0.8 - 8.9)	. (. . .)	6.7 (2.1 - 11.3)	. (. . .)
Percentage of students who used prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	1.9 (1.3 - 2.4)	1.4 (0.7 - 2.2)	2.8 (1.5 - 4.0)	3.4 (1.2 - 5.5)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Percentage of students who used social media more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	66.2 (64.7 - 67.7)	63.3 (61.8 - 64.9)	76.2 (72.2 - 80.1)	68.0 (50.7 - 85.3)	. (. . .)	78.3 (73.2 - 83.4)	65.5 (53.2 - 77.8)
Percentage of students who felt daily stress more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	51.6 (49.8 - 53.3)	45.9 (43.9 - 47.9)	71.2 (64.3 - 78.1)	57.6 (44.6 - 70.6)	. (. . .)	75.7 (67.7 - 83.6)	49.4 (38.4 - 60.4)
Percentage of students who washed their hands more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	56.0 (53.7 - 58.3)	52.6 (50.7 - 54.6)	63.4 (56.8 - 70.1)	75.6 (63.2 - 88.0)	. (. . .)	68.2 (60.6 - 75.9)	55.2 (44.4 - 66.0)
Percentage of students who visited a food pantry or other food donation location more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	5.6 (4.5 - 6.6)	5.6 (4.7 - 6.4)	6.6 (5.3 - 7.8)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	7.6 (2.3 - 12.8)	. (. . .)
Percentage of students who spent quality time with family more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	44.9 (42.5 - 47.3)	46.6 (43.1 - 50.0)	39.2 (33.7 - 44.6)	70.1 (61.5 - 78.7)	. (. . .)	25.0 (20.5 - 29.5)	32.6 (23.4 - 41.7)
Percentage of students who exercised more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	38.2 (34.9 - 41.5)	42.2 (39.4 - 45.0)	27.2 (20.4 - 34.0)	42.0 (25.9 - 58.0)	. (. . .)	17.4 (7.2 - 27.7)	40.6 (30.0 - 51.3)

*Data are suppressed, shown by a period (.), when the number of student responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to a question overall is fewer than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students. All percentages are rounded to the nearest tenth.

**Items in this column are included in risk and protective factors known to influence multiple youth health outcomes.

2021 HKCS RESULTS: HIGH SCHOOL

Health Statistics Region 7

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Safety						
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else		2445	6.3 (5.7 - 6.8)	6.2 (5.6 - 6.8)	6.9 (2.7 - 11.1)	2.2 (0.7 - 3.7)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol		2443	15.6 (14.7 - 16.6)	15.7 (14.5 - 16.8)	5.5 (3.0 - 8.0)	14.7 (7.6 - 21.8)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been drinking alcohol one or more times		1345	5.8 (4.8 - 6.8)	5.7 (4.7 - 6.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana		2420	19.4 (18.0 - 20.7)	18.6 (17.2 - 20.0)	32.5 (27.8 - 37.1)	23.1 (14.2 - 32.0)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been using marijuana one or more times		1346	8.5 (7.6 - 9.4)	8.5 (7.6 - 9.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who texted or e-mailed while driving on one or more of the days		1338	29.4 (27.5 - 31.3)	29.9 (27.7 - 32.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Violence						
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school		2442	16.8 (9.3 - 24.4)	16.1 (8.5 - 23.8)	43.4 (32.1 - 54.8)	14.1 (4.0 - 24.1)
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months		2433	16.9 (16.1 - 17.7)	16.6 (15.5 - 17.7)	17.8 (12.3 - 23.3)	24.1 (15.3 - 32.8)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been physically hurt on purpose by someone they were dating or going out with one or more times		1524	11.7 (10.6 - 12.7)	11.6 (10.7 - 12.5)	17.2 (8.4 - 25.9)	18.0 (11.6 - 24.3)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been controlled or emotionally hurt by someone they were dating or going out with		1518	27.3 (26.6 - 28.1)	26.7 (26.0 - 27.4)	52.3 (39.0 - 65.7)	36.7 (26.6 - 46.8)
Consent						
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they gave their fully-granted consent to the other person		2409	14.2 (13.0 - 15.5)	13.1 (11.8 - 14.5)	48.0 (39.1 - 57.0)	24.9 (17.2 - 32.7)
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they received fully-granted consent from the other person		2404	3.6 (3.0 - 4.2)	3.1 (2.5 - 3.7)	1.2 (0.6 - 1.9)	9.6 (6.0 - 13.1)
Percentage of students who had a revealing or sexual photo or video of themselves texted, e-mailed, or posted electronically without their permission in the past 12 months		2412	6.9 (5.3 - 8.5)	6.8 (5.1 - 8.5)	5.5 (2.7 - 8.3)	12.2 (6.2 - 18.2)
Percentage of students who have made sexual comments, jokes, gestures or looks at someone when unwanted		2410	6.5 (5.6 - 7.3)	6.1 (5.1 - 7.1)	7.1 (3.7 - 10.5)	7.0 (3.2 - 10.9)
Percentage of students who touched, grabbed or pinched someone in a sexual way when unwanted		2415	2.6 (2.1 - 3.2)	2.5 (1.8 - 3.2)	5.3 (1.3 - 9.3)	0.7 (0.2 - 1.1)
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to		2411	8.3 (7.4 - 9.3)	7.5 (6.4 - 8.5)	33.8 (26.1 - 41.4)	19.0 (9.4 - 28.7)
Percentage of students who have forced someone to have sex when it was unwanted (i.e., rape)		2417	0.3 (0.2 - 0.4)	0.2 (0.1 - 0.3)	1.7 (0.3 - 3.1)	. (. - .)
Bullying						
Percentage of students who have ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months		2407	12.0 (10.0 - 14.0)	10.6 (8.9 - 12.3)	40.6 (33.1 - 48.1)	34.9 (25.6 - 44.2)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a classroom		294	66.3 (63.3 - 69.4)	64.8 (61.4 - 68.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a hallway or stairwell		294	56.8 (52.6 - 61.0)	55.7 (51.6 - 59.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a locker room or bathroom		294	28.0 (26.2 - 29.9)	26.5 (24.4 - 28.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a cafeteria or lunch room		294	42.0 (34.0 - 50.1)	39.2 (30.1 - 48.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied on a bus or at a bus stop		294	11.2 (7.8 - 14.6)	10.3 (6.6 - 14.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside before school		294	23.2 (20.3 - 26.1)	20.7 (17.2 - 24.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside after school		294	38.3 (34.6 - 42.0)	36.3 (33.1 - 39.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside during lunch or break		294	22.5 (17.4 - 27.6)	20.8 (16.4 - 25.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months		2427	12.0 (9.4 - 14.6)	11.0 (8.3 - 13.8)	32.5 (23.7 - 41.4)	30.1 (18.4 - 41.7)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of sexual orientation		569	29.2 (26.4 - 31.9)	23.3 (20.7 - 25.9)	84.3 (76.4 - 92.2)	73.3 (62.4 - 84.1)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of gender identity		569	14.5 (12.6 - 16.4)	5.7 (4.5 - 6.9)	94.2 (90.8 - 97.5)	62.3 (50.5 - 74.1)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of religion		569	13.6 (11.8 - 15.3)	11.8 (9.9 - 13.6)	37.5 (29.5 - 45.4)	23.0 (15.0 - 31.1)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of disability		569	13.6 (10.7 - 16.4)	9.4 (6.5 - 12.3)	51.1 (43.8 - 58.4)	42.0 (31.0 - 53.0)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of physical appearance		569	66.9 (62.7 - 71.1)	67.8 (62.9 - 72.7)	47.1 (40.6 - 53.6)	78.8 (74.8 - 82.8)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of race or ethnicity		569	33.2 (31.8 - 34.6)	34.8 (32.8 - 36.8)	18.5 (12.1 - 24.9)	19.4 (8.2 - 30.7)
Mental Health						
Percentage of students who purposefully hurt themselves without wanting to die in the past 12 months		1207	22.4 (21.1 - 23.7)	21.1 (19.7 - 22.5)	42.4 (25.6 - 59.2)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree their stress level is manageable most days		2414	48.2 (46.6 - 49.9)	49.1 (47.4 - 50.9)	36.6 (27.8 - 45.4)	29.9 (20.0 - 39.9)
Percentage of students who take two or fewer days to feel fully recovered after a stressful situation		2401	75.2 (74.5 - 75.9)	76.4 (75.8 - 76.9)	54.1 (45.6 - 62.7)	45.4 (38.8 - 52.0)
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past 12 months that they stopped doing some usual activities		2404	48.7 (46.2 - 51.2)	47.2 (44.8 - 49.7)	89.5 (86.2 - 92.9)	73.1 (64.1 - 82.1)
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months		2392	20.5 (19.8 - 21.2)	18.6 (17.9 - 19.3)	58.4 (48.7 - 68.2)	43.8 (36.3 - 51.4)
Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months		2392	16.6 (15.9 - 17.3)	14.9 (14.1 - 15.7)	47.3 (35.7 - 58.9)	40.4 (32.3 - 48.5)
Percentage of students who attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months		2387	9.2 (8.9 - 9.4)	7.9 (7.6 - 8.3)	20.8 (12.6 - 29.1)	27.4 (18.4 - 36.5)
Percentage of students who have an adult to go to for help with a serious problem	Protective Factor: Availability of Trusted Adults	2383	69.4 (66.7 - 72.0)	70.5 (67.8 - 73.3)	47.9 (38.6 - 57.3)	64.0 (57.1 - 70.9)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always could talk to a friend about feelings during their life		2400	49.0 (46.2 - 51.8)	50.0 (47.2 - 52.7)	37.8 (26.3 - 49.3)	52.6 (44.1 - 61.2)
Tobacco						
Percentage of students who have ever smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	2397	27.2 (26.3 - 28.1)	26.9 (26.2 - 27.7)	37.2 (30.8 - 43.6)	41.0 (30.8 - 51.1)
Percentage of students who smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs, for the first time before age 13		2397	11.5 (11.2 - 11.9)	11.2 (10.6 - 11.7)	19.5 (15.6 - 23.3)	22.2 (15.0 - 29.5)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		2386	3.1 (2.5 - 3.7)	2.9 (2.4 - 3.4)	9.6 (3.9 - 15.4)	8.6 (3.5 - 13.6)
Among students who smoked in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked menthol cigarettes		163	35.9 (27.6 - 44.2)	38.3 (28.7 - 48.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		48	12.9 (5.2 - 20.5)	13.9 (5.2 - 22.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		48	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		48	41.3 (30.2 - 52.3)	39.1 (27.8 - 50.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months		50	56.9 (53.1 - 60.6)	58.4 (53.9 - 62.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it would be sort of easy or very easy to get cigarettes if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	2349	43.5 (42.1 - 44.8)	43.3 (41.9 - 44.8)	51.7 (42.9 - 60.5)	39.1 (29.0 - 49.2)
Percentage of students who think people who smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1184	88.8 (87.6 - 90.0)	89.3 (87.8 - 90.9)	96.1 (91.6 - 100.0)	91.6 (86.3 - 96.9)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1194	81.0 (79.5 - 82.5)	81.4 (79.6 - 83.2)	80.7 (73.2 - 88.1)	83.6 (75.0 - 92.2)
Percentage of students who think adults in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1195	84.0 (82.8 - 85.3)	84.6 (83.4 - 85.9)	80.0 (71.9 - 88.1)	64.7 (53.7 - 75.7)
Percentage of students who have used cigars, chewing tobacco, hookah or bidis in the past 30 days		2301	3.9 (3.4 - 4.3)	3.5 (2.8 - 4.2)	5.6 (2.9 - 8.2)	5.1 (0.2 - 10.1)
Percentage of students who have ever used an electronic vapor product		2368	41.3 (39.4 - 43.3)	41.2 (39.3 - 43.1)	43.5 (36.5 - 50.5)	41.3 (30.8 - 51.8)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who tried it for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	487	24.8 (22.5 - 27.0)	23.7 (21.8 - 25.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days		2376	25.4 (23.6 - 27.2)	25.5 (23.7 - 27.3)	27.5 (23.7 - 31.3)	29.7 (21.5 - 37.9)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because friend(s) or family used them		473	37.0 (35.1 - 38.9)	36.1 (33.0 - 39.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they were trying to quit other tobacco products		473	3.9 (2.3 - 5.5)	3.8 (2.3 - 5.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they cost less than other tobacco products		473	2.7 (1.4 - 3.9)	2.6 (1.2 - 4.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because it is easier to get them than other tobacco products		473	8.2 (5.6 - 10.8)	7.4 (5.4 - 9.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are less harmful than other tobacco products		473	12.5 (9.6 - 15.5)	12.1 (9.2 - 15.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are flavored		473	25.5 (22.1 - 28.8)	27.4 (23.9 - 30.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are allowed in areas where other products are not		473	7.5 (5.6 - 9.5)	8.1 (6.2 - 10.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		167	18.9 (13.7 - 24.1)	20.3 (14.4 - 26.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		167	2.8 (0.0 - 5.9)	3.0 (0.0 - 6.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		167	22.0 (16.4 - 27.6)	21.8 (15.8 - 27.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who tried to quit in the past 12 months		277	52.3 (48.3 - 56.2)	50.5 (46.4 - 54.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get electronic vapor products if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1166	59.9 (58.0 - 61.8)	60.9 (59.0 - 62.8)	63.2 (51.3 - 75.1)	44.7 (33.6 - 55.9)
Percentage of students who think people who use electronic vapor products every day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1177	72.4 (70.9 - 73.9)	73.2 (71.7 - 74.7)	74.0 (69.3 - 78.7)	63.0 (54.8 - 71.2)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1172	60.8 (58.7 - 62.9)	61.6 (59.0 - 64.1)	42.6 (32.5 - 52.6)	46.4 (32.3 - 60.6)
Percentage of students who think most adults in their neighborhood think kids using electronic vapor products is wrong or very wrong	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1168	73.8 (71.7 - 76.0)	73.9 (72.0 - 75.9)	53.1 (44.6 - 61.7)	88.5 (83.3 - 93.7)
Percentage of students who think parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong for you to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	1198	86.6 (85.1 - 88.1)	87.4 (86.2 - 88.5)	77.1 (61.2 - 93.1)	83.0 (71.3 - 94.6)
Percentage of students who think 5 or more out of every 10 students at school use electronic vapor products		1172	69.2 (67.0 - 71.4)	70.0 (67.8 - 72.3)	59.0 (46.0 - 72.0)	57.9 (49.1 - 66.8)
Among those underage students who tried to buy tobacco or vaping products in a store, the percentage who were not refused because of age		99	67.2 (58.9 - 75.5)	64.5 (55.7 - 73.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think breathing second hand vapor has a moderate or great risk	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1166	53.7 (51.9 - 55.5)	53.9 (52.7 - 55.0)	54.4 (35.7 - 73.0)	31.4 (20.9 - 41.9)
Percentage of students who were inside their home while someone was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		1166	26.0 (23.5 - 28.6)	25.3 (22.7 - 27.9)	46.4 (35.7 - 57.1)	48.7 (38.5 - 59.0)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who were inside their car while their parent or guardian was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		1160	19.0 (16.7 - 21.4)	18.4 (16.5 - 20.4)	39.9 (31.0 - 48.8)	33.6 (22.6 - 44.6)
Alcohol						
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips, before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	2343	18.3 (16.3 - 20.3)	17.5 (15.7 - 19.3)	30.2 (21.8 - 38.6)	29.6 (23.1 - 36.1)
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days		2354	24.5 (23.2 - 25.8)	24.7 (23.2 - 26.2)	22.8 (14.7 - 30.9)	15.1 (7.7 - 22.5)
Percentage of students who binge drank (5+ drinks, within a couple of hours) on one or more of the past 30 days		2323	14.7 (13.7 - 15.7)	14.8 (13.5 - 16.1)	5.6 (1.4 - 9.9)	10.4 (4.6 - 16.3)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in the same grade had 5 or more drinks on at least one day in the past 30 days		1187	46.6 (44.1 - 49.1)	46.5 (43.7 - 49.3)	46.7 (31.8 - 61.7)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get alcohol if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1173	51.1 (49.2 - 52.9)	50.2 (47.9 - 52.6)	83.1 (69.2 - 97.0)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think people who have one or two drinks nearly every day have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1182	78.0 (75.9 - 80.1)	78.4 (76.0 - 80.8)	91.0 (86.6 - 95.4)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1185	62.3 (59.5 - 65.1)	61.9 (58.9 - 64.9)	76.1 (70.1 - 82.1)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they drank alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	1187	84.3 (82.9 - 85.7)	84.3 (82.5 - 86.2)	86.0 (72.7 - 99.4)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to drink alcohol	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1180	76.4 (74.7 - 78.1)	76.4 (74.6 - 78.2)	74.4 (62.5 - 86.3)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would usually or definitely catch them if they drank beer, wine, or hard liquor without permission	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1174	56.8 (54.7 - 59.0)	57.6 (55.1 - 60.0)	41.0 (32.3 - 49.6)	. (. - .)
Marijuana						
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life		2317	36.0 (33.8 - 38.3)	35.8 (33.3 - 38.2)	44.0 (37.2 - 50.8)	35.8 (28.6 - 43.0)
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	2328	10.7 (9.1 - 12.3)	10.4 (8.9 - 12.0)	10.7 (4.7 - 16.7)	11.4 (6.3 - 16.5)
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days		2200	19.6 (18.0 - 21.2)	19.0 (17.2 - 20.8)	18.3 (8.7 - 27.8)	24.3 (17.3 - 31.3)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked it		216	85.6 (82.4 - 88.9)	84.9 (80.7 - 89.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who ate it		216	37.8 (35.3 - 40.2)	36.5 (34.4 - 38.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who vaporized it		216	34.2 (29.3 - 39.0)	34.9 (29.7 - 40.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who dabbed it		216	56.5 (51.7 - 61.3)	55.3 (48.9 - 61.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who usually smoked it		216	57.3 (51.2 - 63.4)	60.5 (55.3 - 65.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage that usually got it from an adult		436	29.3 (23.4 - 35.3)	28.2 (22.7 - 33.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used THC concentrates, hash oil, or waxes one or more times during the past 30 days		1150	12.8 (12.1 - 13.5)	12.2 (11.3 - 13.0)	5.5 (2.1 - 8.9)	13.0 (6.7 - 19.2)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get marijuana if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1158	47.2 (44.4 - 50.0)	46.8 (43.9 - 49.7)	69.2 (60.9 - 77.4)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade used marijuana in the past 30 days		1146	56.5 (54.5 - 58.5)	56.7 (55.0 - 58.4)	50.0 (36.7 - 63.3)	56.2 (46.5 - 66.0)
Percentage of students who think people who use marijuana regularly have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	2293	48.0 (44.6 - 51.5)	48.5 (44.9 - 52.1)	39.9 (33.1 - 46.7)	48.6 (42.1 - 55.0)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	2317	53.3 (50.7 - 56.0)	54.2 (51.2 - 57.3)	33.8 (28.1 - 39.5)	43.8 (32.8 - 54.8)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians feel it is wrong or very wrong if they used marijuana	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	2308	80.0 (78.1 - 81.8)	81.0 (79.3 - 82.7)	65.0 (53.3 - 76.7)	67.9 (62.7 - 73.0)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1168	68.3 (67.2 - 69.4)	68.8 (67.5 - 70.1)	68.0 (55.1 - 81.0)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Prescription Pain Medication						
Percentage of students who have taken prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life		2314	15.2 (14.3 - 16.1)	14.3 (13.4 - 15.1)	32.1 (25.3 - 38.9)	27.3 (20.3 - 34.3)
Percentage of students who took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times in the past 30 days		2320	6.7 (5.9 - 7.5)	6.2 (5.3 - 7.0)	13.1 (5.7 - 20.5)	16.2 (7.9 - 24.6)
Percentage of students who think it is sort of easy or very easy to get prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	2277	21.2 (19.9 - 22.5)	20.9 (19.6 - 22.2)	21.1 (12.6 - 29.7)	26.4 (16.8 - 36.1)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong to use prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	2282	89.8 (88.8 - 90.8)	90.0 (89.0 - 91.1)	93.9 (88.3 - 99.5)	80.3 (70.2 - 90.3)
Other Drugs						
Percentage of students who ever used cocaine in their life		2254	2.4 (1.7 - 3.1)	2.5 (1.7 - 3.3)	2.3 (0.2 - 4.4)	3.8 (0.7 - 6.8)
Percentage of students who ever sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high in their life		2254	2.7 (2.2 - 3.2)	2.3 (1.8 - 2.8)	9.5 (3.1 - 15.9)	12.6 (5.1 - 20.1)
Percentage of students who ever used heroin in their life		2254	0.6 (0.4 - 0.9)	0.6 (0.4 - 0.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who ever used meth in their life		2254	1.0 (0.6 - 1.3)	0.9 (0.5 - 1.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who ever used ecstasy in their life		2254	1.5 (1.1 - 1.8)	1.4 (1.1 - 1.7)	2.9 (0.8 - 5.0)	3.8 (0.7 - 7.0)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1145	17.3 (15.0 - 19.6)	17.3 (15.0 - 19.6)	13.1 (1.8 - 24.4)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property during the past 12 months		2294	8.7 (8.1 - 9.4)	8.3 (7.6 - 9.0)	17.6 (11.0 - 24.2)	17.5 (11.3 - 23.6)
Percentage of students who used substances to experiment or see what it felt like in the past 12 months		2231	11.0 (10.1 - 11.8)	10.9 (10.2 - 11.7)	17.4 (12.3 - 22.4)	17.7 (8.1 - 27.2)
Percentage of students who used substances to feel good or get high in the past 12 months		2231	16.9 (15.3 - 18.5)	16.5 (14.5 - 18.4)	32.1 (26.6 - 37.7)	17.4 (9.0 - 25.9)
Percentage of students who used substances to have a good time with friends in the past 12 months		2231	16.6 (14.8 - 18.4)	16.2 (14.3 - 18.1)	24.5 (15.9 - 33.0)	23.5 (11.1 - 35.8)
Percentage of students who used substances because of boredom or having nothing else to do in the past 12 months		2231	9.0 (8.4 - 9.6)	8.4 (7.8 - 8.9)	12.3 (6.1 - 18.5)	21.2 (10.5 - 31.9)
Percentage of students who used substances because they're hooked or feel like they have to have them in the past 12 months		2231	1.6 (1.4 - 1.8)	1.5 (1.3 - 1.7)	5.5 (1.9 - 9.1)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used substances because they do not know how to say no when offered in the past 12 months		2231	2.2 (1.9 - 2.6)	2.0 (1.5 - 2.5)	2.6 (0.2 - 5.0)	10.0 (2.1 - 18.0)
Percentage of students who used substances to cope with or overcome negative/difficult feelings in the past 12 months		2231	17.3 (14.7 - 19.8)	16.8 (14.0 - 19.5)	31.9 (24.1 - 39.8)	15.3 (6.8 - 23.7)
Percentage of students who used substances to gain connection or acceptance of peers or older siblings in the past 12 months		2231	1.9 (1.5 - 2.3)	1.8 (1.4 - 2.2)	2.5 (0.2 - 4.8)	8.0 (2.7 - 13.4)
Percentage of students who used substances because it feels socially acceptable because everyone does it in the past 12 months		2231	3.5 (2.7 - 4.3)	3.6 (2.7 - 4.5)	. (. - .)	5.6 (2.2 - 9.0)
Sexual Behaviors						
Percentage of students who have ever had sexual intercourse		2247	34.5 (32.5 - 36.4)	34.1 (31.8 - 36.3)	44.6 (39.9 - 49.2)	49.4 (40.2 - 58.5)
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13		2264	2.9 (2.7 - 3.2)	2.4 (2.1 - 2.8)	6.8 (1.5 - 12.2)	16.6 (7.8 - 25.4)
Percentage of students who have had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months		2261	25.7 (23.9 - 27.5)	25.6 (23.5 - 27.8)	25.4 (21.4 - 29.4)	39.0 (27.1 - 50.9)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before sexual intercourse the last time		579	16.9 (13.5 - 20.3)	16.3 (13.1 - 19.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom or their partner used a condom during sexual intercourse the last time		571	48.8 (45.8 - 51.9)	50.8 (47.6 - 54.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before sexual intercourse the last time		549	18.9 (16.8 - 21.1)	17.7 (15.8 - 19.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Nutrition						
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juice one or more times per day in the past seven days		2275	12.7 (11.4 - 14.1)	12.6 (11.2 - 14.0)	8.6 (1.7 - 15.6)	11.5 (6.5 - 16.5)
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times per day in the past seven days		2260	24.3 (22.9 - 25.7)	24.1 (22.3 - 25.9)	14.4 (8.5 - 20.2)	18.5 (13.6 - 23.4)
Percentage of students who ate vegetables such as green salad, potatoes, carrots, or other vegetables one or more times per day in the past seven days		1097	30.1 (27.7 - 32.5)	30.1 (27.5 - 32.8)	29.5 (17.4 - 41.5)	21.3 (11.3 - 31.4)
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day in the past seven days		1117	18.8 (17.2 - 20.4)	18.1 (15.7 - 20.4)	29.0 (14.2 - 43.8)	29.3 (16.3 - 42.3)
Percentage of students who drank a sports drink, energy drink, or other sweetened beverage one or more times in the past 7 days		1089	75.6 (73.8 - 77.3)	76.0 (74.5 - 77.5)	82.6 (71.8 - 93.3)	74.5 (68.9 - 80.0)
Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past seven days		2279	19.4 (17.0 - 21.7)	20.2 (17.9 - 22.4)	3.2 (1.0 - 5.4)	7.5 (2.9 - 12.1)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry in the past 30 days because of a lack of food at home		2256	17.7 (16.4 - 19.1)	16.9 (15.6 - 18.2)	30.3 (23.6 - 37.1)	23.8 (15.6 - 31.9)
Physical Activity						
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past 7 days		2254	45.0 (41.5 - 48.6)	45.9 (42.0 - 49.9)	20.5 (14.8 - 26.1)	38.5 (29.4 - 47.6)
Percentage of students who spent 3+ hours in front of a TV, computer, smart phone, or other electronic device for something other than schoolwork		2256	75.7 (74.3 - 77.2)	76.1 (74.5 - 77.6)	87.2 (82.6 - 91.8)	78.4 (70.9 - 85.8)
Percentage of students who could walk or ride a bike, scooter, or skateboard to school if they wanted to		1072	47.4 (38.4 - 56.5)	46.6 (37.9 - 55.4)	42.3 (29.2 - 55.3)	42.5 (21.1 - 63.9)
Percentage of students who walk or ride a bike to school one or more days in an average week		1075	11.7 (8.1 - 15.4)	11.2 (7.7 - 14.8)	7.3 (0.5 - 14.0)	21.4 (8.1 - 34.6)
Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week		2216	56.2 (54.1 - 58.3)	57.1 (54.9 - 59.3)	37.7 (27.3 - 48.1)	35.2 (25.5 - 44.9)
Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	2223	50.4 (47.9 - 52.8)	51.9 (49.6 - 54.2)	23.7 (14.9 - 32.5)	15.7 (11.5 - 19.9)
Percentage of students who had a concussion in the past 12 months from playing sports or being physically active		1099	14.7 (12.7 - 16.7)	14.9 (13.0 - 16.8)	6.9 (2.7 - 11.0)	. (. - .)
Home Life						
Percentage of students who usually slept somewhere other than their home during the past 30 days	Risk Factor: Home Instability	2244	7.3 (6.3 - 8.2)	7.0 (6.0 - 8.0)	5.1 (2.3 - 7.8)	9.8 (4.2 - 15.5)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel the rules in their family are clear	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1131	93.8 (92.9 - 94.7)	94.8 (94.1 - 95.4)	83.1 (72.0 - 94.1)	78.9 (71.7 - 86.0)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely could ask their parents or guardians for help with a personal problem	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	2235	79.1 (77.2 - 80.9)	80.0 (78.1 - 81.9)	59.1 (50.5 - 67.7)	52.6 (44.0 - 61.2)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask if their homework is done	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1132	78.4 (76.3 - 80.4)	79.3 (76.8 - 81.7)	71.6 (63.9 - 79.3)	61.3 (50.2 - 72.5)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think they would be caught by their parents or guardians for skipping school	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1131	81.2 (78.5 - 83.9)	82.2 (79.6 - 84.8)	72.0 (63.4 - 80.6)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have chances to do fun things with their parents or guardians	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1127	75.2 (73.6 - 76.9)	76.3 (74.7 - 77.8)	54.1 (43.3 - 65.0)	60.3 (48.3 - 72.2)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask them what they think before most family decisions	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1118	61.5 (60.6 - 62.3)	62.5 (61.4 - 63.6)	32.1 (20.4 - 43.8)	55.2 (37.8 - 72.6)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always feel safe in their neighborhood	Risk Factor: Home Instability	2226	81.0 (79.0 - 83.1)	81.7 (79.6 - 83.9)	68.8 (56.5 - 81.1)	70.3 (65.7 - 74.8)
School						
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their grades are better than most students in class	Risk Factor: Limited Academic Success	1122	61.7 (58.7 - 64.7)	62.6 (59.1 - 66.0)	47.4 (37.5 - 57.2)	38.4 (22.4 - 54.5)
Percentage of students who participated in organized community services as a non-paid volunteer one or more times during the past 30 days	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	1111	33.6 (31.2 - 36.0)	33.5 (31.2 - 35.9)	30.7 (18.0 - 43.3)	19.6 (11.2 - 27.9)
Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school	Protective Factor: School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1125	56.5 (54.6 - 58.4)	56.9 (54.9 - 58.9)	63.1 (48.7 - 77.4)	27.2 (16.4 - 38.1)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who skipped one or more whole days of school during the past four weeks	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1122	30.9 (28.7 - 33.1)	30.6 (28.1 - 33.1)	23.2 (5.5 - 40.9)	26.7 (19.6 - 33.8)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel safe at school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1124	90.1 (88.5 - 91.7)	90.4 (88.8 - 92.1)	77.7 (68.2 - 87.2)	96.1 (93.1 - 99.1)
Percentage of students who think it is important or very important to go to college, technical or vocational school	Protective Factor: Future School Aspiration	1114	84.5 (82.9 - 86.2)	85.9 (84.6 - 87.3)	49.8 (39.7 - 59.8)	75.1 (65.6 - 84.7)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their school lets their parents or guardians know when they have done something well	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	1112	46.5 (44.7 - 48.4)	47.4 (45.4 - 49.4)	18.7 (14.7 - 22.7)	34.0 (27.1 - 40.9)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their teacher notices when they do a good job and lets them know about it	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	1114	56.0 (53.6 - 58.5)	55.8 (53.8 - 57.9)	58.1 (48.8 - 67.4)	50.8 (37.0 - 64.7)
Percentage of students who think most of their classes are fairly, quite, or very interesting	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1116	71.4 (68.6 - 74.2)	71.5 (68.8 - 74.1)	77.3 (66.8 - 87.8)	72.6 (62.4 - 82.8)
Percentage of students who think the things they are learning in school are going to be important or very important for later in life	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1113	55.2 (53.7 - 56.8)	55.4 (53.3 - 57.5)	26.2 (17.9 - 34.5)	68.4 (51.7 - 85.1)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always tried to do their best work in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1113	69.2 (67.3 - 71.2)	70.0 (67.5 - 72.6)	53.5 (42.0 - 64.9)	53.4 (32.4 - 74.4)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always enjoyed being in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1107	37.4 (35.3 - 39.5)	37.8 (36.0 - 39.7)	27.5 (17.6 - 37.4)	30.2 (20.2 - 40.3)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that they belong at their school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	2207	63.9 (62.8 - 65.1)	65.4 (64.0 - 66.8)	37.8 (30.8 - 44.8)	36.5 (24.6 - 48.4)
Other Health Topics						
Percentage of students who sleep eight or more hours per night on average school nights		2207	20.6 (19.5 - 21.8)	20.8 (19.5 - 22.1)	5.7 (2.8 - 8.7)	7.1 (3.5 - 10.6)
Percentage of students who could sort of easily or very easily get a gun	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	2174	23.1 (19.9 - 26.3)	22.9 (19.5 - 26.4)	23.0 (16.5 - 29.5)	18.3 (10.1 - 26.5)
Percentage of students who could fire a loaded gun without adult permission in less than 1 hour	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	2148	25.9 (20.9 - 31.0)	26.3 (21.0 - 31.5)	35.2 (26.9 - 43.6)	19.9 (9.1 - 30.7)
Percentage of students who have experienced problems with their mouth or teeth in the past 12 months, not including braces or injuries		1050	28.9 (27.0 - 30.7)	27.2 (24.8 - 29.5)	78.2 (65.7 - 90.7)	48.3 (38.2 - 58.3)
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma		2181	23.6 (22.2 - 25.0)	22.9 (21.3 - 24.6)	26.6 (21.3 - 31.9)	37.5 (28.4 - 46.5)
Racism						
Percentage who were treated badly or unfairly in school because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2112	5.3 (4.6 - 6.0)	5.1 (4.5 - 5.7)	9.7 (2.7 - 16.8)	8.8 (2.2 - 15.5)
Percentage who were watched closely or followed by security guards or store clerks at a store or mall because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2112	7.1 (6.1 - 8.1)	7.3 (6.3 - 8.3)	3.3 (0.9 - 5.7)	6.7 (2.4 - 11.0)
Percentage who were assumed less intelligent because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2112	6.7 (6.2 - 7.2)	6.7 (6.1 - 7.3)	5.9 (2.1 - 9.7)	8.9 (5.2 - 12.5)
Percentage who saw family members treated unfairly because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2112	7.7 (7.1 - 8.3)	7.5 (6.8 - 8.2)	10.3 (6.0 - 14.6)	15.6 (8.8 - 22.4)
COVID-19						
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always had poor mental health during the COVID-19 pandemic		1084	71.1 (68.4 - 73.8)	70.1 (67.6 - 72.7)	87.8 (75.8 - 99.8)	97.3 (95.3 - 99.3)
Among students whose parents had a job before the pandemic started, the percentage who had a parent or other adult at home lose their job during the COVID-19 pandemic		1024	26.2 (24.4 - 28.0)	24.7 (22.6 - 26.8)	43.4 (33.4 - 53.5)	61.6 (46.8 - 76.4)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry because there was not enough food in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1065	12.3 (10.6 - 14.1)	11.0 (9.1 - 12.9)	17.9 (6.1 - 29.7)	30.6 (17.8 - 43.3)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that doing schoolwork was more difficult during the COVID-19 pandemic than before the pandemic started		1063	69.6 (68.1 - 71.0)	68.8 (67.2 - 70.5)	92.1 (86.1 - 98.1)	74.0 (68.1 - 79.8)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always put down, insulted or sworn at by parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1056	36.6 (34.1 - 39.1)	34.6 (31.5 - 37.6)	74.7 (63.2 - 86.1)	57.1 (46.7 - 67.5)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always physically hurt by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1055	5.7 (4.8 - 6.6)	5.3 (4.2 - 6.4)	2.9 (0.5 - 5.4)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who drank alcohol more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	12.4 (10.8 - 14.0)	12.2 (10.3 - 14.1)	10.5 (5.1 - 16.0)	10.0 (2.9 - 17.1)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who used marijuana more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	15.5 (13.5 - 17.5)	15.0 (13.5 - 16.4)	7.5 (3.7 - 11.3)	11.5 (4.1 - 19.0)
Percentage of students who used cocaine, LSD, amphetamines or other illegal drugs more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	2.0 (1.6 - 2.4)	1.7 (1.3 - 2.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who vaped or used e-cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	14.4 (13.8 - 15.0)	14.7 (14.2 - 15.2)	13.5 (6.2 - 20.9)	12.0 (1.1 - 23.0)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	2.5 (1.7 - 3.3)	2.0 (1.4 - 2.6)	7.5 (3.7 - 11.3)	12.7 (1.0 - 24.4)
Percentage of students who used prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	1.9 (1.3 - 2.4)	1.6 (1.1 - 2.1)	8.4 (3.9 - 12.9)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used social media more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	66.2 (64.7 - 67.7)	65.5 (63.8 - 67.1)	86.4 (78.8 - 94.0)	87.8 (80.3 - 95.2)
Percentage of students who felt daily stress more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	51.6 (49.8 - 53.3)	50.5 (49.3 - 51.7)	88.1 (75.8 - 100.0)	74.3 (61.3 - 87.3)
Percentage of students who washed their hands more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	56.0 (53.7 - 58.3)	56.8 (55.0 - 58.7)	48.7 (35.8 - 61.5)	43.7 (28.7 - 58.7)
Percentage of students who visited a food pantry or other food donation location more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	5.6 (4.5 - 6.6)	5.9 (5.0 - 6.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who spent quality time with family more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	44.9 (42.5 - 47.3)	45.9 (43.3 - 48.5)	39.1 (29.9 - 48.2)	27.8 (14.9 - 40.8)
Percentage of students who exercised more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1052	38.2 (34.9 - 41.5)	38.6 (35.4 - 41.9)	32.1 (16.2 - 48.0)	22.5 (13.6 - 31.4)

*Data are suppressed, shown by a period (.), when the number of student responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to a question overall is fewer than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students. All percentages are rounded to the nearest tenth.

**Items in this column are included in risk and protective factors known to influence multiple youth health outcomes.