

2021

HEALTH STATISTICS REGION 12 HIGH SCHOOL REPORT SURVEY RESULTS



HEALTHY KIDS COLORADO SURVEY

Background

The Healthy Kids Colorado Survey (HKCS) collects anonymous health information from middle and high school students throughout the state and is used to better understand youth health and the factors that help young people make healthy choices. This report includes regional results from the 2021 High School HKCS, weighted to represent public high school students in the region. The HKCS is supported by the Colorado Departments of Public Health and Environment, Education, Human Services, and Public Safety, and is administered by the Colorado School of Public Health (CSPH).

Questionnaire and Survey Administration

The questionnaire measures comprehensive health topics for adolescents including safety, violence, bullying, mental health, substance use, sexual health, nutrition, physical activity, and risk and protective factors related to adverse health outcomes. Many questions are drawn from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System. Other questions have been added with community input to meet additional data needs in Colorado. There are two versions, or "modules", of the high school survey that have an identical core set of 88 questions plus 32 additional questions unique to each module, for a total of 120 questions. The modules are randomly distributed in a school, allowing more information to be collected while limiting survey length.

The HKCS is administered online in English or Spanish and takes about 45 minutes to complete. Teachers provide instructions to students emphasizing the anonymous and voluntary nature of the survey. Parental consent procedures are followed according to each district's guidelines, with advance notification of the administration. Parents/guardians may choose not to allow their child to participate, and students may also decline participation. The HKCS selects a sample of schools to represent Colorado and is also available to other schools at no cost. Within some schools, a sample of classrooms is selected to participate in order to minimize the time commitment from schools. In most schools, all students are surveyed.

Key Definitions and Considerations

Response rate: Response rate, shown on the next tab, is the product of the school response rate and student response rate among sampled schools. The higher the response rate, the more confidence that the results represent the entire high student population in the region. **For response rates less than 60%, results should be interpreted with caution, as they are likely less representative.**

Confidentiality: To protect confidentiality, responses are suppressed if they might allow students to be identified. A period (.) appears when results are suppressed, specifically when the number of students responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to the question overall is less than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students.

Significance: When comparing results, for example between different demographic groups, examine the 95% confidence intervals. If the intervals overlap, there is no evidence to believe the compared results are different from each other. If they do not overlap, there is high confidence that the results are different (i.e., the difference is statistically significant). Judgement is needed to decide whether the size of the difference is meaningful and important.

Risk and Protective Factors: Certain results in this report are categorized as risk and protective factor items, which help us understand the upstream predictors of youth health outcomes. Risk factors are characteristics of community, family, and school environments, and of students and their peer groups, that predict increased likelihood of unwanted health outcomes. Protective factors are behavior patterns and social factors that appear to increase a young person's resistance to unwanted health outcomes. Risk and protective factors are often shared across multiple outcomes, which means they can predict more than one youth health outcome. Reducing risk and increasing protective factors can result in healthier youth across a variety of shared outcomes.

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Response Rate*: 65.5%

Table 1. Student demographics by all response options

Demographic	Number	Number/Total Sample
Participants		
Total	3724	100.0%
Gender		
Female	1733	47.0%
Male	1786	48.4%
Genderqueer/Nonbinary	90	2.4%
Not Sure	48	1.3%
Other**	34	0.9%
Grade		
9th Grade	1118	30.9%
10th Grade	961	26.5%
11th Grade	796	22.0%
12th Grade	747	20.6%
Race/Ethnicity		
White	1899	52.7%
Hispanic/Latinx	1094	30.3%
Black/African American	32	0.9%
East/Southeast Asian	25	0.7%
South Asian	5	0.1%
American Indian/Alaska Native	26	0.7%
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	4	0.1%

Participants		
Middle Eastern/North African/Arab	4	0.1%
Multi-racial***	459	12.7%
Other**	57	1.6%
Sexual Orientation		
Heterosexual (Straight)	2859	81.1%
Bisexual	278	7.9%
Gay or Lesbian	84	2.4%
Asexual	50	1.4%
Not Sure	142	4.0%
Other**	113	3.2%
Gender Identity		
Cisgender	3361	95.7%
Transgender	73	2.1%
Not Sure	77	2.2%

*The higher the response rate, the more confidence that the results represent the student population. For response rates less than 60%, results should be interpreted with caution.

**Students included in "Other" selected this response option of the survey.

***For 2021, "Multi-racial" includes students who selected two or more racial and ethnic identities and represents approximately 200 unique combinations.

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In the table below, results are compared between the 2019 HKCS and the 2021 HKCS. Results are only available for questions that occurred in both administrations and are not inclusive of all questions in the 2021 HKCS.

Each indicator is listed with the number of responses, estimated percentage, and 95% confidence interval for both 2019 and 2021. A statistical test was conducted for each indicator to measure change between years, shown as a p-value (the probability that an observed difference was due to random chance). If there is a statically significant change between 2019 and 2021 (i.e., p-value<0.05), the word 'Increase' or 'Decrease' is shown. If there is not a statistically significant change (i.e., p-value≥0.05), the words 'No change' appear.

Health Measures*	2019 # of Responses	2019 Total % (95% CI)	2021 # of Responses	2021 Total % (95% CI)**	p-value	Comparison
Safety						
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else	5194	3.7 (3.4 - 4.0)	3554	2.7 (2.2 - 3.2)	0.011	Decrease
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol	5188	17.5 (16.1 - 18.8)	3534	16.8 (13.3 - 20.3)	0.77	No change
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been drinking alcohol one or more times	3148	6.1 (5.3 - 6.9)	2095	6.1 (4.5 - 7.8)	0.959	No change
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana	5137	19.2 (17.5 - 20.8)	3505	15.1 (12.8 - 17.3)	0.019	Decrease
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been using marijuana one or more times	3350	11.3 (10.0 - 12.5)	2091	7.7 (5.2 - 10.1)	0.039	Decrease
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who texted or e-mailed while driving on one or more of the days	3173	39.7 (38.2 - 41.3)	2069	36.2 (33.3 - 39.2)	0.095	No change
Violence						
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school	5146	7.0 (6.2 - 7.8)	3544	7.0 (6.1 - 7.9)	0.984	No change
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months	5145	19.6 (18.6 - 20.6)	3516	14.7 (13.4 - 16.0)	<0.001	Decrease
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been physically hurt on purpose by someone they were dating or going out with one or more times	3285	7.6 (6.9 - 8.3)	1860	7.8 (6.5 - 9.0)	0.83	No change
Consent						
Percentage of students who have made sexual comments, jokes, gestures or looks at someone when unwanted	5119	9.0 (8.3 - 9.6)	3484	8.3 (6.8 - 9.9)	0.545	No change
Percentage of students who touched, grabbed or pinched someone in a sexual way when unwanted	5116	4.0 (3.5 - 4.5)	3490	3.7 (3.3 - 4.1)	0.54	No change
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to	5114	6.0 (5.6 - 6.3)	3478	4.9 (4.4 - 5.4)	0.007	Decrease
Bullying						
Percentage of students who have ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months	5128	18.1 (17.2 - 19.0)	3473	12.6 (9.5 - 15.7)	0.006	Decrease
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a classroom	1021	49.0 (46.7 - 51.4)	439	54.8 (49.0 - 60.6)	0.143	No change
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a hallway or stairwell	1021	49.3 (45.7 - 52.8)	439	58.9 (56.5 - 61.3)	<0.001	Increase
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a locker room or bathroom	1021	20.7 (18.7 - 22.7)	439	23.2 (20.0 - 26.5)	0.286	No change
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a cafeteria or lunch room	1021	32.7 (30.3 - 35.2)	439	46.7 (38.5 - 54.8)	0.014	Increase
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied on a bus or at a bus stop	1021	13.7 (12.1 - 15.3)	439	15.3 (11.8 - 18.8)	0.534	No change
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside before school	1021	15.1 (13.0 - 17.2)	439	18.2 (14.6 - 21.8)	0.234	No change
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside after school	1021	24.5 (21.8 - 27.2)	439	30.1 (26.6 - 33.6)	0.046	Increase

Safety						
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside during lunch or break	1021	19.0 (16.2 - 21.9)	439	29.8 (24.1 - 35.6)	0.012	Increase
Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months	5120	12.7 (11.7 - 13.7)	3492	12.1 (9.8 - 14.3)	0.691	No change
Mental Health						
Percentage of students who purposefully hurt themselves without wanting to die in the past 12 months	2535	16.4 (15.0 - 17.8)	1706	20.4 (18.6 - 22.2)	0.006	Increase
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past 12 months that they stopped doing some usual activities	5101	34.3 (32.9 - 35.8)	3445	40.1 (37.7 - 42.6)	0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months	5086	14.9 (13.7 - 16.0)	3432	16.6 (14.6 - 18.6)	0.236	No change
Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months	5085	12.9 (11.9 - 13.9)	3428	13.6 (11.5 - 15.7)	0.628	No change
Percentage of students who attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months	5112	6.4 (6.0 - 6.9)	3431	6.8 (5.9 - 7.7)	0.573	No change
Percentage of students who have an adult to go to for help with a serious problem	5099	71.3 (69.9 - 72.8)	3425	71.9 (68.3 - 75.4)	0.825	No change
Tobacco						
Percentage of students who have ever smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs	5115	26.8 (25.3 - 28.4)	3432	26.2 (22.6 - 29.9)	0.811	No change
Percentage of students who smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs, for the first time before age 13	5115	6.7 (6.0 - 7.4)	3432	7.7 (7.0 - 8.4)	0.104	No change
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days	5120	8.5 (7.1 - 9.8)	3416	6.6 (3.2 - 9.9)	0.405	No change
Among students who smoked in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked menthol cigarettes	222	28.0 (24.6 - 31.5)	316	32.9 (25.9 - 40.0)	0.335	No change
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months	194	55.7 (50.3 - 61.1)	101	42.6 (34.7 - 50.5)	0.033	Decrease
Percentage of students who think it would be sort of easy or very easy to get cigarettes if they wanted	4993	53.1 (51.8 - 54.3)	3336	46.4 (42.3 - 50.4)	0.013	Decrease
Percentage of students who think people who smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day have a moderate or great risk of harm	2507	89.8 (88.1 - 91.4)	1652	90.4 (88.6 - 92.2)	0.676	No change
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to smoke cigarettes	2524	82.4 (81.0 - 83.9)	1669	84.1 (81.3 - 86.9)	0.4	No change
Percentage of students who think adults in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to smoke cigarettes	2496	89.6 (87.7 - 91.5)	1659	94.2 (93.0 - 95.4)	0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who have used cigars, chewing tobacco, hookah or bidis in the past 30 days	2435	9.1 (8.2 - 10.0)	3259	5.5 (3.3 - 7.7)	0.018	Decrease
Percentage of students who have ever used an electronic vapor product	5084	53.1 (51.6 - 54.5)	3351	36.9 (34.5 - 39.3)	<0.001	Decrease
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who tried it for the first time before age 13	1206	12.2 (10.9 - 13.5)	578	22.4 (19.9 - 24.9)	<0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days	5070	28.6 (27.1 - 30.1)	3369	20.0 (17.1 - 22.9)	<0.001	Decrease
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because friend(s) or family used them	1210	41.6 (40.2 - 43.0)	551	45.2 (42.3 - 48.1)	0.075	No change
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they were trying to quit other tobacco products	1210	4.4 (2.8 - 6.1)	551	3.7 (1.6 - 5.9)	0.677	No change
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they cost less than other tobacco products	1210	4.9 (3.2 - 6.6)	551	3.0 (1.8 - 4.3)	0.159	No change
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because it is easier to get them than other tobacco products	1210	6.6 (5.7 - 7.5)	551	8.9 (7.8 - 10.0)	0.011	Increase
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are less harmful than other tobacco products	1210	10.1 (9.1 - 11.2)	551	11.5 (9.6 - 13.5)	0.304	No change

Safety						
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are flavored	1210	18.2 (16.6 - 19.7)	551	20.9 (17.0 - 24.9)	0.287	No change
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are allowed in areas where other products are not	1210	8.5 (6.9 - 10.2)	551	6.8 (4.0 - 9.6)	0.394	No change
Among students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who tried to quit in the past 12 months	670	62.4 (59.4 - 65.4)	310	52.8 (48.8 - 56.8)	0.003	Decrease
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get electronic vapor products if they wanted	2505	65.0 (63.5 - 66.5)	1665	56.5 (52.3 - 60.8)	0.003	Decrease
Percentage of students who think people who use electronic vapor products every day have a moderate or great risk of harm	2525	75.1 (73.6 - 76.5)	1705	81.6 (78.6 - 84.6)	0.002	Increase
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use electronic vapor products	2533	71.3 (70.1 - 72.5)	1713	73.8 (70.3 - 77.3)	0.292	No change
Percentage of students who think most adults in their neighborhood think kids using electronic vapor products is wrong or very wrong	2510	85.6 (83.7 - 87.6)	1690	88.3 (86.8 - 89.8)	0.084	No change
Percentage of students who think parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong for you to use electronic vapor products	2513	93.6 (92.4 - 94.8)	1670	95.4 (94.7 - 96.2)	0.041	Increase
Percentage of students who think 5 or more out of every 10 students at school use electronic vapor products	2502	67.9 (65.7 - 70.1)	1690	54.5 (50.6 - 58.4)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who think breathing second hand vapor has a moderate or great risk	2480	58.5 (56.9 - 60.0)	1676	59.4 (56.2 - 62.6)	0.686	No change
Percentage of students who were inside their home while someone was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days	2509	14.0 (12.2 - 15.7)	1680	11.5 (10.1 - 12.9)	0.083	No change
Percentage of students who were inside their car while their parent or guardian was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days	2501	8.6 (6.8 - 10.5)	1666	5.9 (4.4 - 7.4)	0.075	No change
Alcohol						
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips, before age 13	4955	19.2 (17.7 - 20.7)	3322	16.5 (14.8 - 18.3)	0.061	No change
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days	4694	33.9 (30.5 - 37.3)	3326	30.6 (24.9 - 36.2)	0.42	No change
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in the same grade had 5 or more drinks on at least one day in the past 30 days	2479	48.5 (45.7 - 51.3)	1637	44.3 (38.4 - 50.3)	0.317	No change
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get alcohol if they wanted	2493	61.7 (59.2 - 64.1)	1633	60.8 (58.0 - 63.6)	0.717	No change
Percentage of students who think people who have one or two drinks nearly every day have moderate or great risk of harm	2493	71.7 (70.7 - 72.6)	1625	79.2 (76.3 - 82.1)	<0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	2493	62.5 (59.8 - 65.2)	1630	63.1 (57.2 - 68.9)	0.891	No change
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they drank alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	2494	82.5 (80.7 - 84.3)	1638	82.9 (79.8 - 86.1)	0.854	No change
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to drink alcohol	2471	77.9 (75.8 - 80.1)	1623	80.4 (76.9 - 83.8)	0.345	No change
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would usually or definitely catch them if they drank beer, wine, or hard liquor without permission	2439	45.2 (42.3 - 48.0)	1601	51.1 (47.1 - 55.1)	0.056	No change
Marijuana						
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life	4893	39.1 (36.8 - 41.3)	3281	31.9 (27.5 - 36.4)	0.024	Decrease
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13	4920	5.4 (4.7 - 6.1)	3288	4.5 (3.4 - 5.5)	0.217	No change
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days	4966	21.1 (19.2 - 23.1)	3182	16.5 (11.6 - 21.4)	0.168	No change
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked it	504	78.2 (75.4 - 81.1)	272	77.5 (74.1 - 81.0)	0.804	No change
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who ate it	504	43.7 (40.4 - 47.1)	272	36.7 (32.4 - 41.0)	0.037	Decrease

Safety						
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who vaporized it	504	37.8 (32.3 - 43.3)	272	39.8 (37.6 - 41.9)	0.597	No change
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who dabbed it	504	39.8 (34.9 - 44.7)	272	48.6 (40.0 - 57.2)	0.152	No change
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get marijuana if they wanted	2446	50.4 (47.6 - 53.2)	1591	43.4 (40.1 - 46.7)	0.01	Decrease
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade used marijuana in the past 30 days	2472	51.5 (50.2 - 52.8)	1660	42.5 (39.1 - 46.0)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who think people who use marijuana regularly have moderate or great risk of harm	4934	56.7 (55.2 - 58.3)	3218	65.0 (61.2 - 68.8)	0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use marijuana	4947	64.8 (63.4 - 66.3)	3271	70.0 (65.5 - 74.5)	0.083	No change
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians feel it is wrong or very wrong if they used marijuana	4931	88.2 (87.6 - 88.7)	3266	90.6 (89.1 - 92.2)	0.016	Increase
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to use marijuana	2436	83.9 (81.5 - 86.3)	1596	87.4 (85.2 - 89.6)	0.085	No change
Prescription Pain Medication						
Percentage of students who have taken prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life	4966	15.4 (14.1 - 16.6)	3268	14.6 (13.6 - 15.7)	0.498	No change
Percentage of students who took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times in the past 30 days	4939	6.7 (6.0 - 7.4)	3274	6.2 (5.9 - 6.4)	0.29	No change
Percentage of students who think it is sort of easy or very easy to get prescription drugs without a prescription	4818	20.9 (20.1 - 21.6)	3188	16.5 (15.0 - 18.0)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong to use prescription drugs without a prescription	4878	89.9 (89.3 - 90.5)	3203	92.4 (91.4 - 93.3)	<0.001	Increase
Other Drugs						
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines if they wanted	2416	13.4 (12.2 - 14.5)	1570	13.1 (11.0 - 15.1)	0.839	No change
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property during the past 12 months	4894	15.2 (14.0 - 16.4)	3249	11.7 (9.7 - 13.8)	0.021	Decrease
Sexual Behaviors						
Percentage of students who have ever had sexual intercourse	4647	35.8 (34.5 - 37.2)	3180	27.7 (25.1 - 30.4)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13	4744	2.7 (2.5 - 3.0)	3217	2.0 (1.3 - 2.8)	0.156	No change
Percentage of students who have had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months	4510	26.5 (25.6 - 27.4)	3209	20.7 (18.6 - 22.8)	<0.001	Decrease
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before sexual intercourse the last time	1161	20.6 (18.8 - 22.3)	628	25.0 (17.2 - 32.9)	0.375	No change
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom or their partner used a condom during sexual intercourse the last time	1128	66.3 (63.9 - 68.7)	630	66.9 (61.0 - 72.9)	0.882	No change
Nutrition						
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juice one or more times per day in the past seven days	4804	11.7 (11.0 - 12.5)	3194	10.8 (9.3 - 12.3)	0.391	No change
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times per day in the past seven days	4780	39.5 (37.2 - 41.8)	3176	38.3 (35.1 - 41.4)	0.622	No change
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day in the past seven days	2389	10.7 (9.8 - 11.6)	1614	10.0 (8.2 - 11.7)	0.542	No change
Percentage of students who drank a sports drink, energy drink, or other sweetened beverage one or more times in the past 7 days	2324	66.0 (64.5 - 67.5)	1524	72.0 (69.7 - 74.4)	0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past seven days	4756	33.4 (32.0 - 34.8)	3209	29.9 (27.5 - 32.4)	0.051	No change

Safety						
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry in the past 30 days because of a lack of food at home	4735	15.3 (14.5 - 16.1)	3168	11.6 (10.6 - 12.6)	<0.001	Decrease
Physical Activity						
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past 7 days	4740	48.9 (46.8 - 51.0)	3159	53.4 (48.2 - 58.6)	0.197	No change
Percentage of students who could walk or ride a bike, scooter, or skateboard to school if they wanted to	2280	37.9 (33.0 - 42.7)	1531	40.9 (35.1 - 46.8)	0.523	No change
Percentage of students who walk or ride a bike to school one or more days in an average week	2271	15.1 (11.6 - 18.6)	1531	13.2 (9.8 - 16.6)	0.55	No change
Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week	4706	38.1 (35.6 - 40.6)	3103	41.7 (34.3 - 49.2)	0.459	No change
Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	4711	64.8 (62.4 - 67.1)	3123	57.7 (51.3 - 64.2)	0.105	No change
Percentage of students who had a concussion in the past 12 months from playing sports or being physically active	2358	20.7 (19.9 - 21.4)	1552	15.4 (13.8 - 16.9)	<0.001	Decrease
Home Life						
Percentage of students who usually slept somewhere other than their home during the past 30 days	4745	6.9 (6.2 - 7.5)	3133	7.5 (6.3 - 8.7)	0.49	No change
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel the rules in their family are clear	2360	93.8 (92.9 - 94.7)	1545	93.3 (92.4 - 94.1)	0.537	No change
Percentage of students who usually or definitely could ask their parents or guardians for help with a personal problem	4704	83.7 (83.1 - 84.4)	3111	81.8 (78.8 - 84.9)	0.337	No change
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask if their homework is done	2344	78.8 (77.6 - 80.0)	1548	78.1 (75.4 - 80.8)	0.692	No change
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think they would be caught by their parents or guardians for skipping school	2327	88.2 (85.6 - 90.8)	1546	90.4 (88.3 - 92.5)	0.287	No change
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have chances to do fun things with their parents or guardians	2322	78.6 (77.3 - 79.9)	1549	80.2 (78.4 - 81.9)	0.245	No change
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask them what they think before most family decisions	2299	68.4 (67.3 - 69.5)	1526	68.8 (66.7 - 70.8)	0.799	No change
School						
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their grades are better than most students in class	2284	69.7 (65.9 - 73.4)	1539	72.3 (69.5 - 75.1)	0.37	No change
Percentage of students who participated in organized community services as a non-paid volunteer one or more times during the past 30 days	2274	45.9 (43.1 - 48.7)	1534	42.6 (35.0 - 50.2)	0.523	No change
Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school	2290	72.0 (70.0 - 74.0)	1542	64.0 (58.4 - 69.5)	0.031	Decrease
Percentage of students who skipped one or more whole days of school during the past four weeks	2294	26.3 (23.6 - 29.0)	1527	24.4 (19.6 - 29.1)	0.575	No change
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel safe at school	2285	89.6 (88.6 - 90.6)	1535	92.3 (90.7 - 94.0)	0.024	Increase
Percentage of students who think it is important or very important to go to college, technical or vocational school	2263	89.0 (87.9 - 90.2)	1527	87.8 (86.0 - 89.6)	0.35	No change
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their school lets their parents or guardians know when they have done something well	2249	40.4 (38.3 - 42.4)	1519	48.8 (47.5 - 50.0)	<0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their teacher notices when they do a good job and lets them know about it	2244	51.2 (49.3 - 53.1)	1523	65.5 (64.0 - 67.0)	<0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who think the things they are learning in school are going to be important or very important for later in life	2244	53.9 (52.0 - 55.8)	1525	55.5 (53.1 - 57.8)	0.414	No change
Other Health Topics						
Percentage of students who sleep eight or more hours per night on average school nights	4673	30.0 (28.9 - 31.1)	3074	31.5 (29.5 - 33.5)	0.29	No change

Safety						
Percentage of students who could sort of easily or very easily get a gun	4604	19.5 (17.8 - 21.2)	3016	16.3 (12.3 - 20.3)	0.242	No change
Percentage of students who have experienced problems with their mouth or teeth in the past 12 months, not including braces or injuries	2220	25.2 (24.1 - 26.3)	1448	27.1 (25.9 - 28.4)	0.066	No change
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma	4694	16.1 (15.4 - 16.7)	3010	15.3 (14.5 - 16.2)	0.255	No change

*Data are suppressed, shown by a period (.), when the number of student responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to a question overall is fewer than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students.

**Slight discrepancies may occur in the 95% confidence interval for 2021 results in this tab compared to the other tabs that only show 2021 results. This is due to the type of statistical analysis comparing two years of results and does not reduce the accuracy of the findings.

2021 HKCS RESULTS: HIGH SCHOOL

Health Statistics Region 12

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Female % (95% CI)	Male % (95% CI)	Genderqueer/Nonbinary % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Safety								
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else		3554	2.7 (2.1 - 3.2)	2.3 (1.3 - 3.2)	2.6 (1.8 - 3.4)	5.5 (1.5 - 9.4)	5.7 (1.4 - 10.0)	20.6 (6.3 - 35.0)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol		3534	16.8 (13.3 - 20.3)	17.7 (13.6 - 21.9)	14.9 (11.8 - 18.0)	25.0 (18.6 - 31.4)	26.8 (10.2 - 43.5)	37.2 (24.5 - 50.0)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been drinking alcohol one or more times		2095	6.1 (4.5 - 7.8)	4.7 (3.4 - 6.0)	6.7 (4.7 - 8.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana		3505	15.1 (12.8 - 17.3)	16.4 (13.4 - 19.4)	13.2 (10.6 - 15.7)	20.4 (11.7 - 29.2)	20.5 (13.7 - 27.2)	36.6 (29.3 - 43.8)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been using marijuana one or more times		2091	7.7 (5.2 - 10.2)	6.3 (4.1 - 8.6)	8.3 (5.6 - 10.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who texted or e-mailed while driving on one or more of the days		2069	36.2 (33.3 - 39.2)	37.3 (34.8 - 39.9)	35.0 (31.1 - 38.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Violence								
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school		3544	7.0 (6.1 - 7.9)	6.7 (5.4 - 8.1)	5.8 (5.2 - 6.4)	23.3 (15.8 - 30.7)	23.4 (10.5 - 36.3)	29.5 (14.5 - 44.4)
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months		3516	14.7 (13.4 - 16.1)	9.9 (8.3 - 11.5)	18.1 (17.2 - 19.1)	23.8 (12.7 - 34.8)	29.9 (16.3 - 43.4)	36.4 (29.8 - 43.1)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been physically hurt on purpose by someone they were dating or going out with one or more times		1860	7.8 (6.5 - 9.1)	8.0 (6.5 - 9.5)	6.6 (4.9 - 8.4)	9.6 (3.8 - 15.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been controlled or emotionally hurt by someone they were dating or going out with		1847	22.3 (19.9 - 24.7)	27.0 (23.8 - 30.2)	16.9 (15.0 - 18.7)	26.3 (16.9 - 35.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Consent								
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they gave their fully-granted consent to the other person		3487	11.8 (10.7 - 12.8)	17.5 (15.5 - 19.5)	5.0 (4.1 - 6.0)	30.5 (24.6 - 36.4)	23.8 (15.2 - 32.3)	24.1 (8.7 - 39.6)
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they received fully-granted consent from the other person		3475	2.9 (2.4 - 3.4)	2.6 (2.0 - 3.2)	2.8 (1.9 - 3.8)	6.0 (2.8 - 9.1)	. (. - .)	17.2 (0.9 - 33.6)
Percentage of students who had a revealing or sexual photo or video of themselves texted, e-mailed, or posted electronically without their permission in the past 12 months		3495	5.1 (4.6 - 5.6)	5.6 (4.9 - 6.4)	4.0 (3.4 - 4.6)	11.2 (2.1 - 20.4)	9.8 (3.7 - 15.8)	21.7 (8.6 - 34.7)
Percentage of students who have made sexual comments, jokes, gestures or looks at someone when unwanted		3484	8.3 (6.7 - 9.9)	5.6 (3.8 - 7.4)	10.7 (9.0 - 12.4)	11.7 (7.2 - 16.2)	1.3 (0.0 - 3.5)	23.7 (10.1 - 37.2)
Percentage of students who touched, grabbed or pinched someone in a sexual way when unwanted		3490	3.7 (3.3 - 4.1)	4.0 (3.2 - 4.7)	3.0 (2.5 - 3.5)	6.6 (0.4 - 12.9)	. (. - .)	27.9 (15.8 - 40.0)
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to		3478	4.9 (4.4 - 5.4)	7.7 (6.8 - 8.7)	1.5 (1.1 - 1.9)	15.9 (8.0 - 23.9)	. (. - .)	27.2 (11.2 - 43.2)
Percentage of students who have forced someone to have sex when it was unwanted (i.e., rape)		3490	0.4 (0.2 - 0.5)	0.3 (0.0 - 0.5)	0.2 (0.1 - 0.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	12.8 (0.4 - 25.3)
Bullying								
Percentage of students who have ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months		3473	12.6 (9.4 - 15.7)	13.6 (9.7 - 17.5)	10.1 (7.5 - 12.8)	32.0 (24.2 - 39.8)	15.1 (10.3 - 19.9)	47.5 (31.7 - 63.2)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a classroom		439	54.8 (48.9 - 60.7)	50.2 (37.1 - 63.2)	58.9 (50.3 - 67.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a hallway or stairwell		439	58.9 (56.5 - 61.3)	64.2 (59.5 - 68.8)	47.6 (40.4 - 54.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a locker room or bathroom		439	23.2 (20.0 - 26.5)	16.3 (10.9 - 21.8)	28.7 (22.6 - 34.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a cafeteria or lunch room		439	46.7 (38.4 - 54.9)	46.0 (38.4 - 53.6)	45.8 (35.4 - 56.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied on a bus or at a bus stop		439	15.3 (11.7 - 18.8)	11.7 (7.4 - 15.9)	13.4 (8.9 - 17.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside before school		439	18.2 (14.5 - 21.8)	14.5 (8.9 - 20.1)	19.7 (9.6 - 29.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside after school		439	30.1 (26.5 - 33.6)	27.8 (22.8 - 32.8)	28.4 (22.7 - 34.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside during lunch or break		439	29.8 (24.0 - 35.7)	23.6 (18.6 - 28.6)	32.9 (24.7 - 41.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months		3492	12.1 (9.8 - 14.4)	13.5 (11.4 - 15.6)	9.0 (6.6 - 11.5)	38.3 (30.1 - 46.4)	20.3 (4.3 - 36.4)	35.9 (26.0 - 45.8)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of sexual orientation		886	24.4 (21.4 - 27.3)	21.2 (16.5 - 26.0)	14.2 (11.3 - 17.0)	73.1 (67.7 - 78.5)	64.2 (53.7 - 74.8)	. (. - .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of gender identity		886	13.6 (12.1 - 15.1)	7.1 (4.7 - 9.6)	8.5 (5.9 - 11.0)	71.5 (62.4 - 80.6)	39.3 (21.3 - 57.3)	. (. - .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of religion		886	12.3 (10.3 - 14.2)	10.7 (8.2 - 13.1)	12.6 (8.4 - 16.8)	5.8 (0.9 - 10.6)	30.3 (0.0 - 67.2)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Female % (95% CI)	Male % (95% CI)	Genderqueer/Nonbinary % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of disability		886	15.1 (13.0 - 17.2)	12.0 (8.6 - 15.5)	12.7 (9.5 - 15.9)	32.5 (19.1 - 45.9)	34.4 (1.1 - 67.7)	. (. .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of physical appearance		886	65.8 (63.4 - 68.1)	69.4 (64.8 - 74.0)	62.8 (54.6 - 70.9)	64.9 (50.6 - 79.3)	40.5 (25.9 - 55.1)	. (. .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of race or ethnicity		886	33.1 (29.3 - 37.0)	31.5 (24.9 - 38.0)	37.9 (31.8 - 44.0)	9.2 (4.7 - 13.7)	36.5 (25.2 - 47.8)	. (. .)
Mental Health								
Percentage of students who purposefully hurt themselves without wanting to die in the past 12 months		1706	20.4 (18.5 - 22.2)	27.7 (25.5 - 30.0)	10.9 (7.8 - 14.1)	49.8 (36.7 - 63.0)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree their stress level is manageable most days		3467	52.1 (50.3 - 53.9)	43.6 (42.0 - 45.1)	63.1 (61.3 - 64.9)	16.5 (8.4 - 24.6)	26.3 (17.5 - 35.2)	10.3 (3.2 - 17.3)
Percentage of students who take two or fewer days to feel fully recovered after a stressful situation		3442	76.3 (75.2 - 77.3)	69.9 (67.0 - 72.9)	85.5 (84.1 - 86.8)	36.4 (27.3 - 45.5)	47.0 (31.0 - 63.0)	35.9 (17.9 - 53.9)
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past 12 months that they stopped doing some usual activities		3445	40.1 (37.7 - 42.6)	48.1 (44.6 - 51.6)	29.4 (25.9 - 33.0)	84.0 (78.0 - 90.1)	78.4 (73.7 - 83.0)	66.3 (51.1 - 81.4)
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months		3432	16.6 (14.6 - 18.6)	18.7 (16.4 - 21.1)	11.8 (10.1 - 13.6)	56.7 (48.8 - 64.7)	48.3 (35.1 - 61.5)	27.1 (12.2 - 42.0)
Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months		3428	13.6 (11.5 - 15.7)	14.8 (12.2 - 17.4)	10.1 (8.6 - 11.6)	36.5 (26.1 - 46.8)	51.1 (34.2 - 68.0)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months		3431	6.8 (5.9 - 7.8)	8.2 (7.2 - 9.1)	4.0 (3.1 - 5.0)	27.1 (15.0 - 39.2)	23.0 (6.5 - 39.6)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who have an adult to go to for help with a serious problem	Protective Factor: Availability of Trusted Adults	3425	71.9 (68.3 - 75.5)	70.6 (67.9 - 73.3)	74.6 (69.8 - 79.5)	46.7 (38.4 - 55.1)	67.2 (53.4 - 81.0)	60.0 (55.6 - 64.4)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always could talk to a friend about feelings during their life		3430	54.4 (51.7 - 57.1)	52.6 (49.9 - 55.3)	57.3 (54.5 - 60.2)	41.5 (39.0 - 44.0)	41.1 (26.4 - 55.7)	38.6 (23.0 - 54.3)
Tobacco								
Percentage of students who have ever smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	3432	26.2 (22.5 - 29.9)	26.4 (22.7 - 30.1)	26.0 (21.2 - 30.8)	25.5 (12.4 - 38.7)	26.6 (17.8 - 35.4)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs, for the first time before age 13		3432	7.7 (7.0 - 8.4)	7.0 (5.7 - 8.3)	7.7 (6.9 - 8.4)	14.2 (6.0 - 22.4)	9.7 (0.0 - 20.2)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		3416	6.6 (3.1 - 10.0)	6.6 (3.0 - 10.3)	6.1 (2.6 - 9.6)	7.9 (2.7 - 13.2)	. (. .)	26.5 (12.5 - 40.5)
Among students who smoked in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked menthol cigarettes		316	32.9 (25.9 - 40.0)	34.4 (25.2 - 43.5)	30.1 (21.2 - 39.0)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		104	13.8 (10.9 - 16.8)	. (. .)	10.7 (0.6 - 20.8)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		104	10.5 (6.6 - 14.4)	. (. .)	10.9 (6.9 - 15.0)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		104	42.2 (35.9 - 48.4)	41.8 (23.8 - 59.8)	40.7 (35.7 - 45.7)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months		101	42.6 (34.6 - 50.6)	37.7 (26.3 - 49.0)	54.0 (38.1 - 69.9)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think it would be sort of easy or very easy to get cigarettes if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	3336	46.4 (42.3 - 50.5)	47.2 (42.0 - 52.3)	45.7 (42.2 - 49.3)	49.0 (41.9 - 56.0)	48.5 (39.8 - 57.2)	28.8 (16.5 - 41.1)
Percentage of students who think people who smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1652	90.4 (88.6 - 92.2)	91.8 (89.9 - 93.8)	89.4 (86.5 - 92.3)	82.9 (80.2 - 85.7)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1669	84.1 (81.3 - 86.9)	86.0 (83.4 - 88.6)	83.4 (80.2 - 86.5)	76.8 (63.6 - 90.1)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think adults in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1659	94.2 (93.0 - 95.4)	96.0 (94.9 - 97.1)	93.1 (90.1 - 96.0)	85.7 (82.0 - 89.3)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who have used cigars, chewing tobacco, hookah or bidis in the past 30 days		3259	5.5 (3.2 - 7.8)	4.5 (2.8 - 6.3)	5.8 (2.9 - 8.8)	8.7 (3.3 - 14.1)	7.3 (0.0 - 15.7)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who have ever used an electronic vapor product		3351	36.9 (34.5 - 39.4)	39.8 (36.3 - 43.2)	34.3 (32.1 - 36.5)	33.4 (22.3 - 44.4)	40.6 (31.9 - 49.4)	. (. .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who tried it for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	578	22.4 (19.9 - 24.9)	21.2 (12.9 - 29.5)	21.7 (17.8 - 25.5)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days		3369	20.0 (17.0 - 23.0)	24.1 (20.8 - 27.4)	16.1 (13.2 - 19.1)	14.9 (10.5 - 19.2)	29.5 (20.2 - 38.8)	. (. .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because friend(s) or family used them		551	45.2 (42.3 - 48.1)	50.4 (46.7 - 54.2)	39.5 (35.0 - 44.1)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they were trying to quit other tobacco products		551	3.7 (1.6 - 5.9)	3.2 (0.6 - 5.7)	3.3 (1.8 - 4.8)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they cost less than other tobacco products		551	3.0 (1.8 - 4.3)	1.7 (0.6 - 2.8)	2.9 (0.9 - 4.8)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because it is easier to get them than other tobacco products		551	8.9 (7.8 - 10.0)	7.7 (6.1 - 9.3)	8.5 (5.9 - 11.2)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are less harmful than other tobacco products		551	11.5 (9.6 - 13.5)	10.8 (7.9 - 13.7)	10.7 (6.8 - 14.5)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are flavored		551	20.9 (17.0 - 24.9)	23.2 (18.0 - 28.4)	16.8 (11.9 - 21.7)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are allowed in areas where other products are not		551	6.8 (3.9 - 9.6)	7.2 (2.5 - 11.9)	5.0 (1.4 - 8.7)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Female % (95% CI)	Male % (95% CI)	Genderqueer/Nonbinary % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		164	5.2 (3.6 - 6.8)	3.9 (1.7 - 6.0)	4.7 (1.6 - 7.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		164	2.2 (0.7 - 3.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		164	37.4 (27.3 - 47.6)	41.3 (22.5 - 60.1)	32.1 (22.0 - 42.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who tried to quit in the past 12 months		310	52.8 (48.7 - 56.9)	56.6 (51.4 - 61.8)	51.3 (43.2 - 59.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get electronic vapor products if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1665	56.5 (52.2 - 60.9)	58.0 (51.3 - 64.7)	56.1 (52.3 - 59.8)	46.6 (34.6 - 58.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think people who use electronic vapor products every day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1705	81.6 (78.5 - 84.6)	83.3 (81.1 - 85.4)	80.2 (76.0 - 84.3)	92.1 (85.2 - 99.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1713	73.8 (70.3 - 77.3)	75.4 (71.0 - 79.7)	73.0 (69.4 - 76.7)	55.9 (40.3 - 71.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think most adults in their neighborhood think kids using electronic vapor products is wrong or very wrong	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1690	88.3 (86.8 - 89.8)	89.6 (87.3 - 91.9)	87.1 (85.5 - 88.7)	86.5 (76.0 - 96.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong for you to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	1670	95.4 (94.6 - 96.2)	97.5 (96.8 - 98.1)	94.1 (92.7 - 95.5)	91.2 (85.4 - 96.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think 5 or more out of every 10 students at school use electronic vapor products		1690	54.5 (50.6 - 58.5)	64.7 (61.0 - 68.4)	45.5 (40.3 - 50.7)	43.4 (31.4 - 55.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among those underage students who tried to buy tobacco or vaping products in a store, the percentage who were not refused because of age		121	65.6 (56.3 - 74.8)	66.3 (59.9 - 72.6)	65.7 (47.8 - 83.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think breathing second hand vapor has a moderate or great risk	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1676	59.4 (56.1 - 62.7)	63.3 (59.6 - 67.0)	56.2 (52.9 - 59.4)	60.4 (44.7 - 76.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who were inside their home while someone was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		1680	11.5 (10.1 - 12.9)	12.6 (10.1 - 15.2)	10.1 (8.4 - 11.7)	11.8 (1.3 - 22.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who were inside their car while their parent or guardian was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		1666	5.9 (4.4 - 7.5)	6.1 (4.3 - 7.9)	5.3 (3.8 - 6.8)	14.8 (0.8 - 28.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Alcohol								
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips, before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	3322	16.5 (14.8 - 18.3)	15.3 (12.8 - 17.8)	16.7 (15.5 - 18.0)	23.5 (19.4 - 27.6)	30.6 (19.1 - 42.0)	31.2 (24.4 - 38.1)
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days		3326	30.6 (24.8 - 36.3)	34.4 (28.4 - 40.3)	27.4 (21.6 - 33.1)	18.6 (10.8 - 26.5)	41.5 (30.0 - 52.9)	30.2 (15.8 - 44.6)
Percentage of students who binge drank (5+ drinks, within a couple of hours) on one or more of the past 30 days		3297	17.7 (12.9 - 22.6)	19.5 (14.2 - 24.8)	16.2 (11.4 - 21.0)	12.8 (3.8 - 21.9)	16.8 (0.0 - 34.2)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in the same grade had 5 or more drinks on at least one day in the past 30 days		1637	44.3 (38.3 - 50.4)	51.5 (46.6 - 56.4)	37.9 (30.0 - 45.8)	40.8 (26.6 - 55.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get alcohol if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1633	60.8 (58.0 - 63.6)	61.6 (57.9 - 65.3)	59.3 (55.9 - 62.8)	62.9 (46.6 - 79.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think people who have one or two drinks nearly every day have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1625	79.2 (76.3 - 82.1)	82.2 (79.0 - 85.3)	76.0 (73.0 - 79.1)	82.7 (75.2 - 90.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1630	63.1 (57.1 - 69.0)	62.8 (56.3 - 69.3)	63.5 (58.7 - 68.4)	69.1 (60.8 - 77.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	1638	82.9 (79.7 - 86.1)	84.2 (81.2 - 87.2)	81.8 (78.0 - 85.6)	87.0 (81.2 - 92.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to drink alcohol	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1623	80.4 (76.9 - 83.8)	81.4 (77.1 - 85.7)	78.8 (75.3 - 82.4)	92.3 (87.0 - 97.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would usually or definitely catch them if they drank beer, wine, or hard liquor without permission	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1601	51.1 (47.0 - 55.2)	50.3 (46.2 - 54.3)	52.6 (47.8 - 57.3)	52.1 (46.3 - 57.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Marijuana								
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life		3281	31.9 (27.4 - 36.4)	33.0 (28.0 - 37.9)	30.8 (26.5 - 35.0)	30.3 (20.3 - 40.3)	40.2 (29.6 - 50.8)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	3288	4.5 (3.4 - 5.5)	3.9 (2.5 - 5.2)	4.5 (3.4 - 5.7)	4.9 (2.2 - 7.6)	9.1 (0.0 - 18.5)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days		3182	16.5 (11.6 - 21.5)	16.1 (11.4 - 20.9)	16.4 (11.3 - 21.6)	16.8 (9.4 - 24.2)	25.9 (21.9 - 29.9)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked it		272	77.5 (74.1 - 81.0)	76.7 (70.5 - 82.9)	77.3 (70.5 - 84.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who ate it		272	36.7 (32.3 - 41.0)	34.6 (29.9 - 39.2)	35.8 (27.3 - 44.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who vaporized it		272	39.8 (37.6 - 41.9)	37.9 (32.9 - 42.8)	42.4 (32.3 - 52.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who dabbed it		272	48.6 (39.9 - 57.3)	47.4 (38.8 - 56.1)	49.2 (39.6 - 58.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who usually smoked it		270	46.1 (41.1 - 51.1)	45.8 (40.7 - 50.9)	44.4 (36.7 - 52.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage that usually got it from an adult		496	14.0 (12.9 - 15.2)	13.7 (10.8 - 16.5)	13.9 (11.4 - 16.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used THC concentrates, hash oil, or waxes one or more times during the past 30 days		1656	9.7 (7.5 - 11.8)	7.4 (5.1 - 9.7)	11.3 (8.6 - 13.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get marijuana if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1591	43.4 (40.1 - 46.7)	42.9 (38.8 - 46.9)	42.8 (38.5 - 47.1)	45.7 (32.3 - 59.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Female % (95% CI)	Male % (95% CI)	Genderqueer/Nonbinary % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade used marijuana in the past 30 days		1660	42.5 (39.0 - 46.0)	48.7 (45.3 - 52.0)	35.7 (30.5 - 40.9)	58.2 (44.2 - 72.2)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think people who use marijuana regularly have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	3218	65.0 (61.1 - 68.8)	70.4 (66.4 - 74.4)	60.4 (56.9 - 64.0)	64.6 (54.6 - 74.5)	50.2 (43.2 - 57.1)	49.2 (21.9 - 76.6)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	3271	70.0 (65.5 - 74.5)	72.4 (68.3 - 76.5)	68.7 (63.6 - 73.8)	59.5 (51.2 - 67.9)	50.4 (42.0 - 58.9)	65.4 (47.4 - 83.4)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians feel it is wrong or very wrong if they used marijuana	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	3266	90.6 (89.1 - 92.2)	91.2 (89.2 - 93.2)	90.8 (89.3 - 92.2)	82.6 (73.5 - 91.7)	86.2 (76.5 - 95.9)	82.0 (69.7 - 94.3)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1596	87.4 (85.2 - 89.7)	88.8 (87.4 - 90.3)	87.3 (84.1 - 90.4)	75.2 (64.2 - 86.2)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Prescription Pain Medication								
Percentage of students who have taken prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life		3268	14.6 (13.6 - 15.7)	15.8 (14.2 - 17.3)	12.4 (11.7 - 13.2)	27.4 (18.4 - 36.3)	20.0 (5.8 - 34.2)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times in the past 30 days		3274	6.2 (5.9 - 6.4)	6.9 (6.4 - 7.3)	4.8 (4.3 - 5.3)	6.6 (4.4 - 8.7)	13.0 (0.0 - 30.9)	27.8 (14.4 - 41.3)
Percentage of students who think it is sort of easy or very easy to get prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	3188	16.5 (15.0 - 18.1)	16.2 (14.5 - 17.8)	15.7 (13.6 - 17.8)	29.4 (22.4 - 36.3)	28.7 (8.8 - 48.6)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong to use prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	3203	92.4 (91.4 - 93.3)	92.4 (91.3 - 93.5)	92.6 (91.6 - 93.5)	89.3 (84.9 - 93.7)	90.8 (82.6 - 99.1)	. (. .)
Other Drugs								
Percentage of students who ever used cocaine in their life		3178	3.1 (2.1 - 4.1)	2.5 (1.6 - 3.4)	3.4 (2.0 - 4.9)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who ever sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high in their life		3178	3.7 (3.1 - 4.2)	2.6 (2.1 - 3.1)	3.7 (3.1 - 4.2)	8.5 (3.1 - 13.9)	19.7 (7.9 - 31.5)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who ever used heroin in their life		3178	0.9 (0.6 - 1.2)	0.4 (0.1 - 0.6)	0.9 (0.6 - 1.3)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who ever used meth in their life		3178	1.0 (0.8 - 1.2)	0.6 (0.3 - 0.9)	1.0 (0.5 - 1.5)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who ever used ecstasy in their life		3178	2.8 (1.9 - 3.8)	2.1 (0.9 - 3.3)	2.9 (2.2 - 3.7)	3.8 (0.0 - 7.8)	9.4 (3.0 - 15.9)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1570	13.1 (11.0 - 15.1)	13.5 (10.4 - 16.6)	11.9 (8.9 - 15.0)	15.0 (8.5 - 21.5)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property during the past 12 months		3249	11.7 (9.7 - 13.8)	10.4 (8.4 - 12.4)	12.8 (10.0 - 15.6)	19.6 (9.6 - 29.6)	6.7 (0.0 - 14.5)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used substances to experiment or see what it felt like in the past 12 months		3145	15.3 (12.5 - 18.1)	16.8 (13.5 - 20.2)	13.7 (10.8 - 16.6)	15.7 (10.3 - 21.2)	20.8 (11.2 - 30.4)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used substances to feel good or get high in the past 12 months		3145	16.1 (12.9 - 19.2)	17.8 (14.8 - 20.7)	14.2 (10.5 - 17.9)	14.7 (9.2 - 20.2)	25.2 (14.8 - 35.5)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used substances to have a good time with friends in the past 12 months		3145	22.7 (17.4 - 28.0)	25.8 (20.4 - 31.1)	20.2 (14.8 - 25.5)	16.0 (9.1 - 22.9)	24.6 (17.8 - 31.5)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used substances because of boredom or having nothing else to do in the past 12 months		3145	8.9 (6.8 - 11.0)	9.5 (7.4 - 11.7)	7.7 (5.2 - 10.3)	8.9 (4.2 - 13.6)	23.1 (11.6 - 34.6)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used substances because they're hooked or feel like they have to have them in the past 12 months		3145	2.9 (2.3 - 3.4)	3.0 (2.1 - 3.9)	2.4 (1.7 - 3.1)	4.1 (0.9 - 7.4)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used substances because they do not know how to say no when offered in the past 12 months		3145	1.5 (1.2 - 1.9)	1.9 (1.2 - 2.5)	1.1 (0.8 - 1.5)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used substances to cope with or overcome negative/difficult feelings in the past 12 months		3145	13.5 (11.5 - 15.5)	15.9 (13.9 - 18.0)	10.1 (8.0 - 12.2)	24.2 (18.6 - 29.8)	29.7 (19.7 - 39.8)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used substances to gain connection or acceptance of peers or older siblings in the past 12 months		3145	2.3 (2.0 - 2.7)	2.3 (1.6 - 2.9)	2.1 (1.7 - 2.5)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used substances because it feels socially acceptable because everyone does it in the past 12 months		3145	4.6 (3.1 - 6.1)	5.7 (3.8 - 7.6)	3.4 (2.6 - 4.2)	. (. .)	9.8 (0.0 - 22.3)	. (. .)
Sexual Behaviors								
Percentage of students who have ever had sexual intercourse		3180	27.7 (25.0 - 30.5)	25.4 (23.0 - 27.7)	30.2 (25.6 - 34.8)	23.8 (16.6 - 31.0)	24.2 (8.2 - 40.2)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13		3217	2.0 (1.3 - 2.8)	1.2 (0.5 - 1.8)	2.7 (1.9 - 3.4)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who have had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months		3209	20.7 (18.6 - 22.8)	19.6 (17.1 - 22.2)	21.9 (19.2 - 24.5)	16.2 (9.9 - 22.5)	14.2 (3.4 - 24.9)	. (. .)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before sexual intercourse the last time		628	25.0 (17.1 - 33.0)	27.1 (17.2 - 36.9)	22.2 (14.5 - 30.0)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom or their partner used a condom during sexual intercourse the last time		630	66.9 (60.9 - 73.0)	63.4 (57.2 - 69.7)	73.6 (67.9 - 79.4)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before sexual intercourse the last time		608	16.3 (14.9 - 17.6)	22.1 (19.1 - 25.0)	11.9 (9.7 - 14.1)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Nutrition								
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juice one or more times per day in the past seven days		3194	10.8 (9.3 - 12.4)	9.1 (7.1 - 11.0)	12.8 (10.8 - 14.9)	3.9 (0.0 - 8.4)	6.1 (0.0 - 13.3)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times per day in the past seven days		3176	38.3 (35.1 - 41.4)	38.1 (34.4 - 41.7)	39.1 (34.3 - 44.0)	18.2 (12.5 - 23.9)	46.3 (29.2 - 63.3)	. (. .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Female % (95% CI)	Male % (95% CI)	Genderqueer/Nonbinary % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who ate vegetables such as green salad, potatoes, carrots, or other vegetables one or more times per day in the past seven days		1585	43.4 (38.3 - 48.6)	45.0 (38.9 - 51.0)	43.2 (37.3 - 49.1)	17.9 (8.8 - 27.1)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day in the past seven days		1614	10.0 (8.2 - 11.7)	7.2 (5.2 - 9.1)	12.8 (10.6 - 14.9)	7.8 (1.2 - 14.4)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who drank a sports drink, energy drink, or other sweetened beverage one or more times in the past 7 days		1524	72.0 (69.7 - 74.4)	67.8 (64.5 - 71.2)	75.5 (73.8 - 77.2)	90.0 (83.2 - 96.9)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past seven days		3209	29.9 (27.5 - 32.4)	24.1 (21.3 - 26.8)	36.6 (33.8 - 39.4)	11.2 (4.2 - 18.2)	25.0 (18.0 - 32.0)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry in the past 30 days because of a lack of food at home		3168	11.6 (10.6 - 12.6)	11.3 (10.4 - 12.2)	11.2 (9.1 - 13.2)	22.4 (14.7 - 30.1)	8.9 (1.9 - 15.9)	. (. .)
Physical Activity								
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past 7 days		3159	53.4 (48.2 - 58.7)	44.4 (38.6 - 50.1)	64.3 (58.6 - 70.1)	25.7 (20.8 - 30.5)	37.5 (18.3 - 56.7)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who spent 3+ hours in front of a TV, computer, smart phone, or other electronic device for something other than schoolwork		3140	70.8 (69.4 - 72.3)	71.6 (70.2 - 73.0)	69.0 (66.6 - 71.4)	80.7 (69.3 - 92.1)	92.3 (85.5 - 99.1)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who could walk or ride a bike, scooter, or skateboard to school if they wanted to		1531	40.9 (35.0 - 46.8)	36.8 (29.7 - 43.8)	45.0 (39.2 - 50.8)	38.5 (23.3 - 53.7)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who walk or ride a bike to school one or more days in an average week		1531	13.2 (9.8 - 16.7)	10.4 (7.0 - 13.8)	15.1 (11.0 - 19.2)	24.0 (8.8 - 39.3)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week		3103	41.7 (34.2 - 49.3)	34.1 (29.2 - 39.0)	49.9 (40.6 - 59.2)	28.6 (21.2 - 36.1)	31.6 (10.7 - 52.5)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	3123	57.7 (51.2 - 64.3)	56.3 (48.8 - 63.7)	61.5 (54.8 - 68.3)	29.8 (21.1 - 38.5)	36.8 (28.5 - 45.2)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who had a concussion in the past 12 months from playing sports or being physically active		1552	15.4 (13.8 - 17.0)	13.1 (11.4 - 14.8)	18.1 (15.6 - 20.7)	7.1 (0.8 - 13.5)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Home Life								
Percentage of students who usually slept somewhere other than their home during the past 30 days	Risk Factor: Home Instability	3133	7.5 (6.3 - 8.7)	6.0 (4.5 - 7.5)	8.6 (7.0 - 10.2)	8.2 (2.8 - 13.6)	9.3 (0.0 - 19.1)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel the rules in their family are clear	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1545	93.3 (92.4 - 94.1)	93.3 (92.1 - 94.5)	94.4 (92.2 - 96.6)	81.5 (70.7 - 92.3)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely could ask their parents or guardians for help with a personal problem	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	3111	81.8 (78.8 - 84.9)	80.1 (76.5 - 83.6)	86.1 (82.3 - 89.9)	45.0 (37.9 - 52.1)	66.9 (57.9 - 75.9)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask if their homework is done	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1548	78.1 (75.4 - 80.8)	74.4 (70.1 - 78.6)	82.8 (80.4 - 85.1)	53.7 (43.0 - 64.4)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think they would be caught by their parents or guardians for skipping school	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1546	90.4 (88.3 - 92.5)	89.1 (86.2 - 92.0)	92.3 (89.7 - 94.8)	85.6 (81.6 - 89.5)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have chances to do fun things with their parents or guardians	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1549	80.2 (78.4 - 81.9)	78.3 (75.1 - 81.5)	83.6 (81.1 - 86.0)	53.9 (41.9 - 65.8)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask them what they think before most family decisions	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1526	68.8 (66.7 - 70.8)	65.1 (62.7 - 67.5)	74.6 (70.4 - 78.8)	33.1 (21.2 - 45.0)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always feel safe in their neighborhood	Risk Factor: Home Instability	3083	91.1 (89.4 - 92.9)	90.4 (87.5 - 93.3)	93.4 (92.0 - 94.7)	72.0 (66.4 - 77.6)	77.6 (58.2 - 97.0)	. (. .)
School								
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their grades are better than most students in class	Risk Factor: Limited Academic Success	1539	72.3 (69.5 - 75.2)	74.9 (73.7 - 76.2)	70.3 (64.9 - 75.6)	67.1 (56.2 - 78.0)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who participated in organized community services as a non-paid volunteer one or more times during the past 30 days	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	1534	42.6 (34.9 - 50.3)	47.7 (39.4 - 56.0)	39.1 (29.6 - 48.5)	28.6 (20.3 - 37.0)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school	Protective Factor: School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1542	64.0 (58.3 - 69.6)	66.5 (59.8 - 73.3)	61.1 (56.4 - 65.8)	59.8 (50.2 - 69.4)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who skipped one or more whole days of school during the past four weeks	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1527	24.4 (19.6 - 29.2)	26.6 (21.7 - 31.6)	21.6 (16.2 - 27.0)	26.7 (11.2 - 42.3)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel safe at school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1535	92.3 (90.7 - 94.0)	92.2 (89.5 - 94.9)	94.0 (92.5 - 95.4)	74.8 (56.7 - 92.9)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think it is important or very important to go to college, technical or vocational school	Protective Factor: Future School Aspiration	1527	87.8 (86.0 - 89.6)	91.5 (88.5 - 94.5)	85.1 (83.7 - 86.5)	72.7 (62.6 - 82.8)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their school lets their parents or guardians know when they have done something well	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	1519	48.8 (47.5 - 50.0)	45.8 (42.8 - 48.7)	52.2 (49.6 - 54.7)	37.6 (31.7 - 43.4)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their teacher notices when they do a good job and lets them know about it	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	1523	65.5 (64.0 - 67.0)	62.5 (59.7 - 65.4)	69.1 (67.4 - 70.8)	62.4 (45.7 - 79.1)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think most of their classes are fairly, quite, or very interesting	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1526	72.6 (70.1 - 75.1)	74.8 (72.6 - 77.0)	70.2 (65.6 - 74.7)	79.7 (69.8 - 89.7)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think the things they are learning in school are going to be important or very important for later in life	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1525	55.5 (53.1 - 57.8)	58.5 (56.1 - 60.9)	53.1 (49.0 - 57.1)	41.4 (27.3 - 55.5)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always tried to do their best work in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1520	75.2 (72.2 - 78.2)	82.0 (79.7 - 84.2)	70.1 (65.2 - 75.1)	62.7 (51.8 - 73.6)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always enjoyed being in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1514	38.3 (35.5 - 41.1)	39.0 (35.8 - 42.2)	39.0 (33.7 - 44.3)	23.3 (13.4 - 33.2)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that they belong at their school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	3064	62.9 (58.6 - 67.1)	59.2 (53.7 - 64.7)	69.4 (66.1 - 72.7)	30.1 (19.6 - 40.5)	34.5 (9.4 - 59.7)	. (. .)
Other Health Topics								

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Female % (95% CI)	Male % (95% CI)	Genderqueer/Nonbinary % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who sleep eight or more hours per night on average school nights		3074	31.5 (29.5 - 33.6)	28.3 (24.2 - 32.4)	36.5 (35.1 - 37.9)	13.7 (6.9 - 20.5)	5.7 (0.0 - 11.5)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who could sort of easily or very easily get a gun	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	3016	16.3 (12.3 - 20.4)	14.4 (9.8 - 19.1)	18.0 (14.2 - 21.8)	13.9 (5.6 - 22.3)	12.4 (0.6 - 24.1)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who could fire a loaded gun without adult permission in less than 1 hour	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	2961	21.1 (15.2 - 27.1)	16.5 (10.7 - 22.2)	26.0 (19.9 - 32.0)	15.9 (4.9 - 26.9)	9.7 (3.2 - 16.3)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who have experienced problems with their mouth or teeth in the past 12 months, not including braces or injuries		1448	27.1 (25.9 - 28.4)	27.4 (24.8 - 30.0)	23.1 (20.7 - 25.6)	62.7 (49.8 - 75.6)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma		3010	15.3 (14.5 - 16.2)	15.7 (14.4 - 17.0)	14.7 (12.8 - 16.6)	21.9 (15.7 - 28.1)	22.1 (15.6 - 28.6)	. (. .)
Racism								
Percentage who were treated badly or unfairly in school because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2909	5.9 (4.8 - 7.1)	7.0 (4.9 - 9.1)	4.3 (3.0 - 5.7)	4.4 (1.5 - 7.2)	17.3 (11.1 - 23.5)	. (. .)
Percentage who were watched closely or followed by security guards or store clerks at a store or mall because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2909	3.9 (3.1 - 4.8)	3.9 (2.4 - 5.3)	3.2 (2.4 - 4.0)	8.0 (5.6 - 10.4)	19.2 (6.7 - 31.8)	. (. .)
Percentage who were assumed less intelligent because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2909	7.1 (5.6 - 8.6)	8.3 (6.0 - 10.6)	5.2 (4.1 - 6.4)	8.9 (6.2 - 11.5)	19.4 (6.4 - 32.5)	. (. .)
Percentage who saw family members treated unfairly because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2909	8.9 (7.2 - 10.6)	12.3 (9.3 - 15.4)	4.2 (3.1 - 5.4)	17.8 (10.5 - 25.2)	30.4 (20.1 - 40.7)	. (. .)
COVID-19								
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always had poor mental health during the COVID-19 pandemic		1505	68.9 (66.9 - 70.9)	78.1 (75.8 - 80.3)	57.2 (54.0 - 60.3)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students whose parents had a job before the pandemic started, the percentage who had a parent or other adult at home lose their job during the COVID-19 pandemic		1481	31.5 (28.1 - 34.9)	31.5 (28.1 - 34.9)	30.6 (25.8 - 35.4)	37.1 (26.7 - 47.5)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry because there was not enough food in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1501	7.6 (5.8 - 9.4)	7.2 (5.1 - 9.2)	7.3 (4.9 - 9.8)	20.5 (12.0 - 29.1)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that doing schoolwork was more difficult during the COVID-19 pandemic than before the pandemic started		1496	68.5 (64.9 - 72.0)	67.8 (65.4 - 70.2)	67.8 (62.1 - 73.5)	77.3 (68.0 - 86.6)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always put down, insulted or sworn at by parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1480	27.9 (24.8 - 31.0)	32.2 (26.6 - 37.9)	20.7 (18.8 - 22.6)	71.2 (59.1 - 83.2)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always physically hurt by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1483	3.7 (2.9 - 4.4)	2.5 (1.6 - 3.4)	3.6 (2.3 - 4.8)	15.8 (5.8 - 25.8)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who drank alcohol more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	13.5 (10.2 - 16.7)	15.3 (11.9 - 18.7)	12.0 (8.6 - 15.5)	9.2 (0.0 - 19.1)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used marijuana more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	12.2 (9.4 - 15.1)	11.8 (8.4 - 15.1)	12.1 (9.6 - 14.7)	12.4 (5.0 - 19.8)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used cocaine, LSD, amphetamines or other illegal drugs more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	2.5 (1.8 - 3.2)	2.2 (1.5 - 2.8)	2.6 (1.6 - 3.6)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who vaped or used e-cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	11.3 (8.6 - 14.1)	12.8 (8.7 - 16.9)	9.2 (6.6 - 11.8)	21.5 (10.6 - 32.5)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	3.7 (2.0 - 5.4)	3.1 (1.3 - 5.0)	3.9 (1.9 - 6.0)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	1.8 (1.4 - 2.2)	1.4 (0.7 - 2.0)	1.7 (0.6 - 2.8)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used social media more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	73.9 (72.2 - 75.5)	79.6 (77.1 - 82.2)	67.4 (65.8 - 69.0)	81.9 (68.7 - 95.1)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who felt daily stress more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	49.0 (46.5 - 51.5)	57.1 (53.4 - 60.8)	37.8 (33.6 - 42.1)	81.3 (71.8 - 90.7)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who washed their hands more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	62.7 (59.0 - 66.4)	66.9 (60.4 - 73.4)	58.0 (55.6 - 60.5)	51.0 (48.7 - 53.3)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who visited a food pantry or other food donation location more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	8.4 (6.9 - 9.9)	9.5 (7.4 - 11.7)	6.8 (5.1 - 8.6)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who spent quality time with family more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	52.8 (50.1 - 55.5)	57.2 (54.6 - 59.7)	50.7 (47.3 - 54.1)	15.2 (3.4 - 27.0)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who exercised more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	56.0 (54.5 - 57.5)	56.1 (52.5 - 59.6)	59.1 (56.6 - 61.5)	23.2 (14.7 - 31.6)	. (. .)	. (. .)

*Data are suppressed, shown by a period (.), when the number of student responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to a question overall is fewer than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students. All percentages are rounded to the nearest tenth.
**Items in this column are included in risk and protective factors known to influence multiple youth health outcomes.

2021 HKCS RESULTS: HIGH SCHOOL

Health Statistics Region 12

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	9th Grade % (95% CI)	10th Grade % (95% CI)	11th Grade % (95% CI)	12th Grade % (95% CI)
Safety							
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else		3554	2.7 (2.1 - 3.2)	3.2 (2.2 - 4.1)	2.8 (1.9 - 3.8)	1.7 (0.5 - 2.9)	2.8 (1.9 - 3.7)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol		3534	16.8 (13.3 - 20.3)	17.3 (15.0 - 19.5)	18.5 (15.0 - 22.0)	15.8 (9.8 - 21.9)	15.2 (10.8 - 19.5)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been drinking alcohol one or more times		2095	6.1 (4.5 - 7.8)	5.6 (3.5 - 7.8)	4.4 (2.8 - 6.1)	5.1 (2.9 - 7.4)	8.6 (5.5 - 11.8)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana		3505	15.1 (12.8 - 17.3)	10.9 (9.1 - 12.7)	15.0 (11.6 - 18.5)	16.3 (12.5 - 20.0)	18.8 (13.7 - 23.9)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been using marijuana one or more times		2091	7.7 (5.2 - 10.2)	4.4 (2.3 - 6.5)	4.3 (2.3 - 6.2)	8.7 (5.1 - 12.2)	10.3 (7.1 - 13.6)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who texted or e-mailed while driving on one or more of the days		2069	36.2 (33.3 - 39.2)	13.2 (9.0 - 17.4)	21.4 (17.8 - 25.0)	39.9 (35.4 - 44.3)	54.2 (51.2 - 57.3)
Violence							
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school		3544	7.0 (6.1 - 7.9)	7.7 (6.3 - 9.1)	7.5 (6.1 - 8.9)	6.6 (4.3 - 8.9)	6.3 (5.2 - 7.3)
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months		3516	14.7 (13.4 - 16.1)	19.7 (17.3 - 22.1)	16.3 (12.9 - 19.8)	11.1 (9.3 - 12.9)	10.9 (8.5 - 13.2)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been physically hurt on purpose by someone they were dating or going out with one or more times		1860	7.8 (6.5 - 9.1)	9.7 (7.1 - 12.2)	8.3 (5.1 - 11.4)	5.3 (3.8 - 6.7)	7.5 (5.4 - 9.6)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been controlled or emotionally hurt by someone they were dating or going out with		1847	22.3 (19.9 - 24.7)	22.4 (18.5 - 26.2)	23.0 (17.8 - 28.2)	21.3 (18.3 - 24.2)	21.9 (17.9 - 25.9)
Consent							
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they gave their fully-granted consent to the other person		3487	11.8 (10.7 - 12.8)	7.5 (6.1 - 8.9)	11.6 (9.3 - 13.9)	13.9 (12.3 - 15.5)	14.9 (12.3 - 17.6)
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they received fully-granted consent from the other person		3475	2.9 (2.4 - 3.4)	2.7 (1.6 - 3.7)	2.0 (1.0 - 3.0)	3.7 (2.7 - 4.7)	3.1 (2.3 - 3.9)
Percentage of students who had a revealing or sexual photo or video of themselves texted, e-mailed, or posted electronically without their permission in the past 12 months		3495	5.1 (4.6 - 5.6)	5.6 (5.1 - 6.2)	5.8 (4.8 - 6.8)	4.5 (3.5 - 5.6)	4.8 (2.8 - 6.8)
Percentage of students who have made sexual comments, jokes, gestures or looks at someone when unwanted		3484	8.3 (6.7 - 9.9)	9.5 (7.6 - 11.3)	6.9 (5.4 - 8.5)	8.7 (5.9 - 11.4)	8.6 (5.6 - 11.7)
Percentage of students who touched, grabbed or pinched someone in a sexual way when unwanted		3490	3.7 (3.3 - 4.1)	4.6 (3.8 - 5.4)	2.4 (2.0 - 2.8)	4.0 (1.9 - 6.2)	4.1 (2.7 - 5.6)
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to		3478	4.9 (4.4 - 5.4)	3.2 (2.2 - 4.2)	4.6 (3.6 - 5.6)	4.6 (3.3 - 5.9)	7.6 (5.5 - 9.8)
Percentage of students who have forced someone to have sex when it was unwanted (i.e., rape)		3490	0.4 (0.2 - 0.5)	0.3 (0.1 - 0.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	1.0 (0.3 - 1.7)
Bullying							
Percentage of students who have ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months		3473	12.6 (9.4 - 15.7)	14.4 (11.4 - 17.5)	14.9 (9.2 - 20.6)	10.0 (7.3 - 12.7)	10.7 (8.4 - 13.1)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a classroom		439	54.8 (48.9 - 60.7)	56.0 (51.8 - 60.3)	44.2 (35.7 - 52.8)	61.2 (47.4 - 74.9)	62.1 (54.8 - 69.4)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a hallway or stairwell		439	58.9 (56.5 - 61.3)	56.3 (46.3 - 66.2)	59.3 (53.8 - 64.9)	64.1 (52.9 - 75.3)	57.6 (48.5 - 66.7)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a locker room or bathroom		439	23.2 (20.0 - 26.5)	24.3 (16.5 - 32.0)	25.3 (13.8 - 36.7)	18.1 (10.7 - 25.5)	24.4 (13.3 - 35.4)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a cafeteria or lunch room		439	46.7 (38.4 - 54.9)	46.6 (40.4 - 52.9)	49.8 (35.3 - 64.3)	40.5 (31.8 - 49.2)	47.7 (31.9 - 63.4)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied on a bus or at a bus stop		439	15.3 (11.7 - 18.8)	14.4 (9.4 - 19.4)	14.1 (10.5 - 17.7)	15.2 (12.3 - 18.0)	20.3 (7.3 - 33.2)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside before school		439	18.2 (14.5 - 21.8)	12.2 (9.1 - 15.2)	16.7 (8.5 - 24.9)	23.3 (18.1 - 28.5)	25.7 (15.9 - 35.5)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside after school		439	30.1 (26.5 - 33.6)	28.5 (23.2 - 33.9)	28.3 (22.6 - 33.9)	34.2 (19.6 - 48.7)	34.1 (30.0 - 38.2)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside during lunch or break		439	29.8 (24.0 - 35.7)	28.8 (20.7 - 36.8)	28.4 (20.7 - 36.1)	36.3 (23.2 - 49.4)	29.2 (17.8 - 40.6)
Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months		3492	12.1 (9.8 - 14.4)	13.4 (10.5 - 16.2)	14.4 (10.5 - 18.4)	9.9 (8.1 - 11.8)	10.3 (8.4 - 12.2)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	9th Grade % (95% CI)	10th Grade % (95% CI)	11th Grade % (95% CI)	12th Grade % (95% CI)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of sexual orientation		886	24.4 (21.4 - 27.3)	23.0 (18.1 - 27.8)	25.9 (21.0 - 30.9)	21.7 (13.0 - 30.3)	26.3 (21.2 - 31.3)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of gender identity		886	13.6 (12.1 - 15.1)	16.6 (15.4 - 17.8)	10.8 (7.9 - 13.6)	11.7 (7.3 - 16.2)	16.7 (15.1 - 18.3)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of religion		886	12.3 (10.3 - 14.2)	8.4 (6.3 - 10.5)	13.5 (9.7 - 17.3)	12.2 (9.2 - 15.2)	15.7 (9.8 - 21.6)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of disability		886	15.1 (13.0 - 17.2)	15.3 (12.0 - 18.6)	14.7 (8.5 - 20.8)	13.4 (9.7 - 17.1)	16.2 (8.7 - 23.6)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of physical appearance		886	65.8 (63.4 - 68.1)	66.0 (59.8 - 72.1)	72.8 (67.8 - 77.9)	65.5 (61.5 - 69.6)	56.0 (49.7 - 62.2)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of race or ethnicity		886	33.1 (29.3 - 37.0)	24.0 (20.5 - 27.6)	33.7 (27.7 - 39.6)	32.7 (28.1 - 37.4)	46.5 (38.0 - 55.0)
Mental Health							
Percentage of students who purposefully hurt themselves without wanting to die in the past 12 months		1706	20.4 (18.5 - 22.2)	25.2 (20.7 - 29.7)	21.9 (19.9 - 23.8)	16.3 (13.4 - 19.2)	17.6 (12.4 - 22.9)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree their stress level is manageable most days		3467	52.1 (50.3 - 53.9)	56.4 (54.5 - 58.2)	50.9 (46.4 - 55.4)	49.4 (45.2 - 53.5)	51.6 (47.2 - 56.1)
Percentage of students who take two or fewer days to feel fully recovered after a stressful situation		3442	76.3 (75.2 - 77.3)	81.6 (79.7 - 83.5)	73.8 (71.1 - 76.4)	73.0 (71.2 - 74.8)	75.8 (72.4 - 79.2)
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past 12 months that they stopped doing some usual activities		3445	40.1 (37.7 - 42.6)	35.8 (32.6 - 39.1)	41.9 (38.2 - 45.5)	41.9 (37.0 - 46.9)	42.4 (38.2 - 46.5)
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months		3432	16.6 (14.6 - 18.6)	17.8 (14.6 - 20.9)	19.2 (14.5 - 23.9)	14.4 (11.2 - 17.6)	14.8 (11.8 - 17.8)
Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months		3428	13.6 (11.5 - 15.7)	14.7 (11.8 - 17.6)	17.3 (11.4 - 23.2)	11.1 (9.2 - 13.1)	10.5 (8.2 - 12.8)
Percentage of students who attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months		3431	6.8 (5.9 - 7.8)	9.1 (7.5 - 10.7)	7.1 (5.7 - 8.6)	5.5 (3.4 - 7.6)	5.3 (3.7 - 6.8)
Percentage of students who have an adult to go to for help with a serious problem	Protective Factor: Availability of Trusted Adults	3425	71.9 (68.3 - 75.5)	69.9 (65.5 - 74.3)	68.7 (65.3 - 72.0)	74.3 (68.6 - 80.1)	76.0 (70.9 - 81.2)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always could talk to a friend about feelings during their life		3430	54.4 (51.7 - 57.1)	52.5 (47.0 - 58.0)	55.8 (52.4 - 59.2)	54.1 (49.3 - 58.8)	55.6 (52.1 - 59.1)
Tobacco							
Percentage of students who have ever smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	3432	26.2 (22.5 - 29.9)	19.7 (17.0 - 22.4)	25.0 (20.9 - 29.0)	28.4 (22.2 - 34.6)	33.8 (28.8 - 38.8)
Percentage of students who smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs, for the first time before age 13		3432	7.7 (7.0 - 8.4)	10.5 (8.7 - 12.3)	6.6 (5.2 - 8.0)	6.8 (5.4 - 8.3)	6.8 (5.4 - 8.2)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		3416	6.6 (3.1 - 10.0)	2.9 (2.1 - 3.8)	6.9 (2.1 - 11.7)	6.9 (2.5 - 11.3)	10.1 (5.2 - 15.0)
Among students who smoked in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked menthol cigarettes		316	32.9 (25.9 - 40.0)	42.4 (35.7 - 49.0)	38.8 (31.0 - 46.7)	25.5 (12.8 - 38.2)	28.0 (19.5 - 36.6)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		104	13.8 (10.9 - 16.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		104	10.5 (6.6 - 14.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		104	42.2 (35.9 - 48.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months		101	42.6 (34.6 - 50.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	48.2 (31.2 - 65.2)
Percentage of students who think it would be sort of easy or very easy to get cigarettes if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	3336	46.4 (42.3 - 50.5)	38.2 (35.8 - 40.7)	46.3 (41.8 - 50.8)	50.8 (44.1 - 57.6)	52.3 (46.9 - 57.8)
Percentage of students who think people who smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1652	90.4 (88.6 - 92.2)	90.1 (87.3 - 92.9)	91.4 (88.4 - 94.3)	89.9 (87.8 - 91.9)	91.3 (90.0 - 92.7)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1669	84.1 (81.3 - 86.9)	85.5 (83.3 - 87.7)	84.6 (80.0 - 89.2)	84.4 (79.7 - 89.2)	80.8 (78.6 - 83.0)
Percentage of students who think adults in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1659	94.2 (93.0 - 95.4)	94.9 (93.0 - 96.9)	94.1 (91.9 - 96.3)	96.1 (94.3 - 97.9)	90.8 (87.6 - 94.0)
Percentage of students who have used cigars, chewing tobacco, hookah or bidis in the past 30 days		3259	5.5 (3.2 - 7.8)	3.8 (2.5 - 5.1)	5.6 (3.0 - 8.2)	5.2 (1.8 - 8.6)	7.4 (4.5 - 10.3)
Percentage of students who have ever used an electronic vapor product		3351	36.9 (34.5 - 39.4)	25.7 (23.8 - 27.5)	37.1 (32.8 - 41.4)	39.6 (35.4 - 43.7)	48.5 (45.2 - 51.9)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who tried it for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	578	22.4 (19.9 - 24.9)	45.2 (37.4 - 52.9)	25.7 (20.2 - 31.2)	16.3 (7.9 - 24.6)	11.4 (6.8 - 16.0)
Percentage of students who used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days		3369	20.0 (17.0 - 23.0)	14.0 (12.2 - 15.8)	21.8 (16.3 - 27.3)	20.5 (17.2 - 23.8)	25.1 (20.9 - 29.3)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because friend(s) or family used them		551	45.2 (42.3 - 48.1)	45.5 (39.7 - 51.3)	47.7 (44.6 - 50.9)	46.2 (40.9 - 51.4)	42.9 (39.9 - 46.0)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	9th Grade % (95% CI)	10th Grade % (95% CI)	11th Grade % (95% CI)	12th Grade % (95% CI)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they were trying to quit other tobacco products		551	3.7 (1.6 - 5.9)	. (. - .)	7.4 (2.4 - 12.5)	4.2 (0.1 - 8.2)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they cost less than other tobacco products		551	3.0 (1.8 - 4.3)	2.5 (0.0 - 5.1)	7.5 (2.7 - 12.3)	. (. - .)	1.9 (0.3 - 3.4)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because it is easier to get them than other tobacco products		551	8.9 (7.8 - 10.0)	14.5 (11.6 - 17.3)	9.4 (5.0 - 13.8)	10.9 (8.0 - 13.9)	4.4 (2.0 - 6.7)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are less harmful than other tobacco products		551	11.5 (9.6 - 13.5)	14.9 (8.3 - 21.4)	12.0 (6.6 - 17.4)	10.6 (5.0 - 16.3)	9.5 (4.8 - 14.3)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are flavored		551	20.9 (17.0 - 24.9)	27.0 (16.9 - 37.1)	24.0 (14.7 - 33.4)	21.0 (18.4 - 23.5)	15.3 (8.3 - 22.3)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are allowed in areas where other products are not		551	6.8 (3.9 - 9.6)	6.7 (4.0 - 9.4)	7.0 (1.2 - 12.7)	6.4 (0.7 - 12.2)	5.9 (1.3 - 10.5)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		164	5.2 (3.6 - 6.8)	5.6 (0.0 - 12.0)	4.2 (0.8 - 7.7)	5.7 (0.9 - 10.5)	5.9 (2.5 - 9.4)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		164	2.2 (0.7 - 3.7)	. (. - .)	5.2 (0.4 - 9.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		164	37.4 (27.3 - 47.6)	33.2 (14.1 - 52.4)	35.8 (21.8 - 49.7)	41.8 (33.0 - 50.6)	40.9 (29.4 - 52.3)
Among students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who tried to quit in the past 12 months		310	52.8 (48.7 - 56.9)	46.9 (37.6 - 56.1)	49.3 (36.9 - 61.7)	58.2 (51.1 - 65.3)	52.4 (40.7 - 64.2)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get electronic vapor products if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1665	56.5 (52.2 - 60.9)	47.2 (43.5 - 50.9)	54.1 (50.5 - 57.7)	62.0 (54.6 - 69.4)	64.0 (59.2 - 68.8)
Percentage of students who think people who use electronic vapor products every day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1705	81.6 (78.5 - 84.6)	85.8 (81.6 - 89.9)	79.6 (75.8 - 83.4)	81.9 (77.2 - 86.6)	80.0 (76.2 - 83.8)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1713	73.8 (70.3 - 77.3)	80.1 (75.6 - 84.5)	71.6 (67.7 - 75.5)	75.8 (71.1 - 80.6)	66.4 (61.8 - 71.1)
Percentage of students who think most adults in their neighborhood think kids using electronic vapor products is wrong or very wrong	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1690	88.3 (86.8 - 89.8)	90.2 (87.5 - 92.9)	89.6 (85.6 - 93.5)	89.4 (87.2 - 91.5)	83.6 (80.1 - 87.2)
Percentage of students who think parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong for you to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	1670	95.4 (94.6 - 96.2)	96.4 (95.5 - 97.3)	96.0 (94.9 - 97.1)	96.4 (95.1 - 97.8)	92.4 (90.8 - 94.1)
Percentage of students who think 5 or more out of every 10 students at school use electronic vapor products		1690	54.5 (50.6 - 58.5)	43.5 (37.6 - 49.3)	57.3 (53.6 - 61.0)	60.6 (54.9 - 66.4)	57.3 (50.5 - 64.0)
Among those underage students who tried to buy tobacco or vaping products in a store, the percentage who were not refused because of age		121	65.6 (56.3 - 74.8)	61.8 (54.2 - 69.4)	61.6 (40.7 - 82.5)	68.2 (57.4 - 79.0)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think breathing second hand vapor has a moderate or great risk	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1676	59.4 (56.1 - 62.7)	67.3 (62.5 - 72.1)	56.9 (54.6 - 59.2)	60.6 (54.8 - 66.4)	52.8 (49.0 - 56.7)
Percentage of students who were inside their home while someone was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		1680	11.5 (10.1 - 12.9)	12.6 (9.2 - 16.0)	9.3 (5.2 - 13.3)	16.5 (13.4 - 19.6)	7.4 (5.5 - 9.4)
Percentage of students who were inside their car while their parent or guardian was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		1666	5.9 (4.4 - 7.5)	7.4 (3.9 - 10.9)	4.6 (2.6 - 6.7)	6.9 (5.5 - 8.2)	4.6 (2.8 - 6.5)
Alcohol							
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips, before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	3322	16.5 (14.8 - 18.3)	19.4 (17.5 - 21.3)	19.1 (16.7 - 21.5)	13.9 (11.2 - 16.6)	13.6 (11.5 - 15.7)
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days		3326	30.6 (24.8 - 36.3)	16.6 (12.8 - 20.4)	32.0 (22.7 - 41.2)	33.7 (27.0 - 40.5)	43.2 (35.7 - 50.6)
Percentage of students who binge drank (5+ drinks, within a couple of hours) on one or more of the past 30 days		3297	17.7 (12.9 - 22.6)	8.4 (5.7 - 11.1)	20.6 (13.8 - 27.5)	19.8 (15.2 - 24.4)	23.7 (15.7 - 31.7)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in the same grade had 5 or more drinks on at least one day in the past 30 days		1637	44.3 (38.3 - 50.4)	32.9 (26.9 - 38.9)	48.5 (38.2 - 58.9)	48.5 (39.6 - 57.3)	49.1 (42.4 - 55.7)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get alcohol if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1633	60.8 (58.0 - 63.6)	52.1 (49.7 - 54.4)	63.6 (58.4 - 68.8)	64.5 (61.9 - 67.1)	65.4 (62.2 - 68.6)
Percentage of students who think people who have one or two drinks nearly every day have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1625	79.2 (76.3 - 82.1)	82.5 (80.6 - 84.5)	76.8 (73.7 - 79.8)	81.0 (77.0 - 84.9)	76.1 (71.5 - 80.7)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1630	63.1 (57.1 - 69.0)	77.0 (73.0 - 81.1)	58.7 (48.8 - 68.6)	60.9 (53.0 - 68.7)	51.8 (44.7 - 59.0)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they drank alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	1638	82.9 (79.7 - 86.1)	91.2 (89.3 - 93.1)	82.8 (78.9 - 86.7)	79.5 (73.3 - 85.6)	76.2 (71.2 - 81.1)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to drink alcohol	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1623	80.4 (76.9 - 83.8)	89.1 (86.0 - 92.3)	78.0 (73.5 - 82.4)	77.5 (72.8 - 82.2)	75.4 (70.7 - 80.1)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would usually or definitely catch them if they drank beer, wine, or hard liquor without permission	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1601	51.1 (47.0 - 55.2)	61.6 (58.3 - 64.9)	45.5 (39.3 - 51.7)	47.9 (41.0 - 54.8)	46.7 (39.8 - 53.6)
Marijuana							
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life		3281	31.9 (27.4 - 36.4)	18.0 (15.9 - 20.1)	28.9 (22.0 - 35.9)	36.5 (30.0 - 43.0)	47.0 (44.5 - 49.5)
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	3288	4.5 (3.4 - 5.5)	4.6 (2.8 - 6.5)	4.7 (3.4 - 6.0)	3.6 (2.2 - 5.1)	4.5 (3.0 - 6.0)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	9th Grade % (95% CI)	10th Grade % (95% CI)	11th Grade % (95% CI)	12th Grade % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days		3182	16.5 (11.6 - 21.5)	9.5 (6.0 - 13.0)	16.4 (10.0 - 22.8)	19.5 (12.5 - 26.4)	22.5 (16.9 - 28.0)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked it		272	77.5 (74.1 - 81.0)	73.0 (64.0 - 82.0)	84.1 (78.6 - 89.5)	77.2 (68.8 - 85.7)	73.7 (65.7 - 81.7)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who ate it		272	36.7 (32.3 - 41.0)	38.7 (28.1 - 49.2)	37.8 (23.5 - 52.2)	42.5 (33.7 - 51.2)	30.8 (23.7 - 37.9)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who vaporized it		272	39.8 (37.6 - 41.9)	36.5 (24.2 - 48.7)	44.1 (35.3 - 52.9)	36.8 (31.3 - 42.2)	41.4 (34.3 - 48.6)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who dabbed it		272	48.6 (39.9 - 57.3)	62.5 (46.5 - 78.5)	59.1 (46.6 - 71.6)	45.5 (32.8 - 58.2)	36.0 (25.0 - 47.1)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who usually smoked it		270	46.1 (41.1 - 51.1)	35.2 (23.1 - 47.4)	38.7 (31.2 - 46.3)	49.8 (41.8 - 57.9)	50.7 (38.2 - 63.3)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage that usually got it from an adult		496	14.0 (12.9 - 15.2)	8.7 (4.5 - 12.9)	10.1 (6.3 - 13.9)	15.0 (11.6 - 18.5)	19.2 (14.2 - 24.1)
Percentage of students who used THC concentrates, hash oil, or waxes one or more times during the past 30 days		1656	9.7 (7.5 - 11.8)	5.5 (3.8 - 7.1)	11.5 (8.8 - 14.2)	10.6 (7.7 - 13.4)	10.8 (6.9 - 14.7)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get marijuana if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1591	43.4 (40.1 - 46.7)	29.1 (26.1 - 32.1)	46.0 (40.4 - 51.7)	49.2 (44.5 - 53.8)	52.1 (47.6 - 56.6)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade used marijuana in the past 30 days		1660	42.5 (39.0 - 46.0)	29.0 (25.5 - 32.5)	45.0 (38.4 - 51.6)	51.4 (45.7 - 57.0)	45.8 (39.7 - 52.0)
Percentage of students who think people who use marijuana regularly have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	3218	65.0 (61.1 - 68.8)	74.7 (70.4 - 79.0)	61.4 (57.5 - 65.3)	64.5 (61.0 - 67.9)	57.6 (52.2 - 63.0)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	3271	70.0 (65.5 - 74.5)	80.2 (75.5 - 85.0)	70.2 (65.2 - 75.2)	67.4 (61.6 - 73.1)	60.0 (54.4 - 65.5)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians feel it is wrong or very wrong if they used marijuana	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	3266	90.6 (89.1 - 92.2)	94.9 (93.3 - 96.4)	91.4 (90.0 - 92.9)	90.0 (88.3 - 91.7)	85.2 (82.7 - 87.8)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1596	87.4 (85.2 - 89.7)	91.5 (88.9 - 94.1)	88.9 (87.7 - 90.2)	88.4 (85.6 - 91.1)	79.1 (72.8 - 85.3)
Prescription Pain Medication							
Percentage of students who have taken prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life		3268	14.6 (13.6 - 15.7)	16.1 (14.8 - 17.5)	16.1 (14.4 - 17.9)	13.4 (11.0 - 15.9)	12.6 (9.3 - 15.9)
Percentage of students who took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times in the past 30 days		3274	6.2 (5.9 - 6.4)	6.7 (5.7 - 7.7)	7.5 (5.6 - 9.4)	6.1 (4.8 - 7.3)	4.4 (2.3 - 6.4)
Percentage of students who think it is sort of easy or very easy to get prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	3188	16.5 (15.0 - 18.1)	15.0 (13.4 - 16.7)	18.4 (15.0 - 21.7)	15.4 (13.4 - 17.5)	16.4 (13.5 - 19.3)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong to use prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	3203	92.4 (91.4 - 93.3)	91.9 (90.1 - 93.6)	91.8 (90.4 - 93.1)	93.3 (91.8 - 94.7)	92.9 (91.7 - 94.1)
Other Drugs							
Percentage of students who ever used cocaine in their life		3178	3.1 (2.1 - 4.1)	1.2 (0.6 - 1.9)	2.7 (1.7 - 3.7)	3.1 (1.5 - 4.8)	5.5 (3.5 - 7.5)
Percentage of students who ever sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high in their life		3178	3.7 (3.1 - 4.2)	2.4 (1.5 - 3.4)	3.9 (2.2 - 5.7)	3.8 (2.6 - 4.9)	4.3 (3.2 - 5.5)
Percentage of students who ever used heroin in their life		3178	0.9 (0.6 - 1.2)	0.3 (0.0 - 0.7)	1.3 (0.0 - 2.5)	1.1 (0.4 - 1.7)	0.7 (0.3 - 1.1)
Percentage of students who ever used meth in their life		3178	1.0 (0.8 - 1.2)	0.6 (0.3 - 1.0)	1.0 (0.2 - 1.8)	1.3 (0.3 - 2.3)	1.1 (0.7 - 1.5)
Percentage of students who ever used ecstasy in their life		3178	2.8 (1.9 - 3.8)	1.4 (1.2 - 1.7)	2.2 (1.2 - 3.2)	2.7 (0.4 - 4.9)	5.1 (3.1 - 7.0)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1570	13.1 (11.0 - 15.1)	8.7 (6.2 - 11.2)	12.6 (9.5 - 15.7)	14.3 (9.8 - 18.9)	17.9 (13.5 - 22.2)
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property during the past 12 months		3249	11.7 (9.7 - 13.8)	9.1 (5.8 - 12.4)	13.5 (11.7 - 15.3)	12.0 (9.0 - 14.9)	11.4 (8.8 - 13.9)
Percentage of students who used substances to experiment or see what it felt like in the past 12 months		3145	15.3 (12.5 - 18.1)	9.8 (7.4 - 12.2)	18.4 (12.4 - 24.3)	18.2 (14.2 - 22.2)	15.9 (14.0 - 17.7)
Percentage of students who used substances to feel good or get high in the past 12 months		3145	16.1 (12.9 - 19.2)	9.5 (7.8 - 11.3)	17.0 (12.3 - 21.7)	18.7 (13.8 - 23.6)	20.1 (14.7 - 25.5)
Percentage of students who used substances to have a good time with friends in the past 12 months		3145	22.7 (17.4 - 28.0)	10.4 (7.4 - 13.3)	23.1 (15.0 - 31.2)	27.8 (22.3 - 33.3)	31.9 (25.7 - 38.2)
Percentage of students who used substances because of boredom or having nothing else to do in the past 12 months		3145	8.9 (6.8 - 11.0)	4.3 (3.1 - 5.4)	9.1 (5.8 - 12.3)	10.7 (7.2 - 14.2)	12.0 (9.0 - 15.0)
Percentage of students who used substances because they're hooked or feel like they have to have them in the past 12 months		3145	2.9 (2.3 - 3.4)	1.6 (1.0 - 2.1)	3.0 (1.5 - 4.4)	3.5 (1.6 - 5.5)	3.2 (2.7 - 3.7)
Percentage of students who used substances because they do not know how to say no when offered in the past 12 months		3145	1.5 (1.2 - 1.9)	1.9 (1.1 - 2.6)	1.8 (1.2 - 2.3)	1.5 (0.2 - 2.8)	1.2 (0.6 - 1.7)
Percentage of students who used substances to cope with or overcome negative/difficult feelings in the past 12 months		3145	13.5 (11.5 - 15.5)	8.4 (6.9 - 9.9)	13.2 (9.8 - 16.5)	15.1 (12.6 - 17.6)	18.3 (15.2 - 21.3)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	9th Grade % (95% CI)	10th Grade % (95% CI)	11th Grade % (95% CI)	12th Grade % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who used substances to gain connection or acceptance of peers or older siblings in the past 12 months		3145	2.3 (2.0 - 2.7)	1.2 (0.8 - 1.6)	2.8 (1.8 - 3.8)	3.0 (1.3 - 4.7)	2.5 (1.4 - 3.6)
Percentage of students who used substances because it feels socially acceptable because everyone does it in the past 12 months		3145	4.6 (3.1 - 6.1)	2.8 (1.9 - 3.6)	4.5 (1.8 - 7.3)	6.3 (4.0 - 8.5)	5.1 (4.2 - 6.0)
Sexual Behaviors							
Percentage of students who have ever had sexual intercourse		3180	27.7 (25.0 - 30.5)	10.9 (7.9 - 13.9)	22.6 (18.5 - 26.6)	33.7 (31.3 - 36.2)	47.2 (42.6 - 51.9)
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13		3217	2.0 (1.3 - 2.8)	2.1 (1.1 - 3.1)	2.8 (0.9 - 4.7)	1.8 (0.8 - 2.9)	1.4 (1.0 - 1.7)
Percentage of students who have had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months		3209	20.7 (18.6 - 22.8)	8.2 (5.9 - 10.5)	15.8 (13.3 - 18.4)	27.2 (26.0 - 28.5)	33.7 (29.1 - 38.3)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before sexual intercourse the last time		628	25.0 (17.1 - 33.0)	22.1 (13.7 - 30.5)	26.5 (12.5 - 40.4)	24.0 (14.7 - 33.4)	25.3 (17.7 - 32.9)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom or their partner used a condom during sexual intercourse the last time		630	66.9 (60.9 - 73.0)	69.0 (58.3 - 79.6)	68.1 (54.6 - 81.6)	70.8 (62.0 - 79.5)	61.8 (55.2 - 68.4)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before sexual intercourse the last time		608	16.3 (14.9 - 17.6)	9.2 (0.2 - 18.2)	9.5 (6.3 - 12.8)	19.6 (16.9 - 22.3)	19.1 (16.7 - 21.4)
Nutrition							
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juice one or more times per day in the past seven days		3194	10.8 (9.3 - 12.4)	12.8 (10.6 - 14.9)	11.5 (9.4 - 13.7)	8.6 (6.7 - 10.6)	10.6 (7.2 - 13.9)
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times per day in the past seven days		3176	38.3 (35.1 - 41.4)	40.6 (35.5 - 45.8)	35.9 (31.1 - 40.7)	38.8 (34.0 - 43.6)	38.5 (34.3 - 42.8)
Percentage of students who ate vegetables such as green salad, potatoes, carrots, or other vegetables one or more times per day in the past seven days		1585	43.4 (38.3 - 48.6)	42.2 (34.2 - 50.2)	44.0 (39.6 - 48.4)	41.1 (34.4 - 47.8)	48.1 (41.0 - 55.3)
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day in the past seven days		1614	10.0 (8.2 - 11.7)	12.3 (8.7 - 15.9)	9.3 (7.0 - 11.7)	12.3 (11.1 - 13.6)	6.0 (3.1 - 8.9)
Percentage of students who drank a sports drink, energy drink, or other sweetened beverage one or more times in the past 7 days		1524	72.0 (69.7 - 74.4)	74.5 (70.6 - 78.4)	73.9 (70.9 - 76.9)	70.9 (66.4 - 75.4)	67.9 (62.9 - 72.9)
Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past seven days		3209	29.9 (27.5 - 32.4)	35.1 (31.1 - 39.1)	27.1 (22.7 - 31.5)	30.1 (28.2 - 32.0)	26.9 (22.9 - 30.9)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry in the past 30 days because of a lack of food at home		3168	11.6 (10.6 - 12.6)	13.2 (12.3 - 14.0)	12.5 (10.5 - 14.5)	10.7 (7.9 - 13.6)	9.8 (8.1 - 11.6)
Physical Activity							
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past 7 days		3159	53.4 (48.2 - 58.7)	54.6 (47.6 - 61.6)	54.2 (48.3 - 60.0)	53.7 (47.5 - 59.8)	50.7 (44.7 - 56.7)
Percentage of students who spent 3+ hours in front of a TV, computer, smart phone, or other electronic device for something other than schoolwork		3140	70.8 (69.4 - 72.3)	68.6 (66.3 - 70.8)	74.0 (72.0 - 76.1)	69.4 (67.9 - 70.9)	71.1 (68.6 - 73.7)
Percentage of students who could walk or ride a bike, scooter, or skateboard to school if they wanted to		1531	40.9 (35.0 - 46.8)	40.6 (33.9 - 47.2)	39.8 (30.7 - 49.0)	41.8 (36.8 - 46.8)	41.9 (34.6 - 49.1)
Percentage of students who walk or ride a bike to school one or more days in an average week		1531	13.2 (9.8 - 16.7)	13.4 (7.9 - 18.9)	15.2 (10.1 - 20.3)	11.1 (8.4 - 13.9)	12.1 (8.3 - 15.9)
Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week		3103	41.7 (34.2 - 49.3)	47.6 (37.1 - 58.2)	49.2 (38.6 - 59.7)	34.7 (25.1 - 44.3)	34.0 (23.3 - 44.7)
Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	3123	57.7 (51.2 - 64.3)	62.0 (53.6 - 70.4)	60.3 (50.9 - 69.7)	55.9 (49.3 - 62.6)	51.9 (45.6 - 58.2)
Percentage of students who had a concussion in the past 12 months from playing sports or being physically active		1552	15.4 (13.8 - 17.0)	16.0 (13.7 - 18.3)	17.0 (13.4 - 20.7)	15.0 (10.6 - 19.3)	13.4 (12.0 - 14.8)
Home Life							
Percentage of students who usually slept somewhere other than their home during the past 30 days	Risk Factor: Home Instability	3133	7.5 (6.3 - 8.7)	7.0 (5.5 - 8.5)	8.4 (6.1 - 10.7)	7.0 (5.5 - 8.5)	7.5 (6.2 - 8.8)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel the rules in their family are clear	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1545	93.3 (92.4 - 94.1)	94.5 (92.4 - 96.7)	91.5 (90.5 - 92.5)	94.7 (93.2 - 96.3)	91.8 (89.7 - 93.9)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely could ask their parents or guardians for help with a personal problem	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	3111	81.8 (78.8 - 84.9)	81.8 (77.9 - 85.6)	81.5 (78.0 - 84.9)	81.1 (77.2 - 84.9)	83.2 (78.7 - 87.7)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask if their homework is done	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1548	78.1 (75.4 - 80.8)	83.0 (80.1 - 85.9)	79.1 (74.5 - 83.7)	75.5 (72.2 - 78.8)	74.3 (66.0 - 82.5)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think they would be caught by their parents or guardians for skipping school	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1546	90.4 (88.3 - 92.5)	90.6 (87.8 - 93.5)	91.8 (88.8 - 94.9)	91.4 (88.9 - 94.0)	87.4 (82.1 - 92.7)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have chances to do fun things with their parents or guardians	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1549	80.2 (78.4 - 81.9)	77.2 (74.1 - 80.2)	78.9 (77.7 - 80.2)	84.3 (81.6 - 87.0)	79.8 (77.1 - 82.5)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask them what they think before most family decisions	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1526	68.8 (66.7 - 70.8)	67.4 (64.8 - 70.1)	66.9 (64.3 - 69.5)	70.9 (66.4 - 75.3)	69.5 (65.2 - 73.8)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always feel safe in their neighborhood	Risk Factor: Home Instability	3083	91.1 (89.4 - 92.9)	90.0 (88.2 - 91.7)	88.9 (85.9 - 91.8)	92.6 (90.4 - 94.8)	93.3 (91.6 - 95.0)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	9th Grade % (95% CI)	10th Grade % (95% CI)	11th Grade % (95% CI)	12th Grade % (95% CI)
School							
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their grades are better than most students in class	Risk Factor: Limited Academic Success	1539	72.3 (69.5 - 75.2)	75.0 (69.0 - 81.1)	69.0 (65.0 - 73.1)	73.8 (67.3 - 80.3)	70.9 (67.7 - 74.1)
Percentage of students who participated in organized community services as a non-paid volunteer one or more times during the past 30 days	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	1534	42.6 (34.9 - 50.3)	37.4 (30.3 - 44.6)	39.0 (33.4 - 44.5)	45.1 (34.6 - 55.5)	50.6 (43.3 - 58.0)
Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school	Protective Factor: School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1542	64.0 (58.3 - 69.6)	62.6 (57.2 - 68.0)	65.8 (61.3 - 70.3)	67.2 (59.2 - 75.2)	60.8 (51.4 - 70.1)
Percentage of students who skipped one or more whole days of school during the past four weeks	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1527	24.4 (19.6 - 29.2)	19.1 (16.8 - 21.3)	23.8 (17.2 - 30.3)	22.2 (18.0 - 26.4)	34.6 (20.5 - 48.6)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel safe at school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1535	92.3 (90.7 - 94.0)	89.5 (86.1 - 93.0)	92.0 (89.5 - 94.4)	94.5 (91.8 - 97.1)	93.3 (91.2 - 95.5)
Percentage of students who think it is important or very important to go to college, technical or vocational school	Protective Factor: Future School Aspiration	1527	87.8 (86.0 - 89.6)	88.6 (85.7 - 91.5)	84.6 (81.4 - 87.8)	89.5 (86.9 - 92.1)	88.1 (85.7 - 90.5)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their school lets their parents or guardians know when they have done something well	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	1519	48.8 (47.5 - 50.0)	54.9 (53.0 - 56.7)	46.6 (41.9 - 51.3)	45.3 (43.5 - 47.0)	48.5 (41.6 - 55.5)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their teacher notices when they do a good job and lets them know about it	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	1523	65.5 (64.0 - 67.0)	67.9 (65.1 - 70.7)	66.8 (61.3 - 72.3)	64.6 (60.9 - 68.2)	62.5 (59.9 - 65.1)
Percentage of students who think most of their classes are fairly, quite, or very interesting	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1526	72.6 (70.1 - 75.1)	74.0 (71.0 - 77.1)	65.4 (60.7 - 70.2)	75.4 (71.1 - 79.6)	75.4 (68.8 - 81.9)
Percentage of students who think the things they are learning in school are going to be important or very important for later in life	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1525	55.5 (53.1 - 57.8)	60.0 (57.4 - 62.6)	48.9 (46.0 - 51.8)	53.0 (48.6 - 57.5)	58.1 (55.8 - 60.4)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always tried to do their best work in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1520	75.2 (72.2 - 78.2)	78.6 (73.3 - 84.0)	73.9 (69.7 - 78.0)	72.8 (67.8 - 77.8)	74.5 (71.7 - 77.4)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always enjoyed being in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1514	38.3 (35.5 - 41.1)	40.1 (36.3 - 43.8)	36.5 (32.0 - 40.9)	40.2 (33.8 - 46.6)	35.5 (30.7 - 40.3)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that they belong at their school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	3064	62.9 (58.6 - 67.1)	63.4 (58.9 - 67.8)	61.7 (56.8 - 66.6)	66.0 (63.1 - 69.0)	60.7 (53.2 - 68.2)
Other Health Topics							
Percentage of students who sleep eight or more hours per night on average school nights		3074	31.5 (29.5 - 33.6)	41.6 (37.9 - 45.3)	29.5 (26.0 - 33.0)	27.7 (24.3 - 31.1)	26.1 (24.1 - 28.1)
Percentage of students who could sort of easily or very easily get a gun	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	3016	16.3 (12.3 - 20.4)	13.3 (8.6 - 17.9)	15.3 (10.8 - 19.9)	17.1 (12.0 - 22.2)	19.7 (16.3 - 23.1)
Percentage of students who could fire a loaded gun without adult permission in less than 1 hour	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	2961	21.1 (15.2 - 27.1)	20.6 (14.1 - 27.1)	19.5 (13.3 - 25.6)	20.4 (13.3 - 27.6)	24.1 (17.5 - 30.7)
Percentage of students who have experienced problems with their mouth or teeth in the past 12 months, not including braces or injuries		1448	27.1 (25.9 - 28.4)	25.9 (20.4 - 31.4)	30.3 (26.1 - 34.4)	26.0 (24.0 - 28.0)	26.5 (21.1 - 31.9)
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma		3010	15.3 (14.5 - 16.2)	14.4 (13.2 - 15.6)	15.9 (14.8 - 17.1)	13.6 (11.2 - 16.0)	17.9 (15.5 - 20.3)
Racism							
Percentage who were treated badly or unfairly in school because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2909	5.9 (4.8 - 7.1)	4.1 (2.6 - 5.5)	4.7 (3.5 - 6.0)	5.6 (4.3 - 6.9)	9.3 (5.1 - 13.6)
Percentage who were watched closely or followed by security guards or store clerks at a store or mall because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2909	3.9 (3.1 - 4.8)	2.4 (1.2 - 3.6)	4.7 (3.8 - 5.6)	5.0 (3.6 - 6.4)	3.8 (1.6 - 6.0)
Percentage who were assumed less intelligent because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2909	7.1 (5.6 - 8.6)	4.4 (2.5 - 6.3)	5.9 (4.2 - 7.5)	8.5 (5.4 - 11.7)	10.2 (7.5 - 13.0)
Percentage who saw family members treated unfairly because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2909	8.9 (7.2 - 10.6)	5.5 (3.7 - 7.3)	9.2 (7.5 - 10.9)	8.8 (6.1 - 11.6)	12.3 (8.8 - 15.8)
COVID-19							
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always had poor mental health during the COVID-19 pandemic		1505	68.9 (66.9 - 70.9)	60.7 (57.8 - 63.6)	67.6 (61.7 - 73.5)	76.2 (73.2 - 79.2)	73.5 (67.2 - 79.8)
Among students whose parents had a job before the pandemic started, the percentage who had a parent or other adult at home lose their job during the COVID-19 pandemic		1481	31.5 (28.1 - 34.9)	30.6 (27.5 - 33.7)	26.9 (21.0 - 32.9)	36.4 (30.6 - 42.3)	31.2 (25.3 - 37.1)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry because there was not enough food in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1501	7.6 (5.8 - 9.4)	8.7 (6.6 - 10.8)	5.4 (4.1 - 6.6)	9.7 (6.3 - 13.0)	6.0 (3.2 - 8.9)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that doing schoolwork was more difficult during the COVID-19 pandemic than before the pandemic started		1496	68.5 (64.9 - 72.0)	67.3 (64.1 - 70.6)	65.9 (62.5 - 69.3)	69.4 (64.1 - 74.7)	71.7 (65.5 - 78.0)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always put down, insulted or sworn at by parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1480	27.9 (24.8 - 31.0)	27.1 (19.8 - 34.5)	29.3 (24.2 - 34.4)	28.4 (25.9 - 31.0)	25.7 (22.1 - 29.4)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always physically hurt by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1483	3.7 (2.9 - 4.4)	3.1 (1.9 - 4.3)	2.9 (1.9 - 4.0)	4.6 (2.7 - 6.4)	3.7 (1.7 - 5.6)
Percentage of students who drank alcohol more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	13.5 (10.2 - 16.7)	6.0 (3.9 - 8.1)	15.3 (9.4 - 21.3)	16.1 (12.1 - 20.2)	17.2 (10.9 - 23.5)
Percentage of students who used marijuana more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	12.2 (9.4 - 15.1)	6.2 (4.2 - 8.2)	10.6 (7.7 - 13.5)	16.3 (11.9 - 20.7)	16.3 (10.4 - 22.3)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	9th Grade % (95% CI)	10th Grade % (95% CI)	11th Grade % (95% CI)	12th Grade % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who used cocaine, LSD, amphetamines or other illegal drugs more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	2.5 (1.8 - 3.2)	0.8 (0.2 - 1.4)	2.4 (0.0 - 5.0)	3.6 (2.2 - 5.1)	3.2 (1.9 - 4.5)
Percentage of students who vaped or used e-cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	11.3 (8.6 - 14.1)	6.9 (4.4 - 9.3)	12.4 (8.6 - 16.1)	12.0 (8.4 - 15.6)	14.2 (9.6 - 18.8)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	3.7 (2.0 - 5.4)	1.5 (0.5 - 2.5)	4.4 (1.4 - 7.3)	4.5 (0.2 - 8.8)	4.1 (1.2 - 7.0)
Percentage of students who used prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	1.8 (1.4 - 2.2)	1.4 (0.3 - 2.4)	1.8 (0.0 - 3.6)	1.8 (0.9 - 2.8)	2.5 (0.9 - 4.1)
Percentage of students who used social media more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	73.9 (72.2 - 75.5)	70.3 (65.3 - 75.3)	76.7 (73.3 - 80.1)	72.9 (71.5 - 74.2)	76.2 (71.5 - 81.0)
Percentage of students who felt daily stress more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	49.0 (46.5 - 51.5)	40.4 (35.1 - 45.7)	54.8 (44.9 - 64.8)	50.6 (46.5 - 54.8)	51.7 (41.9 - 61.6)
Percentage of students who washed their hands more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	62.7 (59.0 - 66.4)	63.6 (58.1 - 69.1)	59.2 (55.4 - 62.9)	62.7 (60.1 - 65.3)	65.6 (57.0 - 74.1)
Percentage of students who visited a food pantry or other food donation location more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	8.4 (6.9 - 9.9)	8.2 (6.0 - 10.5)	10.0 (7.3 - 12.6)	7.7 (5.4 - 10.0)	7.2 (4.1 - 10.3)
Percentage of students who spent quality time with family more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	52.8 (50.1 - 55.5)	53.4 (49.4 - 57.4)	52.5 (48.8 - 56.2)	49.2 (46.1 - 52.3)	55.8 (48.2 - 63.3)
Percentage of students who exercised more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	56.0 (54.5 - 57.5)	56.9 (53.7 - 60.1)	54.7 (51.0 - 58.3)	50.1 (46.5 - 53.8)	62.1 (55.1 - 69.2)

*Data are suppressed, shown by a period (.), when the number of student responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to a question overall is fewer than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students. All percentages are rounded to the nearest tenth.

**Items in this column are included in risk and protective factors known to influence multiple youth health outcomes.

2021 HKCS RESULTS: HIGH SCHOOL
Health Statistics Region 12

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	White % (95% CI)	Hispanic/Latinx % (95% CI)	Black/African American % (95% CI)	East/Southeast Asian % (95% CI)	South Asian % (95% CI)	American Indian/Alaska Native % (95% CI)	Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander % (95% CI)	Middle Eastern/North African/Arab % (95% CI)	Multi-racial % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Safety													
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else		3554	2.7 (2.1 - 3.2)	2.3 (1.5 - 3.2)	2.6 (1.8 - 3.4)	17.3 (5.9 - 28.7)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	5.0 (3.2 - 6.9)	4.3 (0.2 - 8.4)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol		3534	16.8 (13.3 - 20.3)	18.4 (13.7 - 23.0)	14.3 (10.8 - 17.8)	33.2 (15.6 - 50.7)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	19.6 (15.8 - 23.5)	11.4 (4.9 - 17.8)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been drinking alcohol one or more times		2095	6.1 (4.5 - 7.8)	6.4 (4.6 - 8.2)	5.2 (3.8 - 6.7)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	8.3 (3.4 - 13.1)	-(...)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana		3505	15.1 (12.8 - 17.3)	16.7 (14.4 - 19.1)	12.3 (10.1 - 14.6)	21.4 (12.1 - 30.7)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	21.3 (17.1 - 25.2)	16.1 (8.1 - 24.0)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been using marijuana one or more times		2091	7.7 (5.2 - 10.2)	8.8 (6.0 - 11.6)	5.2 (3.5 - 6.9)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	13.5 (9.8 - 17.1)	-(...)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who texted or e-mailed while driving on one or more of the days		2069	36.2 (33.3 - 39.2)	40.6 (37.4 - 43.8)	29.7 (24.4 - 35.0)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	35.9 (29.9 - 42.0)	-(...)
Violence													
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school		3544	7.0 (6.1 - 7.9)	4.8 (3.9 - 5.7)	9.1 (7.2 - 11.0)	19.7 (11.5 - 27.9)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	11.9 (8.3 - 15.4)	15.9 (7.2 - 24.6)
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months		3516	14.7 (13.4 - 16.1)	14.8 (12.1 - 17.5)	13.9 (12.5 - 15.4)	34.6 (27.6 - 41.7)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	19.0 (15.6 - 22.4)	17.8 (12.0 - 23.6)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been physically hurt on purpose by someone they were dating or going out with one or more times		1860	7.8 (6.5 - 9.1)	7.0 (5.6 - 8.4)	8.1 (6.1 - 10.1)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	12.0 (8.9 - 15.1)	-(...)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been controlled or emotionally hurt by someone they were dating or going out with		1847	22.3 (19.9 - 24.7)	20.6 (18.3 - 22.9)	24.3 (20.5 - 28.0)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	28.3 (22.7 - 33.9)	-(...)
Consent													
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they gave their fully-granted consent to the other person		3487	11.8 (10.7 - 12.8)	12.7 (12.1 - 13.4)	10.1 (7.9 - 12.2)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	16.8 (13.9 - 19.7)	-(...)
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they received fully-granted consent from the other person		3475	2.9 (2.4 - 3.4)	2.5 (1.6 - 3.3)	3.0 (2.0 - 4.1)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	5.7 (3.2 - 8.2)	-(...)
Percentage of students who had a revealing or sexual photo or video of themselves tested, e-mailed, or posted electronically without their permission in the past 12 months		3495	5.1 (4.6 - 5.6)	6.0 (5.7 - 6.4)	3.4 (2.4 - 4.5)	14.4 (8.2 - 20.7)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	9.2 (7.8 - 10.7)	9.1 (4.1 - 14.1)
Percentage of students who have made sexual comments, jokes, gestures or looks at someone when unwanted		3484	8.3 (6.7 - 9.9)	10.3 (9.1 - 12.0)	4.9 (3.3 - 6.5)	23.0 (11.7 - 34.4)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	12.3 (9.3 - 15.3)	8.7 (0.6 - 16.9)
Percentage of students who touched, grabbed or pinched someone in a sexual way when unwanted		3490	3.7 (3.3 - 4.1)	3.7 (3.3 - 4.2)	3.3 (2.4 - 4.3)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	6.1 (4.5 - 7.8)	-(...)
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to		3478	4.9 (4.4 - 5.4)	4.5 (4.0 - 5.0)	4.9 (4.2 - 5.5)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	7.4 (4.0 - 11.1)	8.1 (0.6 - 15.6)
Percentage of students who have forced someone to have sex when it was unwanted (i.e., rape)		3490	0.4 (0.2 - 0.5)	0.2 (0.0 - 0.4)	0.3 (0.0 - 0.5)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	1.3 (0.4 - 2.1)	-(...)
Bullying													
Percentage of students who have ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months		3473	12.6 (9.4 - 15.7)	14.4 (11.0 - 17.8)	9.3 (6.9 - 11.8)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	18.5 (12.5 - 24.5)	11.3 (1.3 - 21.3)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a classroom		439	54.8 (48.9 - 60.7)	53.8 (47.1 - 60.4)	54.2 (46.9 - 61.4)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	55.2 (38.9 - 71.5)	-(...)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a hallway or stairwell		439	58.9 (56.5 - 61.3)	55.6 (50.2 - 59.2)	65.1 (59.4 - 70.8)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	50.9 (42.8 - 59.0)	-(...)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a locker room or bathroom		439	23.2 (20.0 - 26.5)	20.0 (16.9 - 23.2)	25.0 (17.4 - 32.6)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	31.5 (26.0 - 37.0)	-(...)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a cafeteria or lunch room		439	46.7 (38.4 - 54.9)	49.5 (43.7 - 55.4)	38.6 (27.3 - 50.0)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	48.4 (38.9 - 57.9)	-(...)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied on a bus or at a bus stop		439	15.3 (11.7 - 18.8)	13.2 (8.6 - 17.8)	15.7 (11.2 - 20.1)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	26.8 (18.7 - 35.0)	-(...)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside before school		439	18.2 (14.5 - 21.8)	16.5 (11.2 - 21.8)	18.4 (14.1 - 22.7)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	26.2 (18.2 - 34.2)	-(...)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside after school		439	30.1 (26.5 - 33.6)	28.3 (20.0 - 31.6)	31.8 (27.1 - 36.5)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	35.5 (27.7 - 43.3)	-(...)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside during lunch or break		439	29.8 (24.0 - 35.7)	29.3 (25.2 - 33.5)	29.6 (16.5 - 42.6)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	30.3 (20.8 - 39.7)	-(...)
Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months		3492	12.1 (9.8 - 14.4)	14.5 (12.0 - 17.0)	8.7 (7.6 - 9.7)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	17.5 (12.8 - 22.3)	8.2 (0.5 - 15.9)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of sexual orientation		886	24.4 (21.4 - 27.3)	31.1 (26.4 - 35.9)	15.5 (9.8 - 21.2)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	31.6 (27.5 - 35.8)	-(...)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of gender identity		886	13.6 (12.1 - 15.1)	17.1 (12.6 - 21.6)	8.6 (5.4 - 11.8)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	16.1 (12.0 - 20.2)	-(...)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of religion		886	12.3 (10.3 - 14.2)	14.4 (12.8 - 16.0)	8.2 (5.8 - 10.6)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	17.0 (13.2 - 20.7)	-(...)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of disability		886	15.1 (13.0 - 17.2)	17.6 (14.6 - 20.6)	10.8 (7.9 - 13.7)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	24.3 (16.3 - 32.4)	-(...)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of physical appearance		886	65.8 (63.4 - 68.1)	69.4 (65.7 - 73.1)	62.2 (57.8 - 66.7)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	67.4 (58.0 - 76.9)	-(...)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of race or ethnicity		886	33.1 (29.3 - 37.0)	13.3 (9.7 - 16.9)	54.9 (45.6 - 64.2)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	40.7 (33.3 - 48.1)	-(...)
Mental Health													
Percentage of students who purposefully hurt themselves without wanting to die in the past 12 months		1706	20.4 (18.5 - 22.2)	20.0 (17.0 - 23.1)	20.4 (17.5 - 23.3)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	29.6 (26.2 - 33.0)	-(...)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree their stress level is manageable most days		3467	52.1 (50.3 - 53.9)	53.3 (51.3 - 55.4)	50.6 (47.8 - 53.4)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	52.3 (48.7 - 55.8)	52.3 (40.7 - 63.9)
Percentage of students who take two or fewer days to feel fully recovered after a stressful situation		3442	76.3 (75.2 - 77.3)	78.2 (77.2 - 79.2)	73.9 (72.3 - 75.5)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	76.9 (75.1 - 78.7)	84.7 (80.3 - 89.1)
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past 12 months that they stopped doing some usual activities		3445	40.1 (37.7 - 42.6)	35.7 (32.4 - 39.1)	45.6 (43.5 - 47.7)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	46.0 (43.8 - 48.2)	32.8 (24.6 - 41.0)
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months		3432	16.6 (14.6 - 18.6)	17.2 (14.8 - 19.6)	15.2 (13.5 - 16.9)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	24.1 (22.1 - 26.2)	17.5 (6.5 - 28.5)
Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months		3428	13.6 (11.5 - 15.7)	13.3 (11.0 - 15.5)	13.4 (10.9 - 15.9)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	21.9 (18.8 - 25.0)	7.0 (3.3 - 10.8)
Percentage of students who attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months		3431	6.8 (5.9 - 7.8)	5.9 (4.4 - 7.3)	7.4 (4.7 - 8.1)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	12.7 (10.1 - 15.3)	10.0 (2.1 - 17.9)
Percentage of students who have an adult to go to for help with a serious problem	Protective Factor: Availability of Trusted Adults	3425	71.9 (68.3 - 75.5)	76.3 (73.9 - 78.6)	67.9 (62.6 - 73.2)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	63.6 (59.5 - 67.7)	56.4 (46.4 - 66.4)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always could talk to a friend about feelings during their life		3430	54.4 (51.7 - 57.1)	58.2 (54.6 - 61.7)	50.3 (47.7 - 53.0)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	48.4 (43.7 - 53.2)	40.4 (29.6 - 51.2)
Tobacco													
Percentage of students who have ever smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	3432	26.2 (22.5 - 29.9)	25.5 (19.4 - 31.5)	26.7 (24.4 - 29.0)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	29.9 (26.3 - 33.6)	28.4 (13.4 - 43.4)
Percentage of students who smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs, for the first time before age 13		3432	7.7 (7.0 - 8.4)	5.5 (4.5 - 6.5)	9.6 (8.4 - 10.9)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	11.4 (7.3 - 15.6)	16.6 (8.3 - 24.8)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		3416	6.6 (3.1 - 10.0)	8.2 (3.6 - 12.8)	4.4 (2.7 - 6.1)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	8.8 (5.1 - 12.6)	-(...)
Among students who smoked in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked menthol cigarettes		316	32.9 (25.9 - 40.0)	26.4 (20.1 - 32.7)	41.1 (31.4 - 50.8)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	-(...)	31.3 (26.2 - 36.3)	-(...)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	White % (95% CI)	Hispanic/Latinx % (95% CI)	Black/African American % (95% CI)	East/Southeast Asian % (95% CI)	South Asian % (95% CI)	American Indian/Alaska Native % (95% CI)	Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander % (95% CI)	Middle Eastern/North African/Arab % (95% CI)	Multi-racial % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get marijuana if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1591	43.4 (40.1 - 46.7)	48.9 (46.4 - 51.5)	36.6 (33.0 - 40.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	43.3 (35.4 - 51.3)	(...)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade used marijuana in the past 30 days		1660	42.5 (39.0 - 46.0)	43.4 (39.2 - 47.6)	41.7 (38.7 - 44.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	36.0 (31.9 - 40.2)	(...)
Percentage of students who think people who use marijuana regularly have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	3218	65.0 (61.1 - 68.8)	59.9 (57.1 - 62.7)	71.8 (67.7 - 75.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	58.1 (52.6 - 63.5)	73.3 (65.4 - 81.2)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	3271	70.0 (65.5 - 74.5)	62.2 (57.7 - 65.7)	80.7 (76.4 - 85.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	63.3 (59.0 - 67.7)	72.7 (65.2 - 80.3)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians feel it is wrong or very wrong if they used marijuana	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	3266	90.6 (89.1 - 92.2)	86.9 (86.7 - 88.1)	95.8 (94.3 - 97.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	88.4 (85.2 - 91.6)	94.8 (89.6 - 99.9)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1596	87.4 (85.2 - 89.7)	84.1 (81.1 - 87.1)	91.8 (90.0 - 93.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	84.4 (81.9 - 87.0)	(...)
Prescription Pain Medication													
Percentage of students who have taken prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life		3268	14.6 (13.6 - 15.7)	12.9 (11.1 - 14.7)	16.4 (15.0 - 17.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	18.9 (15.0 - 22.7)	11.5 (3.8 - 19.2)
Percentage of students who took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times in the past 30 days		3274	6.2 (5.9 - 6.4)	4.7 (3.9 - 5.4)	7.8 (7.2 - 8.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	6.5 (5.1 - 7.9)	(...)
Percentage of students who think it is sort of easy or very easy to get prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	3188	16.5 (15.0 - 18.1)	17.8 (16.1 - 19.5)	14.2 (12.4 - 16.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	20.6 (17.2 - 24.0)	18.6 (12.4 - 24.8)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong to use prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	3203	92.4 (91.4 - 93.3)	93.1 (92.0 - 94.2)	91.7 (90.1 - 93.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	89.4 (87.6 - 91.3)	91.8 (86.4 - 97.1)
Other Drugs													
Percentage of students who ever used cocaine in their life		3178	3.1 (2.1 - 4.1)	3.2 (2.0 - 4.5)	2.6 (1.7 - 3.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	5.1 (2.6 - 7.5)	(...)
Percentage of students who ever sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high in their life		3178	3.7 (3.1 - 4.2)	4.3 (3.4 - 5.2)	2.9 (2.0 - 3.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	2.1 (1.4 - 2.8)	(...)
Percentage of students who ever used heroin in their life		3178	0.9 (0.6 - 1.2)	0.7 (0.1 - 1.2)	0.9 (0.4 - 1.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	1.2 (0.6 - 1.7)	(...)
Percentage of students who ever used meth in their life		3178	1.0 (0.8 - 1.2)	0.7 (0.5 - 1.0)	1.1 (0.7 - 1.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	2.2 (0.8 - 3.7)	(...)
Percentage of students who ever used ecstasy in their life		3178	2.8 (1.9 - 3.8)	3.4 (2.2 - 4.6)	1.9 (1.0 - 2.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	2.7 (1.6 - 3.8)	(...)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1570	13.1 (11.0 - 15.1)	13.5 (10.6 - 16.3)	12.0 (9.8 - 14.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	16.8 (12.5 - 21.2)	(...)
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property during the past 12 months		3249	11.7 (9.7 - 13.8)	12.2 (10.4 - 14.0)	11.1 (8.5 - 13.7)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	12.6 (9.5 - 15.6)	13.0 (5.2 - 20.8)
Percentage of students who used substances to experiment or see what it felt like in the past 12 months		3145	15.3 (12.5 - 18.1)	16.2 (12.7 - 19.7)	14.6 (12.0 - 17.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	14.7 (12.2 - 17.2)	7.7 (1.8 - 13.7)
Percentage of students who used substances to feel good or get high in the past 12 months		3145	16.1 (12.9 - 19.2)	19.0 (15.5 - 22.6)	12.1 (9.5 - 14.7)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	17.6 (14.0 - 21.2)	6.2 (0.0 - 12.5)
Percentage of students who used substances to have a good time with friends in the past 12 months		3145	22.7 (17.4 - 28.0)	28.7 (22.8 - 34.5)	14.7 (11.5 - 17.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	23.9 (16.5 - 31.4)	13.8 (5.9 - 21.7)
Percentage of students who used substances because of boredom or having nothing else to do in the past 12 months		3145	8.9 (6.8 - 11.0)	10.2 (8.3 - 12.0)	6.9 (4.7 - 9.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	11.9 (7.8 - 16.1)	6.2 (0.0 - 12.5)
Percentage of students who used substances because they're hooked or feel like they have to have them in the past 12 months		3145	2.9 (2.3 - 3.4)	3.2 (2.5 - 4.0)	2.4 (1.7 - 3.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	2.8 (1.7 - 3.9)	(...)
Percentage of students who used substances because they do not know how to say no when offered in the past 12 months		3145	1.5 (1.2 - 1.9)	1.3 (1.0 - 1.5)	1.7 (1.1 - 2.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	1.9 (0.6 - 3.3)	6.2 (0.0 - 12.5)
Percentage of students who used substances to cope with or overcome negative/difficult feelings in the past 12 months		3145	13.5 (11.5 - 15.5)	14.0 (11.9 - 16.2)	12.5 (10.2 - 14.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	17.9 (14.4 - 21.4)	6.2 (0.0 - 12.5)
Percentage of students who used substances to gain connection or acceptance of peers or older siblings in the past 12 months		3145	2.3 (2.0 - 2.7)	2.4 (1.9 - 3.0)	2.1 (0.7 - 3.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	2.1 (1.0 - 3.2)	(...)
Percentage of students who used substances because it feels socially acceptable because everyone does it in the past 12 months		3145	4.6 (3.1 - 6.1)	6.0 (4.3 - 7.6)	2.8 (1.6 - 3.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	4.0 (2.2 - 5.7)	(...)
Sexual Behaviors													
Percentage of students who have ever had sexual intercourse		3180	27.7 (25.0 - 30.5)	28.6 (25.0 - 32.3)	26.2 (24.3 - 28.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	31.9 (29.8 - 34.1)	29.0 (16.9 - 41.2)
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13		3217	2.0 (1.3 - 2.8)	2.3 (1.2 - 3.4)	1.4 (0.7 - 2.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	2.6 (1.3 - 3.9)	(...)
Percentage of students who have had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months		3209	20.7 (18.6 - 22.8)	22.2 (19.2 - 25.1)	18.4 (16.5 - 20.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	23.0 (20.4 - 25.7)	11.2 (3.1 - 19.3)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before sexual intercourse the last time		628	25.0 (17.1 - 33.0)	25.7 (15.7 - 35.8)	22.5 (14.5 - 30.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	26.6 (18.0 - 35.3)	(...)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom or their partner used a condom during sexual intercourse the last time		630	66.9 (60.9 - 73.0)	64.3 (59.6 - 69.0)	71.6 (62.2 - 81.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	57.9 (47.9 - 67.9)	(...)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before sexual intercourse the last time		608	16.3 (14.9 - 17.6)	20.1 (17.5 - 22.6)	9.3 (6.8 - 11.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	24.7 (17.5 - 31.8)	(...)
Nutrition													
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juice one or more times per day in the past seven days		3194	10.8 (9.3 - 12.4)	9.7 (7.9 - 11.5)	12.1 (11.2 - 13.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	12.2 (9.4 - 15.0)	8.9 (0.0 - 18.6)
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times per day in the past seven days		3176	38.3 (35.1 - 41.4)	45.0 (42.7 - 47.3)	29.8 (26.1 - 33.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	31.6 (27.5 - 35.8)	28.2 (21.0 - 35.4)
Percentage of students who ate vegetables such as green salad, potatoes, carrots, or other vegetables one or more times per day in the past seven days		1585	43.4 (38.3 - 48.6)	52.2 (46.5 - 57.8)	32.0 (25.8 - 38.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	37.8 (33.8 - 41.8)	(...)
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day in the past seven days		1614	10.0 (8.2 - 11.7)	8.4 (6.2 - 10.6)	11.8 (10.3 - 13.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	11.9 (8.0 - 15.8)	(...)
Percentage of students who drank a sports drink, energy drink, or other sweetened beverage one or more times in the past 7 days		1524	72.0 (69.7 - 74.4)	67.9 (65.3 - 70.5)	77.8 (75.7 - 79.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	78.9 (72.0 - 85.7)	(...)
Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past seven days		3209	29.9 (27.5 - 32.4)	34.3 (31.3 - 37.4)	24.7 (21.6 - 27.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	26.0 (23.7 - 28.3)	27.2 (17.9 - 36.6)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry in the past 30 days because of a lack of food at home		3168	11.6 (10.6 - 12.6)	8.9 (7.4 - 10.4)	14.7 (13.1 - 16.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	18.2 (15.7 - 20.8)	12.0 (6.7 - 17.2)
Physical Activity													
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past 7 days		3159	53.4 (48.2 - 58.7)	63.5 (58.9 - 68.1)	40.5 (36.2 - 44.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	50.3 (47.4 - 53.2)	66.8 (57.6 - 75.7)
Percentage of students who spent 3+ hours in front of a TV, computer, smart phone, or other electronic device for something other than schoolwork		3140	70.8 (69.4 - 72.3)	69.9 (69.0 - 70.7)	72.0 (69.6 - 74.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	76.7 (73.7 - 79.6)	61.7 (56.1 - 67.3)
Percentage of students who could walk or ride a bike, scooter, or skateboard to school if they wanted to		1531	40.9 (35.0 - 46.8)	36.8 (30.0 - 43.6)	46.0 (36.9 - 55.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	44.4 (36.9 - 51.9)	(...)
Percentage of students who walk or ride a bike to school one or more days in an average week		1531	13.2 (9.8 - 16.7)	10.7 (7.9 - 13.5)	16.1 (9.6 - 22.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	17.6 (10.9 - 24.2)	(...)
Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week		3103	41.7 (34.2 - 49.3)	38.4 (29.1 - 47.6)	45.2 (38.7 - 51.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	42.0 (33.7 - 50.4)	54.3 (36.5 - 72.1)
Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	3123	57.7 (51.2 - 64.3)	71.9 (68.5 - 75.3)	38.3 (33.5 - 43.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	55.6 (51.5 - 59.6)	51.3 (42.4 - 60.2)
Percentage of students who had a concussion in the past 12 months from playing sports or being physically active		1552	15.4 (13.8 - 17.0)	17.9 (15.2 - 20.6)	11.8 (7.5 - 16.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	19.1 (8.8 - 29.4)	(...)
Home Life													
Percentage of students who usually slept somewhere other than their home during the past 30 days	Risk Factor: Home Instability	3133	7.5 (6.3 - 8.7)	8.6 (7.5 - 9.7)	5.1 (3.5 - 6.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	12.7 (10.3 - 15.1)	(...)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel the rules in their family are clear	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1545	93.3 (92.4 - 94.1)	92.8 (91.8 - 93.8)	94.1 (92.8 - 95.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	90.9 (87.3 - 94.5)	(...)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely could ask their parents or guardians for help with a personal problem	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	3111	81.8 (78.8 - 84.9)	85.2 (83.3 - 87.2)	77.9 (73.8 - 82.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	79.3 (76.1 - 82.6)	73.0 (60.0 - 86.0)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	White % (95% CI)	Hispanic/Latinx % (95% CI)	Black/African American % (95% CI)	East/Southeast Asian % (95% CI)	South Asian % (95% CI)	American Indian/Alaska Native % (95% CI)	Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander % (95% CI)	Middle Eastern/North African/Arab % (95% CI)	Multi-racial % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask if their homework is done	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1548	78.1 (75.4 - 80.8)	82.6 (80.4 - 84.9)	73.3 (69.1 - 77.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	74.8 (70.3 - 79.4)	(...)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think they would be caught by their parents or guardians for skipping school	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1546	90.4 (88.3 - 92.5)	92.0 (89.7 - 94.2)	88.4 (86.4 - 90.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	88.7 (86.6 - 90.7)	(...)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have chances to do fun things with their parents or guardians	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1549	80.2 (78.4 - 81.9)	85.0 (83.3 - 86.8)	74.3 (71.8 - 76.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	72.6 (64.9 - 80.2)	(...)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask them what they think before most family decisions	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1526	68.8 (66.7 - 70.8)	72.3 (70.3 - 74.3)	63.9 (60.6 - 67.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	62.3 (56.7 - 67.9)	(...)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always feel safe in their neighborhood	Risk Factor: Home Instability	3083	91.1 (89.4 - 92.9)	93.5 (91.9 - 95.2)	88.0 (85.3 - 90.7)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	88.5 (86.9 - 90.2)	94.8 (89.9 - 100.0)
School													
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their grades are better than most students in class	Risk Factor: Limited Academic Success	1539	72.3 (69.5 - 75.2)	80.4 (77.6 - 83.3)	61.5 (57.6 - 65.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	65.9 (58.8 - 73.0)	(...)
Percentage of students who participated in organized community services as a non-paid volunteer one or more times during the past 30 days	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	1534	42.6 (34.9 - 50.3)	52.6 (46.0 - 59.3)	29.8 (23.9 - 35.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	33.5 (26.5 - 40.4)	(...)
Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school	Protective Factor: School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1542	64.0 (58.3 - 69.6)	76.8 (72.5 - 81.0)	46.1 (42.2 - 49.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	61.3 (58.2 - 64.4)	(...)
Percentage of students who skipped one or more whole days of school during the past four weeks	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1527	24.4 (19.6 - 29.2)	19.5 (13.0 - 26.0)	31.1 (26.3 - 35.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	24.9 (18.5 - 31.2)	(...)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel safe at school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1535	92.3 (90.7 - 94.0)	92.7 (91.9 - 93.4)	92.1 (89.0 - 95.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	90.4 (87.5 - 93.3)	(...)
Percentage of students who think it is important or very important to go to college, technical or vocational school	Protective Factor: Future School Aspiration	1527	87.8 (86.0 - 89.6)	88.6 (85.3 - 91.9)	86.9 (85.3 - 88.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	81.5 (76.0 - 87.0)	(...)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their school lets their parents or guardians know when they have done something well	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	1519	48.8 (47.5 - 50.0)	48.6 (45.4 - 51.8)	49.6 (46.5 - 52.7)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	45.0 (41.4 - 48.6)	(...)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their teacher notices when they do a good job and lets them know about it	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	1523	65.5 (64.0 - 67.0)	62.8 (61.3 - 64.3)	69.6 (66.3 - 72.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	61.5 (55.3 - 67.7)	(...)
Percentage of students who think most of their classes are fairly, quite, or very interesting	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1526	72.6 (70.1 - 75.1)	67.9 (64.3 - 71.5)	79.0 (76.5 - 81.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	68.8 (64.1 - 73.4)	(...)
Percentage of students who think the things they are learning in school are going to be important or very important for later in life	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1525	55.5 (53.1 - 57.8)	51.6 (49.4 - 53.8)	60.9 (56.7 - 65.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	49.5 (43.8 - 55.2)	(...)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always like to do their best work in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1520	75.2 (72.2 - 78.2)	78.6 (76.6 - 80.6)	71.0 (67.5 - 74.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	67.8 (63.4 - 71.8)	(...)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always enjoyed being in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1514	38.3 (35.5 - 41.1)	33.9 (30.7 - 37.1)	43.7 (39.1 - 48.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	36.2 (33.1 - 39.2)	(...)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that they belong at their school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	3064	62.9 (58.6 - 67.1)	64.5 (59.0 - 70.0)	60.8 (57.4 - 64.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	58.4 (52.4 - 63.3)	55.0 (49.3 - 60.8)
Other Health Topics													
Percentage of students who sleep eight or more hours per night on average school nights		3074	31.5 (29.5 - 33.6)	32.8 (29.5 - 36.1)	30.3 (28.6 - 31.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	24.4 (22.2 - 26.6)	40.8 (31.5 - 50.1)
Percentage of students who could sort of easily or very easily get a gun	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	3016	16.3 (12.3 - 20.4)	22.6 (17.0 - 28.2)	7.2 (5.0 - 9.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	20.3 (17.1 - 23.6)	9.8 (1.3 - 18.3)
Percentage of students who could fire a loaded gun without adult permission in less than 1 hour	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	2961	21.1 (15.2 - 27.1)	29.4 (20.6 - 38.2)	9.9 (7.6 - 12.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	21.1 (15.6 - 26.7)	21.7 (8.1 - 35.2)
Percentage of students who have experienced problems with their mouth or teeth in the past 12 months, not including braces or injuries		1448	27.1 (25.9 - 28.4)	27.2 (26.0 - 28.3)	25.8 (22.4 - 29.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	37.8 (24.4 - 52.3)	(...)
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma		3010	15.3 (14.5 - 16.2)	18.0 (16.6 - 19.4)	11.6 (9.8 - 13.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	17.0 (15.0 - 19.0)	17.0 (11.2 - 22.9)
Racism													
Percentage of students who were treated badly or unfairly in school because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2909	5.9 (4.8 - 7.1)	2.4 (1.1 - 3.7)	10.5 (7.6 - 13.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	9.5 (8.3 - 10.8)	(...)
Percentage of students who were watched closely or followed by security guards or store clerks at a store or mall because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2909	3.9 (3.1 - 4.8)	0.5 (0.3 - 0.7)	8.4 (7.1 - 9.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	5.9 (3.3 - 8.6)	(...)
Percentage of students who were assumed less intelligent because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2909	7.1 (5.6 - 8.6)	1.9 (1.5 - 2.2)	14.2 (11.0 - 17.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	9.5 (6.8 - 12.3)	(...)
Percentage of students who saw family members treated unfairly because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2909	8.9 (7.2 - 10.6)	1.0 (0.8 - 1.3)	20.0 (17.7 - 22.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	10.8 (9.5 - 12.1)	(...)
COVID-19													
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always had poor mental health during the COVID-19 pandemic		1505	68.9 (66.9 - 70.9)	69.7 (68.0 - 71.5)	68.4 (64.8 - 72.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	67.3 (60.2 - 74.3)	(...)
Among students whose parents had a job before the pandemic started, the percentage who had a parent or other adult at home lose their job during the COVID-19 pandemic		1481	31.5 (28.1 - 34.9)	26.5 (23.9 - 29.0)	38.0 (33.4 - 42.7)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	32.4 (26.0 - 38.8)	(...)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry because there was not enough food in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1501	7.6 (5.8 - 9.4)	5.3 (4.1 - 6.5)	10.0 (6.2 - 13.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	13.0 (8.7 - 17.2)	(...)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that doing schoolwork was more difficult during the COVID-19 pandemic than before the pandemic started		1496	68.5 (64.9 - 72.0)	65.6 (60.4 - 70.8)	73.0 (67.2 - 78.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	60.4 (54.1 - 66.7)	(...)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always put down, insulted or sworn at by parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1480	27.9 (24.8 - 31.0)	29.2 (26.9 - 31.6)	25.4 (20.8 - 30.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	39.7 (36.1 - 43.2)	(...)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always physically hurt by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1483	3.7 (2.9 - 4.4)	3.5 (2.4 - 4.6)	3.2 (1.7 - 4.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	8.1 (5.2 - 10.9)	(...)
Percentage of students who drank alcohol more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	13.5 (10.2 - 16.7)	15.8 (13.0 - 18.5)	10.3 (5.5 - 15.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	13.2 (5.6 - 21.0)	(...)
Percentage of students who used marijuana more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	12.2 (9.4 - 15.1)	14.1 (11.1 - 17.0)	10.0 (6.1 - 13.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	9.8 (4.3 - 15.3)	(...)
Percentage of students who used cocaine, LSD, amphetamines or other illegal drugs more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	2.5 (1.8 - 3.2)	2.9 (1.8 - 3.9)	1.9 (1.0 - 2.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	3.0 (1.0 - 5.1)	(...)
Percentage of students who vaped or used e-cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	11.3 (8.6 - 14.1)	13.1 (9.3 - 17.0)	9.2 (6.2 - 12.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	9.5 (6.1 - 12.8)	(...)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	3.7 (2.0 - 5.4)	4.6 (2.3 - 6.8)	2.5 (1.3 - 3.7)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	2.4 (0.8 - 4.1)	(...)
Percentage of students who used prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	1.8 (1.4 - 2.2)	1.9 (1.1 - 2.6)	1.5 (0.7 - 2.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	4.6 (2.6 - 6.7)	(...)
Percentage of students who used social media more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	73.9 (72.2 - 75.5)	76.1 (73.8 - 78.5)	70.4 (66.3 - 74.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	74.5 (66.0 - 83.1)	(...)
Percentage of students who felt daily stress more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	49.0 (46.5 - 51.5)	54.0 (51.1 - 56.9)	42.7 (37.4 - 48.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	46.2 (40.4 - 52.1)	(...)
Percentage of students who washed their hands more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	62.7 (59.0 - 66.4)	63.5 (58.4 - 68.7)	61.1 (58.9 - 63.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	59.2 (49.2 - 69.1)	(...)
Percentage of students who visited a food pantry or other food donation location more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	8.4 (6.9 - 9.9)	5.3 (2.9 - 7.7)	12.1 (9.7 - 14.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	10.5 (8.1 - 12.9)	(...)
Percentage of students who spent quality time with family more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	52.8 (50.1 - 55.5)	54.2 (50.4 - 57.9)	51.1 (47.7 - 54.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	45.5 (39.4 - 51.7)	(...)
Percentage of students who exercised more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	56.0 (54.5 - 57.5)	59.5 (56.9 - 62.1)	50.8 (49.1 - 52.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	60.7 (57.0 - 64.3)	(...)

*Data are suppressed, shown by a period (.), when the number of student responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to a question overall is fewer than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students. All percentages are rounded to the nearest tenth.
**Items in this column are included in risk and protective factors known to influence multiple youth health outcomes.

2021 HKCS RESULTS: HIGH SCHOOL

Health Statistics Region 12

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Heterosexual/Straight % (95% CI)	Bisexual % (95% CI)	Gay/Lesbian % (95% CI)	Asexual % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Safety									
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else		3554	2.7 (2.1 - 3.2)	2.0 (1.5 - 2.6)	2.7 (1.0 - 4.3)	4.9 (1.5 - 8.3)	6.3 (1.0 - 11.6)	7.0 (3.2 - 10.8)	3.3 (0.0 - 7.0)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol		3534	16.8 (13.3 - 20.3)	16.1 (12.9 - 19.3)	19.5 (13.6 - 25.5)	21.1 (12.8 - 29.4)	21.2 (12.4 - 30.0)	22.7 (15.7 - 29.8)	16.6 (11.0 - 22.1)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been drinking alcohol one or more times		2095	6.1 (4.5 - 7.8)	5.9 (4.2 - 7.6)	4.1 (0.6 - 7.5)	11.8 (3.5 - 20.1)	. (. - .)	18.4 (10.3 - 26.5)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana		3505	15.1 (12.8 - 17.3)	13.9 (11.6 - 16.2)	22.5 (18.7 - 26.3)	20.7 (11.4 - 30.0)	15.4 (5.9 - 24.8)	30.3 (25.3 - 35.3)	12.5 (10.4 - 14.5)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been using marijuana one or more times		2091	7.7 (5.2 - 10.2)	6.7 (4.6 - 8.8)	4.9 (3.1 - 6.6)	20.6 (6.6 - 34.6)	. (. - .)	22.4 (3.8 - 41.0)	17.7 (0.0 - 35.6)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who texted or e-mailed while driving on one or more of the days		2069	36.2 (33.3 - 39.2)	36.9 (33.8 - 40.1)	36.0 (32.0 - 40.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	28.2 (17.1 - 39.3)	41.1 (30.2 - 51.9)
Violence									
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school		3544	7.0 (6.1 - 7.9)	5.3 (4.7 - 5.9)	10.3 (5.9 - 14.7)	16.6 (8.9 - 24.4)	26.3 (17.7 - 35.0)	15.8 (8.3 - 23.3)	10.1 (3.3 - 16.9)
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months		3516	14.7 (13.4 - 16.1)	14.2 (12.9 - 15.4)	17.7 (16.2 - 19.2)	11.6 (5.2 - 18.1)	20.5 (10.7 - 30.4)	24.3 (11.0 - 37.5)	10.4 (4.9 - 16.0)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been physically hurt on purpose by someone they were dating or going out with one or more times		1860	7.8 (6.5 - 9.1)	6.8 (5.6 - 7.9)	10.2 (7.1 - 13.3)	11.7 (3.4 - 19.9)	. (. - .)	12.1 (3.9 - 20.4)	16.6 (1.0 - 32.3)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been controlled or emotionally hurt by someone they were dating or going out with		1847	22.3 (19.9 - 24.7)	20.6 (19.1 - 22.1)	36.7 (27.7 - 45.6)	25.5 (11.6 - 39.5)	. (. - .)	17.9 (7.8 - 27.9)	36.1 (25.1 - 47.1)
Consent									
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they gave their fully-granted consent to the other person		3487	11.8 (10.7 - 12.8)	9.0 (7.7 - 10.3)	30.6 (25.8 - 35.4)	19.3 (8.6 - 30.1)	21.4 (4.9 - 37.8)	24.6 (15.7 - 33.5)	22.5 (18.2 - 26.8)
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they received fully-granted consent from the other person		3475	2.9 (2.4 - 3.4)	2.5 (1.8 - 3.2)	5.1 (3.3 - 7.0)	. (. - .)	11.1 (5.0 - 17.2)	8.4 (6.5 - 10.4)	1.8 (0.5 - 3.2)
Percentage of students who had a revealing or sexual photo or video of themselves texted, e-mailed, or posted electronically without their permission in the past 12 months		3495	5.1 (4.6 - 5.6)	4.4 (4.1 - 4.8)	10.5 (8.8 - 12.1)	4.4 (0.1 - 8.8)	12.9 (7.2 - 18.6)	10.3 (7.5 - 13.2)	4.4 (0.8 - 7.9)
Percentage of students who have made sexual comments, jokes, gestures or looks at someone when unwanted		3484	8.3 (6.7 - 9.9)	7.9 (6.4 - 9.3)	10.3 (6.2 - 14.4)	9.0 (5.5 - 12.6)	8.2 (3.9 - 12.4)	17.2 (14.1 - 20.3)	3.9 (0.3 - 7.6)
Percentage of students who touched, grabbed or pinched someone in a sexual way when unwanted		3490	3.7 (3.3 - 4.1)	2.8 (2.4 - 3.3)	7.4 (4.9 - 9.9)	. (. - .)	9.4 (4.5 - 14.4)	9.4 (3.8 - 15.1)	8.1 (5.2 - 11.0)
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to		3478	4.9 (4.4 - 5.4)	3.4 (2.9 - 3.9)	15.9 (12.6 - 19.1)	8.7 (3.3 - 14.1)	9.8 (5.3 - 14.4)	12.8 (3.5 - 22.0)	7.5 (2.1 - 12.9)
Percentage of students who have forced someone to have sex when it was unwanted (i.e., rape)		3490	0.4 (0.2 - 0.5)	0.1 (0.0 - 0.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	6.1 (1.6 - 10.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Bullying									
Percentage of students who have ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months		3473	12.6 (9.4 - 15.7)	10.4 (7.8 - 13.1)	20.6 (13.0 - 28.3)	16.1 (11.8 - 20.4)	24.9 (10.2 - 39.7)	35.1 (27.9 - 42.3)	12.7 (8.0 - 17.4)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a classroom		439	54.8 (48.9 - 60.7)	50.2 (43.9 - 56.6)	61.9 (50.4 - 73.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	56.0 (45.2 - 66.8)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a hallway or stairwell		439	58.9 (56.5 - 61.3)	58.4 (55.1 - 61.6)	61.2 (48.1 - 74.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	74.1 (66.7 - 81.4)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a locker room or bathroom		439	23.2 (20.0 - 26.5)	21.8 (17.6 - 25.9)	22.7 (13.2 - 32.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	22.9 (11.3 - 34.4)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a cafeteria or lunch room		439	46.7 (38.4 - 54.9)	44.5 (36.0 - 53.1)	42.7 (26.6 - 58.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	59.3 (48.8 - 69.7)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied on a bus or at a bus stop		439	15.3 (11.7 - 18.8)	9.8 (7.4 - 12.2)	22.7 (7.3 - 38.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	30.2 (11.7 - 48.6)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside before school		439	18.2 (14.5 - 21.8)	16.3 (10.7 - 21.9)	19.4 (12.4 - 26.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	17.4 (11.5 - 23.3)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside after school		439	30.1 (26.5 - 33.6)	27.7 (22.7 - 32.6)	25.9 (17.7 - 34.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	48.5 (33.9 - 63.1)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside during lunch or break		439	29.8 (24.0 - 35.7)	27.4 (22.8 - 32.1)	23.3 (13.7 - 33.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	40.8 (18.7 - 63.0)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months		3492	12.1 (9.8 - 14.4)	9.9 (8.0 - 11.9)	24.4 (15.4 - 33.4)	20.2 (15.6 - 24.9)	19.9 (12.7 - 27.1)	31.8 (22.4 - 41.2)	15.4 (10.7 - 20.1)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of sexual orientation		886	24.4 (21.4 - 27.3)	5.2 (4.3 - 6.2)	63.3 (55.3 - 71.3)	86.7 (77.0 - 96.5)	. (. - .)	71.3 (63.7 - 79.0)	26.8 (12.2 - 41.3)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of gender identity		886	13.6 (12.1 - 15.1)	5.2 (3.5 - 6.9)	19.8 (14.4 - 25.1)	24.3 (13.5 - 35.1)	. (. - .)	51.3 (44.1 - 58.6)	27.2 (8.2 - 46.2)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Heterosexual/Straight % (95% CI)	Bisexual % (95% CI)	Gay/Lesbian % (95% CI)	Asexual % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of religion		886	12.3 (10.3 - 14.2)	12.8 (10.9 - 14.8)	5.7 (4.1 - 7.4)	3.9 (0.9 - 6.9)	. (. . .)	22.2 (7.5 - 36.8)	17.3 (0.9 - 33.6)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of disability		886	15.1 (13.0 - 17.2)	11.2 (7.9 - 14.4)	16.0 (12.2 - 19.8)	10.7 (3.2 - 18.3)	. (. . .)	38.5 (19.1 - 57.9)	25.4 (5.8 - 44.9)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of physical appearance		886	65.8 (63.4 - 68.1)	69.5 (66.7 - 72.2)	57.7 (54.0 - 61.3)	36.8 (26.6 - 46.9)	. (. . .)	64.0 (54.4 - 73.7)	75.2 (61.9 - 88.6)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of race or ethnicity		886	33.1 (29.3 - 37.0)	39.2 (34.0 - 44.5)	17.9 (11.0 - 24.8)	12.7 (2.8 - 22.6)	. (. . .)	27.3 (14.6 - 40.0)	28.7 (15.3 - 42.1)
Mental Health									
Percentage of students who purposefully hurt themselves without wanting to die in the past 12 months		1706	20.4 (18.5 - 22.2)	14.1 (12.3 - 15.8)	56.4 (50.2 - 62.7)	60.2 (42.0 - 78.3)	. (. . .)	49.1 (32.9 - 65.2)	36.3 (27.3 - 45.4)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree their stress level is manageable most days		3467	52.1 (50.3 - 53.9)	57.1 (55.0 - 59.1)	31.0 (25.2 - 36.9)	32.3 (27.7 - 36.9)	28.8 (22.5 - 35.1)	18.9 (8.1 - 29.6)	26.2 (20.3 - 32.1)
Percentage of students who take two or fewer days to feel fully recovered after a stressful situation		3442	76.3 (75.2 - 77.3)	80.9 (79.5 - 82.4)	56.5 (52.7 - 60.4)	60.8 (52.2 - 69.4)	48.2 (45.1 - 51.3)	48.3 (35.0 - 61.6)	61.5 (54.1 - 68.9)
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past 12 months that they stopped doing some usual activities		3445	40.1 (37.7 - 42.6)	34.4 (31.2 - 37.5)	72.0 (67.1 - 77.0)	59.7 (54.5 - 64.8)	61.1 (48.6 - 73.5)	69.8 (61.6 - 78.1)	62.5 (56.3 - 68.8)
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months		3432	16.6 (14.6 - 18.6)	11.6 (10.2 - 12.9)	41.3 (38.2 - 44.3)	33.1 (23.5 - 42.7)	38.8 (31.3 - 46.3)	49.7 (37.1 - 62.3)	32.9 (26.2 - 39.6)
Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months		3428	13.6 (11.5 - 15.7)	9.4 (8.2 - 10.5)	31.8 (24.6 - 39.0)	35.8 (24.8 - 46.9)	24.7 (13.3 - 36.2)	47.7 (30.8 - 64.5)	27.6 (20.1 - 35.0)
Percentage of students who attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months		3431	6.8 (5.9 - 7.8)	4.8 (4.0 - 5.6)	15.3 (10.1 - 20.6)	16.3 (10.9 - 21.6)	9.1 (2.4 - 15.8)	27.4 (11.5 - 43.4)	9.4 (7.0 - 11.8)
Percentage of students who have an adult to go to for help with a serious problem	Protective Factor: Availability of Trusted Adults	3425	71.9 (68.3 - 75.5)	75.2 (71.6 - 78.8)	65.6 (58.3 - 72.9)	51.4 (38.0 - 64.8)	66.5 (55.6 - 77.5)	44.3 (28.9 - 59.8)	59.9 (51.3 - 68.6)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always could talk to a friend about feelings during their life		3430	54.4 (51.7 - 57.1)	57.4 (54.9 - 60.0)	41.5 (35.7 - 47.3)	51.5 (47.6 - 55.3)	50.2 (43.9 - 56.4)	38.7 (32.9 - 44.5)	45.9 (32.5 - 59.4)
Tobacco									
Percentage of students who have ever smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	3432	26.2 (22.5 - 29.9)	25.3 (20.9 - 29.7)	38.2 (32.1 - 44.3)	24.9 (12.9 - 37.0)	17.2 (7.8 - 26.6)	34.8 (22.8 - 46.8)	18.2 (11.8 - 24.5)
Percentage of students who smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs, for the first time before age 13		3432	7.7 (7.0 - 8.4)	7.1 (6.4 - 7.7)	9.6 (7.4 - 11.7)	4.5 (0.4 - 8.5)	6.9 (1.5 - 12.4)	22.1 (10.4 - 33.8)	3.0 (0.9 - 5.2)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		3416	6.6 (3.1 - 10.0)	5.8 (2.2 - 9.4)	7.3 (3.8 - 10.7)	9.7 (0.0 - 20.9)	9.2 (3.8 - 14.7)	20.3 (12.8 - 27.8)	6.2 (2.8 - 9.7)
Among students who smoked in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked menthol cigarettes		316	32.9 (25.9 - 40.0)	31.0 (23.7 - 38.3)	27.8 (19.0 - 36.7)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		104	13.8 (10.9 - 16.8)	9.8 (4.7 - 15.0)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		104	10.5 (6.6 - 14.4)	6.8 (5.0 - 8.7)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		104	42.2 (35.9 - 48.4)	39.4 (28.2 - 50.6)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months		101	42.6 (34.6 - 50.6)	47.8 (39.5 - 56.2)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Percentage of students who think it would be sort of easy or very easy to get cigarettes if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	3336	46.4 (42.3 - 50.5)	46.1 (41.6 - 50.6)	56.0 (50.1 - 61.9)	41.2 (36.3 - 46.0)	43.4 (34.4 - 52.5)	48.2 (41.0 - 55.5)	44.5 (37.1 - 51.9)
Percentage of students who think people who smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1652	90.4 (88.6 - 92.2)	91.4 (89.5 - 93.3)	90.8 (84.6 - 96.9)	83.9 (67.9 - 99.8)	. (. . .)	80.9 (66.7 - 95.1)	92.0 (87.8 - 96.2)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1669	84.1 (81.3 - 86.9)	85.8 (83.1 - 88.4)	73.2 (66.6 - 79.7)	82.6 (69.9 - 95.3)	. (. . .)	71.0 (59.5 - 82.5)	85.7 (73.6 - 97.8)
Percentage of students who think adults in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1659	94.2 (93.0 - 95.4)	94.7 (93.3 - 96.1)	93.9 (89.8 - 98.0)	94.0 (88.2 - 99.7)	. (. . .)	80.9 (71.5 - 90.3)	94.8 (92.4 - 97.1)
Percentage of students who have used cigars, chewing tobacco, hookah or bidis in the past 30 days		3259	5.5 (3.2 - 7.8)	5.1 (2.7 - 7.5)	4.3 (1.8 - 6.9)	7.1 (0.2 - 14.0)	15.1 (8.1 - 22.0)	16.0 (6.3 - 25.6)	3.6 (2.0 - 5.3)
Percentage of students who have ever used an electronic vapor product		3351	36.9 (34.5 - 39.4)	35.9 (33.2 - 38.6)	59.9 (53.8 - 65.9)	34.9 (25.9 - 43.8)	30.5 (21.1 - 39.9)	40.3 (33.7 - 47.0)	28.0 (22.7 - 33.3)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who tried it for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	578	22.4 (19.9 - 24.9)	22.3 (19.1 - 25.5)	18.1 (9.5 - 26.7)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Percentage of students who used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days		3369	20.0 (17.0 - 23.0)	19.2 (15.7 - 22.8)	32.1 (26.2 - 38.0)	22.0 (11.9 - 32.1)	12.8 (7.9 - 17.7)	21.0 (17.0 - 24.9)	19.8 (12.6 - 26.9)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because friend(s) or family used them		551	45.2 (42.3 - 48.1)	45.7 (41.4 - 50.0)	41.4 (27.2 - 55.6)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they were trying to quit other tobacco products		551	3.7 (1.6 - 5.9)	2.8 (1.7 - 4.0)	4.5 (0.7 - 8.3)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they cost less than other tobacco products		551	3.0 (1.8 - 4.3)	2.5 (0.8 - 4.2)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because it is easier to get them than other tobacco products		551	8.9 (7.8 - 10.0)	7.4 (5.5 - 9.4)	17.5 (11.8 - 23.3)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are less harmful than other tobacco products		551	11.5 (9.6 - 13.5)	10.2 (8.4 - 11.9)	15.0 (10.1 - 20.0)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Heterosexual/Straight % (95% CI)	Bisexual % (95% CI)	Gay/Lesbian % (95% CI)	Asexual % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are flavored		551	20.9 (17.0 - 24.9)	18.5 (13.7 - 23.4)	29.0 (22.1 - 36.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are allowed in areas where other products are not		551	6.8 (3.9 - 9.6)	4.6 (1.6 - 7.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		164	5.2 (3.6 - 6.8)	1.4 (0.5 - 2.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		164	2.2 (0.7 - 3.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		164	37.4 (27.3 - 47.6)	38.9 (28.4 - 49.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who tried to quit in the past 12 months		310	52.8 (48.7 - 56.9)	55.3 (50.3 - 60.3)	43.0 (34.4 - 51.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get electronic vapor products if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1665	56.5 (52.2 - 60.9)	57.6 (53.1 - 62.1)	63.7 (52.7 - 74.6)	31.1 (21.4 - 40.8)	. (. - .)	61.3 (47.8 - 74.9)	55.9 (46.2 - 65.6)
Percentage of students who think people who use electronic vapor products every day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1705	81.6 (78.5 - 84.6)	80.9 (78.2 - 83.6)	80.7 (74.2 - 87.3)	88.9 (78.0 - 99.8)	. (. - .)	84.6 (79.4 - 89.8)	92.8 (86.3 - 99.3)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1713	73.8 (70.3 - 77.3)	75.0 (71.4 - 78.6)	66.9 (62.1 - 71.6)	72.7 (60.4 - 85.1)	. (. - .)	58.2 (46.5 - 69.9)	71.0 (57.9 - 84.0)
Percentage of students who think most adults in their neighborhood think kids using electronic vapor products is wrong or very wrong	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1690	88.3 (86.8 - 89.8)	88.7 (87.0 - 90.5)	87.9 (83.3 - 92.5)	88.1 (76.3 - 100.0)	. (. - .)	86.5 (79.6 - 93.4)	88.4 (82.7 - 94.1)
Percentage of students who think parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong for you to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	1670	95.4 (94.6 - 96.2)	96.2 (95.4 - 96.9)	97.2 (95.2 - 99.1)	87.5 (80.3 - 94.7)	. (. - .)	75.3 (63.1 - 87.6)	98.5 (96.2 - 100.0)
Percentage of students who think 5 or more out of every 10 students at school use electronic vapor products		1690	54.5 (50.6 - 58.5)	54.0 (50.0 - 58.1)	60.1 (53.6 - 66.6)	62.6 (45.0 - 80.3)	. (. - .)	42.4 (36.1 - 48.7)	69.4 (53.0 - 85.9)
Among those underage students who tried to buy tobacco or vaping products in a store, the percentage who were not refused because of age		121	65.6 (56.3 - 74.8)	68.6 (55.7 - 81.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think breathing second hand vapor has a moderate or great risk	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1676	59.4 (56.1 - 62.7)	59.5 (56.1 - 62.8)	60.7 (57.2 - 64.2)	48.5 (40.6 - 56.4)	. (. - .)	53.0 (46.1 - 60.0)	64.2 (49.3 - 79.1)
Percentage of students who were inside their home while someone was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		1680	11.5 (10.1 - 12.9)	11.5 (9.7 - 13.4)	13.3 (8.2 - 18.4)	6.3 (0.7 - 11.9)	. (. - .)	15.4 (5.8 - 25.0)	8.9 (2.9 - 15.0)
Percentage of students who were inside their car while their parent or guardian was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		1666	5.9 (4.4 - 7.5)	5.1 (3.4 - 6.8)	8.4 (4.4 - 12.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	18.5 (11.5 - 25.4)	. (. - .)
Alcohol									
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips, before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	3322	16.5 (14.8 - 18.3)	15.4 (13.4 - 17.4)	21.7 (17.6 - 25.7)	24.3 (17.0 - 31.7)	14.2 (0.0 - 28.6)	25.6 (14.3 - 36.8)	13.3 (5.8 - 20.8)
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days		3326	30.6 (24.8 - 36.3)	30.2 (24.1 - 36.2)	40.2 (32.4 - 48.1)	29.2 (20.3 - 38.1)	21.3 (10.6 - 32.1)	26.4 (18.1 - 34.7)	35.5 (23.5 - 47.4)
Percentage of students who binge drank (5+ drinks, within a couple of hours) on one or more of the past 30 days		3297	17.7 (12.9 - 22.6)	18.1 (12.8 - 23.5)	18.7 (11.5 - 26.0)	14.8 (5.1 - 24.5)	9.1 (3.4 - 14.8)	21.3 (12.9 - 29.7)	13.7 (7.9 - 19.6)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in the same grade had 5 or more drinks on at least one day in the past 30 days		1637	44.3 (38.3 - 50.4)	45.0 (37.7 - 52.3)	46.7 (35.4 - 57.9)	44.3 (25.7 - 62.9)	. (. - .)	56.1 (30.3 - 81.9)	29.5 (12.4 - 46.6)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get alcohol if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1633	60.8 (58.0 - 63.6)	59.8 (57.4 - 62.2)	72.1 (64.7 - 79.6)	79.0 (64.4 - 93.5)	. (. - .)	69.4 (57.8 - 80.9)	61.5 (47.2 - 75.8)
Percentage of students who think people who have one or two drinks nearly every day have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1625	79.2 (76.3 - 82.1)	79.4 (76.9 - 82.0)	80.1 (73.7 - 86.6)	67.0 (58.7 - 75.3)	. (. - .)	75.4 (52.1 - 98.6)	87.1 (81.3 - 92.9)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1630	63.1 (57.1 - 69.0)	63.6 (57.8 - 69.4)	60.7 (51.9 - 69.5)	45.2 (26.7 - 63.7)	. (. - .)	55.1 (36.2 - 73.9)	61.1 (48.1 - 74.0)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	1638	82.9 (79.7 - 86.1)	83.2 (80.2 - 86.1)	82.7 (78.6 - 86.8)	54.2 (32.1 - 76.4)	. (. - .)	82.3 (72.5 - 92.0)	90.9 (87.9 - 93.8)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to drink alcohol	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1623	80.4 (76.9 - 83.8)	79.3 (75.9 - 82.7)	88.0 (84.5 - 91.4)	77.6 (68.0 - 87.2)	. (. - .)	73.3 (59.5 - 87.2)	90.4 (83.9 - 96.8)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would usually or definitely catch them if they drank beer, wine, or hard liquor without permission	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1601	51.1 (47.0 - 55.2)	52.4 (48.3 - 56.6)	34.7 (28.1 - 41.4)	23.3 (15.3 - 31.3)	. (. - .)	44.1 (32.6 - 55.6)	62.9 (51.3 - 74.6)
Marijuana									
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life		3281	31.9 (27.4 - 36.4)	30.6 (26.2 - 35.0)	51.0 (45.4 - 56.6)	29.4 (16.9 - 41.9)	28.8 (14.5 - 43.2)	35.9 (29.3 - 42.6)	32.0 (19.6 - 44.4)
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	3288	4.5 (3.4 - 5.5)	3.6 (3.0 - 4.3)	8.5 (6.4 - 10.6)	3.2 (0.2 - 6.2)	. (. - .)	11.9 (6.9 - 16.9)	6.2 (1.2 - 11.3)
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days		3182	16.5 (11.6 - 21.5)	15.6 (10.9 - 20.2)	26.4 (19.2 - 33.6)	14.4 (3.5 - 25.4)	14.1 (5.1 - 23.2)	25.5 (19.7 - 31.4)	22.3 (8.6 - 36.0)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked it		272	77.5 (74.1 - 81.0)	76.9 (71.0 - 82.9)	85.2 (77.1 - 93.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who ate it		272	36.7 (32.3 - 41.0)	32.5 (25.9 - 39.0)	45.4 (27.3 - 63.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who vaporized it		272	39.8 (37.6 - 41.9)	41.8 (33.6 - 50.0)	32.0 (18.1 - 45.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who dabbed it		272	48.6 (39.9 - 57.3)	51.6 (44.9 - 58.3)	50.7 (38.2 - 63.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who usually smoked it		270	46.1 (41.1 - 51.1)	44.3 (39.5 - 49.0)	50.1 (35.7 - 64.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Heterosexual/Straight % (95% CI)	Bisexual % (95% CI)	Gay/Lesbian % (95% CI)	Asexual % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage that usually got it from an adult		496	14.0 (12.9 - 15.2)	13.8 (12.2 - 15.3)	20.4 (12.1 - 28.7)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Percentage of students who used THC concentrates, hash oil, or waxes one or more times during the past 30 days		1656	9.7 (7.5 - 11.8)	9.2 (7.0 - 11.4)	15.5 (6.7 - 24.3)	4.7 (0.3 - 9.0)	. (. . .)	16.5 (5.7 - 27.4)	10.1 (6.0 - 14.3)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get marijuana if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1591	43.4 (40.1 - 46.7)	41.9 (39.0 - 44.9)	56.9 (47.5 - 66.3)	64.0 (53.3 - 74.7)	. (. . .)	54.3 (37.3 - 71.2)	37.6 (27.3 - 47.9)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade used marijuana in the past 30 days		1660	42.5 (39.0 - 46.0)	41.7 (38.1 - 45.3)	48.4 (42.9 - 53.9)	37.8 (29.2 - 46.5)	. (. . .)	59.1 (49.0 - 69.2)	44.3 (32.5 - 56.1)
Percentage of students who think people who use marijuana regularly have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	3218	65.0 (61.1 - 68.8)	65.9 (62.2 - 69.5)	53.0 (46.0 - 60.0)	66.0 (60.3 - 71.8)	76.1 (67.6 - 84.5)	52.3 (43.2 - 61.4)	72.1 (68.0 - 76.3)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	3271	70.0 (65.5 - 74.5)	71.8 (67.2 - 76.3)	54.9 (46.4 - 63.4)	57.5 (46.5 - 68.5)	85.1 (81.0 - 89.2)	51.0 (38.0 - 64.0)	73.1 (67.0 - 79.1)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians feel it is wrong or very wrong if they used marijuana	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	3266	90.6 (89.1 - 92.2)	91.5 (89.9 - 93.2)	85.5 (83.0 - 88.0)	86.2 (83.7 - 88.6)	85.6 (79.5 - 91.7)	81.5 (73.6 - 89.3)	94.1 (91.1 - 97.0)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1596	87.4 (85.2 - 89.7)	88.9 (86.8 - 91.1)	78.8 (75.1 - 82.6)	74.5 (64.0 - 84.9)	. (. . .)	71.5 (51.8 - 91.1)	87.4 (79.2 - 95.7)
Prescription Pain Medication									
Percentage of students who have taken prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life		3268	14.6 (13.6 - 15.7)	12.8 (11.4 - 14.3)	24.1 (18.6 - 29.5)	20.1 (9.5 - 30.8)	15.9 (8.6 - 23.2)	27.4 (15.8 - 39.0)	25.1 (15.5 - 34.7)
Percentage of students who took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times in the past 30 days		3274	6.2 (5.9 - 6.4)	5.3 (5.1 - 5.5)	9.1 (6.6 - 11.6)	10.4 (5.4 - 15.3)	6.8 (1.7 - 11.8)	13.8 (5.8 - 21.8)	11.7 (7.4 - 15.9)
Percentage of students who think it is sort of easy or very easy to get prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	3188	16.5 (15.0 - 18.1)	15.2 (13.5 - 16.9)	19.2 (14.9 - 23.4)	31.9 (16.9 - 47.0)	25.4 (17.7 - 33.1)	34.1 (25.6 - 42.6)	16.4 (6.8 - 26.0)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong to use prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	3203	92.4 (91.4 - 93.3)	93.2 (92.3 - 94.1)	94.1 (92.7 - 95.4)	88.3 (84.4 - 92.1)	88.0 (81.8 - 94.3)	84.9 (79.1 - 90.7)	86.2 (78.2 - 94.2)
Other Drugs									
Percentage of students who ever used cocaine in their life		3178	3.1 (2.1 - 4.1)	2.7 (1.6 - 3.7)	3.7 (2.7 - 4.6)	6.8 (2.5 - 11.1)	. (. . .)	9.2 (3.8 - 14.6)	. (. . .)
Percentage of students who ever sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high in their life		3178	3.7 (3.1 - 4.2)	2.7 (2.5 - 3.0)	6.7 (2.7 - 10.6)	4.9 (1.1 - 8.7)	. (. . .)	19.1 (9.3 - 28.9)	2.5 (0.0 - 5.0)
Percentage of students who ever used heroin in their life		3178	0.9 (0.6 - 1.2)	0.6 (0.4 - 0.9)	. (. . .)	2.8 (0.0 - 5.6)	. (. . .)	4.1 (1.1 - 7.1)	. (. . .)
Percentage of students who ever used meth in their life		3178	1.0 (0.8 - 1.2)	0.6 (0.5 - 0.8)	1.9 (0.8 - 3.1)	3.9 (1.1 - 6.8)	. (. . .)	4.1 (1.1 - 7.1)	. (. . .)
Percentage of students who ever used ecstasy in their life		3178	2.8 (1.9 - 3.8)	2.3 (1.6 - 3.0)	4.9 (2.5 - 7.3)	12.4 (2.7 - 22.0)	. (. . .)	6.3 (4.6 - 8.1)	. (. . .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1570	13.1 (11.0 - 15.1)	11.6 (9.5 - 13.7)	22.7 (16.3 - 29.0)	15.9 (7.2 - 24.6)	. (. . .)	22.5 (15.0 - 30.1)	5.9 (1.9 - 9.9)
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property during the past 12 months		3249	11.7 (9.7 - 13.8)	11.4 (9.2 - 13.7)	12.8 (7.9 - 17.7)	11.9 (3.7 - 20.1)	12.7 (6.2 - 19.3)	24.2 (13.5 - 34.8)	11.1 (6.9 - 15.4)
Percentage of students who used substances to experiment or see what it felt like in the past 12 months		3145	15.3 (12.5 - 18.1)	14.4 (11.6 - 17.1)	22.7 (17.7 - 27.7)	19.3 (12.5 - 26.1)	10.6 (3.0 - 18.3)	31.6 (23.4 - 39.8)	13.4 (5.8 - 21.1)
Percentage of students who used substances to feel good or get high in the past 12 months		3145	16.1 (12.9 - 19.2)	14.7 (11.6 - 17.8)	27.1 (18.2 - 36.1)	27.1 (17.8 - 36.3)	12.8 (5.0 - 20.5)	19.1 (16.2 - 21.9)	24.8 (17.5 - 32.1)
Percentage of students who used substances to have a good time with friends in the past 12 months		3145	22.7 (17.4 - 28.0)	22.2 (16.8 - 27.6)	31.1 (23.0 - 39.2)	32.9 (23.2 - 42.6)	10.0 (0.7 - 19.2)	19.4 (13.4 - 25.5)	30.5 (20.7 - 40.3)
Percentage of students who used substances because of boredom or having nothing else to do in the past 12 months		3145	8.9 (6.8 - 11.0)	7.7 (5.5 - 9.8)	14.0 (12.5 - 15.5)	20.4 (10.4 - 30.4)	7.9 (2.7 - 13.0)	15.2 (11.7 - 18.6)	18.2 (9.8 - 26.7)
Percentage of students who used substances because they're hooked or feel like they have to have them in the past 12 months		3145	2.9 (2.3 - 3.4)	2.4 (1.7 - 3.1)	4.7 (1.8 - 7.7)	8.2 (3.2 - 13.2)	. (. . .)	7.8 (1.0 - 14.5)	2.9 (1.0 - 4.8)
Percentage of students who used substances because they do not know how to say no when offered in the past 12 months		3145	1.5 (1.2 - 1.9)	1.5 (1.2 - 1.7)	1.1 (0.1 - 2.1)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	4.5 (0.9 - 8.2)	. (. . .)
Percentage of students who used substances to cope with or overcome negative/difficult feelings in the past 12 months		3145	13.5 (11.5 - 15.5)	11.2 (9.1 - 13.2)	29.8 (23.5 - 36.0)	22.0 (13.1 - 30.8)	15.8 (1.7 - 29.9)	28.2 (19.6 - 36.7)	20.9 (12.8 - 28.9)
Percentage of students who used substances to gain connection or acceptance of peers or older siblings in the past 12 months		3145	2.3 (2.0 - 2.7)	2.1 (1.7 - 2.5)	1.1 (0.1 - 2.0)	8.0 (3.5 - 12.5)	. (. . .)	4.5 (0.9 - 8.2)	. (. . .)
Percentage of students who used substances because it feels socially acceptable because everyone does it in the past 12 months		3145	4.6 (3.1 - 6.1)	4.2 (2.9 - 5.5)	5.7 (3.0 - 8.4)	8.4 (2.9 - 13.9)	6.4 (1.2 - 11.6)	6.9 (3.5 - 10.3)	9.7 (5.4 - 14.0)
Sexual Behaviors									
Percentage of students who have ever had sexual intercourse		3180	27.7 (25.0 - 30.5)	27.9 (24.9 - 30.9)	40.6 (34.5 - 46.6)	21.6 (10.9 - 32.3)	17.5 (8.0 - 27.0)	28.3 (22.7 - 33.9)	12.5 (5.2 - 19.8)
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13		3217	2.0 (1.3 - 2.8)	1.6 (0.9 - 2.3)	3.9 (2.5 - 5.3)	4.6 (1.4 - 7.8)	. (. . .)	4.3 (1.5 - 7.2)	. (. . .)
Percentage of students who have had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months		3209	20.7 (18.6 - 22.8)	21.1 (18.7 - 23.5)	28.8 (22.5 - 35.1)	12.8 (5.1 - 20.5)	8.9 (2.8 - 15.0)	21.8 (13.4 - 30.3)	8.5 (4.1 - 12.9)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before sexual intercourse the last time		628	25.0 (17.1 - 33.0)	23.8 (15.2 - 32.5)	28.6 (23.5 - 33.7)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom or their partner used a condom during sexual intercourse the last time		630	66.9 (60.9 - 73.0)	71.6 (66.4 - 76.7)	54.9 (51.7 - 58.1)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Heterosexual/Straight % (95% CI)	Bisexual % (95% CI)	Gay/Lesbian % (95% CI)	Asexual % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before sexual intercourse the last time		608	16.3 (14.9 - 17.6)	16.2 (14.3 - 18.1)	21.0 (16.3 - 25.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Nutrition									
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juice one or more times per day in the past seven days		3194	10.8 (9.3 - 12.4)	10.4 (9.0 - 11.7)	12.0 (8.0 - 16.0)	5.8 (0.4 - 11.3)	18.5 (5.9 - 31.1)	7.9 (5.3 - 10.5)	8.2 (3.6 - 12.8)
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times per day in the past seven days		3176	38.3 (35.1 - 41.4)	39.1 (35.5 - 42.7)	32.1 (25.2 - 39.0)	33.6 (24.1 - 43.2)	41.4 (27.2 - 55.6)	31.3 (22.3 - 40.2)	39.1 (34.9 - 43.3)
Percentage of students who ate vegetables such as green salad, potatoes, carrots, or other vegetables one or more times per day in the past seven days		1585	43.4 (38.3 - 48.6)	44.1 (38.7 - 49.5)	45.0 (35.8 - 54.3)	39.1 (18.0 - 60.2)	. (. - .)	40.4 (33.2 - 47.6)	34.3 (25.1 - 43.6)
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day in the past seven days		1614	10.0 (8.2 - 11.7)	9.6 (7.7 - 11.6)	9.9 (5.3 - 14.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	9.8 (5.1 - 14.5)	13.0 (6.4 - 19.6)
Percentage of students who drank a sports drink, energy drink, or other sweetened beverage one or more times in the past 7 days		1524	72.0 (69.7 - 74.4)	72.1 (70.0 - 74.3)	80.8 (76.9 - 84.6)	69.3 (54.6 - 84.0)	. (. - .)	63.0 (51.3 - 74.8)	66.4 (55.1 - 77.7)
Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past seven days		3209	29.9 (27.5 - 32.4)	32.0 (29.2 - 34.9)	17.2 (12.1 - 22.3)	23.5 (12.8 - 34.2)	18.7 (10.7 - 26.8)	12.2 (5.3 - 19.2)	17.0 (15.3 - 18.7)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry in the past 30 days because of a lack of food at home		3168	11.6 (10.6 - 12.6)	10.4 (9.3 - 11.6)	19.1 (16.6 - 21.7)	19.1 (8.0 - 30.1)	13.5 (6.0 - 21.0)	17.8 (11.2 - 24.4)	13.2 (7.4 - 19.0)
Physical Activity									
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past 7 days		3159	53.4 (48.2 - 58.7)	58.2 (52.2 - 64.1)	32.5 (25.5 - 39.6)	35.5 (25.1 - 45.9)	34.0 (17.5 - 50.5)	29.5 (19.9 - 39.1)	37.3 (30.8 - 43.8)
Percentage of students who spent 3+ hours in front of a TV, computer, smart phone, or other electronic device for something other than schoolwork		3140	70.8 (69.4 - 72.3)	69.3 (67.3 - 71.3)	77.0 (74.3 - 79.6)	79.7 (76.4 - 83.0)	82.3 (70.2 - 94.3)	82.8 (76.3 - 89.2)	84.4 (79.0 - 89.8)
Percentage of students who could walk or ride a bike, scooter, or skateboard to school if they wanted to		1531	40.9 (35.0 - 46.8)	41.0 (34.8 - 47.2)	38.3 (28.5 - 48.1)	38.0 (20.6 - 55.5)	. (. - .)	41.4 (32.4 - 50.4)	44.9 (36.4 - 53.3)
Percentage of students who walk or ride a bike to school one or more days in an average week		1531	13.2 (9.8 - 16.7)	12.6 (9.3 - 15.9)	11.4 (3.9 - 18.9)	9.2 (0.2 - 18.1)	. (. - .)	23.9 (17.2 - 30.6)	11.8 (6.8 - 16.9)
Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week		3103	41.7 (34.2 - 49.3)	43.4 (35.8 - 51.0)	28.1 (18.9 - 37.3)	32.9 (20.9 - 44.8)	29.2 (10.4 - 48.0)	39.7 (28.4 - 51.0)	31.8 (20.7 - 42.8)
Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	3123	57.7 (51.2 - 64.3)	62.3 (55.8 - 68.8)	36.9 (27.9 - 45.9)	40.5 (34.2 - 46.7)	39.8 (22.0 - 57.5)	35.9 (22.9 - 48.9)	42.1 (35.2 - 49.0)
Percentage of students who had a concussion in the past 12 months from playing sports or being physically active		1552	15.4 (13.8 - 17.0)	16.0 (14.0 - 17.9)	12.7 (9.9 - 15.5)	7.8 (0.0 - 16.8)	. (. - .)	10.7 (4.4 - 17.1)	16.9 (12.3 - 21.6)
Home Life									
Percentage of students who usually slept somewhere other than their home during the past 30 days	Risk Factor: Home Instability	3133	7.5 (6.3 - 8.7)	7.3 (5.7 - 8.9)	6.1 (2.5 - 9.8)	10.7 (6.8 - 14.5)	9.4 (0.0 - 22.9)	10.0 (5.8 - 14.2)	12.5 (6.9 - 18.1)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel the rules in their family are clear	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1545	93.3 (92.4 - 94.1)	95.5 (94.7 - 96.4)	81.5 (75.9 - 87.1)	77.8 (58.4 - 97.2)	. (. - .)	82.7 (66.4 - 98.9)	80.5 (72.0 - 89.0)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely could ask their parents or guardians for help with a personal problem	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	3111	81.8 (78.8 - 84.9)	85.4 (82.3 - 88.5)	72.2 (61.9 - 82.6)	59.9 (54.9 - 64.9)	55.7 (53.2 - 58.2)	51.8 (35.4 - 68.2)	71.7 (63.6 - 79.9)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask if their homework is done	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1548	78.1 (75.4 - 80.8)	80.3 (77.1 - 83.5)	65.9 (62.0 - 69.9)	56.9 (43.2 - 70.6)	. (. - .)	75.2 (62.1 - 88.3)	76.0 (68.9 - 83.0)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think they would be caught by their parents or guardians for skipping school	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1546	90.4 (88.3 - 92.5)	92.0 (89.2 - 94.8)	83.8 (77.2 - 90.5)	68.8 (59.3 - 78.3)	. (. - .)	77.2 (64.0 - 90.5)	91.7 (85.0 - 98.4)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have chances to do fun things with their parents or guardians	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1549	80.2 (78.4 - 81.9)	83.8 (81.9 - 85.7)	60.6 (50.1 - 71.2)	59.8 (50.4 - 69.2)	. (. - .)	58.9 (46.9 - 70.9)	67.4 (56.1 - 78.7)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask them what they think before most family decisions	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1526	68.8 (66.7 - 70.8)	72.6 (70.0 - 75.1)	50.6 (41.2 - 59.9)	43.5 (34.2 - 52.7)	. (. - .)	27.1 (10.3 - 44.0)	63.7 (51.8 - 75.6)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always feel safe in their neighborhood	Risk Factor: Home Instability	3083	91.1 (89.4 - 92.9)	93.2 (92.0 - 94.3)	84.1 (78.8 - 89.3)	86.6 (80.1 - 93.1)	88.1 (83.6 - 92.5)	69.5 (51.9 - 87.0)	86.5 (79.9 - 93.1)
School									
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their grades are better than most students in class	Risk Factor: Limited Academic Success	1539	72.3 (69.5 - 75.2)	73.4 (70.2 - 76.7)	69.9 (61.2 - 78.6)	53.2 (44.4 - 62.1)	. (. - .)	54.6 (25.1 - 84.0)	75.1 (65.3 - 85.0)
Percentage of students who participated in organized community services as a non-paid volunteer one or more times during the past 30 days	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	1534	42.6 (34.9 - 50.3)	43.6 (35.2 - 52.0)	46.5 (35.5 - 57.6)	29.3 (9.7 - 48.8)	. (. - .)	19.7 (9.4 - 30.0)	47.0 (32.8 - 61.1)
Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school	Protective Factor: School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1542	64.0 (58.3 - 69.6)	64.5 (59.4 - 69.6)	59.5 (46.7 - 72.3)	64.2 (49.8 - 78.6)	. (. - .)	70.0 (61.6 - 78.5)	68.2 (62.4 - 74.0)
Percentage of students who skipped one or more whole days of school during the past four weeks	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1527	24.4 (19.6 - 29.2)	22.2 (16.8 - 27.5)	42.8 (28.4 - 57.2)	30.0 (14.8 - 45.1)	. (. - .)	26.3 (21.7 - 31.0)	22.5 (11.3 - 33.8)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel safe at school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1535	92.3 (90.7 - 94.0)	94.5 (93.3 - 95.7)	89.7 (86.5 - 92.9)	79.5 (63.0 - 95.9)	. (. - .)	70.5 (59.3 - 81.6)	89.2 (80.2 - 98.2)
Percentage of students who think it is important or very important to go to college, technical or vocational school	Protective Factor: Future School Aspiration	1527	87.8 (86.0 - 89.6)	89.1 (87.5 - 90.7)	83.3 (76.3 - 90.2)	75.4 (61.4 - 89.4)	. (. - .)	61.7 (44.6 - 78.8)	91.1 (85.1 - 97.1)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their school lets their parents or guardians know when they have done something well	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	1519	48.8 (47.5 - 50.0)	50.9 (49.7 - 52.1)	37.1 (26.2 - 48.0)	30.5 (10.2 - 50.7)	. (. - .)	30.0 (12.2 - 47.8)	44.1 (35.2 - 53.0)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their teacher notices when they do a good job and lets them know about it	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	1523	65.5 (64.0 - 67.0)	66.6 (64.2 - 68.9)	55.6 (47.0 - 64.2)	60.4 (46.7 - 74.0)	. (. - .)	48.8 (34.2 - 63.4)	67.6 (58.2 - 77.0)
Percentage of students who think most of their classes are fairly, quite, or very interesting	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1526	72.6 (70.1 - 75.1)	72.4 (69.9 - 74.8)	76.6 (73.6 - 79.6)	60.5 (42.4 - 78.5)	. (. - .)	62.7 (45.0 - 80.4)	75.1 (68.7 - 81.5)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Heterosexual/Straight % (95% CI)	Bisexual % (95% CI)	Gay/Lesbian % (95% CI)	Asexual % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who think the things they are learning in school are going to be important or very important for later in life	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1525	55.5 (53.1 - 57.8)	55.3 (52.0 - 58.5)	48.0 (41.1 - 55.0)	43.1 (19.5 - 66.7)	. (. .)	60.0 (50.8 - 69.2)	61.0 (55.6 - 66.5)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always tried to do their best work in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1520	75.2 (72.2 - 78.2)	77.3 (73.2 - 81.4)	66.8 (59.0 - 74.6)	48.3 (35.4 - 61.2)	. (. .)	62.1 (51.0 - 73.3)	68.6 (50.0 - 87.1)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always enjoyed being in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1514	38.3 (35.5 - 41.1)	41.1 (38.5 - 43.6)	19.1 (11.4 - 26.9)	8.0 (1.8 - 14.2)	. (. .)	33.8 (27.1 - 40.5)	29.3 (23.5 - 35.2)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that they belong at their school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	3064	62.9 (58.6 - 67.1)	67.6 (63.7 - 71.6)	42.4 (32.5 - 52.2)	42.6 (31.4 - 53.8)	55.1 (47.2 - 62.9)	30.5 (12.9 - 48.1)	44.5 (40.5 - 48.6)
Other Health Topics									
Percentage of students who sleep eight or more hours per night on average school nights		3074	31.5 (29.5 - 33.6)	33.4 (31.9 - 34.8)	23.6 (17.5 - 29.7)	27.7 (24.5 - 31.0)	13.9 (8.5 - 19.4)	16.9 (7.5 - 26.3)	26.6 (20.2 - 33.1)
Percentage of students who could sort of easily or very easily get a gun	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	3016	16.3 (12.3 - 20.4)	16.3 (12.0 - 20.6)	16.7 (14.5 - 18.8)	19.2 (12.9 - 25.6)	23.2 (11.5 - 34.9)	22.8 (18.6 - 27.0)	6.2 (3.2 - 9.2)
Percentage of students who could fire a loaded gun without adult permission in less than 1 hour	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	2961	21.1 (15.2 - 27.1)	22.2 (16.1 - 28.3)	21.1 (13.8 - 28.4)	16.0 (10.7 - 21.3)	22.3 (12.4 - 32.2)	19.5 (8.1 - 30.8)	6.1 (4.0 - 8.2)
Percentage of students who have experienced problems with their mouth or teeth in the past 12 months, not including braces or injuries		1448	27.1 (25.9 - 28.4)	23.0 (21.9 - 24.2)	42.4 (34.2 - 50.6)	37.7 (28.5 - 46.9)	. (. .)	59.2 (50.1 - 68.4)	38.6 (24.0 - 53.2)
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma		3010	15.3 (14.5 - 16.2)	14.4 (13.4 - 15.4)	23.3 (18.5 - 28.0)	20.4 (11.7 - 29.1)	23.9 (14.1 - 33.8)	19.0 (17.3 - 20.7)	13.2 (10.9 - 15.5)
Racism									
Percentage who were treated badly or unfairly in school because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2909	5.9 (4.8 - 7.1)	5.4 (4.0 - 6.8)	8.4 (5.4 - 11.4)	4.3 (1.1 - 7.6)	17.0 (8.0 - 26.1)	7.5 (2.1 - 13.0)	5.1 (2.8 - 7.4)
Percentage who were watched closely or followed by security guards or store clerks at a store or mall because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2909	3.9 (3.1 - 4.8)	3.2 (2.0 - 4.3)	5.6 (3.7 - 7.5)	4.8 (0.0 - 9.7)	22.2 (13.9 - 30.4)	8.9 (4.2 - 13.5)	1.6 (0.0 - 3.2)
Percentage who were assumed less intelligent because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2909	7.1 (5.6 - 8.6)	5.6 (4.1 - 7.1)	14.2 (8.0 - 20.4)	9.4 (1.3 - 17.4)	9.7 (1.6 - 17.9)	13.0 (4.9 - 21.1)	14.7 (9.0 - 20.4)
Percentage who saw family members treated unfairly because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2909	8.9 (7.2 - 10.6)	7.1 (5.3 - 8.9)	17.4 (13.3 - 21.4)	14.4 (6.6 - 22.2)	23.4 (12.2 - 34.6)	11.3 (7.7 - 14.8)	18.0 (11.6 - 24.4)
COVID-19									
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always had poor mental health during the COVID-19 pandemic		1505	68.9 (66.9 - 70.9)	64.6 (62.6 - 66.6)	90.9 (86.6 - 95.2)	82.4 (72.9 - 91.9)	. (. .)	92.7 (87.5 - 97.9)	88.4 (81.5 - 95.3)
Among students whose parents had a job before the pandemic started, the percentage who had a parent or other adult at home lose their job during the COVID-19 pandemic		1481	31.5 (28.1 - 34.9)	31.3 (27.4 - 35.2)	34.4 (26.5 - 42.3)	29.8 (13.5 - 46.2)	. (. .)	28.6 (21.5 - 35.7)	29.4 (21.2 - 37.6)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry because there was not enough food in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1501	7.6 (5.8 - 9.4)	6.6 (4.6 - 8.5)	14.7 (9.7 - 19.7)	11.8 (0.0 - 24.6)	. (. .)	11.2 (7.0 - 15.4)	10.6 (0.0 - 21.5)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that doing schoolwork was more difficult during the COVID-19 pandemic than before the pandemic started		1496	68.5 (64.9 - 72.0)	66.9 (62.5 - 71.3)	74.2 (68.0 - 80.4)	65.8 (58.1 - 73.5)	. (. .)	78.6 (74.9 - 82.3)	77.3 (70.8 - 83.9)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always put down, insulted or sworn at by parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1480	27.9 (24.8 - 31.0)	23.9 (20.7 - 27.1)	48.5 (40.2 - 56.7)	46.3 (30.3 - 62.4)	. (. .)	56.6 (44.6 - 68.6)	29.9 (25.7 - 34.1)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always physically hurt by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1483	3.7 (2.9 - 4.4)	2.4 (1.5 - 3.3)	8.3 (2.4 - 14.2)	6.8 (0.0 - 14.4)	. (. .)	13.0 (8.8 - 17.3)	6.4 (0.2 - 12.6)
Percentage of students who drank alcohol more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	13.5 (10.2 - 16.7)	12.4 (8.9 - 15.9)	21.8 (18.6 - 24.9)	23.5 (13.4 - 33.5)	. (. .)	17.3 (10.4 - 24.3)	16.0 (7.9 - 24.2)
Percentage of students who used marijuana more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	12.2 (9.4 - 15.1)	11.0 (8.8 - 13.3)	20.2 (12.6 - 27.8)	13.6 (1.2 - 26.0)	. (. .)	17.9 (11.1 - 24.6)	20.9 (9.0 - 32.8)
Percentage of students who used cocaine, LSD, amphetamines or other illegal drugs more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	2.5 (1.8 - 3.2)	1.7 (1.1 - 2.4)	4.7 (1.4 - 8.1)	. (. .)	. (. .)	10.9 (6.3 - 15.4)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who vaped or used e-cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	11.3 (8.6 - 14.1)	10.1 (7.0 - 13.3)	21.6 (16.5 - 26.7)	11.4 (0.0 - 23.5)	. (. .)	15.9 (5.4 - 26.4)	19.3 (11.3 - 27.3)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	3.7 (2.0 - 5.4)	2.9 (1.1 - 4.7)	6.0 (3.3 - 8.7)	5.7 (0.0 - 11.5)	. (. .)	10.9 (6.3 - 15.4)	9.2 (1.2 - 17.3)
Percentage of students who used prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	1.8 (1.4 - 2.2)	0.8 (0.3 - 1.2)	6.5 (3.7 - 9.2)	5.3 (0.0 - 10.7)	. (. .)	6.8 (1.3 - 12.3)	5.7 (0.0 - 12.9)
Percentage of students who used social media more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	73.9 (72.2 - 75.5)	71.7 (69.7 - 73.8)	85.2 (78.6 - 91.8)	84.1 (75.3 - 93.0)	. (. .)	78.5 (70.0 - 87.0)	83.7 (79.2 - 88.1)
Percentage of students who felt daily stress more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	49.0 (46.5 - 51.5)	43.9 (41.1 - 46.7)	75.3 (65.6 - 84.9)	65.9 (48.8 - 83.0)	. (. .)	80.7 (76.3 - 85.1)	68.9 (58.6 - 79.2)
Percentage of students who washed their hands more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	62.7 (59.0 - 66.4)	61.7 (58.1 - 65.2)	71.2 (66.4 - 76.0)	69.8 (54.2 - 85.4)	. (. .)	69.3 (64.6 - 74.1)	67.7 (59.3 - 76.0)
Percentage of students who visited a food pantry or other food donation location more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	8.4 (6.9 - 9.9)	8.0 (6.6 - 9.3)	12.7 (8.8 - 16.7)	6.0 (0.0 - 12.3)	. (. .)	6.2 (0.0 - 12.5)	15.1 (4.5 - 25.6)
Percentage of students who spent quality time with family more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	52.8 (50.1 - 55.5)	55.7 (53.0 - 58.4)	42.3 (32.7 - 51.9)	32.0 (17.4 - 46.6)	. (. .)	27.4 (23.2 - 31.6)	55.6 (47.9 - 63.3)
Percentage of students who exercised more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	56.0 (54.5 - 57.5)	59.5 (57.3 - 61.6)	43.2 (36.8 - 49.6)	50.4 (26.0 - 74.8)	. (. .)	29.4 (16.6 - 42.2)	45.8 (39.0 - 52.7)

*Data are suppressed, shown by a period (.), when the number of student responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to a question overall is fewer than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students. All percentages are rounded to the nearest tenth.

**Items in this column are included in risk and protective factors known to influence multiple youth health outcomes.

2021 HKCS RESULTS: HIGH SCHOOL

Health Statistics Region 12

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Safety						
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else		3554	2.7 (2.1 - 3.2)	2.2 (1.7 - 2.7)	10.3 (2.7 - 18.0)	6.8 (3.4 - 10.3)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol		3534	16.8 (13.3 - 20.3)	16.1 (12.4 - 19.8)	23.0 (14.0 - 32.1)	28.3 (18.9 - 37.7)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been drinking alcohol one or more times		2095	6.1 (4.5 - 7.8)	5.3 (3.5 - 7.1)	30.0 (14.3 - 45.6)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana		3505	15.1 (12.8 - 17.3)	14.4 (12.2 - 16.6)	31.2 (24.7 - 37.7)	20.7 (12.0 - 29.4)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been using marijuana one or more times		2091	7.7 (5.2 - 10.2)	6.9 (4.5 - 9.3)	22.2 (4.4 - 40.0)	. (. - .)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who texted or e-mailed while driving on one or more of the days		2069	36.2 (33.3 - 39.2)	36.2 (33.4 - 39.0)	40.4 (30.7 - 50.2)	. (. - .)
Violence						
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school		3544	7.0 (6.1 - 7.9)	6.0 (5.3 - 6.8)	23.1 (12.6 - 33.6)	25.7 (13.1 - 38.3)
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months		3516	14.7 (13.4 - 16.1)	14.0 (12.7 - 15.3)	28.8 (13.9 - 43.8)	21.8 (10.6 - 33.0)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been physically hurt on purpose by someone they were dating or going out with one or more times		1860	7.8 (6.5 - 9.1)	7.1 (5.8 - 8.4)	14.7 (6.7 - 22.7)	29.9 (20.5 - 39.3)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been controlled or emotionally hurt by someone they were dating or going out with		1847	22.3 (19.9 - 24.7)	21.7 (19.5 - 23.8)	41.0 (29.5 - 52.5)	49.3 (37.2 - 61.3)
Consent						
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they gave their fully-granted consent to the other person		3487	11.8 (10.7 - 12.8)	11.1 (10.1 - 12.0)	28.8 (22.3 - 35.3)	30.5 (27.9 - 33.1)
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they received fully-granted consent from the other person		3475	2.9 (2.4 - 3.4)	2.8 (2.2 - 3.4)	12.0 (6.9 - 17.2)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had a revealing or sexual photo or video of themselves texted, e-mailed, or posted electronically without their permission in the past 12 months		3495	5.1 (4.6 - 5.6)	4.8 (4.3 - 5.3)	15.7 (5.4 - 26.0)	15.6 (10.4 - 20.9)
Percentage of students who have made sexual comments, jokes, gestures or looks at someone when unwanted		3484	8.3 (6.7 - 9.9)	7.9 (6.2 - 9.5)	15.4 (7.8 - 23.1)	11.1 (3.7 - 18.6)
Percentage of students who touched, grabbed or pinched someone in a sexual way when unwanted		3490	3.7 (3.3 - 4.1)	3.3 (2.7 - 3.9)	13.6 (2.3 - 25.0)	8.4 (2.4 - 14.4)
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to		3478	4.9 (4.4 - 5.4)	4.6 (4.0 - 5.3)	14.4 (6.1 - 22.8)	15.1 (6.8 - 23.3)
Percentage of students who have forced someone to have sex when it was unwanted (i.e., rape)		3490	0.4 (0.2 - 0.5)	0.2 (0.1 - 0.4)	6.7 (0.0 - 13.7)	. (. - .)
Bullying						
Percentage of students who have ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months		3473	12.6 (9.4 - 15.7)	11.5 (8.8 - 14.2)	40.9 (32.1 - 49.7)	29.6 (23.0 - 36.1)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a classroom		439	54.8 (48.9 - 60.7)	53.0 (47.2 - 58.8)	57.6 (51.2 - 63.9)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a hallway or stairwell		439	58.9 (56.5 - 61.3)	57.1 (55.5 - 58.7)	75.8 (66.3 - 85.3)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a locker room or bathroom		439	23.2 (20.0 - 26.5)	21.1 (17.3 - 25.0)	36.2 (23.4 - 49.1)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a cafeteria or lunch room		439	46.7 (38.4 - 54.9)	44.1 (36.5 - 51.7)	54.9 (35.7 - 74.2)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied on a bus or at a bus stop		439	15.3 (11.7 - 18.8)	12.1 (9.8 - 14.5)	32.6 (17.2 - 48.0)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside before school		439	18.2 (14.5 - 21.8)	17.0 (13.5 - 20.4)	29.3 (16.2 - 42.4)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside after school		439	30.1 (26.5 - 33.6)	29.5 (26.1 - 32.9)	45.7 (32.6 - 58.8)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside during lunch or break		439	29.8 (24.0 - 35.7)	28.1 (21.8 - 34.5)	43.3 (27.2 - 59.5)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months		3492	12.1 (9.8 - 14.4)	11.1 (9.1 - 13.2)	39.1 (28.0 - 50.2)	32.1 (17.3 - 47.0)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of sexual orientation		886	24.4 (21.4 - 27.3)	19.7 (16.1 - 23.4)	72.7 (65.9 - 79.6)	67.3 (59.1 - 75.6)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of gender identity		886	13.6 (12.1 - 15.1)	7.3 (5.8 - 8.7)	84.7 (77.1 - 92.3)	64.3 (54.3 - 74.4)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of religion		886	12.3 (10.3 - 14.2)	11.7 (10.3 - 13.1)	19.4 (9.1 - 29.6)	. (. - .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of disability		886	15.1 (13.0 - 17.2)	12.8 (10.6 - 15.0)	35.4 (22.7 - 48.1)	31.8 (12.0 - 51.6)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of physical appearance		886	65.8 (63.4 - 68.1)	65.9 (64.1 - 67.6)	56.9 (46.7 - 67.0)	68.6 (57.2 - 79.9)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of race or ethnicity		886	33.1 (29.3 - 37.0)	33.9 (29.6 - 38.1)	18.0 (7.2 - 28.7)	25.4 (14.5 - 36.2)
Mental Health						
Percentage of students who purposefully hurt themselves without wanting to die in the past 12 months		1706	20.4 (18.5 - 22.2)	19.3 (17.4 - 21.2)	63.5 (54.9 - 72.2)	43.8 (31.4 - 56.3)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree their stress level is manageable most days		3467	52.1 (50.3 - 53.9)	53.5 (51.8 - 55.2)	16.3 (7.5 - 25.1)	23.6 (18.1 - 29.2)
Percentage of students who take two or fewer days to feel fully recovered after a stressful situation		3442	76.3 (75.2 - 77.3)	77.7 (76.6 - 78.8)	33.7 (27.9 - 39.5)	52.7 (48.2 - 57.2)
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past 12 months that they stopped doing some usual activities		3445	40.1 (37.7 - 42.6)	38.9 (36.5 - 41.4)	80.0 (74.7 - 85.3)	78.1 (72.0 - 84.3)
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months		3432	16.6 (14.6 - 18.6)	15.3 (13.4 - 17.1)	56.7 (47.1 - 66.4)	39.8 (28.7 - 50.8)
Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months		3428	13.6 (11.5 - 15.7)	12.4 (10.6 - 14.2)	35.8 (27.4 - 44.2)	38.9 (27.6 - 50.2)
Percentage of students who attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months		3431	6.8 (5.9 - 7.8)	6.1 (5.3 - 6.9)	25.8 (19.0 - 32.5)	19.0 (8.6 - 29.5)
Percentage of students who have an adult to go to for help with a serious problem	Protective Factor: Availability of Trusted Adults	3425	71.9 (68.3 - 75.5)	73.7 (69.9 - 77.4)	47.0 (33.8 - 60.2)	55.6 (49.7 - 61.6)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always could talk to a friend about feelings during their life		3430	54.4 (51.7 - 57.1)	55.3 (52.7 - 58.0)	50.0 (41.2 - 58.8)	36.3 (25.7 - 46.8)
Tobacco						
Percentage of students who have ever smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	3432	26.2 (22.5 - 29.9)	25.8 (21.8 - 29.7)	29.8 (18.9 - 40.6)	23.3 (16.3 - 30.4)
Percentage of students who smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs, for the first time before age 13		3432	7.7 (7.0 - 8.4)	7.1 (6.4 - 7.8)	17.9 (7.2 - 28.7)	10.1 (3.8 - 16.4)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		3416	6.6 (3.1 - 10.0)	6.3 (2.8 - 9.8)	18.0 (8.0 - 28.0)	5.3 (2.3 - 8.4)
Among students who smoked in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked menthol cigarettes		316	32.9 (25.9 - 40.0)	31.9 (23.8 - 40.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		104	13.8 (10.9 - 16.8)	8.7 (4.6 - 12.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		104	10.5 (6.6 - 14.4)	6.0 (3.5 - 8.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		104	42.2 (35.9 - 48.4)	42.4 (36.4 - 48.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months		101	42.6 (34.6 - 50.6)	45.2 (36.4 - 54.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it would be sort of easy or very easy to get cigarettes if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	3336	46.4 (42.3 - 50.5)	46.6 (42.2 - 51.0)	41.2 (33.5 - 48.9)	45.1 (31.1 - 59.1)
Percentage of students who think people who smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1652	90.4 (88.6 - 92.2)	91.1 (89.3 - 93.0)	82.9 (70.1 - 95.6)	92.0 (84.1 - 100.0)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1669	84.1 (81.3 - 86.9)	84.5 (81.9 - 87.2)	65.6 (44.3 - 86.9)	83.8 (74.6 - 93.1)
Percentage of students who think adults in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1659	94.2 (93.0 - 95.4)	94.4 (92.8 - 95.9)	84.9 (72.2 - 97.7)	90.3 (84.3 - 96.2)
Percentage of students who have used cigars, chewing tobacco, hookah or bidis in the past 30 days		3259	5.5 (3.2 - 7.8)	5.1 (2.9 - 7.4)	14.6 (5.8 - 23.3)	6.6 (2.8 - 10.3)
Percentage of students who have ever used an electronic vapor product		3351	36.9 (34.5 - 39.4)	37.5 (34.8 - 40.1)	33.7 (27.2 - 40.2)	29.9 (25.5 - 34.2)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who tried it for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	578	22.4 (19.9 - 24.9)	21.5 (18.1 - 24.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days		3369	20.0 (17.0 - 23.0)	19.9 (16.7 - 23.1)	24.4 (16.2 - 32.5)	21.0 (17.7 - 24.3)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because friend(s) or family used them		551	45.2 (42.3 - 48.1)	45.4 (42.4 - 48.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they were trying to quit other tobacco products		551	3.7 (1.6 - 5.9)	3.3 (1.6 - 5.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they cost less than other tobacco products		551	3.0 (1.8 - 4.3)	2.1 (0.8 - 3.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because it is easier to get them than other tobacco products		551	8.9 (7.8 - 10.0)	7.8 (6.0 - 9.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are less harmful than other tobacco products		551	11.5 (9.6 - 13.5)	10.9 (9.0 - 12.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are flavored		551	20.9 (17.0 - 24.9)	20.1 (15.5 - 24.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are allowed in areas where other products are not		551	6.8 (3.9 - 9.6)	5.7 (2.8 - 8.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		164	5.2 (3.6 - 6.8)	3.3 (1.6 - 5.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		164	2.2 (0.7 - 3.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		164	37.4 (27.3 - 47.6)	39.3 (29.5 - 49.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who tried to quit in the past 12 months		310	52.8 (48.7 - 56.9)	53.4 (48.6 - 58.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get electronic vapor products if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1665	56.5 (52.2 - 60.9)	56.8 (52.1 - 61.5)	51.6 (42.6 - 60.5)	28.1 (19.3 - 36.8)
Percentage of students who think people who use electronic vapor products every day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1705	81.6 (78.5 - 84.6)	82.2 (79.4 - 85.0)	85.3 (76.1 - 94.5)	78.6 (65.1 - 92.1)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1713	73.8 (70.3 - 77.3)	74.4 (70.7 - 78.1)	50.9 (45.4 - 56.5)	69.7 (58.6 - 80.9)
Percentage of students who think most adults in their neighborhood think kids using electronic vapor products is wrong or very wrong	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1690	88.3 (86.8 - 89.8)	88.3 (86.6 - 89.9)	91.5 (81.3 - 100.0)	80.7 (65.7 - 95.7)
Percentage of students who think parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong for you to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	1670	95.4 (94.6 - 96.2)	96.0 (95.3 - 96.7)	74.6 (53.1 - 96.2)	88.7 (79.3 - 98.0)
Percentage of students who think 5 or more out of every 10 students at school use electronic vapor products		1690	54.5 (50.6 - 58.5)	55.4 (51.4 - 59.4)	31.1 (26.1 - 36.2)	35.0 (23.7 - 46.3)
Among those underage students who tried to buy tobacco or vaping products in a store, the percentage who were not refused because of age		121	65.6 (56.3 - 74.8)	64.4 (54.4 - 74.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think breathing second hand vapor has a moderate or great risk	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1676	59.4 (56.1 - 62.7)	59.3 (56.2 - 62.5)	59.3 (53.1 - 65.5)	67.4 (47.5 - 87.2)
Percentage of students who were inside their home while someone was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		1680	11.5 (10.1 - 12.9)	11.3 (9.7 - 12.9)	18.1 (8.7 - 27.6)	13.8 (7.5 - 20.1)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who were inside their car while their parent or guardian was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		1666	5.9 (4.4 - 7.5)	5.8 (4.2 - 7.3)	13.9 (7.0 - 20.9)	12.2 (0.0 - 27.5)
Alcohol						
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips, before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	3322	16.5 (14.8 - 18.3)	16.0 (14.1 - 17.8)	29.9 (16.5 - 43.3)	17.4 (10.5 - 24.3)
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days		3326	30.6 (24.8 - 36.3)	30.9 (25.0 - 36.8)	28.6 (21.2 - 35.9)	20.8 (14.5 - 27.0)
Percentage of students who binge drank (5+ drinks, within a couple of hours) on one or more of the past 30 days		3297	17.7 (12.9 - 22.6)	17.8 (12.6 - 23.0)	20.7 (10.7 - 30.6)	12.0 (5.1 - 18.8)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in the same grade had 5 or more drinks on at least one day in the past 30 days		1637	44.3 (38.3 - 50.4)	44.4 (38.4 - 50.4)	46.2 (32.8 - 59.6)	31.4 (10.6 - 52.2)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get alcohol if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1633	60.8 (58.0 - 63.6)	60.8 (58.4 - 63.2)	75.1 (65.2 - 84.9)	71.9 (60.5 - 83.3)
Percentage of students who think people who have one or two drinks nearly every day have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1625	79.2 (76.3 - 82.1)	79.7 (76.5 - 82.9)	71.1 (49.3 - 92.8)	80.9 (67.3 - 94.5)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1630	63.1 (57.1 - 69.0)	63.2 (57.8 - 68.6)	62.0 (44.3 - 79.6)	57.7 (40.2 - 75.2)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they drank alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	1638	82.9 (79.7 - 86.1)	83.1 (80.1 - 86.1)	80.2 (64.9 - 95.6)	79.0 (66.2 - 91.8)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to drink alcohol	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1623	80.4 (76.9 - 83.8)	80.1 (76.5 - 83.7)	87.5 (77.4 - 97.6)	82.2 (70.7 - 93.8)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would usually or definitely catch them if they drank beer, wine, or hard liquor without permission	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1601	51.1 (47.0 - 55.2)	50.5 (46.6 - 54.4)	41.9 (32.6 - 51.3)	48.1 (31.9 - 64.3)
Marijuana						
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life		3281	31.9 (27.4 - 36.4)	32.1 (27.3 - 36.9)	34.9 (28.5 - 41.2)	31.1 (20.9 - 41.2)
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	3288	4.5 (3.4 - 5.5)	3.9 (2.9 - 4.9)	9.4 (4.9 - 13.9)	11.3 (5.3 - 17.3)
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days		3182	16.5 (11.6 - 21.5)	16.5 (11.2 - 21.8)	20.5 (15.2 - 25.7)	25.5 (14.1 - 36.8)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked it		272	77.5 (74.1 - 81.0)	77.6 (73.3 - 81.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who ate it		272	36.7 (32.3 - 41.0)	35.9 (30.8 - 41.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who vaporized it		272	39.8 (37.6 - 41.9)	39.4 (35.8 - 43.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who dabbed it		272	48.6 (39.9 - 57.3)	47.1 (38.7 - 55.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who usually smoked it		270	46.1 (41.1 - 51.1)	46.2 (41.3 - 51.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage that usually got it from an adult		496	14.0 (12.9 - 15.2)	14.3 (13.3 - 15.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used THC concentrates, hash oil, or waxes one or more times during the past 30 days		1656	9.7 (7.5 - 11.8)	9.5 (7.3 - 11.8)	6.9 (0.0 - 14.1)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get marijuana if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1591	43.4 (40.1 - 46.7)	43.4 (40.2 - 46.7)	55.4 (41.8 - 69.0)	52.1 (32.5 - 71.7)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade used marijuana in the past 30 days		1660	42.5 (39.0 - 46.0)	42.5 (38.9 - 46.1)	51.8 (41.0 - 62.5)	35.4 (23.9 - 46.9)
Percentage of students who think people who use marijuana regularly have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	3218	65.0 (61.1 - 68.8)	65.4 (61.4 - 69.3)	56.4 (47.0 - 65.9)	62.4 (55.4 - 69.3)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	3271	70.0 (65.5 - 74.5)	70.4 (65.5 - 75.2)	54.2 (47.4 - 61.1)	60.7 (52.2 - 69.1)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians feel it is wrong or very wrong if they used marijuana	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	3266	90.6 (89.1 - 92.2)	90.9 (89.4 - 92.5)	74.4 (60.6 - 88.2)	87.3 (80.2 - 94.4)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	1596	87.4 (85.2 - 89.7)	87.8 (85.8 - 89.8)	72.4 (60.4 - 84.5)	73.4 (60.0 - 86.9)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Prescription Pain Medication						
Percentage of students who have taken prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life		3268	14.6 (13.6 - 15.7)	13.9 (12.6 - 15.1)	36.5 (27.1 - 45.8)	23.3 (20.0 - 26.6)
Percentage of students who took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times in the past 30 days		3274	6.2 (5.9 - 6.4)	5.7 (5.4 - 5.9)	20.4 (10.1 - 30.7)	13.2 (9.1 - 17.2)
Percentage of students who think it is sort of easy or very easy to get prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	3188	16.5 (15.0 - 18.1)	15.9 (14.3 - 17.5)	37.8 (30.3 - 45.3)	23.0 (19.8 - 26.2)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong to use prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	3203	92.4 (91.4 - 93.3)	92.6 (91.6 - 93.6)	86.0 (78.6 - 93.4)	90.4 (83.4 - 97.4)
Other Drugs						
Percentage of students who ever used cocaine in their life		3178	3.1 (2.1 - 4.1)	2.9 (1.8 - 3.9)	9.2 (4.4 - 14.0)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who ever sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high in their life		3178	3.7 (3.1 - 4.2)	3.2 (2.8 - 3.6)	17.5 (7.8 - 27.2)	3.0 (0.2 - 5.9)
Percentage of students who ever used heroin in their life		3178	0.9 (0.6 - 1.2)	0.6 (0.3 - 0.9)	7.6 (2.2 - 13.0)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who ever used meth in their life		3178	1.0 (0.8 - 1.2)	0.8 (0.6 - 1.0)	9.2 (4.4 - 14.0)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who ever used ecstasy in their life		3178	2.8 (1.9 - 3.8)	2.5 (1.5 - 3.6)	11.1 (5.5 - 16.8)	1.7 (0.2 - 3.2)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1570	13.1 (11.0 - 15.1)	13.0 (11.0 - 15.1)	. (. - .)	13.8 (4.1 - 23.4)
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property during the past 12 months		3249	11.7 (9.7 - 13.8)	11.2 (8.9 - 13.6)	17.3 (12.3 - 22.3)	11.5 (6.9 - 16.1)
Percentage of students who used substances to experiment or see what it felt like in the past 12 months		3145	15.3 (12.5 - 18.1)	15.2 (12.2 - 18.2)	27.6 (22.2 - 33.1)	18.4 (10.1 - 26.8)
Percentage of students who used substances to feel good or get high in the past 12 months		3145	16.1 (12.9 - 19.2)	16.1 (12.7 - 19.5)	24.6 (15.8 - 33.5)	14.7 (7.6 - 21.8)
Percentage of students who used substances to have a good time with friends in the past 12 months		3145	22.7 (17.4 - 28.0)	23.1 (17.6 - 28.6)	24.0 (20.1 - 28.0)	19.0 (14.3 - 23.6)
Percentage of students who used substances because of boredom or having nothing else to do in the past 12 months		3145	8.9 (6.8 - 11.0)	8.6 (6.4 - 10.8)	25.9 (17.7 - 34.1)	12.6 (7.8 - 17.4)
Percentage of students who used substances because they're hooked or feel like they have to have them in the past 12 months		3145	2.9 (2.3 - 3.4)	2.6 (2.1 - 3.1)	9.8 (5.1 - 14.5)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used substances because they do not know how to say no when offered in the past 12 months		3145	1.5 (1.2 - 1.9)	1.6 (1.2 - 2.0)	4.3 (0.0 - 8.9)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used substances to cope with or overcome negative/difficult feelings in the past 12 months		3145	13.5 (11.5 - 15.5)	13.1 (11.0 - 15.2)	31.0 (25.0 - 37.0)	23.8 (16.0 - 31.7)
Percentage of students who used substances to gain connection or acceptance of peers or older siblings in the past 12 months		3145	2.3 (2.0 - 2.7)	2.0 (1.7 - 2.3)	11.3 (5.8 - 16.8)	5.4 (0.0 - 12.3)
Percentage of students who used substances because it feels socially acceptable because everyone does it in the past 12 months		3145	4.6 (3.1 - 6.1)	4.7 (3.2 - 6.2)	7.8 (2.7 - 13.0)	3.9 (0.0 - 9.2)
Sexual Behaviors						
Percentage of students who have ever had sexual intercourse		3180	27.7 (25.0 - 30.5)	27.5 (24.7 - 30.2)	28.5 (23.6 - 33.3)	28.5 (20.3 - 36.8)
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13		3217	2.0 (1.3 - 2.8)	1.7 (1.1 - 2.3)	8.3 (4.3 - 12.3)	4.0 (1.4 - 6.6)
Percentage of students who have had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months		3209	20.7 (18.6 - 22.8)	20.6 (18.3 - 22.9)	19.4 (14.7 - 24.2)	17.3 (5.8 - 28.7)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before sexual intercourse the last time		628	25.0 (17.1 - 33.0)	24.8 (17.1 - 32.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom or their partner used a condom during sexual intercourse the last time		630	66.9 (60.9 - 73.0)	69.0 (63.9 - 74.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before sexual intercourse the last time		608	16.3 (14.9 - 17.6)	15.7 (13.5 - 17.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Nutrition						
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juice one or more times per day in the past seven days		3194	10.8 (9.3 - 12.4)	10.7 (9.1 - 12.3)	6.6 (2.3 - 10.9)	8.6 (2.4 - 14.7)
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times per day in the past seven days		3176	38.3 (35.1 - 41.4)	38.6 (35.4 - 41.9)	28.5 (19.7 - 37.4)	28.5 (16.2 - 40.9)
Percentage of students who ate vegetables such as green salad, potatoes, carrots, or other vegetables one or more times per day in the past seven days		1585	43.4 (38.3 - 48.6)	44.0 (38.7 - 49.2)	38.0 (19.7 - 56.3)	26.4 (13.6 - 39.2)
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day in the past seven days		1614	10.0 (8.2 - 11.7)	9.5 (7.4 - 11.6)	22.2 (13.8 - 30.6)	(. - .)
Percentage of students who drank a sports drink, energy drink, or other sweetened beverage one or more times in the past 7 days		1524	72.0 (69.7 - 74.4)	71.9 (69.5 - 74.3)	75.3 (65.7 - 84.8)	80.8 (62.8 - 98.8)
Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past seven days		3209	29.9 (27.5 - 32.4)	30.0 (27.6 - 32.5)	15.4 (7.8 - 23.0)	27.8 (19.8 - 35.7)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry in the past 30 days because of a lack of food at home		3168	11.6 (10.6 - 12.6)	11.1 (9.7 - 12.4)	26.3 (12.4 - 40.1)	25.9 (17.2 - 34.5)
Physical Activity						
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past 7 days		3159	53.4 (48.2 - 58.7)	54.2 (48.9 - 59.5)	28.2 (23.0 - 33.4)	34.3 (20.4 - 48.2)
Percentage of students who spent 3+ hours in front of a TV, computer, smart phone, or other electronic device for something other than schoolwork		3140	70.8 (69.4 - 72.3)	70.4 (68.5 - 72.2)	77.3 (62.9 - 91.6)	88.9 (80.2 - 97.5)
Percentage of students who could walk or ride a bike, scooter, or skateboard to school if they wanted to		1531	40.9 (35.0 - 46.8)	40.9 (35.4 - 46.3)	43.2 (26.9 - 59.4)	41.1 (19.8 - 62.5)
Percentage of students who walk or ride a bike to school one or more days in an average week		1531	13.2 (9.8 - 16.7)	12.7 (9.5 - 16.0)	20.3 (7.9 - 32.7)	21.8 (4.3 - 39.2)
Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week		3103	41.7 (34.2 - 49.3)	41.6 (33.8 - 49.4)	37.5 (24.0 - 51.0)	31.8 (19.7 - 44.0)
Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	3123	57.7 (51.2 - 64.3)	58.5 (52.0 - 65.0)	23.7 (15.0 - 32.4)	39.4 (29.9 - 48.9)
Percentage of students who had a concussion in the past 12 months from playing sports or being physically active		1552	15.4 (13.8 - 17.0)	15.5 (14.0 - 17.0)	8.6 (0.0 - 17.3)	9.1 (5.1 - 13.1)
Home Life						
Percentage of students who usually slept somewhere other than their home during the past 30 days	Risk Factor: Home Instability	3133	7.5 (6.3 - 8.7)	7.2 (5.9 - 8.4)	10.9 (4.2 - 17.6)	15.7 (8.6 - 22.9)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel the rules in their family are clear	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1545	93.3 (92.4 - 94.1)	94.1 (93.5 - 94.8)	61.2 (44.2 - 78.3)	85.8 (77.3 - 94.3)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely could ask their parents or guardians for help with a personal problem	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	3111	81.8 (78.8 - 84.9)	83.3 (80.3 - 86.2)	48.4 (38.4 - 58.4)	58.6 (48.4 - 68.7)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask if their homework is done	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1548	78.1 (75.4 - 80.8)	78.5 (75.5 - 81.5)	45.2 (25.1 - 65.3)	78.6 (64.2 - 92.9)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think they would be caught by their parents or guardians for skipping school	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	1546	90.4 (88.3 - 92.5)	90.9 (88.4 - 93.4)	67.4 (52.3 - 82.4)	94.2 (88.7 - 99.7)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have chances to do fun things with their parents or guardians	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1549	80.2 (78.4 - 81.9)	80.6 (78.9 - 82.4)	56.3 (43.8 - 68.7)	73.6 (63.1 - 84.1)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask them what they think before most family decisions	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1526	68.8 (66.7 - 70.8)	69.4 (67.2 - 71.6)	37.2 (16.9 - 57.4)	61.5 (42.2 - 80.9)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always feel safe in their neighborhood	Risk Factor: Home Instability	3083	91.1 (89.4 - 92.9)	92.1 (90.5 - 93.8)	64.7 (55.2 - 74.2)	77.0 (71.7 - 82.3)
School						
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their grades are better than most students in class	Risk Factor: Limited Academic Success	1539	72.3 (69.5 - 75.2)	72.5 (69.5 - 75.4)	55.9 (37.3 - 74.5)	71.2 (52.5 - 90.0)
Percentage of students who participated in organized community services as a non-paid volunteer one or more times during the past 30 days	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	1534	42.6 (34.9 - 50.3)	42.8 (35.6 - 50.1)	26.6 (15.2 - 38.0)	43.2 (29.5 - 57.0)
Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school	Protective Factor: School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1542	64.0 (58.3 - 69.6)	64.3 (58.9 - 69.6)	71.3 (59.0 - 83.7)	46.2 (29.8 - 62.6)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who skipped one or more whole days of school during the past four weeks	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1527	24.4 (19.6 - 29.2)	23.7 (18.8 - 28.7)	42.5 (24.4 - 60.5)	33.7 (16.4 - 50.9)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel safe at school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1535	92.3 (90.7 - 94.0)	92.9 (91.3 - 94.6)	59.3 (42.5 - 76.0)	84.6 (72.6 - 96.5)
Percentage of students who think it is important or very important to go to college, technical or vocational school	Protective Factor: Future School Aspiration	1527	87.8 (86.0 - 89.6)	88.2 (86.6 - 89.9)	53.8 (39.6 - 68.1)	87.2 (79.7 - 94.7)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their school lets their parents or guardians know when they have done something well	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	1519	48.8 (47.5 - 50.0)	48.3 (46.9 - 49.8)	36.8 (25.8 - 47.7)	59.8 (43.5 - 76.1)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their teacher notices when they do a good job and lets them know about it	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	1523	65.5 (64.0 - 67.0)	65.5 (63.3 - 67.7)	58.3 (34.8 - 81.7)	60.1 (50.3 - 69.8)
Percentage of students who think most of their classes are fairly, quite, or very interesting	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1526	72.6 (70.1 - 75.1)	72.7 (70.6 - 74.8)	67.3 (55.2 - 79.4)	68.8 (54.7 - 82.9)
Percentage of students who think the things they are learning in school are going to be important or very important for later in life	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1525	55.5 (53.1 - 57.8)	55.6 (53.2 - 58.0)	40.1 (24.6 - 55.7)	51.7 (42.5 - 61.0)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always tried to do their best work in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1520	75.2 (72.2 - 78.2)	76.0 (72.7 - 79.2)	52.0 (38.0 - 66.0)	58.9 (46.1 - 71.8)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always enjoyed being in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1514	38.3 (35.5 - 41.1)	39.1 (36.4 - 41.9)	10.6 (1.4 - 19.7)	22.0 (12.8 - 31.2)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that they belong at their school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	3064	62.9 (58.6 - 67.1)	64.0 (59.5 - 68.6)	39.2 (30.8 - 47.6)	22.5 (14.0 - 31.0)
Other Health Topics						
Percentage of students who sleep eight or more hours per night on average school nights		3074	31.5 (29.5 - 33.6)	31.8 (29.9 - 33.7)	27.2 (20.6 - 33.7)	16.7 (9.1 - 24.3)
Percentage of students who could sort of easily or very easily get a gun	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	3016	16.3 (12.3 - 20.4)	15.9 (11.7 - 20.0)	24.6 (17.5 - 31.8)	12.1 (5.7 - 18.5)
Percentage of students who could fire a loaded gun without adult permission in less than 1 hour	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	2961	21.1 (15.2 - 27.1)	21.0 (15.2 - 26.9)	15.3 (10.6 - 20.0)	18.2 (8.8 - 27.6)
Percentage of students who have experienced problems with their mouth or teeth in the past 12 months, not including braces or injuries		1448	27.1 (25.9 - 28.4)	25.0 (23.4 - 26.6)	66.2 (54.7 - 77.6)	74.8 (57.5 - 92.0)
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma		3010	15.3 (14.5 - 16.2)	15.4 (14.4 - 16.3)	23.3 (14.0 - 32.7)	11.8 (4.7 - 19.0)
Racism						
Percentage who were treated badly or unfairly in school because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2909	5.9 (4.8 - 7.1)	5.6 (4.3 - 7.0)	12.6 (5.1 - 20.0)	15.2 (7.7 - 22.7)
Percentage who were watched closely or followed by security guards or store clerks at a store or mall because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2909	3.9 (3.1 - 4.8)	3.7 (2.7 - 4.7)	13.7 (9.5 - 17.8)	7.7 (0.0 - 16.7)
Percentage who were assumed less intelligent because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2909	7.1 (5.6 - 8.6)	7.0 (5.3 - 8.7)	13.1 (4.1 - 22.1)	17.2 (10.1 - 24.2)
Percentage who saw family members treated unfairly because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	2909	8.9 (7.2 - 10.6)	8.6 (6.9 - 10.4)	22.4 (13.4 - 31.4)	15.7 (6.8 - 24.6)
COVID-19						
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always had poor mental health during the COVID-19 pandemic		1505	68.9 (66.9 - 70.9)	68.2 (66.1 - 70.4)	85.7 (75.4 - 96.1)	96.1 (89.4 - 100.0)
Among students whose parents had a job before the pandemic started, the percentage who had a parent or other adult at home lose their job during the COVID-19 pandemic		1481	31.5 (28.1 - 34.9)	31.4 (27.9 - 35.0)	28.5 (12.8 - 44.3)	32.5 (24.1 - 40.9)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry because there was not enough food in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1501	7.6 (5.8 - 9.4)	7.2 (5.3 - 9.0)	5.5 (0.0 - 13.1)	23.6 (11.2 - 36.0)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that doing schoolwork was more difficult during the COVID-19 pandemic than before the pandemic started		1496	68.5 (64.9 - 72.0)	68.3 (65.0 - 71.6)	65.1 (47.2 - 83.0)	69.2 (58.9 - 79.5)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always put down, insulted or sworn at by parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1480	27.9 (24.8 - 31.0)	26.1 (22.4 - 29.8)	52.2 (36.9 - 67.5)	58.7 (49.9 - 67.5)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always physically hurt by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		1483	3.7 (2.9 - 4.4)	3.1 (2.0 - 4.2)	15.2 (2.8 - 27.6)	9.8 (2.7 - 16.8)
Percentage of students who drank alcohol more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	13.5 (10.2 - 16.7)	13.1 (9.6 - 16.5)	23.9 (14.6 - 33.3)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who used marijuana more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	12.2 (9.4 - 15.1)	11.7 (8.5 - 14.8)	20.3 (9.0 - 31.5)	9.8 (2.5 - 17.1)
Percentage of students who used cocaine, LSD, amphetamines or other illegal drugs more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	2.5 (1.8 - 3.2)	2.0 (1.7 - 2.2)	8.7 (2.8 - 14.5)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who vaped or used e-cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	11.3 (8.6 - 14.1)	10.7 (7.6 - 13.8)	14.0 (6.9 - 21.2)	26.4 (16.3 - 36.4)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	3.7 (2.0 - 5.4)	3.6 (1.7 - 5.4)	8.6 (2.7 - 14.5)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	1.8 (1.4 - 2.2)	1.4 (1.0 - 1.7)	11.6 (5.0 - 18.2)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used social media more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	73.9 (72.2 - 75.5)	73.2 (71.2 - 75.2)	77.5 (64.1 - 90.9)	78.8 (64.2 - 93.3)
Percentage of students who felt daily stress more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	49.0 (46.5 - 51.5)	48.0 (45.1 - 50.8)	79.7 (74.0 - 85.4)	72.9 (61.1 - 84.8)
Percentage of students who washed their hands more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	62.7 (59.0 - 66.4)	62.3 (59.0 - 65.6)	85.6 (77.3 - 94.0)	55.9 (32.8 - 79.0)
Percentage of students who visited a food pantry or other food donation location more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	8.4 (6.9 - 9.9)	8.3 (6.7 - 9.9)	13.1 (3.7 - 22.6)	5.9 (0.8 - 10.9)
Percentage of students who spent quality time with family more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	52.8 (50.1 - 55.5)	53.8 (51.2 - 56.4)	21.4 (7.6 - 35.2)	21.0 (5.7 - 36.3)
Percentage of students who exercised more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		1467	56.0 (54.5 - 57.5)	56.7 (55.1 - 58.2)	31.3 (22.8 - 39.8)	18.0 (4.2 - 31.9)

*Data are suppressed, shown by a period (.), when the number of student responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to a question overall is fewer than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students. All percentages are rounded to the nearest tenth.

**Items in this column are included in risk and protective factors known to influence multiple youth health outcomes.