

2021

HEALTH STATISTICS REGION 16 HIGH SCHOOL REPORT SURVEY RESULTS



HEALTHY KIDS COLORADO SURVEY

Background

The Healthy Kids Colorado Survey (HKCS) collects anonymous health information from middle and high school students throughout the state and is used to better understand youth health and the factors that help young people make healthy choices. This report includes regional results from the 2021 High School HKCS, weighted to represent public high school students in the region. The HKCS is supported by the Colorado Departments of Public Health and Environment, Education, Human Services, and Public Safety, and is administered by the Colorado School of Public Health (CSPH).

Questionnaire and Survey Administration

The questionnaire measures comprehensive health topics for adolescents including safety, violence, bullying, mental health, substance use, sexual health, nutrition, physical activity, and risk and protective factors related to adverse health outcomes. Many questions are drawn from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System. Other questions have been added with community input to meet additional data needs in Colorado. There are two versions, or "modules", of the high school survey that have an identical core set of 88 questions plus 32 additional questions unique to each module, for a total of 120 questions. The modules are randomly distributed in a school, allowing more information to be collected while limiting survey length.

The HKCS is administered online in English or Spanish and takes about 45 minutes to complete. Teachers provide instructions to students emphasizing the anonymous and voluntary nature of the survey. Parental consent procedures are followed according to each district's guidelines, with advance notification of the administration. Parents/guardians may choose not to allow their child to participate, and students may also decline participation. The HKCS selects a sample of schools to represent Colorado and is also available to other schools at no cost. Within some schools, a sample of classrooms is selected to participate in order to minimize the time commitment from schools. In most schools, all students are surveyed.

Key Definitions and Considerations

Response rate: Response rate, shown on the next tab, is the product of the school response rate and student response rate among sampled schools. The higher the response rate, the more confidence that the results represent the entire high student population in the region. **For response rates less than 60%, results should be interpreted with caution, as they are likely less representative.**

Confidentiality: To protect confidentiality, responses are suppressed if they might allow students to be identified. A period (.) appears when results are suppressed, specifically when the number of students responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to the question overall is less than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students.

Significance: When comparing results, for example between different demographic groups, examine the 95% confidence intervals. If the intervals overlap, there is no evidence to believe the compared results are different from each other. If they do not overlap, there is high confidence that the results are different (i.e., the difference is statistically significant). Judgement is needed to decide whether the size of the difference is meaningful and important.

Risk and Protective Factors: Certain results in this report are categorized as risk and protective factor items, which help us understand the upstream predictors of youth health outcomes. Risk factors are characteristics of community, family, and school environments, and of students and their peer groups, that predict increased likelihood of unwanted health outcomes. Protective factors are behavior patterns and social factors that appear to increase a young person's resistance to unwanted health outcomes. Risk and protective factors are often shared across multiple outcomes, which means they can predict more than one youth health outcome. Reducing risk and increasing protective factors can result in healthier youth across a variety of shared outcomes.

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2021 HKCS RESULTS: HIGH SCHOOL

Health Statistics Region 16

Response Rate*: 42.3%

Table 1. Student demographics by all response options

Demographic	Number	Number/Total Sample
Participants		
Total	1431	100.0%
Gender		
Female	682	48.0%
Male	658	46.3%
Genderqueer/Nonbinary	41	2.9%
Not Sure	28	2.0%
Other**	11	0.8%
Grade		
9th Grade	334	23.7%
10th Grade	384	27.3%
11th Grade	409	29.0%
12th Grade	282	20.0%
Race/Ethnicity		
White	958	68.5%
Hispanic/Latinx	121	8.7%
Black/African American	14	1.0%
East/Southeast Asian	51	3.6%
South Asian	38	2.7%
American Indian/Alaska Native	4	0.3%
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	1	0.1%

Participants		
Middle Eastern/North African/Arab	12	0.9%
Multi-racial***	182	13.0%
Other**	17	1.2%
Sexual Orientation		
Heterosexual (Straight)	1038	74.5%
Bisexual	155	11.1%
Gay or Lesbian	56	4.0%
Asexual	30	2.2%
Not Sure	65	4.7%
Other**	49	3.5%
Gender Identity		
Cisgender	1319	95.3%
Transgender	32	2.3%
Not Sure	33	2.4%

*The higher the response rate, the more confidence that the results represent the student population. For response rates less than 60%, results should be interpreted with caution.

**Students included in "Other" selected this response option of the survey.

***For 2021, "Multi-racial" includes students who selected two or more racial and ethnic identities and represents approximately 200 unique combinations.

2021 HKCS RESULTS: HIGH SCHOOL

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In the table below, results are compared between the 2019 HKCS and the 2021 HKCS. Results are only available for questions that occurred in both administrations and are not inclusive of all questions in the 2021 HKCS.

Each indicator is listed with the number of responses, estimated percentage, and 95% confidence interval for both 2019 and 2021. A statistical test was conducted for each indicator to measure change between years, shown as a p-value (the probability that an observed difference was due to random chance). If there is a statically significant change between 2019 and 2021 (i.e., p-value<0.05), the word 'Increase' or 'Decrease' is shown. If there is not a statistically significant change (i.e., p-value≥0.05), the words 'No change' appear.

Health Measures*	2019 # of Responses	2019 Total % (95% CI)	2021 # of Responses	2021 Total % (95% CI)**	p-value	Comparison
Safety						
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else	2164	2.9 (2.3 - 3.5)	1393	1.8 (0.7 - 3.0)	0.209	No change
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol	2161	18.5 (16.7 - 20.4)	1390	11.6 (8.7 - 14.5)	0.001	Decrease
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been drinking alcohol one or more times	1309	6.9 (4.6 - 9.2)	861	3.8 (1.8 - 5.8)	0.107	No change
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana	2147	18.6 (16.5 - 20.7)	1383	12.0 (8.3 - 15.8)	0.015	Decrease
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been using marijuana one or more times	1338	12.2 (10.3 - 14.0)	860	4.7 (4.0 - 5.4)	<0.001	Decrease
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who texted or e-mailed while driving on one or more of the days	1312	41.6 (35.2 - 47.9)	858	38.7 (30.1 - 47.2)	0.666	No change
Violence						
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school	2146	10.7 (7.1 - 14.3)	1390	4.3 (3.2 - 5.4)	0.007	Decrease
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months	2140	17.2 (15.6 - 18.9)	1382	13.0 (10.9 - 15.1)	0.011	Decrease
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been physically hurt on purpose by someone they were dating or going out with one or more times	1129	6.5 (5.6 - 7.3)	652	6.9 (4.9 - 8.9)	0.748	No change
Consent						
Percentage of students who have made sexual comments, jokes, gestures or looks at someone when unwanted	2131	7.7 (6.4 - 8.9)	1378	6.3 (5.0 - 7.6)	0.24	No change
Percentage of students who touched, grabbed or pinched someone in a sexual way when unwanted	2138	4.2 (3.7 - 4.6)	1376	2.5 (1.8 - 3.2)	0.002	Decrease
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to	2137	4.6 (4.1 - 5.1)	1371	4.2 (3.1 - 5.3)	0.622	No change
Bullying						
Percentage of students who have ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months	2135	14.6 (12.4 - 16.7)	1370	9.7 (9.0 - 10.4)	0.001	Decrease
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a classroom	352	51.1 (44.7 - 57.5)	132	45.5 (34.3 - 56.7)	0.498	No change
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a hallway or stairwell	352	46.8 (40.9 - 52.6)	132	48.1 (39.7 - 56.5)	0.837	No change
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a locker room or bathroom	352	19.6 (13.9 - 25.2)	132	18.8 (13.4 - 24.2)	0.88	No change
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a cafeteria or lunch room	352	37.5 (31.7 - 43.3)	132	43.0 (26.2 - 59.8)	0.625	No change
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied on a bus or at a bus stop	352	12.0 (6.3 - 17.6)	132	13.2 (1.5 - 24.9)	0.88	No change
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside before school	352	12.6 (7.8 - 17.5)	132	24.7 (16.1 - 33.2)	0.058	No change
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside after school	352	27.4 (21.9 - 32.9)	132	31.9 (23.6 - 40.1)	0.476	No change

Safety						
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside during lunch or break	352	24.9 (20.2 - 29.6)	132	43.7 (38.5 - 49.0)	<0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months	2136	11.2 (10.4 - 11.9)	1378	10.1 (8.8 - 11.4)	0.251	No change
Mental Health						
Percentage of students who purposefully hurt themselves without wanting to die in the past 12 months	1057	20.1 (18.4 - 21.7)	699	23.6 (20.7 - 26.5)	0.092	No change
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past 12 months that they stopped doing some usual activities	2134	31.0 (29.3 - 32.6)	1367	38.3 (33.5 - 43.1)	0.022	Increase
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months	2124	16.4 (15.1 - 17.6)	1355	17.3 (15.0 - 19.6)	0.575	No change
Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months	2122	11.6 (10.9 - 12.2)	1358	12.7 (11.3 - 14.0)	0.235	No change
Percentage of students who attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months	2132	4.9 (4.4 - 5.4)	1364	6.6 (6.0 - 7.3)	0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who have an adult to go to for help with a serious problem	2116	76.4 (75.4 - 77.4)	1354	75.3 (72.3 - 78.4)	0.599	No change
Tobacco						
Percentage of students who have ever smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs	2136	16.8 (13.6 - 19.9)	1368	20.8 (14.6 - 26.9)	0.355	No change
Percentage of students who smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs, for the first time before age 13	2136	3.6 (2.5 - 4.7)	1368	4.3 (3.4 - 5.3)	0.434	No change
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days	2142	6.2 (3.5 - 9.0)	1363	5.7 (1.6 - 9.7)	0.854	No change
Among students who smoked in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked menthol cigarettes	64	20.7 (10.7 - 30.6)	106	29.2 (14.7 - 43.7)	0.487	No change
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months	60	34.2 (26.4 - 42.1)	36	43.8 (28.3 - 59.3)	0.379	No change
Percentage of students who think it would be sort of easy or very easy to get cigarettes if they wanted	2090	55.1 (52.3 - 58.0)	1349	43.2 (40.1 - 46.3)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who think people who smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day have a moderate or great risk of harm	1044	91.2 (89.5 - 92.9)	687	93.7 (92.3 - 95.1)	0.071	No change
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to smoke cigarettes	1052	82.3 (79.6 - 85.1)	696	79.8 (76.6 - 83.1)	0.356	No change
Percentage of students who think adults in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to smoke cigarettes	1042	91.6 (89.1 - 94.1)	693	94.8 (91.5 - 98.2)	0.222	No change
Percentage of students who have used cigars, chewing tobacco, hookah or bidis in the past 30 days	1030	4.4 (3.3 - 5.5)	1326	4.2 (2.8 - 5.6)	0.853	No change
Percentage of students who have ever used an electronic vapor product	2121	46.9 (41.4 - 52.3)	1356	30.8 (25.0 - 36.5)	0.001	Decrease
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who tried it for the first time before age 13	471	8.4 (5.8 - 10.9)	184	17.8 (15.7 - 20.0)	<0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days	2125	27.4 (24.4 - 30.5)	1358	17.3 (15.8 - 18.9)	<0.001	Decrease
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because friend(s) or family used them	466	51.0 (46.5 - 55.5)	175	50.7 (43.4 - 57.9)	0.946	No change
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they were trying to quit other tobacco products	466	2.4 (1.6 - 3.2)	175	2.5 (0.0 - 5.2)	0.945	No change
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they cost less than other tobacco products	466	1.6 (0.8 - 2.4)	175	3.0 (1.0 - 5.0)	0.291	No change
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because it is easier to get them than other tobacco products	466	5.1 (3.4 - 6.8)	175	10.5 (3.7 - 17.3)	0.215	No change
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are less harmful than other tobacco products	466	10.4 (8.4 - 12.5)	175	11.5 (7.5 - 15.6)	0.699	No change

Safety						
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are flavored	466	12.8 (9.5 - 16.1)	175	20.1 (11.2 - 29.1)	0.208	No change
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are allowed in areas where other products are not	466	5.3 (3.8 - 6.8)	175	6.2 (3.8 - 8.6)	0.623	No change
Among students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who tried to quit in the past 12 months	272	56.0 (49.7 - 62.2)	95	43.3 (39.4 - 47.3)	0.005	Decrease
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get electronic vapor products if they wanted	1056	70.3 (68.0 - 72.6)	655	53.2 (48.1 - 58.4)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who think people who use electronic vapor products every day have a moderate or great risk of harm	1057	80.0 (78.6 - 81.4)	657	82.2 (78.3 - 86.0)	0.401	No change
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use electronic vapor products	1067	66.6 (65.0 - 68.1)	658	70.8 (65.2 - 76.3)	0.252	No change
Percentage of students who think most adults in their neighborhood think kids using electronic vapor products is wrong or very wrong	1052	86.5 (85.4 - 87.6)	657	89.2 (87.1 - 91.3)	0.066	No change
Percentage of students who think parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong for you to use electronic vapor products	1055	93.9 (92.8 - 95.0)	695	94.3 (91.4 - 97.2)	0.845	No change
Percentage of students who think 5 or more out of every 10 students at school use electronic vapor products	1041	58.8 (50.3 - 67.3)	654	40.5 (29.7 - 51.4)	0.035	Decrease
Percentage of students who think breathing second hand vapor has a moderate or great risk	1044	56.2 (53.6 - 58.9)	650	58.3 (53.6 - 63.0)	0.541	No change
Percentage of students who were inside their home while someone was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days	1051	11.7 (9.6 - 13.7)	650	8.9 (6.7 - 11.0)	0.135	No change
Percentage of students who were inside their car while their parent or guardian was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days	1046	3.6 (2.3 - 4.9)	646	3.5 (2.4 - 4.6)	0.978	No change
Alcohol						
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips, before age 13	2101	12.1 (10.1 - 14.2)	1348	12.5 (10.0 - 15.1)	0.847	No change
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days	2055	36.6 (30.5 - 42.8)	1347	28.3 (25.9 - 30.6)	0.045	Decrease
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in the same grade had 5 or more drinks on at least one day in the past 30 days	1040	39.4 (31.6 - 47.1)	682	32.9 (27.9 - 37.8)	0.258	No change
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get alcohol if they wanted	1051	68.3 (65.1 - 71.4)	683	59.1 (54.6 - 63.6)	0.008	Decrease
Percentage of students who think people who have one or two drinks nearly every day have moderate or great risk of harm	1048	73.1 (70.6 - 75.6)	691	80.6 (76.0 - 85.2)	0.022	Increase
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	1055	53.0 (46.9 - 59.1)	690	57.1 (51.6 - 62.6)	0.428	No change
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they drank alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	1058	79.3 (74.4 - 84.2)	689	80.6 (75.7 - 85.4)	0.767	No change
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to drink alcohol	1045	78.6 (75.0 - 82.2)	691	80.5 (74.4 - 86.6)	0.665	No change
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would usually or definitely catch them if they drank beer, wine, or hard liquor without permission	1026	44.5 (42.2 - 46.8)	670	53.4 (49.7 - 57.2)	0.001	Increase
Marijuana						
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life	2096	37.2 (31.9 - 42.5)	1332	26.5 (20.8 - 32.2)	0.029	Decrease
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13	2100	3.5 (2.7 - 4.3)	1339	2.1 (1.0 - 3.2)	0.105	No change
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days	2100	22.6 (19.1 - 26.1)	1288	14.8 (13.0 - 16.6)	0.002	Decrease
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked it	233	74.4 (69.1 - 79.8)	81	74.5 (61.8 - 87.2)	0.991	No change
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who ate it	233	37.1 (32.1 - 42.1)	81	45.6 (37.6 - 53.6)	0.14	No change

Safety						
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who vaporized it	233	39.4 (31.5 - 47.3)	81	34.4 (16.2 - 52.6)	0.692	No change
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who dabbed it	233	60.4 (48.9 - 71.9)	81	40.5 (23.7 - 57.3)	0.146	No change
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get marijuana if they wanted	1026	53.7 (49.1 - 58.4)	683	40.7 (34.6 - 46.9)	0.008	Decrease
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade used marijuana in the past 30 days	1048	40.2 (33.0 - 47.4)	648	32.5 (25.0 - 40.0)	0.239	No change
Percentage of students who think people who use marijuana regularly have moderate or great risk of harm	2089	55.2 (52.5 - 57.8)	1320	61.0 (57.4 - 64.6)	0.039	Increase
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use marijuana	2103	57.2 (53.0 - 61.4)	1322	62.3 (58.0 - 66.7)	0.176	No change
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians feel it is wrong or very wrong if they used marijuana	2094	87.1 (84.6 - 89.6)	1331	87.5 (83.3 - 91.7)	0.904	No change
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to use marijuana	1034	83.7 (80.8 - 86.6)	679	88.0 (81.0 - 95.1)	0.361	No change
Prescription Pain Medication						
Percentage of students who have taken prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life	2105	13.4 (12.4 - 14.4)	1337	11.9 (10.2 - 13.7)	0.251	No change
Percentage of students who took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times in the past 30 days	2094	4.2 (3.5 - 4.8)	1338	4.9 (4.2 - 5.7)	0.218	No change
Percentage of students who think it is sort of easy or very easy to get prescription drugs without a prescription	2051	24.2 (22.3 - 26.2)	1317	18.6 (15.4 - 21.9)	0.019	Decrease
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong to use prescription drugs without a prescription	2075	91.0 (89.8 - 92.2)	1312	93.5 (92.5 - 94.5)	0.009	Increase
Other Drugs						
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines if they wanted	1030	19.8 (17.5 - 22.0)	674	16.3 (12.4 - 20.2)	0.226	No change
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property during the past 12 months	2088	16.3 (14.3 - 18.3)	1329	9.0 (7.0 - 11.0)	<0.001	Decrease
Sexual Behaviors						
Percentage of students who have ever had sexual intercourse	2024	31.9 (26.2 - 37.5)	1322	22.5 (17.2 - 27.7)	0.053	No change
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13	2053	1.9 (1.4 - 2.3)	1326	1.9 (1.2 - 2.6)	0.917	No change
Percentage of students who have had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months	2061	24.4 (20.4 - 28.5)	1326	17.3 (13.8 - 20.8)	0.034	Decrease
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before sexual intercourse the last time	477	23.1 (18.7 - 27.6)	214	23.6 (16.2 - 31.0)	0.927	No change
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom or their partner used a condom during sexual intercourse the last time	472	65.6 (61.7 - 69.5)	213	61.6 (57.5 - 65.7)	0.266	No change
Nutrition						
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juice one or more times per day in the past seven days	2064	10.5 (9.6 - 11.4)	1325	8.7 (6.0 - 11.3)	0.31	No change
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times per day in the past seven days	2050	44.7 (42.2 - 47.2)	1319	39.1 (32.5 - 45.7)	0.206	No change
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day in the past seven days	1030	9.2 (7.1 - 11.3)	640	6.9 (5.2 - 8.7)	0.194	No change
Percentage of students who drank a sports drink, energy drink, or other sweetened beverage one or more times in the past 7 days	1000	59.5 (54.7 - 64.3)	613	64.8 (59.1 - 70.4)	0.261	No change
Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past seven days	2047	41.8 (38.0 - 45.6)	1335	35.6 (30.4 - 40.8)	0.126	No change

Safety						
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry in the past 30 days because of a lack of food at home	2037	9.1 (6.7 - 11.6)	1322	8.1 (5.9 - 10.2)	0.6	No change
Physical Activity						
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past 7 days	2047	53.0 (49.3 - 56.7)	1326	55.4 (49.4 - 61.5)	0.586	No change
Percentage of students who could walk or ride a bike, scooter, or skateboard to school if they wanted to	1029	57.2 (48.2 - 66.1)	630	52.7 (44.9 - 60.5)	0.549	No change
Percentage of students who walk or ride a bike to school one or more days in an average week	1031	23.0 (16.4 - 29.6)	627	16.8 (11.5 - 22.0)	0.239	No change
Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week	2053	34.3 (30.2 - 38.3)	1298	38.2 (34.6 - 41.7)	0.248	No change
Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	2056	69.9 (67.2 - 72.6)	1310	62.0 (54.7 - 69.4)	0.112	No change
Percentage of students who had a concussion in the past 12 months from playing sports or being physically active	1038	17.4 (15.9 - 18.9)	625	12.9 (10.3 - 15.5)	0.016	Decrease
Home Life						
Percentage of students who usually slept somewhere other than their home during the past 30 days	2076	5.3 (3.9 - 6.6)	1308	4.6 (3.3 - 5.9)	0.556	No change
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel the rules in their family are clear	1030	93.0 (91.4 - 94.6)	672	91.4 (87.2 - 95.6)	0.576	No change
Percentage of students who usually or definitely could ask their parents or guardians for help with a personal problem	2071	87.9 (86.8 - 88.9)	1302	86.2 (84.6 - 87.7)	0.152	No change
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask if their homework is done	1032	77.4 (74.4 - 80.4)	669	78.9 (74.5 - 83.4)	0.646	No change
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think they would be caught by their parents or guardians for skipping school	1021	91.0 (90.0 - 92.1)	672	93.4 (91.8 - 94.9)	0.047	Increase
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have chances to do fun things with their parents or guardians	1023	81.8 (80.5 - 83.1)	673	83.9 (80.1 - 87.8)	0.409	No change
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask them what they think before most family decisions	1016	73.1 (70.6 - 75.6)	668	70.9 (68.1 - 73.6)	0.35	No change
School						
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their grades are better than most students in class	1007	68.0 (65.4 - 70.5)	669	73.1 (66.5 - 79.7)	0.247	No change
Percentage of students who participated in organized community services as a non-paid volunteer one or more times during the past 30 days	1019	50.3 (42.9 - 57.8)	670	42.0 (28.9 - 55.0)	0.376	No change
Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school	1025	76.9 (74.0 - 79.9)	672	67.9 (57.7 - 78.2)	0.182	No change
Percentage of students who skipped one or more whole days of school during the past four weeks	1028	24.9 (21.0 - 28.7)	670	29.6 (23.1 - 36.2)	0.32	No change
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel safe at school	1021	90.2 (88.1 - 92.4)	672	93.3 (91.9 - 94.7)	0.058	No change
Percentage of students who think it is important or very important to go to college, technical or vocational school	1023	92.7 (91.6 - 93.8)	668	90.3 (86.6 - 94.0)	0.323	No change
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their school lets their parents or guardians know when they have done something well	1009	44.7 (40.5 - 48.8)	663	52.2 (44.7 - 59.6)	0.163	No change
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their teacher notices when they do a good job and lets them know about it	1015	50.8 (48.6 - 52.9)	669	58.8 (52.4 - 65.2)	0.057	No change
Percentage of students who think the things they are learning in school are going to be important or very important for later in life	1013	54.3 (50.6 - 58.1)	671	55.6 (52.9 - 58.3)	0.657	No change
Other Health Topics						
Percentage of students who sleep eight or more hours per night on average school nights	2058	34.5 (32.0 - 37.0)	1295	30.4 (26.7 - 34.0)	0.133	No change

Safety						
Percentage of students who could sort of easily or very easily get a gun	2047	12.4 (11.2 - 13.5)	1276	11.5 (7.8 - 15.3)	0.742	No change
Percentage of students who have experienced problems with their mouth or teeth in the past 12 months, not including braces or injuries	985	22.5 (19.9 - 25.1)	603	23.5 (21.1 - 25.9)	0.647	No change
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma	2086	18.7 (17.9 - 19.6)	1278	19.3 (14.5 - 24.1)	0.853	No change

*Data are suppressed, shown by a period (.), when the number of student responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to a question overall is fewer than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students.

**Slight discrepancies may occur in the 95% confidence interval for 2021 results in this tab compared to the other tabs that only show 2021 results. This is due to the type of statistical analysis comparing two years of results and does not reduce the accuracy of the findings.

2021 HKCS RESULTS: HIGH SCHOOL

Health Statistics Region 16

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Female % (95% CI)	Male % (95% CI)	Genderqueer/Nonbinary % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Safety								
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else		1393	1.8 (0.7 - 3.0)	1.5 (0.5 - 2.4)	1.9 (0.6 - 3.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol		1390	11.6 (8.7 - 14.5)	11.2 (8.4 - 14.1)	10.8 (7.4 - 14.2)	22.8 (15.7 - 29.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been drinking alcohol one or more times		861	3.8 (1.8 - 5.8)	2.8 (0.1 - 5.6)	4.4 (2.3 - 6.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana		1383	12.0 (8.3 - 15.8)	11.9 (7.5 - 16.4)	11.5 (6.4 - 16.6)	18.6 (4.6 - 32.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been using marijuana one or more times		860	4.7 (4.0 - 5.4)	3.9 (2.6 - 5.3)	5.2 (3.6 - 6.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who texted or e-mailed while driving on one or more of the days		858	38.7 (30.0 - 47.3)	47.2 (36.3 - 58.0)	31.0 (23.0 - 39.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Violence								
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school		1390	4.3 (3.2 - 5.4)	4.5 (2.0 - 7.1)	3.5 (2.0 - 5.0)	8.2 (0.0 - 16.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months		1382	13.0 (10.9 - 15.1)	6.4 (3.9 - 9.0)	18.5 (13.3 - 23.6)	22.4 (12.3 - 32.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been physically hurt on purpose by someone they were dating or going out with one or more times		652	6.9 (4.9 - 9.0)	7.1 (4.2 - 10.0)	5.0 (3.3 - 6.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been controlled or emotionally hurt by someone they were dating or going out with		650	20.7 (19.0 - 22.4)	26.9 (21.8 - 32.0)	13.8 (10.6 - 17.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Consent								
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they gave their fully-granted consent to the other person		1373	11.2 (8.8 - 13.6)	16.4 (14.6 - 18.2)	4.6 (2.1 - 7.1)	32.4 (18.0 - 46.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they received fully-granted consent from the other person		1374	2.6 (1.7 - 3.6)	1.7 (0.2 - 3.1)	2.9 (1.7 - 4.1)	10.4 (5.7 - 15.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had a revealing or sexual photo or video of themselves texted, e-mailed, or posted electronically without their permission in the past 12 months		1380	6.0 (4.3 - 7.8)	7.7 (5.8 - 9.6)	4.1 (2.3 - 6.0)	12.7 (5.3 - 20.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have made sexual comments, jokes, gestures or looks at someone when unwanted		1378	6.3 (5.0 - 7.7)	4.1 (2.7 - 5.5)	8.4 (5.1 - 11.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who touched, grabbed or pinched someone in a sexual way when unwanted		1376	2.5 (1.8 - 3.2)	3.0 (2.2 - 3.7)	1.4 (0.6 - 2.2)	8.6 (0.0 - 17.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to		1371	4.2 (3.1 - 5.4)	6.2 (5.1 - 7.3)	1.5 (0.2 - 2.8)	13.2 (3.1 - 23.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have forced someone to have sex when it was unwanted (i.e., rape)		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Bullying								
Percentage of students who have ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months		1370	9.7 (9.0 - 10.5)	9.3 (7.5 - 11.0)	7.8 (6.1 - 9.5)	30.5 (21.8 - 39.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a classroom		132	45.5 (34.1 - 56.8)	36.5 (11.8 - 61.3)	48.5 (33.7 - 63.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a hallway or stairwell		132	48.1 (39.6 - 56.6)	39.6 (17.4 - 61.8)	53.6 (36.4 - 70.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a locker room or bathroom		132	18.8 (13.4 - 24.3)	8.5 (4.1 - 12.9)	23.0 (17.8 - 28.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a cafeteria or lunch room		132	43.0 (26.0 - 60.1)	45.6 (29.1 - 62.1)	33.2 (9.7 - 56.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied on a bus or at a bus stop		132	13.2 (1.3 - 25.0)	7.8 (0.0 - 20.4)	16.6 (3.2 - 29.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside before school		132	24.7 (16.0 - 33.3)	19.0 (10.3 - 27.8)	24.4 (6.6 - 42.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside after school		132	31.9 (23.5 - 40.3)	21.0 (8.8 - 33.1)	38.6 (21.8 - 55.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside during lunch or break		132	43.7 (38.4 - 49.0)	40.7 (32.1 - 49.3)	43.1 (34.3 - 51.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months		1378	10.1 (8.8 - 11.4)	12.8 (10.2 - 15.4)	6.4 (4.5 - 8.3)	24.4 (13.1 - 35.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of sexual orientation		326	27.7 (19.8 - 35.7)	19.2 (12.3 - 26.1)	21.5 (8.8 - 34.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of gender identity		326	14.6 (9.2 - 20.1)	9.0 (5.7 - 12.4)	9.3 (1.4 - 17.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of religion		326	15.6 (12.9 - 18.3)	13.1 (9.9 - 16.4)	16.6 (12.4 - 20.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Female % (95% CI)	Male % (95% CI)	Genderqueer/Nonbinary % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of disability		326	16.7 (10.6 - 22.9)	14.5 (9.2 - 19.8)	16.2 (6.7 - 25.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of physical appearance		326	65.3 (63.5 - 67.0)	70.7 (66.0 - 75.3)	62.0 (59.3 - 64.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of race or ethnicity		326	29.3 (22.4 - 36.2)	22.8 (20.5 - 25.1)	39.9 (25.1 - 54.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Mental Health								
Percentage of students who purposefully hurt themselves without wanting to die in the past 12 months		699	23.6 (20.7 - 26.5)	27.9 (22.1 - 33.7)	15.2 (11.7 - 18.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree their stress level is manageable most days		1374	51.1 (48.7 - 53.4)	40.2 (37.1 - 43.3)	63.3 (60.3 - 66.3)	24.0 (3.4 - 44.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who take two or fewer days to feel fully recovered after a stressful situation		1362	78.4 (77.5 - 79.3)	70.4 (68.7 - 72.1)	88.2 (87.7 - 88.8)	47.5 (29.3 - 65.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past 12 months that they stopped doing some usual activities		1367	38.3 (33.5 - 43.1)	45.7 (40.3 - 51.1)	28.6 (23.8 - 33.4)	65.8 (51.9 - 79.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months		1355	17.3 (14.9 - 19.6)	17.7 (14.5 - 21.0)	13.2 (10.8 - 15.6)	51.0 (44.9 - 57.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months		1358	12.7 (11.3 - 14.0)	12.6 (10.4 - 14.7)	10.2 (8.8 - 11.6)	38.7 (24.9 - 52.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months		1364	6.6 (5.9 - 7.3)	6.5 (4.4 - 8.6)	5.0 (3.8 - 6.2)	25.6 (13.7 - 37.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have an adult to go to for help with a serious problem	Protective Factor: Availability of Trusted Adults	1354	75.3 (72.2 - 78.4)	75.5 (71.4 - 79.7)	76.4 (73.4 - 79.5)	65.6 (43.4 - 87.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always could talk to a friend about feelings during their life		1370	57.8 (54.7 - 60.9)	56.2 (50.6 - 61.8)	60.4 (55.0 - 65.8)	51.3 (42.3 - 60.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Tobacco								
Percentage of students who have ever smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	1368	20.8 (14.5 - 27.0)	21.3 (13.5 - 29.2)	20.3 (14.8 - 25.9)	22.0 (8.4 - 35.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs, for the first time before age 13		1368	4.3 (3.3 - 5.3)	2.6 (1.1 - 4.2)	5.5 (5.0 - 5.9)	6.4 (0.0 - 13.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		1363	5.7 (1.5 - 9.8)	5.7 (0.0 - 11.4)	5.2 (2.1 - 8.2)	13.1 (6.6 - 19.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who smoked in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked menthol cigarettes		106	29.2 (14.6 - 43.9)	13.9 (5.7 - 22.2)	40.9 (21.4 - 60.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		30	12.2 (0.0 - 29.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		30	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		30	46.4 (35.8 - 57.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months		36	43.8 (28.1 - 59.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it would be sort of easy or very easy to get cigarettes if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1349	43.2 (40.1 - 46.3)	43.8 (40.7 - 46.8)	43.0 (37.6 - 48.4)	53.1 (45.6 - 60.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think people who smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	687	93.7 (92.3 - 95.1)	95.7 (94.4 - 97.0)	92.8 (90.0 - 95.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	696	79.8 (76.6 - 83.1)	78.7 (72.8 - 84.7)	82.9 (77.7 - 88.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think adults in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	693	94.8 (91.4 - 98.2)	94.4 (89.3 - 99.5)	96.4 (94.1 - 98.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have used cigars, chewing tobacco, hookah or bidis in the past 30 days		1326	4.2 (2.8 - 5.6)	2.9 (0.3 - 5.4)	5.2 (3.1 - 7.3)	7.0 (1.1 - 12.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have ever used an electronic vapor product		1356	30.8 (25.0 - 36.6)	34.6 (29.7 - 39.5)	28.1 (20.6 - 35.5)	30.4 (23.5 - 37.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who tried it for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	184	17.8 (15.6 - 20.0)	19.7 (14.5 - 25.0)	14.4 (7.7 - 21.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days		1358	17.3 (15.8 - 18.9)	20.4 (16.9 - 23.8)	14.3 (10.7 - 17.8)	23.9 (11.3 - 36.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because friend(s) or family used them		175	50.7 (43.4 - 58.0)	57.8 (47.8 - 67.8)	42.1 (29.2 - 55.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they were trying to quit other tobacco products		175	2.5 (0.0 - 5.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they cost less than other tobacco products		175	3.0 (1.0 - 5.0)	3.7 (0.0 - 8.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because it is easier to get them than other tobacco products		175	10.5 (3.6 - 17.4)	8.3 (2.5 - 14.1)	10.7 (3.0 - 18.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are less harmful than other tobacco products		175	11.5 (7.4 - 15.6)	7.8 (4.7 - 10.9)	15.3 (8.4 - 22.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are flavored		175	20.1 (11.0 - 29.3)	21.3 (17.0 - 25.6)	18.1 (4.8 - 31.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are allowed in areas where other products are not		175	6.2 (3.7 - 8.6)	. (. - .)	8.9 (6.2 - 11.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Female % (95% CI)	Male % (95% CI)	Genderqueer/Nonbinary % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		46	8.9 (2.1 - 15.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		46	3.9 (0.0 - 9.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		46	39.2 (31.6 - 46.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who tried to quit in the past 12 months		95	43.3 (39.3 - 47.4)	38.7 (29.9 - 47.5)	53.4 (43.5 - 63.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get electronic vapor products if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	655	53.2 (48.0 - 58.4)	52.8 (48.4 - 57.3)	53.9 (45.4 - 62.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think people who use electronic vapor products every day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	657	82.2 (78.3 - 86.0)	85.4 (83.5 - 87.2)	78.6 (70.2 - 86.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	658	70.8 (65.1 - 76.4)	70.2 (65.3 - 75.2)	72.4 (60.0 - 84.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think most adults in their neighborhood think kids using electronic vapor products is wrong or very wrong	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	657	89.2 (87.1 - 91.3)	91.1 (88.8 - 93.5)	88.1 (85.1 - 91.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong for you to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	695	94.3 (91.4 - 97.2)	95.0 (92.3 - 97.6)	94.1 (90.7 - 97.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think 5 or more out of every 10 students at school use electronic vapor products		654	40.5 (29.6 - 51.5)	52.9 (42.4 - 63.5)	29.2 (16.2 - 42.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among those underage students who tried to buy tobacco or vaping products in a store, the percentage who were not refused because of age		42	68.6 (64.3 - 73.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think breathing second hand vapor has a moderate or great risk	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	650	58.3 (53.6 - 63.0)	61.5 (56.8 - 66.1)	55.2 (46.9 - 63.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who were inside their home while someone was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		650	8.9 (6.7 - 11.1)	9.3 (5.5 - 13.0)	7.8 (5.3 - 10.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who were inside their car while their parent or guardian was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		646	3.5 (2.4 - 4.7)	2.9 (2.3 - 3.4)	3.5 (1.8 - 5.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Alcohol								
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips, before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	1348	12.5 (10.0 - 15.1)	12.0 (8.2 - 15.9)	12.2 (9.7 - 14.8)	24.5 (5.5 - 43.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days		1347	28.3 (25.9 - 30.7)	33.8 (32.3 - 35.2)	24.2 (20.2 - 28.1)	18.0 (8.2 - 27.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who binge drank (5+ drinks, within a couple of hours) on one or more of the past 30 days		1340	16.6 (14.4 - 18.9)	19.4 (17.6 - 21.1)	14.5 (11.4 - 17.6)	13.2 (3.0 - 23.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in the same grade had 5 or more drinks on at least one day in the past 30 days		682	32.9 (27.9 - 37.8)	48.0 (39.2 - 56.8)	19.6 (16.4 - 22.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get alcohol if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	683	59.1 (54.5 - 63.6)	61.9 (57.2 - 66.5)	56.0 (51.8 - 60.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think people who have one or two drinks nearly every day have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	691	80.6 (75.9 - 85.3)	82.1 (78.2 - 86.0)	79.8 (71.2 - 88.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	690	57.1 (51.5 - 62.7)	51.8 (44.0 - 59.6)	61.3 (53.7 - 68.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	689	80.6 (75.7 - 85.5)	77.5 (70.5 - 84.6)	83.3 (78.4 - 88.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to drink alcohol	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	691	80.5 (74.4 - 86.7)	76.7 (68.2 - 85.2)	84.1 (77.8 - 90.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would usually or definitely catch them if they drank beer, wine, or hard liquor without permission	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	670	53.4 (49.7 - 57.2)	46.6 (41.3 - 51.9)	58.8 (51.5 - 66.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Marijuana								
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life		1332	26.5 (20.7 - 32.3)	27.0 (21.4 - 32.6)	26.2 (18.8 - 33.5)	32.2 (25.2 - 39.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	1339	2.1 (1.0 - 3.2)	1.8 (0.5 - 3.2)	2.0 (1.4 - 2.5)	11.3 (0.0 - 28.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days		1288	14.8 (13.0 - 16.6)	15.1 (11.7 - 18.4)	14.3 (12.0 - 16.6)	21.3 (11.0 - 31.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked it		81	74.5 (61.7 - 87.4)	76.0 (61.2 - 90.7)	71.6 (55.3 - 87.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who ate it		81	45.6 (37.5 - 53.7)	28.2 (12.7 - 43.7)	58.2 (36.2 - 80.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who vaporized it		81	34.4 (16.0 - 52.8)	52.2 (28.5 - 75.8)	19.6 (1.7 - 37.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who dabbed it		81	40.5 (23.5 - 57.5)	36.7 (25.4 - 48.0)	39.8 (15.5 - 64.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who usually smoked it		80	52.4 (34.0 - 70.8)	45.1 (30.4 - 59.8)	54.6 (26.7 - 82.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage that usually got it from an adult		191	17.2 (11.5 - 22.8)	12.3 (3.4 - 21.2)	23.1 (16.7 - 29.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used THC concentrates, hash oil, or waxes one or more times during the past 30 days		652	7.2 (6.2 - 8.2)	6.6 (3.3 - 9.8)	7.4 (5.8 - 9.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get marijuana if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	683	40.7 (34.5 - 47.0)	40.7 (35.1 - 46.3)	40.1 (32.5 - 47.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Female % (95% CI)	Male % (95% CI)	Genderqueer/Nonbinary % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade used marijuana in the past 30 days		648	32.5 (24.9 - 40.1)	37.5 (28.9 - 46.0)	28.6 (21.1 - 36.1)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think people who use marijuana regularly have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1320	61.0 (57.3 - 64.6)	65.9 (62.5 - 69.3)	57.2 (52.0 - 62.4)	56.5 (52.6 - 60.5)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1322	62.3 (57.9 - 66.8)	63.5 (60.4 - 66.6)	62.3 (55.6 - 69.0)	53.1 (44.5 - 61.7)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians feel it is wrong or very wrong if they used marijuana	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	1331	87.5 (83.2 - 91.7)	88.5 (85.3 - 91.8)	86.7 (81.2 - 92.1)	84.8 (68.8 - 100.0)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	679	88.0 (80.9 - 95.2)	87.6 (77.5 - 97.7)	89.5 (85.3 - 93.8)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Prescription Pain Medication								
Percentage of students who have taken prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life		1337	11.9 (10.2 - 13.7)	12.0 (9.1 - 15.0)	11.6 (8.9 - 14.2)	15.5 (8.9 - 22.0)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times in the past 30 days		1338	4.9 (4.2 - 5.7)	4.1 (2.9 - 5.2)	5.3 (4.3 - 6.2)	8.8 (5.2 - 12.4)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think it is sort of easy or very easy to get prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1317	18.6 (15.3 - 21.9)	18.6 (15.7 - 21.4)	17.2 (14.2 - 20.3)	24.5 (13.7 - 35.3)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong to use prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1312	93.5 (92.5 - 94.5)	93.1 (91.6 - 94.7)	94.8 (92.7 - 96.9)	82.9 (64.9 - 100.0)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Other Drugs								
Percentage of students who ever used cocaine in their life		1312	2.8 (1.7 - 3.9)	1.9 (1.5 - 2.4)	3.4 (1.6 - 5.3)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who ever sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high in their life		1312	2.5 (1.3 - 3.6)	2.0 (0.8 - 3.1)	2.7 (1.1 - 4.4)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who ever used heroin in their life		1312	0.5 (0.0 - 1.0)	. (. .)	0.8 (0.0 - 1.8)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who ever used meth in their life		1312	1.3 (0.5 - 2.1)	0.4 (0.0 - 0.9)	2.0 (0.0 - 4.0)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who ever used ecstasy in their life		1312	3.1 (1.7 - 4.4)	2.8 (1.6 - 4.0)	3.0 (0.9 - 5.0)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	674	16.3 (12.4 - 20.3)	18.8 (12.9 - 24.8)	13.5 (10.0 - 17.0)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property during the past 12 months		1329	9.0 (7.0 - 11.0)	9.1 (7.5 - 10.7)	8.2 (4.6 - 11.9)	15.3 (3.8 - 26.8)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used substances to experiment or see what it felt like in the past 12 months		1305	16.2 (13.5 - 18.8)	16.9 (13.8 - 19.9)	15.6 (11.5 - 19.7)	18.8 (9.9 - 27.7)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used substances to feel good or get high in the past 12 months		1305	15.1 (12.7 - 17.6)	17.4 (14.3 - 20.4)	13.0 (10.0 - 16.0)	18.6 (11.0 - 26.3)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used substances to have a good time with friends in the past 12 months		1305	22.0 (18.1 - 25.9)	24.5 (22.3 - 26.7)	20.4 (13.9 - 26.9)	21.8 (13.0 - 30.6)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used substances because of boredom or having nothing else to do in the past 12 months		1305	6.3 (5.2 - 7.5)	7.6 (5.0 - 10.1)	5.3 (4.4 - 6.2)	10.2 (4.0 - 16.4)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used substances because they're hooked or feel like they have to have them in the past 12 months		1305	1.9 (0.9 - 2.9)	2.6 (1.1 - 4.0)	1.2 (0.3 - 2.1)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used substances because they do not know how to say no when offered in the past 12 months		1305	1.3 (1.1 - 1.6)	2.1 (0.8 - 3.3)	. (. .)	6.9 (0.0 - 13.9)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used substances to cope with or overcome negative/difficult feelings in the past 12 months		1305	11.3 (9.2 - 13.5)	13.4 (9.9 - 16.9)	9.2 (5.8 - 12.5)	18.6 (9.0 - 28.2)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used substances to gain connection or acceptance of peers or older siblings in the past 12 months		1305	2.6 (1.8 - 3.4)	3.4 (1.0 - 5.8)	1.5 (1.3 - 1.8)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who used substances because it feels socially acceptable because everyone does it in the past 12 months		1305	5.0 (3.4 - 6.6)	6.9 (4.6 - 9.2)	3.0 (1.1 - 5.0)	9.3 (0.0 - 19.5)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Sexual Behaviors								
Percentage of students who have ever had sexual intercourse		1322	22.5 (17.1 - 27.8)	21.3 (17.1 - 25.6)	23.3 (16.0 - 30.6)	36.4 (23.9 - 48.9)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13		1326	1.9 (1.2 - 2.6)	1.1 (0.4 - 1.7)	1.8 (1.5 - 2.1)	14.8 (0.0 - 31.1)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who have had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months		1326	17.3 (13.8 - 20.9)	17.0 (14.8 - 19.1)	18.2 (13.1 - 23.3)	25.9 (17.6 - 34.1)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before sexual intercourse the last time		214	23.6 (16.1 - 31.2)	28.3 (14.1 - 42.4)	18.8 (10.2 - 27.3)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom or their partner used a condom during sexual intercourse the last time		213	61.6 (57.4 - 65.8)	58.9 (52.2 - 65.5)	67.0 (57.9 - 76.1)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before sexual intercourse the last time		202	23.2 (19.0 - 27.4)	25.1 (19.9 - 30.4)	22.9 (15.9 - 30.0)	. (. .)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Nutrition								
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juice one or more times per day in the past seven days		1325	8.7 (6.0 - 11.4)	4.1 (2.0 - 6.2)	12.0 (7.8 - 16.3)	10.6 (0.0 - 26.7)	. (. .)	. (. .)
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times per day in the past seven days		1319	39.1 (32.5 - 45.7)	37.7 (31.2 - 44.1)	41.8 (34.1 - 49.6)	23.1 (15.7 - 30.5)	. (. .)	. (. .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Female % (95% CI)	Male % (95% CI)	Genderqueer/Nonbinary % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who ate vegetables such as green salad, potatoes, carrots, or other vegetables one or more times per day in the past seven days		633	50.6 (41.1 - 60.2)	51.4 (40.2 - 62.6)	51.9 (44.5 - 59.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day in the past seven days		640	6.9 (5.2 - 8.7)	4.4 (3.3 - 5.6)	9.0 (5.1 - 12.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who drank a sports drink, energy drink, or other sweetened beverage one or more times in the past 7 days		613	64.8 (59.0 - 70.5)	60.5 (55.0 - 66.0)	67.6 (59.3 - 75.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past seven days		1335	35.6 (30.3 - 40.8)	30.6 (27.0 - 34.3)	41.3 (35.0 - 47.6)	28.2 (20.2 - 36.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry in the past 30 days because of a lack of food at home		1322	8.1 (5.9 - 10.3)	7.7 (4.2 - 11.2)	7.4 (5.3 - 9.6)	15.4 (2.6 - 28.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Physical Activity								
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past 7 days		1326	55.4 (49.3 - 61.6)	48.7 (42.2 - 55.2)	65.4 (58.6 - 72.2)	31.2 (18.2 - 44.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who spent 3+ hours in front of a TV, computer, smart phone, or other electronic device for something other than schoolwork		1320	74.0 (68.9 - 79.1)	74.1 (66.9 - 81.2)	74.2 (70.4 - 78.0)	79.8 (76.8 - 82.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who could walk or ride a bike, scooter, or skateboard to school if they wanted to		630	52.7 (44.8 - 60.6)	50.4 (43.3 - 57.4)	55.5 (44.2 - 66.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who walk or ride a bike to school one or more days in an average week		627	16.8 (11.4 - 22.1)	10.7 (7.2 - 14.2)	22.9 (13.6 - 32.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week		1298	38.2 (34.6 - 41.8)	31.4 (24.4 - 38.4)	46.5 (45.0 - 48.1)	23.3 (6.0 - 40.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	1310	62.0 (54.6 - 69.5)	62.5 (53.7 - 71.3)	65.1 (58.0 - 72.2)	17.7 (9.3 - 26.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had a concussion in the past 12 months from playing sports or being physically active		625	12.9 (10.3 - 15.5)	8.3 (2.9 - 13.8)	17.7 (16.2 - 19.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Home Life								
Percentage of students who usually slept somewhere other than their home during the past 30 days	Risk Factor: Home Instability	1308	4.6 (3.2 - 5.9)	3.2 (1.4 - 5.1)	5.7 (3.0 - 8.4)	9.5 (0.4 - 18.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel the rules in their family are clear	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	672	91.4 (87.2 - 95.6)	89.1 (83.9 - 94.2)	96.1 (93.7 - 98.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely could ask their parents or guardians for help with a personal problem	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1302	86.2 (84.6 - 87.7)	86.0 (81.8 - 90.1)	89.1 (86.9 - 91.4)	60.2 (42.7 - 77.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask if their homework is done	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	669	78.9 (74.4 - 83.4)	77.0 (71.8 - 82.1)	82.9 (80.0 - 85.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think they would be caught by their parents or guardians for skipping school	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	672	93.4 (91.8 - 94.9)	94.1 (89.7 - 98.5)	93.5 (91.4 - 95.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have chances to do fun things with their parents or guardians	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	673	83.9 (80.0 - 87.8)	82.3 (78.9 - 85.8)	87.9 (82.2 - 93.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask them what they think before most family decisions	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	668	70.9 (68.1 - 73.7)	69.3 (63.8 - 74.8)	74.0 (68.8 - 79.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always feel safe in their neighborhood	Risk Factor: Home Instability	1293	94.5 (92.8 - 96.2)	94.7 (92.3 - 97.0)	95.1 (92.1 - 98.1)	86.7 (77.1 - 96.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
School								
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their grades are better than most students in class	Risk Factor: Limited Academic Success	669	73.1 (66.4 - 79.8)	78.0 (71.9 - 84.1)	70.3 (64.4 - 76.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who participated in organized community services as a non-paid volunteer one or more times during the past 30 days	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	670	42.0 (28.8 - 55.1)	49.4 (31.9 - 67.0)	36.3 (27.5 - 45.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school	Protective Factor: School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	672	67.9 (57.5 - 78.4)	72.6 (65.8 - 79.5)	65.1 (51.2 - 78.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who skipped one or more whole days of school during the past four weeks	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	670	29.6 (23.0 - 36.3)	34.5 (25.5 - 43.5)	26.7 (20.7 - 32.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel safe at school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	672	93.3 (91.8 - 94.8)	93.1 (91.1 - 95.1)	93.5 (91.4 - 95.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it is important or very important to go to college, technical or vocational school	Protective Factor: Future School Aspiration	668	90.3 (86.6 - 94.0)	91.2 (86.4 - 96.0)	90.5 (87.2 - 93.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their school lets their parents or guardians know when they have done something well	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	663	52.2 (44.6 - 59.7)	50.5 (39.1 - 61.8)	55.1 (50.6 - 59.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their teacher notices when they do a good job and lets them know about it	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	669	58.8 (52.4 - 65.3)	54.2 (45.2 - 63.2)	64.0 (58.4 - 69.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think most of their classes are fairly, quite, or very interesting	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	672	71.6 (71.1 - 72.2)	72.9 (67.8 - 78.0)	70.6 (67.4 - 73.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think the things they are learning in school are going to be important or very important for later in life	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	671	55.6 (52.9 - 58.3)	59.0 (53.6 - 64.5)	52.9 (51.6 - 54.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always tried to do their best work in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	669	72.8 (70.1 - 75.6)	75.9 (71.6 - 80.3)	70.5 (60.9 - 80.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always enjoyed being in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	665	38.0 (35.9 - 40.0)	36.4 (32.7 - 40.1)	42.6 (39.1 - 46.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that they belong at their school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1288	70.3 (69.3 - 71.4)	70.2 (68.0 - 72.3)	74.1 (71.6 - 76.7)	35.8 (20.9 - 50.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Other Health Topics								

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Female % (95% CI)	Male % (95% CI)	Genderqueer/Nonbinary % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who sleep eight or more hours per night on average school nights		1295	30.4 (26.7 - 34.0)	26.1 (22.4 - 29.7)	35.5 (31.6 - 39.5)	23.1 (11.5 - 34.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who could sort of easily or very easily get a gun	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	1276	11.5 (7.7 - 15.4)	11.4 (7.6 - 15.1)	11.1 (7.4 - 14.8)	18.5 (0.0 - 38.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who could fire a loaded gun without adult permission in less than 1 hour	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	1267	13.7 (8.4 - 19.0)	10.8 (5.9 - 15.7)	16.5 (10.7 - 22.3)	13.6 (3.9 - 23.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have experienced problems with their mouth or teeth in the past 12 months, not including braces or injuries		603	23.5 (21.1 - 26.0)	23.0 (18.0 - 27.9)	23.0 (19.6 - 26.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma		1278	19.3 (14.5 - 24.1)	16.2 (12.4 - 20.0)	22.3 (16.5 - 28.1)	17.4 (5.6 - 29.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Racism								
Percentage who were treated badly or unfairly in school because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	1255	4.7 (2.6 - 6.7)	3.5 (2.8 - 4.2)	5.1 (2.3 - 8.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage who were watched closely or followed by security guards or store clerks at a store or mall because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	1255	3.0 (1.3 - 4.7)	2.0 (1.0 - 2.9)	4.0 (1.4 - 6.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage who were assumed less intelligent because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	1255	4.5 (3.3 - 5.8)	3.2 (2.4 - 4.0)	5.4 (3.4 - 7.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage who saw family members treated unfairly because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	1255	6.0 (4.5 - 7.5)	6.8 (4.3 - 9.3)	5.0 (2.7 - 7.3)	5.6 (0.0 - 12.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
COVID-19								
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always had poor mental health during the COVID-19 pandemic		618	67.6 (65.3 - 70.0)	83.2 (78.0 - 88.4)	50.7 (45.7 - 55.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students whose parents had a job before the pandemic started, the percentage who had a parent or other adult at home lose their job during the COVID-19 pandemic		607	23.9 (19.4 - 28.4)	24.2 (20.9 - 27.4)	24.5 (17.8 - 31.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry because there was not enough food in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		621	3.6 (2.8 - 4.5)	3.5 (1.1 - 6.0)	3.6 (1.9 - 5.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that doing schoolwork was more difficult during the COVID-19 pandemic than before the pandemic started		620	50.9 (46.0 - 55.9)	50.9 (44.8 - 56.9)	49.6 (46.6 - 52.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always put down, insulted or sworn at by parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		612	21.2 (18.1 - 24.3)	25.8 (19.7 - 31.9)	13.5 (11.5 - 15.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always physically hurt by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		618	2.3 (1.5 - 3.0)	2.2 (0.2 - 4.2)	2.1 (0.5 - 3.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who drank alcohol more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	11.8 (7.6 - 16.1)	13.4 (8.7 - 18.0)	10.5 (5.8 - 15.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used marijuana more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	10.0 (6.9 - 13.2)	8.5 (6.4 - 10.7)	11.3 (4.0 - 18.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used cocaine, LSD, amphetamines or other illegal drugs more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	2.8 (1.9 - 3.8)	1.2 (1.0 - 1.4)	4.1 (1.7 - 6.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who vaped or used e-cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	9.4 (8.5 - 10.2)	9.8 (6.3 - 13.3)	8.8 (4.3 - 13.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	2.2 (0.5 - 3.9)	1.3 (0.0 - 3.0)	2.5 (0.0 - 5.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	3.1 (1.8 - 4.5)	1.2 (0.0 - 2.5)	4.8 (2.1 - 7.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used social media more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	75.7 (72.2 - 79.2)	81.6 (77.8 - 85.3)	69.5 (61.2 - 77.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who felt daily stress more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	52.4 (49.9 - 54.9)	59.9 (56.0 - 63.9)	42.8 (40.3 - 45.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who washed their hands more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	72.0 (69.2 - 74.8)	76.5 (73.7 - 79.3)	67.6 (62.6 - 72.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who visited a food pantry or other food donation location more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	7.5 (3.1 - 11.8)	7.5 (2.4 - 12.7)	6.7 (2.9 - 10.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who spent quality time with family more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	61.0 (59.0 - 63.1)	65.3 (57.8 - 72.8)	60.9 (57.8 - 63.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who exercised more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	58.6 (53.8 - 63.4)	57.5 (52.2 - 62.7)	61.3 (54.0 - 68.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

*Data are suppressed, shown by a period (.), when the number of student responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to a question overall is fewer than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students. All percentages are rounded to the nearest tenth.
**Items in this column are included in risk and protective factors known to influence multiple youth health outcomes.

2021 HKCS RESULTS: HIGH SCHOOL

Health Statistics Region 16

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	9th Grade % (95% CI)	10th Grade % (95% CI)	11th Grade % (95% CI)	12th Grade % (95% CI)
Safety							
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else		1393	1.8 (0.7 - 3.0)	2.2 (0.4 - 3.9)	2.7 (1.5 - 3.8)	1.3 (0.1 - 2.6)	1.3 (0.6 - 2.0)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol		1390	11.6 (8.7 - 14.5)	10.3 (7.0 - 13.6)	14.8 (10.5 - 19.1)	11.3 (8.8 - 13.7)	9.8 (2.9 - 16.7)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been drinking alcohol one or more times		861	3.8 (1.8 - 5.8)	4.0 (2.0 - 6.0)	3.2 (0.8 - 5.6)	2.7 (1.8 - 3.6)	5.4 (1.1 - 9.8)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana		1383	12.0 (8.3 - 15.8)	6.9 (3.1 - 10.8)	13.8 (11.0 - 16.5)	13.7 (8.1 - 19.4)	14.7 (8.0 - 21.3)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been using marijuana one or more times		860	4.7 (4.0 - 5.4)	. (. - .)	4.0 (2.3 - 5.7)	4.9 (1.7 - 8.0)	6.0 (4.5 - 7.5)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who texted or e-mailed while driving on one or more of the days		858	38.7 (30.0 - 47.3)	13.7 (5.3 - 22.1)	16.2 (10.0 - 22.4)	40.5 (34.3 - 46.8)	61.8 (50.7 - 72.8)
Violence							
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school		1390	4.3 (3.2 - 5.4)	4.7 (3.0 - 6.4)	5.3 (2.9 - 7.6)	5.2 (4.2 - 6.2)	1.6 (0.9 - 2.2)
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months		1382	13.0 (10.9 - 15.1)	12.9 (6.7 - 19.1)	19.0 (16.8 - 21.2)	12.1 (9.5 - 14.7)	8.6 (6.5 - 10.7)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been physically hurt on purpose by someone they were dating or going out with one or more times		652	6.9 (4.9 - 9.0)	7.6 (3.3 - 11.9)	8.9 (5.3 - 12.5)	6.3 (3.2 - 9.4)	5.6 (0.7 - 10.4)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been controlled or emotionally hurt by someone they were dating or going out with		650	20.7 (19.0 - 22.4)	18.1 (16.2 - 20.1)	26.3 (23.5 - 29.1)	19.8 (12.8 - 26.8)	19.8 (17.3 - 22.3)
Consent							
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they gave their fully-granted consent to the other person		1373	11.2 (8.8 - 13.6)	5.2 (1.4 - 8.9)	8.7 (4.9 - 12.6)	15.3 (10.7 - 19.9)	16.7 (14.5 - 18.8)
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they received fully-granted consent from the other person		1374	2.6 (1.7 - 3.6)	1.7 (0.5 - 3.0)	3.3 (1.5 - 5.1)	2.9 (1.0 - 4.7)	2.3 (0.0 - 5.5)
Percentage of students who had a revealing or sexual photo or video of themselves texted, e-mailed, or posted electronically without their permission in the past 12 months		1380	6.0 (4.3 - 7.8)	6.1 (2.7 - 9.5)	7.2 (4.2 - 10.3)	6.5 (3.9 - 9.0)	4.3 (1.7 - 6.9)
Percentage of students who have made sexual comments, jokes, gestures or looks at someone when unwanted		1378	6.3 (5.0 - 7.7)	5.2 (2.5 - 7.9)	8.3 (5.6 - 11.0)	4.6 (3.4 - 5.8)	6.5 (1.5 - 11.6)
Percentage of students who touched, grabbed or pinched someone in a sexual way when unwanted		1376	2.5 (1.8 - 3.2)	2.4 (0.0 - 6.0)	3.9 (2.0 - 5.7)	2.5 (0.7 - 4.3)	0.9 (0.0 - 2.0)
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to		1371	4.2 (3.1 - 5.4)	2.5 (0.0 - 5.5)	3.9 (2.0 - 5.7)	5.2 (3.1 - 7.3)	5.9 (5.3 - 6.4)
Percentage of students who have forced someone to have sex when it was unwanted (i.e., rape)		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Bullying							
Percentage of students who have ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months		1370	9.7 (9.0 - 10.5)	12.1 (10.0 - 14.2)	10.3 (7.7 - 12.9)	7.9 (6.3 - 9.4)	8.2 (5.0 - 11.5)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a classroom		132	45.5 (34.1 - 56.8)	43.4 (39.7 - 47.2)	38.8 (21.7 - 56.0)	52.2 (28.5 - 75.8)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a hallway or stairwell		132	48.1 (39.6 - 56.6)	48.7 (20.4 - 77.0)	33.2 (26.6 - 39.8)	53.6 (27.2 - 80.0)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a locker room or bathroom		132	18.8 (13.4 - 24.3)	22.0 (0.0 - 46.2)	14.2 (8.7 - 19.8)	19.8 (15.0 - 24.6)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a cafeteria or lunch room		132	43.0 (26.0 - 60.1)	50.6 (19.4 - 81.9)	42.4 (14.6 - 70.3)	25.3 (17.5 - 33.1)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied on a bus or at a bus stop		132	13.2 (1.3 - 25.0)	10.9 (0.0 - 25.0)	10.1 (1.1 - 19.1)	13.2 (3.1 - 23.2)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside before school		132	24.7 (16.0 - 33.3)	22.3 (0.0 - 45.1)	20.4 (13.6 - 27.2)	15.1 (1.7 - 28.4)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside after school		132	31.9 (23.5 - 40.3)	16.3 (0.0 - 33.6)	44.6 (32.5 - 56.7)	19.2 (8.2 - 30.2)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside during lunch or break		132	43.7 (38.4 - 49.0)	39.7 (23.2 - 56.2)	51.8 (47.9 - 55.7)	34.5 (25.7 - 43.4)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months		1378	10.1 (8.8 - 11.4)	11.1 (6.9 - 15.4)	9.4 (7.4 - 11.3)	9.8 (6.8 - 12.8)	10.1 (4.0 - 16.2)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	9th Grade % (95% CI)	10th Grade % (95% CI)	11th Grade % (95% CI)	12th Grade % (95% CI)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of sexual orientation		326	27.7 (19.8 - 35.7)	33.6 (23.3 - 43.9)	22.6 (13.7 - 31.6)	24.6 (15.7 - 33.6)	29.5 (5.8 - 53.3)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of gender identity		326	14.6 (9.2 - 20.1)	15.3 (3.4 - 27.1)	10.1 (2.7 - 17.5)	16.8 (6.8 - 26.7)	17.3 (6.2 - 28.3)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of religion		326	15.6 (12.9 - 18.3)	9.7 (3.1 - 16.3)	17.6 (12.1 - 23.0)	13.3 (11.4 - 15.1)	23.2 (18.3 - 28.0)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of disability		326	16.7 (10.6 - 22.9)	21.4 (12.9 - 29.9)	8.7 (3.0 - 14.4)	15.7 (5.4 - 26.0)	21.6 (9.3 - 33.9)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of physical appearance		326	65.3 (63.5 - 67.0)	65.8 (58.6 - 73.1)	64.5 (59.3 - 69.7)	62.5 (58.1 - 66.9)	68.1 (60.4 - 75.9)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of race or ethnicity		326	29.3 (22.4 - 36.2)	21.9 (13.1 - 30.8)	32.9 (25.5 - 40.2)	30.0 (19.1 - 40.9)	32.5 (21.7 - 43.2)
Mental Health							
Percentage of students who purposefully hurt themselves without wanting to die in the past 12 months		699	23.6 (20.7 - 26.5)	23.4 (21.4 - 25.4)	23.7 (17.2 - 30.3)	22.3 (16.8 - 27.8)	25.6 (14.0 - 37.1)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree their stress level is manageable most days		1374	51.1 (48.7 - 53.4)	54.9 (48.2 - 61.6)	48.7 (43.9 - 53.6)	51.2 (49.5 - 52.8)	50.2 (43.8 - 56.6)
Percentage of students who take two or fewer days to feel fully recovered after a stressful situation		1362	78.4 (77.5 - 79.3)	81.8 (75.4 - 88.2)	76.8 (73.6 - 80.1)	79.5 (76.4 - 82.6)	74.6 (71.6 - 77.6)
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past 12 months that they stopped doing some usual activities		1367	38.3 (33.5 - 43.1)	34.4 (26.4 - 42.3)	41.7 (38.7 - 44.7)	35.7 (29.1 - 42.3)	43.9 (38.1 - 49.8)
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months		1355	17.3 (14.9 - 19.6)	18.4 (14.7 - 22.0)	19.6 (17.3 - 21.9)	16.7 (12.4 - 21.1)	15.2 (11.4 - 19.0)
Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months		1358	12.7 (11.3 - 14.0)	13.5 (10.5 - 16.4)	15.9 (13.8 - 18.0)	12.1 (9.2 - 14.9)	9.3 (5.0 - 13.6)
Percentage of students who attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months		1364	6.6 (5.9 - 7.3)	6.6 (4.0 - 9.3)	9.8 (7.1 - 12.6)	6.8 (4.4 - 9.1)	3.5 (2.0 - 5.0)
Percentage of students who have an adult to go to for help with a serious problem	Protective Factor: Availability of Trusted Adults	1354	75.3 (72.2 - 78.4)	74.6 (66.3 - 83.0)	71.0 (65.1 - 76.9)	77.1 (73.8 - 80.4)	79.8 (74.9 - 84.7)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always could talk to a friend about feelings during their life		1370	57.8 (54.7 - 60.9)	54.8 (48.2 - 61.4)	57.5 (53.3 - 61.7)	59.8 (55.5 - 64.1)	61.1 (56.3 - 66.0)
Tobacco							
Percentage of students who have ever smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	1368	20.8 (14.5 - 27.0)	12.8 (8.7 - 16.9)	21.6 (17.7 - 25.4)	24.0 (12.2 - 35.8)	26.0 (16.6 - 35.5)
Percentage of students who smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs, for the first time before age 13		1368	4.3 (3.3 - 5.3)	4.6 (3.5 - 5.6)	5.5 (1.8 - 9.1)	4.8 (2.6 - 7.0)	2.7 (1.6 - 3.7)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		1363	5.7 (1.5 - 9.8)	3.1 (1.2 - 5.0)	6.8 (2.4 - 11.2)	7.8 (0.7 - 14.9)	5.4 (1.4 - 9.4)
Among students who smoked in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked menthol cigarettes		106	29.2 (14.6 - 43.9)	. (. - .)	22.2 (9.9 - 34.5)	17.4 (12.0 - 22.8)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		30	12.2 (0.0 - 29.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		30	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		30	46.4 (35.8 - 57.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months		36	43.8 (28.1 - 59.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it would be sort of easy or very easy to get cigarettes if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1349	43.2 (40.1 - 46.3)	28.7 (25.2 - 32.3)	45.5 (39.5 - 51.6)	47.7 (41.0 - 54.3)	52.0 (43.1 - 61.0)
Percentage of students who think people who smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	687	93.7 (92.3 - 95.1)	94.7 (90.1 - 99.3)	93.4 (89.7 - 97.2)	95.3 (91.3 - 99.3)	91.9 (83.1 - 100.0)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	696	79.8 (76.6 - 83.1)	86.6 (82.4 - 90.8)	81.1 (78.9 - 83.2)	77.2 (70.5 - 83.9)	74.0 (69.9 - 78.0)
Percentage of students who think adults in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	693	94.8 (91.4 - 98.2)	94.9 (92.0 - 97.8)	94.4 (89.4 - 99.4)	94.2 (88.6 - 99.9)	95.5 (90.2 - 100.0)
Percentage of students who have used cigars, chewing tobacco, hookah or bidis in the past 30 days		1326	4.2 (2.8 - 5.6)	1.4 (0.5 - 2.3)	4.3 (2.5 - 6.1)	5.7 (0.5 - 11.0)	5.9 (3.1 - 8.7)
Percentage of students who have ever used an electronic vapor product		1356	30.8 (25.0 - 36.6)	17.4 (11.7 - 23.1)	29.8 (27.3 - 32.4)	36.3 (27.7 - 44.9)	41.9 (34.3 - 49.5)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who tried it for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	184	17.8 (15.6 - 20.0)	. (. - .)	18.6 (10.4 - 26.8)	25.9 (21.6 - 30.2)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days		1358	17.3 (15.8 - 18.9)	9.5 (8.3 - 10.7)	18.1 (16.4 - 19.9)	20.0 (16.2 - 23.8)	23.5 (22.4 - 24.7)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because friend(s) or family used them		175	50.7 (43.4 - 58.0)	. (. - .)	52.7 (33.7 - 71.8)	61.4 (46.9 - 75.9)	44.6 (36.4 - 52.9)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	9th Grade % (95% CI)	10th Grade % (95% CI)	11th Grade % (95% CI)	12th Grade % (95% CI)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they were trying to quit other tobacco products		175	2.5 (0.0 - 5.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they cost less than other tobacco products		175	3.0 (1.0 - 5.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because it is easier to get them than other tobacco products		175	10.5 (3.6 - 17.4)	. (. - .)	11.7 (2.8 - 20.7)	5.0 (0.0 - 10.9)	12.4 (1.0 - 23.8)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are less harmful than other tobacco products		175	11.5 (7.4 - 15.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	15.4 (11.5 - 19.3)	17.1 (14.1 - 20.0)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are flavored		175	20.1 (11.0 - 29.3)	. (. - .)	17.7 (4.3 - 31.0)	17.6 (11.0 - 24.3)	27.3 (16.3 - 38.4)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are allowed in areas where other products are not		175	6.2 (3.7 - 8.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	4.7 (0.4 - 9.0)	12.4 (7.4 - 17.4)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		46	8.9 (2.1 - 15.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		46	3.9 (0.0 - 9.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		46	39.2 (31.6 - 46.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who tried to quit in the past 12 months		95	43.3 (39.3 - 47.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get electronic vapor products if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	655	53.2 (48.0 - 58.4)	35.5 (26.4 - 44.6)	59.4 (53.2 - 65.7)	61.9 (58.4 - 65.5)	56.8 (43.2 - 70.5)
Percentage of students who think people who use electronic vapor products every day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	657	82.2 (78.3 - 86.0)	89.2 (83.0 - 95.4)	79.7 (75.2 - 84.3)	82.4 (73.2 - 91.7)	79.4 (76.5 - 82.3)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	658	70.8 (65.1 - 76.4)	73.7 (59.9 - 87.5)	76.9 (69.3 - 84.4)	68.6 (65.2 - 72.0)	61.7 (57.6 - 65.8)
Percentage of students who think most adults in their neighborhood think kids using electronic vapor products is wrong or very wrong	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	657	89.2 (87.1 - 91.3)	92.6 (90.9 - 94.3)	89.7 (88.2 - 91.2)	88.7 (81.4 - 96.0)	84.7 (81.8 - 87.6)
Percentage of students who think parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong for you to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	695	94.3 (91.4 - 97.2)	95.7 (92.5 - 98.9)	96.9 (95.5 - 98.4)	92.1 (86.0 - 98.2)	91.8 (85.5 - 98.1)
Percentage of students who think 5 or more out of every 10 students at school use electronic vapor products		654	40.5 (29.6 - 51.5)	27.5 (13.5 - 41.6)	39.5 (26.9 - 52.1)	50.0 (36.8 - 63.2)	45.8 (28.2 - 63.5)
Among those underage students who tried to buy tobacco or vaping products in a store, the percentage who were not refused because of age		42	68.6 (64.3 - 73.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think breathing second hand vapor has a moderate or great risk	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	650	58.3 (53.6 - 63.0)	66.2 (64.8 - 67.7)	58.7 (53.0 - 64.4)	56.9 (48.8 - 65.1)	49.9 (37.9 - 62.0)
Percentage of students who were inside their home while someone was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		650	8.9 (6.7 - 11.1)	7.9 (5.5 - 10.2)	12.7 (5.3 - 20.1)	9.6 (5.7 - 13.6)	6.0 (3.6 - 8.3)
Percentage of students who were inside their car while their parent or guardian was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		646	3.5 (2.4 - 4.7)	2.3 (0.7 - 3.8)	4.9 (0.0 - 11.2)	5.9 (3.1 - 8.7)	. (. - .)
Alcohol							
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips, before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	1348	12.5 (10.0 - 15.1)	14.1 (10.4 - 17.7)	14.8 (11.0 - 18.6)	12.0 (9.5 - 14.4)	8.8 (4.9 - 12.7)
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days		1347	28.3 (25.9 - 30.7)	12.1 (9.3 - 14.9)	28.3 (23.0 - 33.7)	34.8 (29.6 - 40.0)	41.4 (34.4 - 48.4)
Percentage of students who binge drank (5+ drinks, within a couple of hours) on one or more of the past 30 days		1340	16.6 (14.4 - 18.9)	7.4 (4.6 - 10.1)	16.9 (12.4 - 21.4)	23.2 (20.2 - 26.2)	20.8 (12.6 - 29.0)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in the same grade had 5 or more drinks on at least one day in the past 30 days		682	32.9 (27.9 - 37.8)	19.6 (14.6 - 24.7)	26.2 (16.1 - 36.2)	45.0 (31.9 - 58.2)	42.6 (38.9 - 46.3)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get alcohol if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	683	59.1 (54.5 - 63.6)	46.7 (39.0 - 54.3)	59.3 (48.7 - 69.8)	57.8 (46.3 - 69.3)	74.8 (69.8 - 79.9)
Percentage of students who think people who have one or two drinks nearly every day have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	691	80.6 (75.9 - 85.3)	82.3 (77.5 - 87.1)	84.1 (77.4 - 90.7)	78.4 (70.6 - 86.1)	77.0 (74.4 - 79.7)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	690	57.1 (51.5 - 62.7)	72.1 (68.6 - 75.6)	62.3 (57.3 - 67.2)	49.9 (43.1 - 56.7)	41.5 (32.1 - 50.8)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they drank alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	689	80.6 (75.7 - 85.5)	89.5 (86.0 - 92.9)	86.8 (78.0 - 95.6)	72.6 (65.5 - 79.8)	72.1 (64.6 - 79.7)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to drink alcohol	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	691	80.5 (74.4 - 86.7)	92.1 (87.6 - 96.6)	84.8 (76.0 - 93.6)	77.0 (69.2 - 84.8)	67.2 (55.5 - 78.9)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would usually or definitely catch them if they drank beer, wine, or hard liquor without permission	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	670	53.4 (49.7 - 57.2)	74.4 (62.1 - 86.7)	52.1 (43.4 - 60.9)	44.8 (38.4 - 51.2)	40.4 (32.3 - 48.5)
Marijuana							
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life		1332	26.5 (20.7 - 32.3)	8.8 (6.5 - 11.1)	28.1 (23.4 - 32.8)	32.5 (23.0 - 41.9)	39.8 (29.3 - 50.4)
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	1339	2.1 (1.0 - 3.2)	1.5 (0.0 - 3.3)	3.5 (1.8 - 5.2)	2.4 (0.6 - 4.2)	1.1 (0.3 - 1.9)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	9th Grade % (95% CI)	10th Grade % (95% CI)	11th Grade % (95% CI)	12th Grade % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days		1288	14.8 (13.0 - 16.6)	6.3 (5.5 - 7.2)	16.3 (14.7 - 18.0)	18.4 (11.5 - 25.4)	20.0 (18.0 - 22.0)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked it		81	74.5 (61.7 - 87.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	71.4 (53.8 - 89.0)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who ate it		81	45.6 (37.5 - 53.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	46.8 (41.2 - 52.4)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who vaporized it		81	34.4 (16.0 - 52.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	33.8 (0.0 - 68.8)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who dabbed it		81	40.5 (23.5 - 57.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	28.0 (15.8 - 40.2)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who usually smoked it		80	52.4 (34.0 - 70.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	51.2 (36.0 - 66.5)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage that usually got it from an adult		191	17.2 (11.5 - 22.8)	. (. - .)	16.0 (3.3 - 28.8)	20.6 (11.9 - 29.3)	16.2 (5.0 - 27.4)
Percentage of students who used THC concentrates, hash oil, or waxes one or more times during the past 30 days		652	7.2 (6.2 - 8.2)	4.7 (3.1 - 6.3)	6.2 (2.9 - 9.5)	9.4 (6.2 - 12.5)	9.2 (4.4 - 14.0)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get marijuana if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	683	40.7 (34.5 - 47.0)	27.8 (20.7 - 34.9)	36.4 (31.1 - 41.8)	44.8 (32.1 - 57.4)	56.1 (50.4 - 61.7)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade used marijuana in the past 30 days		648	32.5 (24.9 - 40.1)	21.3 (9.8 - 32.8)	31.8 (24.7 - 38.9)	38.6 (34.2 - 43.0)	40.5 (27.8 - 53.1)
Percentage of students who think people who use marijuana regularly have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1320	61.0 (57.3 - 64.6)	74.1 (70.6 - 77.6)	59.8 (54.8 - 64.9)	60.1 (55.3 - 64.8)	49.2 (43.5 - 55.0)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1322	62.3 (57.9 - 66.8)	80.3 (71.4 - 89.1)	63.9 (59.2 - 68.5)	56.6 (50.3 - 62.8)	45.8 (41.5 - 50.1)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians feel it is wrong or very wrong if they used marijuana	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	1331	87.5 (83.2 - 91.7)	94.2 (92.6 - 95.8)	85.1 (79.2 - 91.0)	86.1 (78.7 - 93.4)	83.7 (75.9 - 91.4)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	679	88.0 (80.9 - 95.2)	96.7 (92.4 - 100.0)	87.3 (82.7 - 91.9)	85.1 (74.0 - 96.2)	83.2 (74.0 - 92.4)
Prescription Pain Medication							
Percentage of students who have taken prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life		1337	11.9 (10.2 - 13.7)	16.1 (11.8 - 20.4)	13.1 (8.7 - 17.5)	9.0 (5.1 - 12.9)	9.0 (6.9 - 11.2)
Percentage of students who took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times in the past 30 days		1338	4.9 (4.2 - 5.7)	7.1 (5.1 - 9.1)	6.5 (4.0 - 9.0)	3.0 (1.3 - 4.8)	3.2 (1.8 - 4.7)
Percentage of students who think it is sort of easy or very easy to get prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1317	18.6 (15.3 - 21.9)	14.5 (11.0 - 18.1)	21.1 (15.5 - 26.7)	19.9 (14.8 - 24.9)	18.6 (16.8 - 20.4)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong to use prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1312	93.5 (92.5 - 94.5)	90.8 (90.0 - 91.5)	91.8 (88.3 - 95.4)	95.5 (94.7 - 96.4)	95.8 (94.4 - 97.2)
Other Drugs							
Percentage of students who ever used cocaine in their life		1312	2.8 (1.7 - 3.9)	1.0 (0.5 - 1.6)	4.2 (2.6 - 5.8)	0.9 (0.0 - 1.8)	5.5 (2.5 - 8.6)
Percentage of students who ever sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high in their life		1312	2.5 (1.3 - 3.6)	3.5 (0.4 - 6.6)	2.3 (0.2 - 4.4)	1.6 (0.0 - 3.7)	2.5 (0.2 - 4.7)
Percentage of students who ever used heroin in their life		1312	0.5 (0.0 - 1.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who ever used meth in their life		1312	1.3 (0.5 - 2.1)	. (. - .)	2.2 (0.8 - 3.6)	. (. - .)	2.0 (0.5 - 3.5)
Percentage of students who ever used ecstasy in their life		1312	3.1 (1.7 - 4.4)	1.3 (0.4 - 2.3)	4.9 (2.5 - 7.3)	1.5 (1.2 - 1.7)	5.1 (1.7 - 8.4)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	674	16.3 (12.4 - 20.3)	8.2 (3.7 - 12.7)	14.0 (11.9 - 16.1)	23.0 (10.3 - 35.7)	20.9 (18.7 - 23.1)
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property during the past 12 months		1329	9.0 (7.0 - 11.0)	10.6 (3.7 - 17.5)	9.8 (4.6 - 15.1)	9.8 (6.1 - 13.4)	6.0 (2.9 - 9.2)
Percentage of students who used substances to experiment or see what it felt like in the past 12 months		1305	16.2 (13.5 - 18.8)	10.9 (5.3 - 16.5)	13.3 (9.8 - 16.8)	18.8 (14.7 - 22.9)	22.2 (20.5 - 23.8)
Percentage of students who used substances to feel good or get high in the past 12 months		1305	15.1 (12.7 - 17.6)	6.0 (5.2 - 6.7)	18.7 (15.6 - 21.8)	18.1 (12.2 - 24.0)	19.6 (16.5 - 22.6)
Percentage of students who used substances to have a good time with friends in the past 12 months		1305	22.0 (18.1 - 25.9)	6.5 (5.8 - 7.1)	23.5 (18.0 - 28.9)	26.1 (17.5 - 34.7)	33.2 (27.4 - 39.0)
Percentage of students who used substances because of boredom or having nothing else to do in the past 12 months		1305	6.3 (5.2 - 7.5)	1.7 (0.5 - 2.9)	6.3 (4.0 - 8.6)	7.4 (3.9 - 10.8)	10.1 (6.6 - 13.7)
Percentage of students who used substances because they're hooked or feel like they have to have them in the past 12 months		1305	1.9 (0.9 - 2.9)	1.1 (0.0 - 2.4)	1.7 (0.3 - 3.2)	1.7 (0.7 - 2.8)	3.3 (1.3 - 5.3)
Percentage of students who used substances because they do not know how to say no when offered in the past 12 months		1305	1.3 (1.1 - 1.6)	0.9 (0.0 - 2.0)	1.0 (0.7 - 1.2)	1.2 (0.6 - 1.8)	2.4 (0.7 - 4.0)
Percentage of students who used substances to cope with or overcome negative/difficult feelings in the past 12 months		1305	11.3 (9.2 - 13.5)	4.6 (3.3 - 5.9)	14.7 (11.5 - 17.8)	11.0 (5.5 - 16.6)	15.8 (14.6 - 17.1)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	9th Grade % (95% CI)	10th Grade % (95% CI)	11th Grade % (95% CI)	12th Grade % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who used substances to gain connection or acceptance of peers or older siblings in the past 12 months		1305	2.6 (1.8 - 3.4)	2.2 (0.8 - 3.5)	1.5 (0.2 - 2.9)	2.2 (1.2 - 3.3)	4.7 (2.8 - 6.5)
Percentage of students who used substances because it feels socially acceptable because everyone does it in the past 12 months		1305	5.0 (3.4 - 6.6)	2.2 (1.4 - 3.1)	4.8 (3.5 - 6.1)	6.8 (4.8 - 8.9)	6.7 (2.8 - 10.6)
Sexual Behaviors							
Percentage of students who have ever had sexual intercourse		1322	22.5 (17.1 - 27.8)	7.2 (5.2 - 9.2)	16.1 (12.9 - 19.2)	29.1 (22.2 - 36.0)	41.0 (34.0 - 47.9)
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13		1326	1.9 (1.2 - 2.6)	1.5 (0.0 - 3.9)	3.7 (1.2 - 6.3)	1.4 (0.9 - 1.9)	1.2 (0.0 - 2.6)
Percentage of students who have had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months		1326	17.3 (13.8 - 20.9)	5.1 (4.2 - 5.9)	13.7 (9.7 - 17.8)	21.9 (14.3 - 29.4)	31.2 (27.8 - 34.7)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before sexual intercourse the last time		214	23.6 (16.1 - 31.2)	. (. - .)	32.4 (19.8 - 44.9)	25.8 (19.2 - 32.3)	16.2 (8.1 - 24.2)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom or their partner used a condom during sexual intercourse the last time		213	61.6 (57.4 - 65.8)	. (. - .)	54.9 (36.4 - 73.5)	68.3 (53.4 - 83.1)	57.5 (48.7 - 66.2)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before sexual intercourse the last time		202	23.2 (19.0 - 27.4)	. (. - .)	25.9 (10.2 - 41.6)	22.5 (16.9 - 28.0)	22.1 (21.0 - 23.2)
Nutrition							
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juice one or more times per day in the past seven days		1325	8.7 (6.0 - 11.4)	9.6 (4.1 - 15.1)	10.5 (6.4 - 14.6)	6.2 (3.8 - 8.5)	8.7 (5.4 - 12.1)
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times per day in the past seven days		1319	39.1 (32.5 - 45.7)	40.0 (29.8 - 50.1)	42.7 (33.1 - 52.3)	36.3 (32.8 - 39.9)	36.3 (27.4 - 45.2)
Percentage of students who ate vegetables such as green salad, potatoes, carrots, or other vegetables one or more times per day in the past seven days		633	50.6 (41.1 - 60.2)	44.8 (39.2 - 50.3)	58.9 (41.4 - 76.5)	41.2 (33.5 - 48.9)	58.3 (39.4 - 77.2)
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day in the past seven days		640	6.9 (5.2 - 8.7)	6.3 (3.8 - 8.8)	8.7 (3.2 - 14.2)	8.5 (4.7 - 12.3)	4.7 (0.5 - 8.9)
Percentage of students who drank a sports drink, energy drink, or other sweetened beverage one or more times in the past 7 days		613	64.8 (59.0 - 70.5)	65.9 (54.4 - 77.4)	63.9 (53.0 - 74.7)	68.1 (56.5 - 79.8)	61.4 (55.2 - 67.5)
Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past seven days		1335	35.6 (30.3 - 40.8)	37.8 (29.4 - 46.3)	34.6 (28.4 - 40.8)	32.0 (28.6 - 35.4)	37.1 (30.4 - 43.7)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry in the past 30 days because of a lack of food at home		1322	8.1 (5.9 - 10.3)	8.8 (5.4 - 12.2)	6.7 (4.3 - 9.0)	8.9 (6.8 - 11.1)	7.6 (3.1 - 12.1)
Physical Activity							
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past 7 days		1326	55.4 (49.3 - 61.6)	60.3 (53.4 - 67.2)	56.7 (49.0 - 64.5)	55.0 (46.0 - 64.0)	50.1 (46.6 - 53.7)
Percentage of students who spent 3+ hours in front of a TV, computer, smart phone, or other electronic device for something other than schoolwork		1320	74.0 (68.9 - 79.1)	69.8 (64.8 - 74.7)	75.4 (70.3 - 80.4)	76.8 (71.4 - 82.2)	73.9 (61.8 - 85.9)
Percentage of students who could walk or ride a bike, scooter, or skateboard to school if they wanted to		630	52.7 (44.8 - 60.6)	55.6 (49.1 - 62.2)	53.9 (41.3 - 66.5)	52.9 (39.5 - 66.3)	47.5 (30.0 - 64.9)
Percentage of students who walk or ride a bike to school one or more days in an average week		627	16.8 (11.4 - 22.1)	21.4 (17.5 - 25.2)	20.8 (11.1 - 30.5)	13.7 (7.8 - 19.5)	10.0 (1.4 - 18.5)
Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week		1298	38.2 (34.6 - 41.8)	52.3 (42.6 - 61.9)	35.6 (28.8 - 42.4)	26.1 (22.0 - 30.2)	37.5 (29.1 - 45.8)
Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	1310	62.0 (54.6 - 69.5)	67.4 (59.9 - 75.0)	63.1 (49.1 - 77.1)	59.5 (52.8 - 66.2)	58.1 (53.8 - 62.3)
Percentage of students who had a concussion in the past 12 months from playing sports or being physically active		625	12.9 (10.3 - 15.5)	9.5 (4.6 - 14.4)	28.9 (23.4 - 34.3)	8.3 (6.5 - 10.2)	6.1 (2.6 - 9.6)
Home Life							
Percentage of students who usually slept somewhere other than their home during the past 30 days	Risk Factor: Home Instability	1308	4.6 (3.2 - 5.9)	3.4 (2.9 - 3.9)	7.0 (5.3 - 8.8)	3.8 (1.9 - 5.8)	4.0 (1.6 - 6.4)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel the rules in their family are clear	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	672	91.4 (87.2 - 95.6)	92.5 (89.9 - 95.1)	91.3 (82.2 - 100.0)	86.2 (80.5 - 91.9)	95.4 (94.0 - 96.8)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely could ask their parents or guardians for help with a personal problem	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1302	86.2 (84.6 - 87.7)	87.0 (80.9 - 93.2)	85.2 (81.1 - 89.3)	84.7 (83.0 - 86.4)	86.9 (82.0 - 91.9)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask if their homework is done	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	669	78.9 (74.4 - 83.4)	89.7 (86.4 - 93.0)	80.4 (75.9 - 85.0)	77.7 (69.4 - 86.1)	66.8 (65.2 - 68.3)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think they would be caught by their parents or guardians for skipping school	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	672	93.4 (91.8 - 94.9)	95.0 (91.5 - 98.4)	92.3 (90.5 - 94.1)	92.9 (89.1 - 96.6)	92.8 (87.5 - 98.1)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have chances to do fun things with their parents or guardians	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	673	83.9 (80.0 - 87.8)	89.5 (84.2 - 94.9)	79.4 (75.0 - 83.7)	86.4 (82.1 - 90.8)	78.5 (72.7 - 84.4)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask them what they think before most family decisions	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	668	70.9 (68.1 - 73.7)	74.0 (69.8 - 78.1)	68.9 (65.5 - 72.4)	69.8 (61.2 - 78.4)	68.8 (60.9 - 76.8)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always feel safe in their neighborhood	Risk Factor: Home Instability	1293	94.5 (92.8 - 96.2)	94.0 (90.2 - 97.9)	92.4 (89.9 - 94.9)	96.1 (94.9 - 97.4)	95.2 (93.6 - 96.9)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	9th Grade % (95% CI)	10th Grade % (95% CI)	11th Grade % (95% CI)	12th Grade % (95% CI)
School							
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their grades are better than most students in class	Risk Factor: Limited Academic Success	669	73.1 (66.4 - 79.8)	79.7 (78.3 - 81.1)	69.9 (61.5 - 78.2)	69.1 (57.1 - 81.1)	72.1 (61.0 - 83.3)
Percentage of students who participated in organized community services as a non-paid volunteer one or more times during the past 30 days	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	670	42.0 (28.8 - 55.1)	38.0 (32.4 - 43.6)	37.2 (25.0 - 49.4)	43.2 (27.1 - 59.4)	50.8 (31.6 - 69.9)
Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school	Protective Factor: School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	672	67.9 (57.5 - 78.4)	71.2 (57.8 - 84.5)	64.7 (48.4 - 81.0)	68.1 (56.2 - 80.0)	66.8 (59.8 - 73.8)
Percentage of students who skipped one or more whole days of school during the past four weeks	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	670	29.6 (23.0 - 36.3)	17.4 (8.2 - 26.6)	26.6 (23.1 - 30.1)	25.4 (21.1 - 29.6)	53.7 (46.5 - 60.9)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel safe at school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	672	93.3 (91.8 - 94.8)	94.1 (90.6 - 97.6)	91.5 (86.8 - 96.2)	93.6 (91.2 - 96.0)	93.5 (90.9 - 96.2)
Percentage of students who think it is important or very important to go to college, technical or vocational school	Protective Factor: Future School Aspiration	668	90.3 (86.6 - 94.0)	89.7 (86.6 - 92.8)	92.3 (87.3 - 97.2)	86.6 (79.7 - 93.4)	92.5 (88.6 - 96.3)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their school lets their parents or guardians know when they have done something well	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	663	52.2 (44.6 - 59.7)	56.6 (52.1 - 61.0)	55.9 (45.7 - 66.1)	49.9 (43.5 - 56.4)	45.0 (31.4 - 58.6)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their teacher notices when they do a good job and lets them know about it	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	669	58.8 (52.4 - 65.3)	62.0 (55.3 - 68.8)	56.3 (48.9 - 63.7)	63.7 (59.0 - 68.5)	51.6 (38.0 - 65.1)
Percentage of students who think most of their classes are fairly, quite, or very interesting	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	672	71.6 (71.1 - 72.2)	69.4 (66.5 - 72.4)	71.8 (68.0 - 75.6)	66.9 (63.9 - 69.9)	77.6 (71.5 - 83.7)
Percentage of students who think the things they are learning in school are going to be important or very important for later in life	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	671	55.6 (52.9 - 58.3)	61.1 (57.2 - 65.0)	51.9 (40.2 - 63.6)	45.8 (38.1 - 53.6)	65.1 (59.1 - 71.1)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always tried to do their best work in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	669	72.8 (70.1 - 75.6)	75.2 (71.2 - 79.3)	76.2 (68.1 - 84.2)	68.4 (64.7 - 72.1)	69.7 (67.9 - 71.5)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always enjoyed being in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	665	38.0 (35.9 - 40.0)	43.3 (42.6 - 43.9)	33.3 (24.2 - 42.4)	31.5 (28.3 - 34.7)	42.9 (39.4 - 46.4)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that they belong at their school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1288	70.3 (69.3 - 71.4)	76.3 (72.2 - 80.5)	64.6 (57.6 - 71.5)	69.5 (66.1 - 72.8)	70.8 (63.9 - 77.7)
Other Health Topics							
Percentage of students who sleep eight or more hours per night on average school nights		1295	30.4 (26.7 - 34.0)	39.6 (36.7 - 42.4)	31.8 (25.4 - 38.2)	24.8 (19.1 - 30.5)	23.2 (17.2 - 29.2)
Percentage of students who could sort of easily or very easily get a gun	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	1276	11.5 (7.7 - 15.4)	7.1 (3.3 - 10.8)	11.5 (9.1 - 13.8)	12.8 (7.8 - 17.9)	16.0 (11.7 - 20.3)
Percentage of students who could fire a loaded gun without adult permission in less than 1 hour	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	1267	13.7 (8.4 - 19.0)	11.1 (3.0 - 19.2)	11.0 (7.5 - 14.6)	13.0 (9.8 - 16.2)	20.9 (15.2 - 26.7)
Percentage of students who have experienced problems with their mouth or teeth in the past 12 months, not including braces or injuries		603	23.5 (21.1 - 26.0)	22.6 (19.9 - 25.4)	26.8 (22.1 - 31.5)	18.1 (11.1 - 25.1)	27.0 (21.8 - 32.3)
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma		1278	19.3 (14.5 - 24.1)	18.5 (12.2 - 24.7)	20.6 (12.0 - 29.3)	16.9 (13.4 - 20.5)	20.9 (15.3 - 26.6)
Racism							
Percentage who were treated badly or unfairly in school because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	1255	4.7 (2.6 - 6.7)	3.4 (0.1 - 6.7)	5.0 (2.9 - 7.2)	4.8 (2.4 - 7.2)	5.4 (3.2 - 7.7)
Percentage who were watched closely or followed by security guards or store clerks at a store or mall because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	1255	3.0 (1.3 - 4.7)	3.2 (0.5 - 5.8)	3.5 (1.4 - 5.7)	1.4 (0.0 - 2.9)	4.1 (2.7 - 5.6)
Percentage who were assumed less intelligent because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	1255	4.5 (3.3 - 5.8)	3.4 (0.8 - 6.0)	4.9 (2.1 - 7.7)	3.5 (1.0 - 6.1)	6.0 (3.2 - 8.8)
Percentage who saw family members treated unfairly because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	1255	6.0 (4.5 - 7.5)	4.5 (1.9 - 7.0)	5.4 (2.1 - 8.8)	5.4 (1.8 - 8.9)	8.3 (4.4 - 12.1)
COVID-19							
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always had poor mental health during the COVID-19 pandemic		618	67.6 (65.3 - 70.0)	68.0 (58.3 - 77.6)	64.5 (57.7 - 71.3)	71.3 (68.2 - 74.4)	68.3 (60.8 - 75.9)
Among students whose parents had a job before the pandemic started, the percentage who had a parent or other adult at home lose their job during the COVID-19 pandemic		607	23.9 (19.4 - 28.4)	16.7 (10.3 - 23.0)	25.5 (18.7 - 32.4)	27.2 (20.1 - 34.3)	27.3 (25.1 - 29.5)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry because there was not enough food in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		621	3.6 (2.8 - 4.5)	2.6 (1.4 - 3.8)	4.6 (3.4 - 5.7)	5.5 (3.5 - 7.6)	2.0 (0.5 - 3.6)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that doing schoolwork was more difficult during the COVID-19 pandemic than before the pandemic started		620	50.9 (46.0 - 55.9)	57.5 (50.6 - 64.4)	43.9 (38.8 - 49.0)	46.9 (38.2 - 55.6)	56.3 (48.1 - 64.5)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always put down, insulted or sworn at by parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		612	21.2 (18.1 - 24.3)	24.1 (14.6 - 33.7)	21.8 (18.8 - 24.9)	21.0 (17.2 - 24.8)	19.0 (15.1 - 22.8)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always physically hurt by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		618	2.3 (1.5 - 3.0)	. (. - .)	2.7 (0.6 - 4.9)	3.4 (2.1 - 4.8)	2.9 (0.5 - 5.4)
Percentage of students who drank alcohol more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	11.8 (7.6 - 16.1)	4.6 (2.5 - 6.7)	12.5 (4.8 - 20.1)	13.0 (5.4 - 20.6)	18.5 (15.6 - 21.3)
Percentage of students who used marijuana more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	10.0 (6.9 - 13.2)	3.6 (2.5 - 4.7)	8.5 (2.3 - 14.7)	16.0 (8.0 - 24.0)	13.2 (2.7 - 23.6)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	9th Grade % (95% CI)	10th Grade % (95% CI)	11th Grade % (95% CI)	12th Grade % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who used cocaine, LSD, amphetamines or other illegal drugs more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	2.8 (1.9 - 3.8)	. (. - .)	4.7 (1.2 - 8.1)	1.6 (0.0 - 3.3)	4.8 (0.2 - 9.5)
Percentage of students who vaped or used e-cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	9.4 (8.5 - 10.2)	6.4 (3.0 - 9.8)	8.3 (1.9 - 14.7)	10.0 (8.5 - 11.5)	13.5 (8.6 - 18.3)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	2.2 (0.5 - 3.9)	. (. - .)	3.3 (0.2 - 6.4)	2.2 (0.7 - 3.8)	2.3 (0.0 - 5.5)
Percentage of students who used prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	3.1 (1.8 - 4.5)	1.6 (0.7 - 2.5)	6.2 (0.0 - 13.3)	1.4 (0.5 - 2.3)	3.7 (0.0 - 7.7)
Percentage of students who used social media more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	75.7 (72.2 - 79.2)	69.4 (60.9 - 77.9)	78.4 (75.0 - 81.8)	79.8 (72.6 - 87.0)	77.0 (68.5 - 85.4)
Percentage of students who felt daily stress more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	52.4 (49.9 - 54.9)	50.6 (35.1 - 66.1)	54.6 (46.9 - 62.4)	50.1 (44.2 - 56.1)	55.1 (48.9 - 61.3)
Percentage of students who washed their hands more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	72.0 (69.2 - 74.8)	75.5 (68.0 - 83.0)	66.3 (58.6 - 74.1)	68.6 (62.8 - 74.4)	79.4 (70.4 - 88.4)
Percentage of students who visited a food pantry or other food donation location more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	7.5 (3.1 - 11.8)	5.7 (3.4 - 8.0)	7.3 (2.4 - 12.1)	7.3 (0.0 - 16.3)	9.1 (5.3 - 12.8)
Percentage of students who spent quality time with family more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	61.0 (59.0 - 63.1)	61.6 (55.3 - 67.8)	58.9 (52.9 - 65.0)	59.3 (52.3 - 66.3)	64.6 (55.4 - 73.8)
Percentage of students who exercised more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	58.6 (53.8 - 63.4)	58.4 (54.4 - 62.4)	61.9 (51.3 - 72.6)	59.4 (47.3 - 71.6)	55.8 (53.6 - 58.1)

*Data are suppressed, shown by a period (.), when the number of student responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to a question overall is fewer than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students. All percentages are rounded to the nearest tenth.

**Items in this column are included in risk and protective factors known to influence multiple youth health outcomes.

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	White % (95% CI)	Hispanic/Latinx % (95% CI)	Black/African American % (95% CI)	East/Southeast Asian % (95% CI)	South Asian % (95% CI)	American Indian/Alaska Native % (95% CI)	Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander % (95% CI)	Middle Eastern/North African/Arab % (95% CI)	Multi-racial % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		30	12.2 (0.0 - 29.4)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		30	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store		30	46.4 (35.8 - 57.1)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months		36	43.8 (28.1 - 59.5)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)
Percentage of students who think it would be sort of easy or very easy to get cigarettes if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1349	43.2 (40.1 - 46.3)	45.7 (39.0 - 52.3)	34.2 (17.2 - 51.2)	-. (-.-)	22.9 (17.2 - 30.7)	35.8 (24.2 - 47.3)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	42.6 (38.6 - 46.7)	-. (-.-)
Percentage of students who think people who smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	687	93.7 (92.3 - 95.1)	93.6 (91.5 - 95.7)	91.8 (86.7 - 96.9)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	96.7 (94.9 - 98.6)	-. (-.-)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	696	79.8 (76.6 - 83.1)	78.7 (73.5 - 83.8)	80.4 (68.3 - 92.6)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	82.5 (80.5 - 84.5)	-. (-.-)
Percentage of students who think adults in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	693	94.8 (91.4 - 98.2)	95.2 (91.9 - 98.5)	93.9 (87.2 - 100.0)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	94.6 (92.0 - 97.2)	-. (-.-)
Percentage of students who have used cigars, chewing tobacco, hookah or bidis in the past 30 days		1326	4.2 (2.8 - 5.6)	4.1 (1.9 - 6.2)	3.8 (0.0 - 7.7)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	4.3 (1.0 - 7.6)	-. (-.-)
Percentage of students who have ever used an electronic vapor product		1354	30.8 (25.0 - 36.6)	32.0 (24.2 - 39.8)	30.7 (21.6 - 39.8)	-. (-.-)	15.0 (4.2 - 25.8)	7.7 (0.0 - 18.0)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	31.1 (18.5 - 43.6)	-. (-.-)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who tried it for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	184	17.8 (15.6 - 20.0)	13.3 (10.4 - 16.2)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	25.9 (7.4 - 44.4)	-. (-.-)
Percentage of students who used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days		1358	17.3 (15.8 - 18.9)	18.4 (15.4 - 21.5)	17.3 (12.3 - 22.2)	-. (-.-)	10.6 (5.4 - 15.9)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	13.7 (9.3 - 18.1)	-. (-.-)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because friend(s) or family used them		175	50.7 (43.4 - 58.0)	49.7 (44.5 - 55.0)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they were trying to quit other tobacco products		175	2.5 (0.0 - 5.3)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they cost less than other tobacco products		175	3.0 (1.0 - 5.0)	3.9 (0.5 - 7.3)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because it is easier to get them than other tobacco products		175	10.5 (3.6 - 17.4)	13.3 (3.7 - 22.8)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are less harmful than other tobacco products		175	11.5 (7.4 - 15.6)	14.9 (10.6 - 19.3)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are flavored		175	20.3 (11.0 - 29.3)	23.5 (11.9 - 35.1)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are allowed in areas where other products are not		175	6.2 (3.7 - 8.6)	6.9 (2.6 - 11.2)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		46	8.9 (2.1 - 15.7)	10.1 (0.7 - 19.5)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		46	3.9 (0.0 - 9.3)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store		46	39.2 (31.6 - 46.8)	38.8 (14.4 - 63.2)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)
Among students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who tried to quit in the past 12 months		95	43.3 (39.3 - 47.4)	36.2 (25.3 - 47.0)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get electronic vapor products if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	655	53.2 (48.0 - 58.4)	54.6 (49.5 - 59.7)	51.6 (37.8 - 65.5)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	56.4 (43.5 - 69.3)	-. (-.-)
Percentage of students who think people who use electronic vapor products every day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	657	82.2 (78.3 - 86.0)	81.5 (75.7 - 87.3)	79.5 (75.7 - 83.3)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	83.5 (71.2 - 95.8)	-. (-.-)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	658	70.8 (65.1 - 76.4)	68.0 (59.2 - 76.8)	79.4 (74.7 - 84.2)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	71.4 (55.9 - 87.0)	-. (-.-)
Percentage of students who think most adults in their neighborhood think kids using electronic vapor products is wrong or very wrong	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	657	89.2 (87.1 - 91.3)	90.1 (84.9 - 95.4)	90.5 (78.8 - 100.0)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	82.7 (75.1 - 90.2)	-. (-.-)
Percentage of students who think parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong for you to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	695	94.3 (91.4 - 97.2)	94.1 (90.9 - 97.4)	93.8 (89.4 - 98.2)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	97.6 (95.5 - 99.7)	-. (-.-)
Percentage of students who think 5 or more out of every 10 students at school use electronic vapor products		654	40.5 (29.6 - 51.5)	39.6 (29.7 - 49.5)	47.8 (28.4 - 67.2)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	38.4 (18.8 - 58.0)	-. (-.-)
Among those underage students who tried to buy tobacco or vaping products in a store, the percentage who were not refused because of age		42	68.6 (64.3 - 73.0)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)
Percentage of students who think breathing second hand vapor has a moderate or great risk	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	650	58.3 (53.6 - 63.0)	53.5 (48.7 - 58.2)	75.9 (65.5 - 86.2)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	56.4 (45.8 - 67.0)	-. (-.-)
Percentage of students who were inside their home while someone was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		650	8.9 (6.7 - 11.1)	9.2 (7.7 - 10.7)	9.7 (2.2 - 17.3)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	8.8 (1.5 - 16.1)	-. (-.-)
Percentage of students who were inside their car while their parent or guardian was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		646	3.5 (2.4 - 4.7)	4.0 (2.3 - 5.7)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	7.3 (0.0 - 15.7)	-. (-.-)
Alcohol													
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips, before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	1348	12.5 (10.0 - 15.1)	11.3 (8.3 - 14.3)	17.5 (8.5 - 26.5)	-. (-.-)	8.2 (6.2 - 10.1)	13.9 (0.0 - 30.3)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	12.2 (5.5 - 18.8)	-. (-.-)
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days		1347	28.3 (25.9 - 30.7)	32.5 (27.5 - 37.6)	17.6 (14.8 - 20.3)	-. (-.-)	21.8 (12.9 - 30.8)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	20.1 (11.9 - 28.4)	-. (-.-)
Percentage of students who binge drank (5+ drinks, within a couple of hours) on one or more of the past 30 days		1340	16.6 (14.4 - 18.9)	19.2 (15.6 - 22.8)	9.8 (5.0 - 14.7)	-. (-.-)	6.5 (0.0 - 15.1)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	13.8 (7.7 - 19.9)	-. (-.-)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in the same grade had 5 or more drinks on at least one day in the past 30 days		682	32.9 (27.9 - 37.8)	35.5 (29.8 - 41.1)	25.9 (15.1 - 36.7)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	24.6 (11.0 - 38.2)	-. (-.-)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get alcohol if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	683	59.1 (54.5 - 63.6)	65.8 (62.4 - 68.2)	32.0 (12.6 - 51.4)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	55.8 (49.7 - 61.8)	-. (-.-)
Percentage of students who think people who have one or two drinks nearly every day have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	691	80.6 (75.9 - 85.3)	80.0 (75.0 - 84.9)	77.6 (70.3 - 84.8)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	87.6 (85.2 - 89.9)	-. (-.-)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	690	57.1 (51.5 - 62.7)	52.6 (43.5 - 61.7)	68.8 (58.1 - 79.4)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	66.3 (60.7 - 71.9)	-. (-.-)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	689	80.6 (75.7 - 85.5)	77.2 (70.0 - 84.3)	89.8 (82.9 - 96.7)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	91.0 (82.5 - 99.6)	-. (-.-)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to drink alcohol	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	691	80.5 (74.4 - 86.7)	79.9 (74.5 - 85.4)	79.7 (70.2 - 89.1)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	86.1 (80.0 - 92.2)	-. (-.-)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would usually or definitely catch them if they drink beer, wine, or hard liquor without permission	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	670	53.4 (49.7 - 57.2)	49.0 (43.2 - 54.8)	68.2 (59.7 - 76.6)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	59.5 (53.6 - 65.3)	-. (-.-)
Marijuana													
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life		1332	26.5 (20.7 - 32.3)	29.1 (20.3 - 37.8)	21.6 (12.0 - 31.2)	-. (-.-)	14.4 (3.2 - 25.6)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	21.3 (15.8 - 26.8)	-. (-.-)
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	1339	2.1 (1.0 - 3.2)	1.8 (0.8 - 2.8)	2.7 (0.0 - 6.2)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	4.4 (0.0 - 9.3)	-. (-.-)
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days		1288	14.8 (13.0 - 16.6)	16.5 (11.8 - 21.2)	9.2 (2.8 - 15.6)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	13.4 (10.9 - 15.9)	-. (-.-)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked it		81	74.5 (61.7 - 87.4)	74.3 (64.9 - 83.8)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who ate it		81	45.6 (37.5 - 53.7)	47.5 (38.7 - 56.2)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who vaped it		81	34.4 (16.0 - 52.8)	35.2 (18.2 - 52.3)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who dabbed it		81	40.5 (23.5 - 57.5)	35.7 (22.3 - 49.1)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who usually smoked it		80	52.4 (34.0 - 70.8)	50.7 (38.5 - 62.9)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage that usually got it from an adult		191	17.2 (11.5 - 22.8)	15.4 (11.0 - 19.7)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)
Percentage of students who used THC concentrates, hash oil, or waxes one or more times during the past 30 days		652	7.2 (6.2 - 8.2)	6.8 (5.0 - 8.5)	4.8 (1.0 - 8.7)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	-. (-.-)	15.3 (9.3 - 21.3)	-. (-.-)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	White % (95% CI)	Hispanic/Latinx % (95% CI)	Black/African American % (95% CI)	East/Southeast Asian % (95% CI)	South Asian % (95% CI)	American Indian/Alaska Native % (95% CI)	Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander % (95% CI)	Middle Eastern/North African/Arab % (95% CI)	Multi-racial % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get marijuana if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	683	40.7 (34.5 - 47.0)	45.8 (35.0 - 56.6)	22.5 (12.3 - 32.7)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	34.0 (23.0 - 45.1)	(...)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade used marijuana in the past 30 days		648	32.5 (24.9 - 40.1)	33.9 (23.8 - 44.1)	28.0 (16.5 - 39.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	36.6 (22.7 - 50.6)	(...)
Percentage of students who think people who use marijuana regularly have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1320	61.0 (57.3 - 64.6)	57.1 (50.5 - 63.7)	69.9 (60.8 - 79.0)	(...)	83.9 (78.2 - 89.6)	78.8 (73.6 - 84.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	66.5 (61.7 - 71.3)	(...)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1322	62.3 (57.9 - 66.8)	57.1 (48.5 - 65.6)	78.9 (66.0 - 91.9)	(...)	87.4 (82.6 - 92.1)	81.0 (76.4 - 85.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	64.5 (57.5 - 71.4)	(...)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians feel it is wrong or very wrong if they used marijuana	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	1331	87.5 (83.2 - 91.7)	85.8 (76.8 - 93.0)	93.4 (86.6 - 100.0)	(...)	98.6 (95.5 - 100.0)	97.2 (96.2 - 98.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	86.8 (83.3 - 90.4)	(...)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	679	88.0 (80.9 - 95.2)	88.4 (81.0 - 95.8)	85.7 (75.2 - 96.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	87.9 (83.4 - 92.4)	(...)
Prescription Pain Medication													
Percentage of students who have taken prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life		1337	11.9 (10.2 - 13.7)	11.8 (10.1 - 13.5)	10.8 (7.7 - 14.0)	(...)	(...)	25.4 (21.7 - 29.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	13.1 (6.0 - 20.3)	(...)
Percentage of students who took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times in the past 30 days		1338	4.9 (4.2 - 5.7)	5.1 (4.0 - 6.3)	3.6 (0.0 - 7.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	4.1 (0.0 - 9.3)	(...)
Percentage of students who think it is sort of easy or very easy to get prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1317	18.6 (15.3 - 21.9)	20.2 (17.0 - 23.4)	9.9 (3.8 - 16.0)	(...)	12.2 (5.0 - 19.4)	24.6 (17.1 - 32.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	17.3 (10.2 - 24.4)	(...)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong to use prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1312	93.5 (92.5 - 94.5)	93.6 (92.3 - 94.8)	93.5 (93.0 - 94.0)	(...)	97.1 (93.0 - 100.0)	87.6 (77.5 - 97.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	95.4 (92.1 - 98.6)	(...)
Other Drugs													
Percentage of students who ever used cocaine in their life		1312	2.8 (1.7 - 3.9)	3.6 (1.9 - 5.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	3.5 (1.9 - 5.2)	(...)
Percentage of students who ever sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high in their life		1312	2.5 (1.3 - 3.6)	2.4 (1.3 - 3.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	3.3 (0.0 - 7.1)	(...)
Percentage of students who ever used heroin in their life		1312	0.5 (0.0 - 1.0)	0.6 (0.0 - 1.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)
Percentage of students who ever used meth in their life		1312	1.3 (0.5 - 2.1)	1.5 (0.6 - 2.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)
Percentage of students who ever used ecstasy in their life		1312	3.1 (1.7 - 4.4)	3.7 (1.3 - 6.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	4.6 (3.2 - 5.9)	(...)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	674	16.3 (12.4 - 20.3)	17.9 (12.8 - 23.0)	14.3 (6.7 - 21.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	9.8 (3.7 - 15.9)	(...)
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property during the past 12 months		1329	9.0 (7.0 - 11.0)	10.0 (6.4 - 13.6)	4.6 (1.8 - 7.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	10.9 (3.7 - 18.2)	(...)
Percentage of students who used substances to experiment or see what it felt like in the past 12 months		1305	16.2 (13.5 - 18.8)	17.8 (14.2 - 21.5)	10.3 (3.7 - 16.8)	(...)	18.0 (11.1 - 24.9)	7.0 (0.0 - 14.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	14.9 (11.1 - 18.6)	(...)
Percentage of students who used substances to feel good or get high in the past 12 months		1305	15.1 (12.7 - 17.6)	16.9 (11.5 - 22.3)	10.3 (5.0 - 15.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	12.7 (7.7 - 17.7)	(...)
Percentage of students who used substances to have a good time with friends in the past 12 months		1305	22.0 (18.1 - 25.9)	24.7 (17.4 - 31.9)	15.9 (8.1 - 23.6)	(...)	16.1 (10.0 - 22.2)	7.1 (0.0 - 14.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	17.0 (10.9 - 23.2)	(...)
Percentage of students who used substances because of boredom or having nothing else to do in the past 12 months		1305	6.3 (5.2 - 7.5)	7.0 (4.4 - 9.6)	4.7 (1.8 - 7.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	7.8 (3.5 - 12.0)	(...)
Percentage of students who used substances because they're hooked or feel like they have to have them in the past 12 months		1305	1.9 (0.9 - 2.9)	2.5 (1.1 - 3.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	1.8 (0.0 - 4.0)	(...)
Percentage of students who used substances because they do not know how to say no when offered in the past 12 months		1305	1.3 (1.1 - 1.6)	1.4 (1.0 - 1.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	1.8 (0.0 - 4.4)	(...)
Percentage of students who used substances to cope with or overcome negative/difficult feelings in the past 12 months		1305	11.3 (9.2 - 13.5)	12.0 (9.7 - 14.3)	10.3 (8.1 - 12.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	11.7 (4.6 - 18.9)	(...)
Percentage of students who used substances to gain connection or acceptance of peers or older siblings in the past 12 months		1305	2.6 (1.8 - 3.4)	2.9 (1.6 - 4.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	2.9 (0.0 - 6.6)	(...)
Percentage of students who used substances because it feels socially acceptable because everyone does it in the past 12 months		1305	5.0 (3.4 - 6.6)	5.5 (3.1 - 7.9)	4.7 (2.3 - 7.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	4.2 (3.5 - 4.9)	(...)
Sexual Behaviors													
Percentage of students who have ever had sexual intercourse		1322	22.5 (17.1 - 27.8)	24.4 (18.5 - 30.4)	20.7 (13.4 - 28.0)	(...)	9.6 (1.9 - 17.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	18.6 (10.3 - 26.9)	(...)
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13		1326	1.9 (1.2 - 2.6)	1.5 (0.7 - 2.4)	3.6 (0.4 - 6.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	3.8 (1.7 - 5.9)	(...)
Percentage of students who have had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months		1326	17.3 (13.8 - 20.9)	18.7 (14.2 - 23.2)	15.4 (9.5 - 21.4)	(...)	6.7 (0.0 - 14.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	17.1 (9.3 - 24.9)	(...)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before sexual intercourse the last time		214	23.6 (16.1 - 31.2)	19.4 (12.1 - 26.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom or their partner used a condom during sexual intercourse the last time		213	61.6 (57.4 - 65.8)	61.2 (59.1 - 63.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before sexual intercourse the last time		202	23.2 (19.0 - 27.4)	23.1 (19.4 - 26.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)
Nutrition													
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juice one or more times per day in the past seven days		1325	8.7 (6.0 - 11.4)	8.3 (6.1 - 10.4)	9.4 (4.9 - 13.9)	(...)	14.3 (10.2 - 18.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	9.3 (4.2 - 14.4)	(...)
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times per day in the past seven days		1319	38.1 (32.5 - 45.7)	40.0 (32.4 - 47.6)	30.8 (16.1 - 45.5)	(...)	35.4 (16.3 - 54.5)	49.9 (39.7 - 60.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	38.5 (32.9 - 44.0)	(...)
Percentage of students who ate vegetables such as green salad, potatoes, carrots, or other vegetables one or more times per day in the past seven days		633	50.6 (41.1 - 60.2)	54.2 (42.2 - 66.3)	29.7 (12.3 - 47.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	53.0 (31.8 - 74.3)	(...)
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day in the past seven days		640	6.9 (5.2 - 8.7)	6.5 (5.3 - 7.7)	6.8 (1.9 - 11.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	10.6 (2.2 - 18.9)	(...)
Percentage of students who drank a sports drink, energy drink, or other sweetened beverage one or more times in the past 7 days		613	64.8 (59.0 - 70.5)	64.7 (58.2 - 71.3)	72.1 (67.2 - 77.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	55.7 (45.7 - 65.8)	(...)
Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past seven days		1335	35.6 (30.3 - 40.8)	36.9 (32.3 - 41.5)	26.8 (23.0 - 30.5)	(...)	47.6 (23.7 - 71.5)	38.8 (32.0 - 45.7)	(...)	(...)	(...)	32.5 (30.5 - 34.4)	(...)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry in the past 30 days because of a lack of food at home		1322	8.1 (5.9 - 10.3)	6.5 (4.1 - 8.9)	11.8 (8.8 - 14.8)	(...)	5.8 (2.9 - 8.7)	7.6 (0.0 - 15.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	15.9 (8.8 - 23.0)	(...)
Physical Activity													
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past 7 days		1326	55.4 (49.3 - 61.6)	58.9 (54.7 - 63.2)	38.5 (19.2 - 57.8)	(...)	41.9 (28.4 - 55.3)	38.5 (28.5 - 48.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	59.5 (52.9 - 66.2)	(...)
Percentage of students who spent 3+ hours in front of a TV, computer, smart phone, or other electronic device for something other than schoolwork		1320	74.0 (68.9 - 79.1)	74.8 (70.2 - 79.4)	72.5 (63.1 - 81.9)	(...)	65.5 (40.1 - 90.9)	63.4 (60.4 - 66.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	72.8 (68.9 - 76.8)	(...)
Percentage of students who could walk or ride a bike, scooter, or skateboard to school if they wanted to		630	52.7 (44.8 - 60.6)	55.3 (46.6 - 64.1)	53.3 (40.3 - 66.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	43.8 (37.3 - 50.3)	(...)
Percentage of students who walk or ride a bike to school one or more days in an average week		627	16.8 (11.4 - 22.1)	15.7 (8.3 - 23.2)	21.3 (6.9 - 35.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	19.5 (16.0 - 22.9)	(...)
Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week		1298	38.2 (34.6 - 41.8)	35.7 (30.3 - 41.2)	47.5 (44.3 - 50.7)	(...)	47.4 (34.2 - 60.6)	34.0 (30.0 - 38.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	36.4 (27.1 - 45.8)	(...)
Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	1310	62.0 (54.6 - 69.5)	66.5 (61.2 - 71.8)	42.8 (29.1 - 56.6)	(...)	49.3 (45.9 - 52.7)	59.5 (45.8 - 73.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	61.1 (45.3 - 77.0)	(...)
Percentage of students who had a concussion in the past 12 months from playing sports or being physically active		625	12.9 (10.3 - 15.5)	13.9 (12.7 - 15.1)	7.0 (0.0 - 17.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	18.8 (2.1 - 35.5)	(...)
Home Life													
Percentage of students who usually slept somewhere other than their home during the past 30 days	Risk Factor: Home Instability	1308	4.6 (3.2 - 5.9)	4.2 (3.1 - 5.3)	4.8 (0.0 - 10.5)	(...)	(...)	9.7 (0.0 - 21.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	7.4 (5.9 - 8.9)	(...)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel the rules in their family are clear	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	672	91.4 (87.2 - 95.6)	90.6 (85.6 - 95.6)	91.5 (87.5 - 95.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	98.6 (96.0 - 100.0)	(...)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely could ask their parents or guardians for help with a personal problem	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1302	86.2 (84.6 - 87.7)	87.3 (83.7 - 90.9)	83.8 (76.8 - 90.8)	(...)	90.9 (85.7 - 96.1)	76.6 (65.4 - 87.7)	(...)	(...)	(...)	83.7 (80.1 - 87.3)	(...)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	White % (95% CI)	Hispanic/Latinx % (95% CI)	Black/African American % (95% CI)	East/Southeast Asian % (95% CI)	South Asian % (95% CI)	American Indian/Alaska Native % (95% CI)	Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander % (95% CI)	Middle Eastern/North African/Arab % (95% CI)	Multi-racial % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask if their homework is done	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	669	78.9 (74.4 - 83.4)	78.6 (74.5 - 82.7)	79.2 (66.7 - 91.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	83.1 (75.9 - 90.3)	(...)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think they would be caught by their parents or guardians for skipping school	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	672	93.4 (91.8 - 94.9)	92.7 (91.0 - 94.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	90.5 (84.2 - 96.9)	(...)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have chances to do fun things with their parents or guardians	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	673	83.9 (80.0 - 87.8)	85.9 (82.2 - 89.6)	80.8 (74.8 - 86.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	74.4 (72.2 - 86.5)	(...)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask them what they think before most family decisions	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	668	70.9 (68.1 - 73.7)	71.2 (67.6 - 74.7)	67.4 (58.9 - 75.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	75.6 (72.9 - 78.3)	(...)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always feel safe in their neighborhood	Risk Factor: Home Instability	1293	94.5 (92.8 - 96.2)	95.3 (93.6 - 97.1)	91.1 (86.4 - 95.7)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	91.2 (89.1 - 93.2)	(...)
School													
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their grades are better than most students in class	Risk Factor: Limited Academic Success	669	73.1 (66.4 - 79.8)	75.2 (68.8 - 81.7)	62.1 (52.8 - 71.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	68.1 (63.3 - 72.9)	(...)
Percentage of students who participated in organized community services as a non-paid volunteer one or more times during the past 30 days	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	670	42.0 (28.8 - 55.1)	42.2 (29.6 - 54.8)	36.1 (19.2 - 53.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	43.8 (29.5 - 58.0)	(...)
Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school	Protective Factor: School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	672	67.9 (57.5 - 78.4)	70.1 (62.4 - 77.8)	54.2 (25.4 - 83.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	65.4 (49.1 - 81.6)	(...)
Percentage of students who skipped one or more whole days of school during the past four weeks	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	670	29.6 (23.0 - 36.3)	28.4 (22.4 - 34.5)	36.9 (21.4 - 52.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	25.4 (16.7 - 34.1)	(...)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel safe at school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	672	93.3 (91.8 - 94.8)	93.7 (93.0 - 94.5)	89.4 (82.6 - 96.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	96.8 (92.8 - 100.0)	(...)
Percentage of students who think it is important or very important to go to college, technical or vocational school	Protective Factor: Future School Aspiration	668	90.3 (86.6 - 94.0)	91.2 (87.0 - 95.5)	85.1 (82.6 - 87.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	90.9 (86.7 - 95.1)	(...)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their school lets their parents or guardians know when they have done something well	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	663	52.2 (44.6 - 59.7)	52.8 (45.5 - 60.1)	41.3 (31.8 - 50.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	57.8 (46.5 - 69.1)	(...)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their teacher notices when they do a good job and lets them know about it	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	669	58.8 (52.4 - 65.3)	55.4 (48.4 - 62.4)	72.4 (57.1 - 87.7)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	67.0 (57.0 - 77.0)	(...)
Percentage of students who think most of their classes are fairly, quite, or very interesting	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	672	71.6 (71.1 - 72.2)	70.7 (68.8 - 72.6)	72.3 (60.5 - 84.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	76.4 (74.7 - 78.1)	(...)
Percentage of students who think the things they are learning in school are going to be important or very important for later in life	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	671	55.6 (52.9 - 58.3)	55.0 (51.3 - 58.7)	53.1 (41.4 - 64.7)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	56.5 (49.9 - 63.0)	(...)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always learn to do their best work in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	669	72.8 (70.1 - 75.6)	71.9 (67.7 - 74.2)	76.5 (56.9 - 96.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	72.8 (65.6 - 78.8)	(...)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always enjoyed being in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	665	38.0 (35.9 - 40.0)	34.7 (32.0 - 37.3)	47.8 (34.7 - 60.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	40.5 (30.6 - 50.5)	(...)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that they belong at their school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1288	70.2 (69.3 - 71.4)	71.6 (70.5 - 72.7)	64.1 (53.1 - 75.1)	(...)	78.0 (65.4 - 90.7)	68.6 (65.0 - 72.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	67.6 (62.6 - 72.6)	(...)
Other Health Topics													
Percentage of students who sleep eight or more hours per night on average school nights		1295	30.4 (26.7 - 34.0)	31.1 (27.6 - 34.7)	32.0 (22.2 - 41.9)	(...)	18.2 (13.3 - 23.2)	15.0 (9.8 - 20.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	23.9 (18.6 - 29.2)	(...)
Percentage of students who could sort of easily or very easily get a gun	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	1276	11.5 (7.7 - 15.4)	12.8 (8.7 - 17.0)	8.8 (2.2 - 15.5)	(...)	(...)	8.6 (5.7 - 11.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	7.9 (0.0 - 17.6)	(...)
Percentage of students who could fire a loaded gun without adult permission in less than 1 hour	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	1267	13.7 (8.4 - 19.0)	15.8 (10.0 - 21.5)	6.9 (1.6 - 12.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	12.1 (5.5 - 18.6)	(...)
Percentage of students who have experienced problems with their mouth or teeth in the past 12 months, not including braces or injuries		603	23.5 (21.1 - 26.0)	24.0 (22.5 - 25.6)	19.3 (12.9 - 25.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	27.9 (16.2 - 39.7)	(...)
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma		1278	19.3 (14.5 - 24.1)	19.7 (16.3 - 23.2)	13.7 (3.0 - 24.4)	(...)	16.4 (8.7 - 24.1)	7.8 (4.5 - 11.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	24.6 (16.8 - 32.5)	(...)
Racism													
Percentage of students who were treated badly or unfairly in school because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	1255	4.7 (2.6 - 6.7)	1.7 (0.8 - 2.7)	11.0 (2.0 - 20.0)	(...)	14.7 (3.0 - 26.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	12.3 (6.2 - 18.3)	(...)
Percentage of students who were watched closely or followed by security guards or store clerks at a store or mall because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	1255	3.0 (1.3 - 4.7)	0.4 (0.0 - 0.9)	7.0 (0.0 - 15.2)	(...)	10.2 (2.6 - 17.8)	13.5 (10.2 - 16.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	10.6 (6.5 - 14.7)	(...)
Percentage of students who were assumed less intelligent because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	1255	4.5 (3.3 - 5.8)	1.1 (0.8 - 1.5)	15.0 (6.8 - 23.1)	(...)	7.4 (1.7 - 13.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	11.8 (8.6 - 15.1)	(...)
Percentage of students who saw family members treated unfairly because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	1255	6.0 (4.5 - 7.5)	1.0 (0.4 - 1.7)	16.0 (6.9 - 25.1)	(...)	22.9 (9.4 - 36.4)	28.4 (21.9 - 34.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	22.2 (16.5 - 28.0)	(...)
COVID-19													
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always had poor mental health during the COVID-19 pandemic		618	67.6 (65.3 - 70.0)	69.5 (64.0 - 75.1)	60.0 (46.7 - 73.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	73.5 (67.7 - 79.2)	(...)
Among students whose parents had a job before the pandemic started, the percentage who had a parent or other adult at home lose their job during the COVID-19 pandemic		607	23.9 (19.4 - 28.4)	21.5 (18.3 - 24.6)	37.5 (32.7 - 42.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	28.7 (17.2 - 40.2)	(...)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry because there was not enough food in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		621	3.6 (2.8 - 4.5)	3.4 (2.5 - 4.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	10.8 (4.2 - 17.4)	(...)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that doing schoolwork was more difficult during the COVID-19 pandemic than before the pandemic started		620	50.9 (46.0 - 55.9)	50.7 (48.2 - 53.2)	54.3 (38.0 - 70.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	44.6 (25.8 - 63.3)	(...)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always put down, insulted or sworn at by parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		612	21.2 (18.1 - 24.3)	20.7 (17.1 - 24.4)	17.6 (4.0 - 29.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	32.6 (17.3 - 48.0)	(...)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always physically hurt by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		618	2.3 (1.5 - 3.0)	0.8 (0.0 - 1.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	11.0 (3.7 - 18.4)	(...)
Percentage of students who drank alcohol more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	11.8 (7.6 - 16.1)	11.0 (6.5 - 15.6)	14.1 (7.2 - 21.1)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	21.6 (12.7 - 30.4)	(...)
Percentage of students who used marijuana more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	10.0 (6.9 - 13.2)	10.4 (4.6 - 16.2)	5.2 (0.0 - 13.2)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	18.0 (11.8 - 24.2)	(...)
Percentage of students who used cocaine, LSD, amphetamines or other illegal drugs more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	2.8 (1.9 - 3.8)	3.0 (1.1 - 4.9)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	6.0 (1.5 - 10.4)	(...)
Percentage of students who vaped or used e-cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	9.4 (8.5 - 10.2)	8.0 (5.7 - 10.3)	14.0 (3.5 - 24.5)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	16.4 (9.3 - 23.4)	(...)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	2.2 (0.5 - 3.9)	1.9 (0.0 - 4.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	8.9 (5.0 - 12.9)	(...)
Percentage of students who used prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	3.1 (1.8 - 4.5)	3.2 (1.6 - 4.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	8.4 (2.9 - 13.9)	(...)
Percentage of students who used social media more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	75.7 (72.2 - 79.2)	74.9 (69.2 - 80.5)	80.8 (70.5 - 91.0)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	84.0 (77.5 - 90.4)	(...)
Percentage of students who felt daily stress more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	52.4 (49.9 - 54.9)	54.8 (52.3 - 57.3)	44.0 (30.7 - 57.3)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	56.2 (48.0 - 64.4)	(...)
Percentage of students who washed their hands more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	72.0 (69.2 - 74.8)	72.8 (68.3 - 77.2)	68.4 (62.4 - 74.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	77.7 (72.2 - 83.1)	(...)
Percentage of students who visited a food pantry or other food donation location more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	7.5 (3.1 - 11.8)	5.2 (3.0 - 7.3)	17.5 (2.2 - 32.8)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	12.1 (5.3 - 18.9)	(...)
Percentage of students who spent quality time with family more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	61.0 (59.0 - 63.1)	61.8 (59.2 - 64.4)	59.6 (43.7 - 75.4)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	60.3 (46.0 - 74.6)	(...)
Percentage of students who exercised more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	58.6 (53.8 - 63.4)	57.6 (53.8 - 61.3)	59.6 (48.5 - 70.6)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)	65.9 (59.9 - 71.8)	(...)

*Data are suppressed, shown by a period (.), when the number of student responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to a question overall is fewer than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students. All percentages are rounded to the nearest tenth.
**Items in this column are included in risk and protective factors known to influence multiple youth health outcomes.

2021 HKCS RESULTS: HIGH SCHOOL

Health Statistics Region 16

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Heterosexual/Straight % (95% CI)	Bisexual % (95% CI)	Gay/Lesbian % (95% CI)	Asexual % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Safety									
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else		1393	1.8 (0.7 - 3.0)	1.5 (0.3 - 2.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	6.6 (1.1 - 12.2)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol		1390	11.6 (8.7 - 14.5)	10.1 (7.1 - 13.0)	19.9 (13.5 - 26.3)	9.9 (2.8 - 17.0)	. (. - .)	29.5 (16.5 - 42.6)	10.6 (0.0 - 22.7)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been drinking alcohol one or more times		861	3.8 (1.8 - 5.8)	3.2 (1.2 - 5.3)	8.0 (1.1 - 15.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana		1383	12.0 (8.3 - 15.8)	10.6 (6.6 - 14.6)	20.3 (16.0 - 24.5)	7.4 (1.1 - 13.8)	. (. - .)	21.1 (6.2 - 35.9)	16.2 (0.0 - 37.4)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been using marijuana one or more times		860	4.7 (4.0 - 5.4)	3.8 (3.2 - 4.4)	10.7 (5.9 - 15.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who texted or e-mailed while driving on one or more of the days		858	38.7 (30.0 - 47.3)	38.9 (29.6 - 48.2)	49.5 (44.1 - 54.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	29.2 (19.5 - 39.0)
Violence									
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school		1390	4.3 (3.2 - 5.4)	3.9 (2.5 - 5.3)	4.5 (2.1 - 6.8)	7.2 (0.0 - 14.5)	. (. - .)	10.9 (5.4 - 16.5)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months		1382	13.0 (10.9 - 15.1)	13.3 (11.5 - 15.1)	12.9 (9.1 - 16.6)	14.5 (6.1 - 22.9)	. (. - .)	22.0 (9.7 - 34.3)	7.0 (0.8 - 13.2)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been physically hurt on purpose by someone they were dating or going out with one or more times		652	6.9 (4.9 - 9.0)	4.8 (2.4 - 7.3)	13.1 (5.9 - 20.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been controlled or emotionally hurt by someone they were dating or going out with		650	20.7 (19.0 - 22.4)	17.7 (15.0 - 20.4)	29.1 (18.1 - 40.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Consent									
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they gave their fully-granted consent to the other person		1373	11.2 (8.8 - 13.6)	8.4 (6.4 - 10.3)	26.7 (17.6 - 35.7)	20.4 (4.3 - 36.6)	. (. - .)	17.5 (16.2 - 18.8)	16.8 (13.7 - 19.9)
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they received fully-granted consent from the other person		1374	2.6 (1.7 - 3.6)	2.1 (1.3 - 2.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	13.3 (6.8 - 19.8)	4.8 (0.6 - 8.9)
Percentage of students who had a revealing or sexual photo or video of themselves texted, e-mailed, or posted electronically without their permission in the past 12 months		1380	6.0 (4.3 - 7.8)	4.5 (3.0 - 6.0)	12.0 (7.6 - 16.4)	12.1 (2.9 - 21.3)	. (. - .)	11.6 (0.5 - 22.7)	10.4 (2.5 - 18.4)
Percentage of students who have made sexual comments, jokes, gestures or looks at someone when unwanted		1378	6.3 (5.0 - 7.7)	6.6 (4.5 - 8.6)	4.8 (0.8 - 8.8)	6.9 (0.2 - 13.6)	. (. - .)	7.6 (1.2 - 14.0)	5.6 (2.5 - 8.8)
Percentage of students who touched, grabbed or pinched someone in a sexual way when unwanted		1376	2.5 (1.8 - 3.2)	2.0 (1.5 - 2.6)	3.2 (1.9 - 4.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	10.5 (0.7 - 20.2)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to		1371	4.2 (3.1 - 5.4)	2.3 (1.5 - 3.0)	11.6 (2.2 - 20.9)	11.0 (1.5 - 20.5)	. (. - .)	16.6 (9.0 - 24.2)	7.3 (0.9 - 13.7)
Percentage of students who have forced someone to have sex when it was unwanted (i.e., rape)		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Bullying									
Percentage of students who have ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months		1370	9.7 (9.0 - 10.5)	7.7 (6.8 - 8.6)	13.7 (6.3 - 21.0)	16.8 (12.0 - 21.6)	. (. - .)	33.9 (19.3 - 48.5)	9.5 (0.7 - 18.2)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a classroom		132	45.5 (34.1 - 56.8)	41.9 (23.0 - 60.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a hallway or stairwell		132	48.1 (39.6 - 56.6)	42.0 (27.6 - 56.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a locker room or bathroom		132	18.8 (13.4 - 24.3)	12.5 (3.1 - 21.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a cafeteria or lunch room		132	43.0 (26.0 - 60.1)	41.3 (21.2 - 61.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied on a bus or at a bus stop		132	13.2 (1.3 - 25.0)	10.5 (0.0 - 25.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside before school		132	24.7 (16.0 - 33.3)	19.4 (5.1 - 33.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside after school		132	31.9 (23.5 - 40.3)	26.4 (9.5 - 43.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside during lunch or break		132	43.7 (38.4 - 49.0)	37.9 (25.3 - 50.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months		1378	10.1 (8.8 - 11.4)	8.1 (6.8 - 9.5)	12.7 (9.0 - 16.3)	22.3 (12.7 - 31.9)	. (. - .)	26.3 (15.0 - 37.7)	15.3 (6.5 - 24.0)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of sexual orientation		326	27.7 (19.8 - 35.7)	8.1 (1.4 - 14.8)	56.0 (43.4 - 68.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of gender identity		326	14.6 (9.2 - 20.1)	7.6 (2.1 - 13.1)	13.8 (3.3 - 24.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Heterosexual/Straight % (95% CI)	Bisexual % (95% CI)	Gay/Lesbian % (95% CI)	Asexual % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of religion		326	15.6 (12.9 - 18.3)	17.9 (13.2 - 22.6)	6.8 (1.0 - 12.7)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of disability		326	16.7 (10.6 - 22.9)	11.4 (5.1 - 17.7)	13.8 (6.4 - 21.2)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of physical appearance		326	65.3 (63.5 - 67.0)	69.4 (64.6 - 74.1)	58.8 (41.5 - 76.1)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of race or ethnicity		326	29.3 (22.4 - 36.2)	36.4 (27.8 - 45.0)	13.1 (6.6 - 19.6)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Mental Health									
Percentage of students who purposefully hurt themselves without wanting to die in the past 12 months		699	23.6 (20.7 - 26.5)	15.4 (11.2 - 19.6)	56.4 (51.4 - 61.4)	59.0 (37.1 - 81.0)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	38.9 (21.4 - 56.5)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree their stress level is manageable most days		1374	51.1 (48.7 - 53.4)	57.2 (54.4 - 59.9)	28.1 (21.0 - 35.2)	30.8 (23.8 - 37.8)	28.2 (17.3 - 39.0)	37.5 (13.8 - 61.1)	38.3 (30.9 - 45.8)
Percentage of students who take two or fewer days to feel fully recovered after a stressful situation		1362	78.4 (77.5 - 79.3)	83.8 (83.3 - 84.2)	57.5 (51.2 - 63.8)	61.4 (48.8 - 73.9)	67.0 (50.4 - 83.6)	67.2 (48.1 - 86.4)	64.6 (57.0 - 72.2)
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past 12 months that they stopped doing some usual activities		1367	38.3 (33.5 - 43.1)	31.7 (26.9 - 36.4)	67.7 (64.3 - 71.0)	63.0 (55.9 - 70.1)	24.1 (10.7 - 37.5)	62.0 (44.3 - 79.7)	54.2 (38.1 - 70.3)
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months		1355	17.3 (14.9 - 19.6)	11.0 (9.5 - 12.6)	41.1 (35.4 - 46.7)	43.3 (28.8 - 57.9)	. (. . .)	51.5 (42.9 - 60.0)	29.1 (17.8 - 40.3)
Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months		1358	12.7 (11.3 - 14.0)	8.2 (6.7 - 9.7)	32.4 (27.6 - 37.2)	34.7 (26.3 - 43.1)	. (. . .)	28.9 (18.3 - 39.4)	15.0 (5.9 - 24.1)
Percentage of students who attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months		1364	6.6 (5.9 - 7.3)	3.6 (3.3 - 3.9)	17.6 (9.7 - 25.4)	17.6 (9.9 - 25.2)	. (. . .)	29.4 (15.8 - 43.0)	7.0 (0.7 - 13.4)
Percentage of students who have an adult to go to for help with a serious problem	Protective Factor: Availability of Trusted Adults	1354	75.3 (72.2 - 78.4)	78.2 (76.0 - 80.5)	66.2 (57.7 - 74.7)	68.3 (54.5 - 82.2)	68.4 (64.8 - 72.0)	66.8 (55.6 - 78.0)	62.6 (47.2 - 78.0)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always could talk to a friend about feelings during their life		1370	57.8 (54.7 - 60.9)	60.8 (56.5 - 65.1)	49.8 (46.0 - 53.6)	52.2 (41.9 - 62.6)	36.3 (24.2 - 48.3)	57.6 (48.3 - 66.9)	38.5 (23.4 - 53.6)
Tobacco									
Percentage of students who have ever smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	1368	20.8 (14.5 - 27.0)	20.1 (14.5 - 25.7)	28.1 (13.1 - 43.1)	22.3 (15.3 - 29.4)	. (. . .)	23.4 (21.4 - 25.4)	18.1 (11.8 - 24.4)
Percentage of students who smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs, for the first time before age 13		1368	4.3 (3.3 - 5.3)	3.9 (2.8 - 5.1)	7.9 (1.2 - 14.5)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	11.4 (6.4 - 16.4)	. (. . .)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		1363	5.7 (1.5 - 9.8)	4.8 (1.6 - 8.0)	8.8 (0.7 - 16.8)	13.4 (1.9 - 24.8)	. (. . .)	9.5 (6.6 - 12.5)	6.1 (0.0 - 13.8)
Among students who smoked in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked menthol cigarettes		106	29.2 (14.6 - 43.9)	32.9 (12.6 - 53.1)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		30	12.2 (0.0 - 29.4)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		30	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		30	46.4 (35.8 - 57.1)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months		36	43.8 (28.1 - 59.5)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Percentage of students who think it would be sort of easy or very easy to get cigarettes if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1349	43.2 (40.1 - 46.3)	42.5 (37.7 - 47.3)	51.0 (38.4 - 63.6)	45.2 (36.7 - 53.8)	. (. . .)	51.2 (42.4 - 60.1)	35.6 (22.5 - 48.8)
Percentage of students who think people who smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	687	93.7 (92.3 - 95.1)	94.0 (92.7 - 95.2)	93.2 (90.5 - 96.0)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	95.7 (89.1 - 100.0)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	696	79.8 (76.6 - 83.1)	82.6 (79.2 - 85.9)	63.4 (55.4 - 71.5)	81.9 (69.1 - 94.6)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	77.3 (65.3 - 89.4)
Percentage of students who think adults in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	693	94.8 (91.4 - 98.2)	95.4 (92.0 - 98.8)	94.0 (87.0 - 100.0)	92.9 (83.1 - 100.0)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	97.7 (95.8 - 99.6)
Percentage of students who have used cigars, chewing tobacco, hookah or bidis in the past 30 days		1326	4.2 (2.8 - 5.6)	3.7 (2.5 - 5.0)	4.8 (0.1 - 9.5)	5.3 (1.4 - 9.1)	. (. . .)	10.0 (7.0 - 13.1)	. (. . .)
Percentage of students who have ever used an electronic vapor product		1356	30.8 (25.0 - 36.6)	30.0 (23.4 - 36.7)	42.6 (36.2 - 49.0)	32.9 (21.7 - 44.0)	. (. . .)	29.8 (18.7 - 40.8)	28.0 (18.5 - 37.6)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who tried it for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	184	17.8 (15.6 - 20.0)	15.6 (11.9 - 19.2)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Percentage of students who used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days		1358	17.3 (15.8 - 18.9)	15.7 (13.8 - 17.6)	28.5 (24.7 - 32.3)	22.4 (12.9 - 31.9)	. (. . .)	20.7 (11.9 - 29.4)	17.6 (7.7 - 27.4)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because friend(s) or family used them		175	50.7 (43.4 - 58.0)	48.4 (38.4 - 58.4)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they were trying to quit other tobacco products		175	2.5 (0.0 - 5.3)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they cost less than other tobacco products		175	3.0 (1.0 - 5.0)	3.0 (0.0 - 6.3)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because it is easier to get them than other tobacco products		175	10.5 (3.6 - 17.4)	8.5 (2.1 - 14.9)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are less harmful than other tobacco products		175	11.5 (7.4 - 15.6)	12.1 (6.5 - 17.8)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Heterosexual/Straight % (95% CI)	Bisexual % (95% CI)	Gay/Lesbian % (95% CI)	Asexual % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are flavored		175	20.1 (11.0 - 29.3)	17.6 (7.2 - 27.9)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are allowed in areas where other products are not		175	6.2 (3.7 - 8.6)	5.6 (3.6 - 7.5)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		46	8.9 (2.1 - 15.7)	6.5 (0.0 - 16.1)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		46	3.9 (0.0 - 9.3)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		46	39.2 (31.6 - 46.8)	41.6 (16.9 - 66.3)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Among students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who tried to quit in the past 12 months		95	43.3 (39.3 - 47.4)	46.6 (43.5 - 49.7)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get electronic vapor products if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	655	53.2 (48.0 - 58.4)	52.4 (45.4 - 59.4)	57.2 (48.2 - 66.3)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Percentage of students who think people who use electronic vapor products every day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	657	82.2 (78.3 - 86.0)	81.9 (75.9 - 88.0)	74.1 (60.4 - 87.9)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	87.1 (82.0 - 92.2)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	658	70.8 (65.1 - 76.4)	74.0 (65.4 - 82.6)	52.6 (37.0 - 68.2)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	73.1 (61.7 - 84.5)
Percentage of students who think most adults in their neighborhood think kids using electronic vapor products is wrong or very wrong	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	657	89.2 (87.1 - 91.3)	89.1 (87.1 - 91.2)	89.1 (82.9 - 95.4)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Percentage of students who think parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong for you to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	695	94.3 (91.4 - 97.2)	94.5 (91.5 - 97.5)	91.8 (87.4 - 96.1)	93.8 (85.4 - 100.0)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	96.5 (91.1 - 100.0)
Percentage of students who think 5 or more out of every 10 students at school use electronic vapor products		654	40.5 (29.6 - 51.5)	39.2 (25.8 - 52.6)	49.2 (37.2 - 61.2)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	39.2 (24.2 - 54.1)
Among those underage students who tried to buy tobacco or vaping products in a store, the percentage who were not refused because of age		42	68.6 (64.3 - 73.0)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Percentage of students who think breathing second hand vapor has a moderate or great risk	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	650	58.3 (53.6 - 63.0)	58.7 (51.6 - 65.8)	50.5 (43.5 - 57.5)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	55.8 (34.1 - 77.4)
Percentage of students who were inside their home while someone was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		650	8.9 (6.7 - 11.1)	7.4 (5.3 - 9.6)	14.2 (2.7 - 25.7)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	13.5 (6.2 - 20.8)
Percentage of students who were inside their car while their parent or guardian was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		646	3.5 (2.4 - 4.7)	2.9 (2.0 - 3.9)	5.5 (0.0 - 11.0)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Alcohol									
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips, before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	1348	12.5 (10.0 - 15.1)	11.3 (9.3 - 13.3)	22.1 (14.1 - 30.1)	10.8 (0.0 - 22.0)	11.1 (2.5 - 19.6)	18.6 (2.0 - 35.1)	8.8 (2.8 - 14.7)
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days		1347	28.3 (25.9 - 30.7)	28.1 (24.9 - 31.3)	42.1 (35.7 - 48.4)	31.1 (23.4 - 38.7)	. (. . .)	15.2 (3.9 - 26.4)	24.0 (12.7 - 35.3)
Percentage of students who binge drank (5+ drinks, within a couple of hours) on one or more of the past 30 days		1340	16.6 (14.4 - 18.9)	16.8 (14.7 - 18.8)	24.3 (18.8 - 29.8)	20.5 (8.8 - 32.2)	. (. . .)	9.4 (5.7 - 13.2)	9.1 (3.5 - 14.7)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in the same grade had 5 or more drinks on at least one day in the past 30 days		682	32.9 (27.9 - 37.8)	32.9 (29.0 - 36.7)	41.6 (35.7 - 47.4)	30.9 (8.5 - 53.4)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	33.8 (14.4 - 53.3)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get alcohol if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	683	59.1 (54.5 - 63.6)	58.3 (50.4 - 66.2)	66.0 (54.7 - 77.4)	58.2 (48.5 - 67.8)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	58.2 (57.1 - 59.2)
Percentage of students who think people who have one or two drinks nearly every day have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	691	80.6 (75.9 - 85.3)	81.8 (79.3 - 84.4)	79.1 (70.3 - 87.9)	86.7 (73.4 - 100.0)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	75.7 (72.1 - 79.2)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	690	57.1 (51.5 - 62.7)	58.6 (53.8 - 63.3)	42.6 (30.5 - 54.8)	59.5 (51.5 - 67.6)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	60.6 (51.8 - 69.5)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	689	80.6 (75.7 - 85.5)	80.8 (77.7 - 84.0)	78.5 (75.6 - 81.5)	91.1 (82.0 - 100.0)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	79.0 (53.1 - 100.0)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to drink alcohol	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	691	80.5 (74.4 - 86.7)	80.7 (74.1 - 87.4)	76.6 (66.8 - 86.4)	80.7 (74.0 - 87.5)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	77.0 (67.2 - 86.8)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would usually or definitely catch them if they drank beer, wine, or hard liquor without permission	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	670	53.4 (49.7 - 57.2)	54.7 (51.3 - 58.1)	39.4 (33.5 - 45.2)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Marijuana									
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life		1332	26.5 (20.7 - 32.3)	25.6 (20.0 - 31.2)	39.2 (34.7 - 43.7)	22.1 (11.0 - 33.2)	20.0 (2.5 - 37.5)	24.8 (18.2 - 31.4)	25.2 (15.3 - 35.0)
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	1339	2.1 (1.0 - 3.2)	1.5 (1.0 - 2.0)	5.2 (0.0 - 10.7)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	7.7 (4.4 - 10.9)	. (. . .)
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days		1288	14.8 (13.0 - 16.6)	13.4 (12.2 - 14.6)	29.3 (23.3 - 35.4)	11.3 (2.4 - 20.3)	. (. . .)	14.2 (10.1 - 18.4)	15.9 (8.3 - 23.6)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked it		81	74.5 (61.7 - 87.4)	68.4 (52.5 - 84.4)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who ate it		81	45.6 (37.5 - 53.7)	44.4 (38.7 - 50.1)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who vaporized it		81	34.4 (16.0 - 52.8)	32.5 (8.5 - 56.4)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who dabbed it		81	40.5 (23.5 - 57.5)	39.6 (20.0 - 59.2)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who usually smoked it		80	52.4 (34.0 - 70.8)	50.9 (24.3 - 77.6)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Heterosexual/Straight % (95% CI)	Bisexual % (95% CI)	Gay/Lesbian % (95% CI)	Asexual % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage that usually got it from an adult		191	17.2 (11.5 - 22.8)	17.3 (9.9 - 24.8)	17.3 (1.8 - 32.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used THC concentrates, hash oil, or waxes one or more times during the past 30 days		652	7.2 (6.2 - 8.2)	5.7 (3.9 - 7.5)	16.9 (6.3 - 27.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get marijuana if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	683	40.7 (34.5 - 47.0)	36.9 (31.8 - 42.1)	58.7 (49.4 - 68.0)	52.1 (44.3 - 59.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	53.1 (41.7 - 64.5)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade used marijuana in the past 30 days		648	32.5 (24.9 - 40.1)	30.7 (22.7 - 38.6)	44.5 (29.2 - 59.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think people who use marijuana regularly have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1320	61.0 (57.3 - 64.6)	63.5 (59.2 - 67.8)	45.2 (39.6 - 50.9)	61.5 (46.5 - 76.5)	61.8 (42.6 - 81.1)	49.6 (37.8 - 61.4)	63.5 (49.8 - 77.1)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1322	62.3 (57.9 - 66.8)	65.1 (60.1 - 70.1)	40.3 (36.8 - 43.8)	64.7 (49.1 - 80.3)	. (. - .)	55.0 (46.8 - 63.2)	63.2 (51.7 - 74.6)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians feel it is wrong or very wrong if they used marijuana	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	1331	87.5 (83.2 - 91.7)	88.5 (84.3 - 92.6)	81.4 (75.0 - 87.7)	91.2 (83.9 - 98.5)	88.5 (76.6 - 100.0)	83.9 (74.4 - 93.4)	81.4 (67.4 - 95.3)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	679	88.0 (80.9 - 95.2)	90.0 (85.1 - 94.9)	86.2 (77.4 - 95.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	77.2 (56.2 - 98.2)
Prescription Pain Medication									
Percentage of students who have taken prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life		1337	11.9 (10.2 - 13.7)	9.9 (8.0 - 11.8)	22.3 (18.4 - 26.3)	16.5 (3.7 - 29.3)	16.3 (12.5 - 20.0)	13.3 (5.8 - 20.8)	16.7 (12.3 - 21.1)
Percentage of students who took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times in the past 30 days		1338	4.9 (4.2 - 5.7)	3.9 (3.4 - 4.4)	10.5 (7.2 - 13.7)	6.6 (0.0 - 16.5)	. (. - .)	11.5 (5.3 - 17.7)	6.2 (0.0 - 12.5)
Percentage of students who think it is sort of easy or very easy to get prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1317	18.6 (15.3 - 21.9)	17.1 (12.9 - 21.3)	19.1 (13.0 - 25.1)	19.9 (6.2 - 33.5)	18.8 (13.4 - 24.2)	47.8 (29.5 - 66.2)	17.9 (13.5 - 22.4)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong to use prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1312	93.5 (92.5 - 94.5)	94.3 (92.9 - 95.7)	91.8 (89.5 - 94.2)	92.3 (86.6 - 98.0)	. (. - .)	81.6 (70.9 - 92.4)	92.4 (88.5 - 96.4)
Other Drugs									
Percentage of students who ever used cocaine in their life		1312	2.8 (1.7 - 3.9)	2.3 (1.3 - 3.4)	4.3 (2.5 - 6.2)	5.1 (0.1 - 10.1)	. (. - .)	7.6 (4.4 - 10.9)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who ever sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high in their life		1312	2.5 (1.3 - 3.6)	1.9 (1.2 - 2.5)	3.0 (0.0 - 7.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	11.7 (1.3 - 22.1)	4.6 (0.0 - 10.1)
Percentage of students who ever used heroin in their life		1312	0.5 (0.0 - 1.0)	0.3 (0.0 - 0.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who ever used meth in their life		1312	1.3 (0.5 - 2.1)	1.2 (0.1 - 2.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	7.6 (4.4 - 10.9)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who ever used ecstasy in their life		1312	3.1 (1.7 - 4.4)	2.4 (1.2 - 3.5)	5.2 (1.3 - 9.1)	5.1 (0.1 - 10.1)	. (. - .)	8.6 (5.4 - 11.8)	4.4 (0.9 - 7.9)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	674	16.3 (12.4 - 20.3)	14.6 (9.7 - 19.5)	31.0 (18.7 - 43.2)	12.2 (3.2 - 21.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	10.1 (2.3 - 17.8)
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property during the past 12 months		1329	9.0 (7.0 - 11.0)	7.5 (5.3 - 9.7)	13.0 (2.8 - 23.1)	10.9 (0.6 - 21.1)	. (. - .)	22.3 (4.5 - 40.1)	11.7 (7.6 - 15.8)
Percentage of students who used substances to experiment or see what it felt like in the past 12 months		1305	16.2 (13.5 - 18.8)	13.3 (10.2 - 16.4)	30.7 (21.7 - 39.7)	17.0 (0.0 - 34.7)	. (. - .)	33.6 (18.9 - 48.3)	19.6 (13.0 - 26.1)
Percentage of students who used substances to feel good or get high in the past 12 months		1305	15.1 (12.7 - 17.6)	13.0 (10.9 - 15.1)	30.7 (22.8 - 38.6)	17.8 (5.0 - 30.6)	. (. - .)	17.7 (13.5 - 21.9)	19.3 (9.9 - 28.8)
Percentage of students who used substances to have a good time with friends in the past 12 months		1305	22.0 (18.1 - 25.9)	21.4 (17.0 - 25.9)	31.0 (20.9 - 41.0)	18.7 (9.9 - 27.6)	. (. - .)	25.3 (13.7 - 37.0)	21.7 (17.2 - 26.2)
Percentage of students who used substances because of boredom or having nothing else to do in the past 12 months		1305	6.3 (5.2 - 7.5)	4.6 (3.6 - 5.6)	16.1 (12.4 - 19.7)	4.1 (0.0 - 12.4)	. (. - .)	12.0 (7.4 - 16.6)	9.6 (3.8 - 15.4)
Percentage of students who used substances because they're hooked or feel like they have to have them in the past 12 months		1305	1.9 (0.9 - 2.9)	0.7 (0.2 - 1.3)	9.2 (3.1 - 15.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used substances because they do not know how to say no when offered in the past 12 months		1305	1.3 (1.1 - 1.6)	0.5 (0.1 - 0.9)	3.7 (0.4 - 7.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	7.9 (3.0 - 12.9)	4.4 (2.7 - 6.2)
Percentage of students who used substances to cope with or overcome negative/difficult feelings in the past 12 months		1305	11.3 (9.2 - 13.5)	9.3 (7.2 - 11.5)	23.3 (20.4 - 26.2)	12.4 (0.0 - 27.3)	. (. - .)	14.4 (4.2 - 24.6)	16.2 (10.6 - 21.9)
Percentage of students who used substances to gain connection or acceptance of peers or older siblings in the past 12 months		1305	2.6 (1.8 - 3.4)	1.4 (0.5 - 2.3)	8.0 (6.1 - 10.0)	6.3 (0.0 - 14.1)	. (. - .)	7.9 (3.0 - 12.9)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used substances because it feels socially acceptable because everyone does it in the past 12 months		1305	5.0 (3.4 - 6.6)	3.7 (1.9 - 5.4)	11.4 (7.1 - 15.8)	11.8 (0.0 - 24.0)	. (. - .)	7.9 (3.0 - 12.9)	6.5 (1.3 - 11.6)
Sexual Behaviors									
Percentage of students who have ever had sexual intercourse		1322	22.5 (17.1 - 27.8)	22.3 (17.0 - 27.7)	32.5 (21.2 - 43.8)	25.1 (19.9 - 30.3)	. (. - .)	19.9 (14.0 - 25.7)	14.7 (9.4 - 20.1)
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13		1326	1.9 (1.2 - 2.6)	1.4 (1.1 - 1.8)	3.6 (0.0 - 8.7)	6.0 (0.0 - 12.1)	. (. - .)	5.8 (0.0 - 11.9)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months		1326	17.3 (13.8 - 20.9)	17.8 (14.2 - 21.3)	25.0 (16.8 - 33.2)	9.2 (3.6 - 14.9)	. (. - .)	14.3 (9.4 - 19.2)	13.2 (6.3 - 20.2)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before sexual intercourse the last time		214	23.6 (16.1 - 31.2)	21.2 (12.5 - 29.9)	31.8 (27.0 - 36.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom or their partner used a condom during sexual intercourse the last time		213	61.6 (57.4 - 65.8)	64.3 (58.5 - 70.1)	66.4 (56.3 - 76.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Heterosexual/Straight % (95% CI)	Bisexual % (95% CI)	Gay/Lesbian % (95% CI)	Asexual % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before sexual intercourse the last time		202	23.2 (19.0 - 27.4)	26.4 (22.5 - 30.3)	10.5 (1.0 - 20.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Nutrition									
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juice one or more times per day in the past seven days		1325	8.7 (6.0 - 11.4)	9.3 (6.7 - 11.9)	2.4 (0.0 - 5.0)	4.6 (1.1 - 8.2)	. (. - .)	24.0 (7.1 - 40.9)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times per day in the past seven days		1319	39.1 (32.5 - 45.7)	41.2 (34.1 - 48.3)	30.7 (24.7 - 36.6)	36.6 (21.1 - 52.2)	33.1 (20.7 - 45.5)	35.2 (17.3 - 53.2)	29.1 (11.1 - 47.1)
Percentage of students who ate vegetables such as green salad, potatoes, carrots, or other vegetables one or more times per day in the past seven days		633	50.6 (41.1 - 60.2)	52.1 (44.8 - 59.4)	52.4 (32.7 - 72.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day in the past seven days		640	6.9 (5.2 - 8.7)	6.5 (5.1 - 7.8)	10.8 (5.9 - 15.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who drank a sports drink, energy drink, or other sweetened beverage one or more times in the past 7 days		613	64.8 (59.0 - 70.5)	64.2 (55.9 - 72.5)	67.8 (55.0 - 80.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past seven days		1335	35.6 (30.3 - 40.8)	39.2 (33.9 - 44.5)	21.4 (16.2 - 26.6)	18.5 (11.4 - 25.6)	23.3 (14.4 - 32.2)	28.8 (18.4 - 39.2)	38.3 (17.7 - 58.9)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry in the past 30 days because of a lack of food at home		1322	8.1 (5.9 - 10.3)	7.5 (5.5 - 9.6)	8.6 (4.1 - 13.1)	14.9 (0.0 - 31.7)	. (. - .)	16.6 (4.5 - 28.7)	4.1 (0.4 - 7.9)
Physical Activity									
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past 7 days		1326	55.4 (49.3 - 61.6)	61.4 (54.0 - 68.7)	37.8 (32.2 - 43.5)	39.8 (24.0 - 55.6)	35.6 (22.3 - 49.0)	32.1 (26.4 - 37.7)	40.7 (31.1 - 50.3)
Percentage of students who spent 3+ hours in front of a TV, computer, smart phone, or other electronic device for something other than schoolwork		1320	74.0 (68.9 - 79.1)	72.9 (67.5 - 78.2)	77.5 (69.4 - 85.7)	73.7 (60.7 - 86.7)	79.8 (64.3 - 95.3)	83.5 (67.1 - 99.9)	73.7 (63.8 - 83.6)
Percentage of students who could walk or ride a bike, scooter, or skateboard to school if they wanted to		630	52.7 (44.8 - 60.6)	54.5 (44.9 - 64.0)	45.7 (36.6 - 54.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who walk or ride a bike to school one or more days in an average week		627	16.8 (11.4 - 22.1)	18.1 (11.9 - 24.2)	11.1 (2.6 - 19.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week		1298	38.2 (34.6 - 41.8)	39.9 (37.7 - 42.1)	30.3 (19.4 - 41.2)	28.9 (11.2 - 46.5)	32.4 (21.9 - 43.0)	33.3 (23.1 - 43.5)	38.3 (28.4 - 48.3)
Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	1310	62.0 (54.6 - 69.5)	67.1 (60.0 - 74.2)	53.0 (36.6 - 69.4)	44.9 (26.3 - 63.5)	24.1 (10.3 - 37.9)	44.9 (32.7 - 57.1)	49.5 (31.5 - 67.4)
Percentage of students who had a concussion in the past 12 months from playing sports or being physically active		625	12.9 (10.3 - 15.5)	14.7 (11.9 - 17.6)	7.8 (3.3 - 12.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Home Life									
Percentage of students who usually slept somewhere other than their home during the past 30 days	Risk Factor: Home Instability	1308	4.6 (3.2 - 5.9)	4.6 (2.3 - 7.0)	5.0 (0.3 - 9.7)	5.1 (0.0 - 10.4)	. (. - .)	7.6 (0.0 - 16.1)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel the rules in their family are clear	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	672	91.4 (87.2 - 95.6)	95.3 (93.2 - 97.5)	75.1 (69.2 - 81.0)	94.7 (87.4 - 100.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	73.7 (52.5 - 94.9)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely could ask their parents or guardians for help with a personal problem	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1302	86.2 (84.6 - 87.7)	90.4 (89.2 - 91.6)	78.1 (71.4 - 84.9)	65.3 (54.1 - 76.5)	78.9 (69.4 - 88.3)	65.2 (55.5 - 74.9)	75.4 (62.5 - 88.3)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask if their homework is done	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	669	78.9 (74.4 - 83.4)	80.0 (76.3 - 83.7)	76.3 (62.2 - 90.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	77.3 (73.0 - 81.5)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think they would be caught by their parents or guardians for skipping school	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	672	93.4 (91.8 - 94.9)	94.0 (91.6 - 96.3)	91.5 (86.6 - 96.4)	89.6 (76.8 - 100.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	96.2 (90.3 - 100.0)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have chances to do fun things with their parents or guardians	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	673	83.9 (80.0 - 87.8)	87.3 (82.9 - 91.6)	77.1 (72.8 - 81.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	68.4 (61.2 - 75.6)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask them what they think before most family decisions	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	668	70.9 (68.1 - 73.7)	75.5 (70.6 - 80.4)	54.9 (50.5 - 59.2)	60.7 (46.8 - 74.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	61.2 (47.4 - 75.0)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always feel safe in their neighborhood	Risk Factor: Home Instability	1293	94.5 (92.8 - 96.2)	94.9 (92.4 - 97.4)	95.1 (89.6 - 100.0)	89.5 (85.4 - 93.6)	95.5 (88.0 - 100.0)	92.2 (77.8 - 100.0)	91.5 (83.8 - 99.2)
School									
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their grades are better than most students in class	Risk Factor: Limited Academic Success	669	73.1 (66.4 - 79.8)	75.4 (69.3 - 81.5)	62.1 (44.9 - 79.3)	66.0 (55.6 - 76.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	77.5 (73.7 - 81.3)
Percentage of students who participated in organized community services as a non-paid volunteer one or more times during the past 30 days	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	670	42.0 (28.8 - 55.1)	43.0 (31.5 - 54.5)	38.7 (15.8 - 61.7)	31.5 (12.2 - 50.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	44.9 (14.0 - 75.8)
Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school	Protective Factor: School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	672	67.9 (57.5 - 78.4)	69.1 (58.4 - 79.8)	61.5 (44.1 - 78.8)	86.3 (78.1 - 94.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	63.4 (40.8 - 86.0)
Percentage of students who skipped one or more whole days of school during the past four weeks	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	670	29.6 (23.0 - 36.3)	27.1 (20.6 - 33.6)	48.9 (33.8 - 64.0)	31.4 (24.7 - 38.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	32.2 (17.0 - 47.5)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel safe at school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	672	93.3 (91.8 - 94.8)	93.6 (92.3 - 94.9)	92.8 (88.0 - 97.6)	90.4 (80.1 - 100.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	95.6 (90.7 - 100.0)
Percentage of students who think it is important or very important to go to college, technical or vocational school	Protective Factor: Future School Aspiration	668	90.3 (86.6 - 94.0)	92.1 (89.2 - 95.1)	85.9 (78.8 - 92.9)	83.5 (77.2 - 89.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	86.5 (70.3 - 100.0)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their school lets their parents or guardians know when they have done something well	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	663	52.2 (44.6 - 59.7)	55.3 (48.3 - 62.4)	36.7 (23.6 - 49.7)	40.2 (13.6 - 66.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	41.5 (14.9 - 68.0)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their teacher notices when they do a good job and lets them know about it	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	669	58.8 (52.4 - 65.3)	59.6 (51.6 - 67.6)	54.6 (46.8 - 62.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	60.8 (43.6 - 78.1)
Percentage of students who think most of their classes are fairly, quite, or very interesting	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	672	71.6 (71.1 - 72.2)	73.1 (71.7 - 74.6)	60.5 (54.9 - 66.0)	72.1 (61.5 - 82.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	74.8 (52.5 - 97.1)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Heterosexual/Straight % (95% CI)	Bisexual % (95% CI)	Gay/Lesbian % (95% CI)	Asexual % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who think the things they are learning in school are going to be important or very important for later in life	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	671	55.6 (52.9 - 58.3)	56.8 (53.0 - 60.6)	44.7 (38.9 - 50.4)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	64.6 (32.2 - 97.0)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always tried to do their best work in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	669	72.8 (70.1 - 75.6)	74.7 (69.7 - 79.8)	60.5 (54.3 - 66.8)	59.2 (44.3 - 74.0)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	82.3 (74.6 - 89.9)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always enjoyed being in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	665	38.0 (35.9 - 40.0)	41.3 (36.3 - 46.3)	19.3 (13.7 - 24.9)	28.8 (15.4 - 42.3)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	37.7 (11.8 - 63.7)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that they belong at their school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1288	70.3 (69.3 - 71.4)	75.8 (73.5 - 78.2)	54.5 (42.1 - 67.0)	46.4 (30.6 - 62.3)	68.6 (56.3 - 81.0)	45.4 (32.0 - 58.7)	62.9 (49.6 - 76.2)
Other Health Topics									
Percentage of students who sleep eight or more hours per night on average school nights		1295	30.4 (26.7 - 34.0)	33.4 (29.5 - 37.3)	18.8 (11.1 - 26.6)	26.5 (10.3 - 42.7)	32.9 (24.9 - 40.9)	14.6 (4.4 - 24.8)	24.0 (6.8 - 41.2)
Percentage of students who could sort of easily or very easily get a gun	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	1276	11.5 (7.7 - 15.4)	11.3 (7.2 - 15.5)	11.2 (10.7 - 11.7)	11.8 (4.2 - 19.4)	. (.-.)	18.4 (12.6 - 24.3)	14.1 (6.9 - 21.3)
Percentage of students who could fire a loaded gun without adult permission in less than 1 hour	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	1267	13.7 (8.4 - 19.0)	14.1 (7.4 - 20.8)	11.7 (7.5 - 15.8)	7.9 (2.5 - 13.3)	. (.-.)	28.1 (20.2 - 36.0)	9.2 (3.3 - 15.1)
Percentage of students who have experienced problems with their mouth or teeth in the past 12 months, not including braces or injuries		603	23.5 (21.1 - 26.0)	21.3 (19.7 - 23.0)	35.8 (24.5 - 47.1)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma		1278	19.3 (14.5 - 24.1)	20.1 (14.4 - 25.8)	18.4 (12.6 - 24.2)	12.1 (5.2 - 19.1)	16.0 (6.6 - 25.4)	21.5 (8.4 - 34.6)	14.6 (5.1 - 24.0)
Racism									
Percentage who were treated badly or unfairly in school because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	1255	4.7 (2.6 - 6.7)	4.7 (3.2 - 6.1)	4.1 (0.0 - 9.1)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	14.1 (2.5 - 25.8)	. (.-.)
Percentage who were watched closely or followed by security guards or store clerks at a store or mall because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	1255	3.0 (1.3 - 4.7)	3.2 (1.7 - 4.7)	1.8 (0.8 - 2.8)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	8.9 (0.0 - 21.0)	. (.-.)
Percentage who were assumed less intelligent because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	1255	4.5 (3.3 - 5.8)	4.6 (3.5 - 5.8)	4.8 (0.0 - 9.9)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)
Percentage who saw family members treated unfairly because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	1255	6.0 (4.5 - 7.5)	5.5 (4.0 - 7.0)	6.6 (0.0 - 13.7)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	13.1 (1.0 - 25.3)	6.1 (1.3 - 10.9)
COVID-19									
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always had poor mental health during the COVID-19 pandemic		618	67.6 (65.3 - 70.0)	61.6 (60.1 - 63.0)	86.8 (76.5 - 97.0)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)
Among students whose parents had a job before the pandemic started, the percentage who had a parent or other adult at home lose their job during the COVID-19 pandemic		607	23.9 (19.4 - 28.4)	25.7 (19.5 - 31.8)	27.5 (23.0 - 32.0)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry because there was not enough food in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		621	3.6 (2.8 - 4.5)	3.3 (2.4 - 4.1)	4.8 (0.0 - 9.9)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that doing schoolwork was more difficult during the COVID-19 pandemic than before the pandemic started		620	50.9 (46.0 - 55.9)	50.4 (47.4 - 53.4)	46.6 (31.8 - 61.4)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always put down, insulted or sworn at by parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		612	21.2 (18.1 - 24.3)	16.5 (14.0 - 18.9)	30.8 (18.7 - 42.9)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always physically hurt by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		618	2.3 (1.5 - 3.0)	2.0 (0.9 - 3.1)	4.5 (0.0 - 9.6)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)
Percentage of students who drank alcohol more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	11.8 (7.6 - 16.1)	10.8 (6.0 - 15.6)	20.9 (15.3 - 26.5)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)
Percentage of students who used marijuana more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	10.0 (6.9 - 13.2)	8.5 (5.1 - 11.8)	25.9 (12.7 - 39.1)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)
Percentage of students who used cocaine, LSD, amphetamines or other illegal drugs more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	2.8 (1.9 - 3.8)	2.5 (1.0 - 4.0)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)
Percentage of students who vaped or used e-cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	9.4 (8.5 - 10.2)	8.4 (6.2 - 10.5)	14.5 (4.0 - 24.9)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	2.2 (0.5 - 3.9)	1.6 (0.0 - 3.4)	2.7 (0.0 - 5.9)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)
Percentage of students who used prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	3.1 (1.8 - 4.5)	2.8 (0.8 - 4.9)	3.9 (0.0 - 10.0)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)
Percentage of students who used social media more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	75.7 (72.2 - 79.2)	73.6 (69.4 - 77.8)	90.9 (86.8 - 95.1)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)
Percentage of students who felt daily stress more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	52.4 (49.9 - 54.9)	46.1 (42.9 - 49.4)	77.2 (67.2 - 87.2)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)
Percentage of students who washed their hands more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	72.0 (69.2 - 74.8)	70.3 (66.6 - 73.9)	82.7 (75.1 - 90.3)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)
Percentage of students who visited a food pantry or other food donation location more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	7.5 (3.1 - 11.8)	7.2 (2.3 - 12.2)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)
Percentage of students who spent quality time with family more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	61.0 (59.0 - 63.1)	63.3 (60.5 - 66.2)	56.6 (45.1 - 68.1)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)
Percentage of students who exercised more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	58.6 (53.8 - 63.4)	62.3 (56.4 - 68.3)	48.0 (42.9 - 53.2)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)	. (.-.)

*Data are suppressed, shown by a period (.), when the number of student responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to a question overall is fewer than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students. All percentages are rounded to the nearest tenth.

**Items in this column are included in risk and protective factors known to influence multiple youth health outcomes.

2021 HKCS RESULTS: HIGH SCHOOL

Health Statistics Region 16

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Safety						
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else		1393	1.8 (0.7 - 3.0)	1.8 (0.6 - 2.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol		1390	11.6 (8.7 - 14.5)	11.2 (8.2 - 14.1)	20.7 (13.0 - 28.4)	19.7 (12.7 - 26.8)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been drinking alcohol one or more times		861	3.8 (1.8 - 5.8)	3.5 (1.4 - 5.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana		1383	12.0 (8.3 - 15.8)	11.9 (7.7 - 16.1)	18.7 (0.0 - 38.8)	12.6 (6.6 - 18.6)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been using marijuana one or more times		860	4.7 (4.0 - 5.4)	4.3 (3.9 - 4.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who texted or e-mailed while driving on one or more of the days		858	38.7 (30.0 - 47.3)	39.7 (31.3 - 48.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Violence						
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school		1390	4.3 (3.2 - 5.4)	4.1 (2.9 - 5.3)	11.0 (5.1 - 17.0)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months		1382	13.0 (10.9 - 15.1)	12.8 (10.6 - 15.0)	23.8 (17.9 - 29.7)	16.2 (7.0 - 25.4)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been physically hurt on purpose by someone they were dating or going out with one or more times		652	6.9 (4.9 - 9.0)	6.8 (4.7 - 8.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been controlled or emotionally hurt by someone they were dating or going out with		650	20.7 (19.0 - 22.4)	20.6 (19.0 - 22.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Consent						
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they gave their fully-granted consent to the other person		1373	11.2 (8.8 - 13.6)	11.2 (8.6 - 13.8)	19.7 (9.4 - 30.0)	12.4 (0.0 - 26.1)
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they received fully-granted consent from the other person		1374	2.6 (1.7 - 3.6)	2.5 (1.7 - 3.3)	10.8 (0.0 - 25.9)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had a revealing or sexual photo or video of themselves texted, e-mailed, or posted electronically without their permission in the past 12 months		1380	6.0 (4.3 - 7.8)	5.9 (4.2 - 7.5)	15.6 (12.2 - 19.0)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have made sexual comments, jokes, gestures or looks at someone when unwanted		1378	6.3 (5.0 - 7.7)	6.1 (4.6 - 7.7)	11.1 (0.0 - 26.6)	6.9 (0.0 - 16.3)
Percentage of students who touched, grabbed or pinched someone in a sexual way when unwanted		1376	2.5 (1.8 - 3.2)	2.3 (1.8 - 2.9)	. (. - .)	7.2 (0.0 - 15.5)
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to		1371	4.2 (3.1 - 5.4)	4.1 (3.0 - 5.3)	12.6 (2.8 - 22.4)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have forced someone to have sex when it was unwanted (i.e., rape)		0	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Bullying						
Percentage of students who have ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months		1370	9.7 (9.0 - 10.5)	8.8 (7.6 - 9.9)	33.7 (19.9 - 47.6)	22.3 (4.7 - 39.9)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a classroom		132	45.5 (34.1 - 56.8)	45.1 (32.3 - 58.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a hallway or stairwell		132	48.1 (39.6 - 56.6)	45.9 (36.9 - 54.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a locker room or bathroom		132	18.8 (13.4 - 24.3)	17.3 (11.6 - 23.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a cafeteria or lunch room		132	43.0 (26.0 - 60.1)	39.9 (22.0 - 57.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied on a bus or at a bus stop		132	13.2 (1.3 - 25.0)	10.1 (0.0 - 22.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside before school		132	24.7 (16.0 - 33.3)	23.0 (15.9 - 30.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside after school		132	31.9 (23.5 - 40.3)	30.3 (20.2 - 40.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside during lunch or break		132	43.7 (38.4 - 49.0)	45.2 (36.4 - 54.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months		1378	10.1 (8.8 - 11.4)	9.6 (8.3 - 11.0)	17.9 (9.2 - 26.6)	20.5 (0.9 - 40.1)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of sexual orientation		326	27.7 (19.8 - 35.7)	23.6 (13.2 - 34.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of gender identity		326	14.6 (9.2 - 20.1)	9.5 (5.0 - 14.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of religion		326	15.6 (12.9 - 18.3)	14.5 (12.8 - 16.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of disability		326	16.7 (10.6 - 22.9)	13.4 (8.5 - 18.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of physical appearance		326	65.3 (63.5 - 67.0)	64.8 (62.3 - 67.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who were teased in the past 12 months, the percentage who were teased because of race or ethnicity		326	29.3 (22.4 - 36.2)	30.3 (22.2 - 38.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Mental Health						
Percentage of students who purposefully hurt themselves without wanting to die in the past 12 months		699	23.6 (20.7 - 26.5)	22.1 (19.3 - 25.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree their stress level is manageable most days		1374	51.1 (48.7 - 53.4)	51.7 (49.6 - 53.9)	31.0 (7.2 - 54.9)	38.4 (29.5 - 47.4)
Percentage of students who take two or fewer days to feel fully recovered after a stressful situation		1362	78.4 (77.5 - 79.3)	80.0 (79.5 - 80.5)	42.5 (15.9 - 69.0)	58.1 (51.4 - 64.9)
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past 12 months that they stopped doing some usual activities		1367	38.3 (33.5 - 43.1)	37.1 (32.9 - 41.4)	72.9 (48.7 - 97.0)	56.8 (44.0 - 69.6)
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months		1355	17.3 (14.9 - 19.6)	16.1 (13.6 - 18.5)	46.8 (37.5 - 56.0)	51.1 (40.2 - 62.0)
Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months		1358	12.7 (11.3 - 14.0)	12.0 (10.2 - 13.8)	29.7 (13.6 - 45.8)	33.5 (19.8 - 47.1)
Percentage of students who attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months		1364	6.6 (5.9 - 7.3)	6.1 (5.1 - 7.0)	24.4 (13.9 - 34.9)	17.5 (0.0 - 40.1)
Percentage of students who have an adult to go to for help with a serious problem	Protective Factor: Availability of Trusted Adults	1354	75.3 (72.2 - 78.4)	76.1 (72.6 - 79.7)	61.6 (42.9 - 80.4)	56.2 (21.9 - 90.4)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always could talk to a friend about feelings during their life		1370	57.8 (54.7 - 60.9)	58.1 (54.7 - 61.6)	60.0 (43.8 - 76.1)	36.5 (24.4 - 48.6)
Tobacco						
Percentage of students who have ever smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	1368	20.8 (14.5 - 27.0)	20.5 (13.8 - 27.3)	18.0 (5.4 - 30.7)	8.0 (0.0 - 17.6)
Percentage of students who smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs, for the first time before age 13		1368	4.3 (3.3 - 5.3)	4.2 (3.5 - 4.9)	8.0 (0.0 - 20.3)	5.2 (0.0 - 10.7)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		1363	5.7 (1.5 - 9.8)	5.7 (1.1 - 10.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who smoked in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked menthol cigarettes		106	29.2 (14.6 - 43.9)	27.2 (12.2 - 42.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		30	12.2 (0.0 - 29.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		30	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		30	46.4 (35.8 - 57.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months		36	43.8 (28.1 - 59.5)	45.5 (29.3 - 61.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it would be sort of easy or very easy to get cigarettes if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1349	43.2 (40.1 - 46.3)	43.3 (40.0 - 46.6)	50.7 (44.2 - 57.2)	31.4 (11.6 - 51.2)
Percentage of students who think people who smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	687	93.7 (92.3 - 95.1)	94.0 (92.5 - 95.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	696	79.8 (76.6 - 83.1)	80.3 (76.0 - 84.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think adults in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to smoke cigarettes	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	693	94.8 (91.4 - 98.2)	95.1 (91.2 - 99.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have used cigars, chewing tobacco, hookah or bidis in the past 30 days		1326	4.2 (2.8 - 5.6)	4.2 (2.6 - 5.8)	8.7 (0.0 - 18.5)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have ever used an electronic vapor product		1356	30.8 (25.0 - 36.6)	31.5 (25.0 - 38.0)	22.9 (9.0 - 36.9)	6.2 (1.4 - 11.0)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who tried it for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	184	17.8 (15.6 - 20.0)	17.9 (14.9 - 20.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days		1358	17.3 (15.8 - 18.9)	17.7 (16.0 - 19.3)	13.6 (0.0 - 28.9)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because friend(s) or family used them		175	50.7 (43.4 - 58.0)	51.2 (42.7 - 59.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they were trying to quit other tobacco products		175	2.5 (0.0 - 5.3)	2.3 (0.1 - 4.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they cost less than other tobacco products		175	3.0 (1.0 - 5.0)	2.8 (0.2 - 5.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because it is easier to get them than other tobacco products		175	10.5 (3.6 - 17.4)	9.6 (3.1 - 16.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are less harmful than other tobacco products		175	11.5 (7.4 - 15.6)	11.6 (7.9 - 15.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are flavored		175	20.1 (11.0 - 29.3)	18.9 (9.9 - 27.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who have used vapor products, the percentage who used them because they are allowed in areas where other products are not		175	6.2 (3.7 - 8.6)	6.1 (3.7 - 8.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them over the internet		46	8.9 (2.1 - 15.7)	7.8 (0.0 - 15.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them through the mail		46	3.9 (0.0 - 9.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among underage students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who bought them from a gas station, convenience store, grocery store, or drug store.		46	39.2 (31.6 - 46.8)	39.0 (30.6 - 47.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used electronic vapor products in the past 30 days, the percentage who tried to quit in the past 12 months		95	43.3 (39.3 - 47.4)	45.2 (40.1 - 50.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get electronic vapor products if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	655	53.2 (48.0 - 58.4)	53.4 (47.6 - 59.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think people who use electronic vapor products every day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	657	82.2 (78.3 - 86.0)	81.9 (78.6 - 85.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	658	70.8 (65.1 - 76.4)	70.7 (65.4 - 76.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think most adults in their neighborhood think kids using electronic vapor products is wrong or very wrong	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	657	89.2 (87.1 - 91.3)	89.3 (87.6 - 91.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong for you to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	695	94.3 (91.4 - 97.2)	94.2 (91.3 - 97.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think 5 or more out of every 10 students at school use electronic vapor products		654	40.5 (29.6 - 51.5)	40.8 (29.4 - 52.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among those underage students who tried to buy tobacco or vaping products in a store, the percentage who were not refused because of age		42	68.6 (64.3 - 73.0)	71.0 (66.8 - 75.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think breathing second hand vapor has a moderate or great risk	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	650	58.3 (53.6 - 63.0)	57.8 (53.4 - 62.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who were inside their home while someone was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		650	8.9 (6.7 - 11.1)	8.7 (7.2 - 10.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who were inside their car while their parent or guardian was smoking a cigarette, cigar, pipe, or using an electronic vapor product for one or more days in the past 7 days		646	3.5 (2.4 - 4.7)	3.4 (2.6 - 4.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Alcohol						
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips, before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	1348	12.5 (10.0 - 15.1)	12.6 (9.9 - 15.2)	18.0 (5.4 - 30.7)	8.8 (5.1 - 12.6)
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days		1347	28.3 (25.9 - 30.7)	29.2 (26.3 - 32.1)	12.4 (0.0 - 25.4)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who binge drank (5+ drinks, within a couple of hours) on one or more of the past 30 days		1340	16.6 (14.4 - 18.9)	17.2 (14.4 - 19.9)	9.5 (1.8 - 17.2)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in the same grade had 5 or more drinks on at least one day in the past 30 days		682	32.9 (27.9 - 37.8)	33.4 (27.8 - 38.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get alcohol if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	683	59.1 (54.5 - 63.6)	59.0 (54.5 - 63.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think people who have one or two drinks nearly every day have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	691	80.6 (75.9 - 85.3)	80.6 (75.5 - 85.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	690	57.1 (51.5 - 62.7)	56.3 (49.6 - 63.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they drank alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	689	80.6 (75.7 - 85.5)	80.6 (75.8 - 85.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to drink alcohol	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	691	80.5 (74.4 - 86.7)	80.5 (73.1 - 88.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would usually or definitely catch them if they drank beer, wine, or hard liquor without permission	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	670	53.4 (49.7 - 57.2)	52.5 (47.9 - 57.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Marijuana						
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life		1332	26.5 (20.7 - 32.3)	27.0 (20.8 - 33.2)	23.4 (13.3 - 33.5)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	1339	2.1 (1.0 - 3.2)	2.1 (1.2 - 2.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days		1288	14.8 (13.0 - 16.6)	15.0 (13.3 - 16.8)	12.5 (6.3 - 18.8)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked it		81	74.5 (61.7 - 87.4)	74.3 (60.8 - 87.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who ate it		81	45.6 (37.5 - 53.7)	46.0 (38.3 - 53.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who vaporized it		81	34.4 (16.0 - 52.8)	35.7 (18.9 - 52.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who dabbed it		81	40.5 (23.5 - 57.5)	41.0 (24.5 - 57.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who usually smoked it		80	52.4 (34.0 - 70.8)	51.3 (32.8 - 69.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage that usually got it from an adult		191	17.2 (11.5 - 22.8)	17.0 (10.6 - 23.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used THC concentrates, hash oil, or waxes one or more times during the past 30 days		652	7.2 (6.2 - 8.2)	7.1 (6.1 - 8.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get marijuana if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	683	40.7 (34.5 - 47.0)	40.7 (33.7 - 47.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade used marijuana in the past 30 days		648	32.5 (24.9 - 40.1)	32.3 (24.6 - 40.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think people who use marijuana regularly have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	1320	61.0 (57.3 - 64.6)	61.2 (57.1 - 65.3)	53.8 (42.0 - 65.6)	61.1 (36.9 - 85.3)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone of the same age to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1322	62.3 (57.9 - 66.8)	62.6 (57.2 - 68.0)	52.3 (31.4 - 73.2)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians feel it is wrong or very wrong if they used marijuana	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	1331	87.5 (83.2 - 91.7)	87.8 (83.8 - 91.8)	72.7 (61.1 - 84.4)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think adults (over 21) in their neighborhood think it is wrong or very wrong for kids to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Community Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	679	88.0 (80.9 - 95.2)	88.5 (81.4 - 95.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Prescription Pain Medication						
Percentage of students who have taken prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life		1337	11.9 (10.2 - 13.7)	12.1 (9.9 - 14.3)	10.4 (1.4 - 19.4)	8.5 (0.9 - 16.1)
Percentage of students who took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription one or more times in the past 30 days		1338	4.9 (4.2 - 5.7)	4.9 (3.9 - 6.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it is sort of easy or very easy to get prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	1317	18.6 (15.3 - 21.9)	17.8 (14.4 - 21.2)	32.4 (27.4 - 37.5)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong to use prescription drugs without a prescription	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	1312	93.5 (92.5 - 94.5)	93.8 (92.8 - 94.7)	84.0 (70.8 - 97.2)	. (. - .)
Other Drugs						
Percentage of students who ever used cocaine in their life		1312	2.8 (1.7 - 3.9)	2.8 (1.4 - 4.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who ever sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high in their life		1312	2.5 (1.3 - 3.6)	2.4 (1.4 - 3.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who ever used heroin in their life		1312	0.5 (0.0 - 1.0)	0.4 (0.0 - 0.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who ever used meth in their life		1312	1.3 (0.5 - 2.1)	1.1 (0.3 - 2.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who ever used ecstasy in their life		1312	3.1 (1.7 - 4.4)	3.0 (1.6 - 4.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	674	16.3 (12.4 - 20.3)	16.4 (12.3 - 20.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property during the past 12 months		1329	9.0 (7.0 - 11.0)	8.9 (6.6 - 11.2)	12.7 (2.0 - 23.5)	15.7 (1.3 - 30.1)
Percentage of students who used substances to experiment or see what it felt like in the past 12 months		1305	16.2 (13.5 - 18.8)	16.1 (13.2 - 18.9)	24.0 (17.6 - 30.3)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used substances to feel good or get high in the past 12 months		1305	15.1 (12.7 - 17.6)	15.4 (12.4 - 18.4)	16.2 (9.7 - 22.6)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used substances to have a good time with friends in the past 12 months		1305	22.0 (18.1 - 25.9)	22.7 (18.1 - 27.3)	16.2 (9.7 - 22.6)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used substances because of boredom or having nothing else to do in the past 12 months		1305	6.3 (5.2 - 7.5)	6.2 (4.8 - 7.6)	12.2 (6.0 - 18.3)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used substances because they're hooked or feel like they have to have them in the past 12 months		1305	1.9 (0.9 - 2.9)	1.9 (0.8 - 3.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used substances because they do not know how to say no when offered in the past 12 months		1305	1.3 (1.1 - 1.6)	1.2 (0.6 - 1.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used substances to cope with or overcome negative/difficult feelings in the past 12 months		1305	11.3 (9.2 - 13.5)	11.6 (9.3 - 14.0)	13.4 (5.3 - 21.5)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used substances to gain connection or acceptance of peers or older siblings in the past 12 months		1305	2.6 (1.8 - 3.4)	2.5 (1.4 - 3.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used substances because it feels socially acceptable because everyone does it in the past 12 months		1305	5.0 (3.4 - 6.6)	5.0 (3.1 - 6.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Sexual Behaviors						
Percentage of students who have ever had sexual intercourse		1322	22.5 (17.1 - 27.8)	22.6 (17.0 - 28.1)	27.0 (14.8 - 39.3)	15.8 (6.3 - 25.4)
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13		1326	1.9 (1.2 - 2.6)	1.7 (1.1 - 2.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months		1326	17.3 (13.8 - 20.9)	17.7 (14.0 - 21.4)	20.7 (7.2 - 34.2)	. (. - .)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before sexual intercourse the last time		214	23.6 (16.1 - 31.2)	24.2 (15.9 - 32.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom or their partner used a condom during sexual intercourse the last time		213	61.6 (57.4 - 65.8)	63.0 (59.3 - 66.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before sexual intercourse the last time		202	23.2 (19.0 - 27.4)	24.1 (19.9 - 28.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Nutrition						
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juice one or more times per day in the past seven days		1325	8.7 (6.0 - 11.4)	8.5 (6.2 - 10.7)	13.2 (0.0 - 30.5)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times per day in the past seven days		1319	39.1 (32.5 - 45.7)	39.6 (33.1 - 46.1)	37.8 (26.1 - 49.6)	18.5 (11.6 - 25.4)
Percentage of students who ate vegetables such as green salad, potatoes, carrots, or other vegetables one or more times per day in the past seven days		633	50.6 (41.1 - 60.2)	51.3 (41.9 - 60.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day in the past seven days		640	6.9 (5.2 - 8.7)	6.9 (5.0 - 8.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who drank a sports drink, energy drink, or other sweetened beverage one or more times in the past 7 days		613	64.8 (59.0 - 70.5)	65.0 (58.9 - 71.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past seven days		1335	35.6 (30.3 - 40.8)	36.2 (31.1 - 41.3)	25.0 (12.3 - 37.7)	23.5 (3.1 - 43.9)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry in the past 30 days because of a lack of food at home		1322	8.1 (5.9 - 10.3)	7.7 (5.7 - 9.8)	21.9 (14.8 - 28.9)	10.1 (0.0 - 22.6)
Physical Activity						
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past 7 days		1326	55.4 (49.3 - 61.6)	56.8 (50.3 - 63.3)	37.9 (19.6 - 56.2)	25.4 (9.5 - 41.3)
Percentage of students who spent 3+ hours in front of a TV, computer, smart phone, or other electronic device for something other than schoolwork		1320	74.0 (68.9 - 79.1)	73.4 (67.4 - 79.4)	83.8 (75.0 - 92.6)	72.4 (62.6 - 82.2)
Percentage of students who could walk or ride a bike, scooter, or skateboard to school if they wanted to		630	52.7 (44.8 - 60.6)	53.3 (46.0 - 60.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who walk or ride a bike to school one or more days in an average week		627	16.8 (11.4 - 22.1)	16.5 (11.2 - 21.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week		1298	38.2 (34.6 - 41.8)	38.4 (35.0 - 41.8)	23.8 (10.5 - 37.1)	25.2 (2.8 - 47.5)
Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	1310	62.0 (54.6 - 69.5)	63.9 (56.4 - 71.4)	27.2 (0.0 - 54.4)	40.7 (13.2 - 68.2)
Percentage of students who had a concussion in the past 12 months from playing sports or being physically active		625	12.9 (10.3 - 15.5)	13.1 (10.4 - 15.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Home Life						
Percentage of students who usually slept somewhere other than their home during the past 30 days	Risk Factor: Home Instability	1308	4.6 (3.2 - 5.9)	4.3 (2.6 - 6.0)	14.2 (0.4 - 28.1)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel the rules in their family are clear	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	672	91.4 (87.2 - 95.6)	92.3 (88.4 - 96.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely could ask their parents or guardians for help with a personal problem	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	1302	86.2 (84.6 - 87.7)	87.3 (85.9 - 88.7)	65.4 (57.8 - 73.0)	63.0 (53.6 - 72.3)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask if their homework is done	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	669	78.9 (74.4 - 83.4)	79.3 (75.0 - 83.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think they would be caught by their parents or guardians for skipping school	Risk Factor: Limited Parent Time to Monitor Youth Behavior	672	93.4 (91.8 - 94.9)	93.6 (91.8 - 95.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have chances to do fun things with their parents or guardians	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	673	83.9 (80.0 - 87.8)	84.2 (79.1 - 89.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely have parents or guardians who ask them what they think before most family decisions	Protective Factor: Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	668	70.9 (68.1 - 73.7)	71.5 (67.9 - 75.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always feel safe in their neighborhood	Risk Factor: Home Instability	1293	94.5 (92.8 - 96.2)	94.8 (93.3 - 96.4)	89.7 (75.4 - 100.0)	88.4 (75.0 - 100.0)
School						
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their grades are better than most students in class	Risk Factor: Limited Academic Success	669	73.1 (66.4 - 79.8)	74.1 (67.4 - 80.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who participated in organized community services as a non-paid volunteer one or more times during the past 30 days	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	670	42.0 (28.8 - 55.1)	42.2 (29.3 - 55.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school	Protective Factor: School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	672	67.9 (57.5 - 78.4)	68.5 (58.4 - 78.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who skipped one or more whole days of school during the past four weeks	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	670	29.6 (23.0 - 36.3)	30.4 (24.0 - 36.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely feel safe at school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	672	93.3 (91.8 - 94.8)	93.1 (91.9 - 94.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think it is important or very important to go to college, technical or vocational school	Protective Factor: Future School Aspiration	668	90.3 (86.6 - 94.0)	90.7 (86.5 - 95.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their school lets their parents or guardians know when they have done something well	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	663	52.2 (44.6 - 59.7)	52.4 (44.5 - 60.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who usually or definitely think their teacher notices when they do a good job and lets them know about it	Protective Factor: School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	669	58.8 (52.4 - 65.3)	58.3 (52.2 - 64.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think most of their classes are fairly, quite, or very interesting	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	672	71.6 (71.1 - 72.2)	71.3 (69.4 - 73.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who think the things they are learning in school are going to be important or very important for later in life	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	671	55.6 (52.9 - 58.3)	54.6 (51.1 - 58.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always tried to do their best work in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	669	72.8 (70.1 - 75.6)	73.0 (69.9 - 76.1)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always enjoyed being in school over the last year	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	665	38.0 (35.9 - 40.0)	38.7 (36.5 - 40.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that they belong at their school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	1288	70.3 (69.3 - 71.4)	72.5 (70.9 - 74.1)	33.1 (14.9 - 51.2)	36.8 (28.1 - 45.5)
Other Health Topics						
Percentage of students who sleep eight or more hours per night on average school nights		1295	30.4 (26.7 - 34.0)	30.7 (27.5 - 33.8)	25.0 (13.4 - 36.6)	19.9 (9.9 - 30.0)
Percentage of students who could sort of easily or very easily get a gun	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	1276	11.5 (7.7 - 15.4)	11.5 (7.8 - 15.1)	. (. - .)	17.5 (7.0 - 28.0)
Percentage of students who could fire a loaded gun without adult permission in less than 1 hour	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	1267	13.7 (8.4 - 19.0)	13.3 (8.0 - 18.7)	21.8 (5.0 - 38.7)	20.2 (2.4 - 38.1)
Percentage of students who have experienced problems with their mouth or teeth in the past 12 months, not including braces or injuries		603	23.5 (21.1 - 26.0)	22.1 (20.1 - 24.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma		1278	19.3 (14.5 - 24.1)	19.3 (14.9 - 23.8)	25.0 (4.8 - 45.2)	15.0 (0.6 - 29.4)
Racism						
Percentage who were treated badly or unfairly in school because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	1255	4.7 (2.6 - 6.7)	4.7 (2.8 - 6.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage who were watched closely or followed by security guards or store clerks at a store or mall because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	1255	3.0 (1.3 - 4.7)	3.0 (1.4 - 4.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage who were assumed less intelligent because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	1255	4.5 (3.3 - 5.8)	4.5 (3.2 - 5.8)	. (. - .)	10.2 (0.0 - 21.8)
Percentage who saw family members treated unfairly because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	1255	6.0 (4.5 - 7.5)	5.9 (4.3 - 7.4)	. (. - .)	12.7 (3.1 - 22.2)
COVID-19						
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always had poor mental health during the COVID-19 pandemic		618	67.6 (65.3 - 70.0)	67.2 (64.0 - 70.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students whose parents had a job before the pandemic started, the percentage who had a parent or other adult at home lose their job during the COVID-19 pandemic		607	23.9 (19.4 - 28.4)	24.0 (18.4 - 29.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry because there was not enough food in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		621	3.6 (2.8 - 4.5)	3.2 (2.2 - 4.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that doing schoolwork was more difficult during the COVID-19 pandemic than before the pandemic started		620	50.9 (46.0 - 55.9)	50.1 (45.1 - 55.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always put down, insulted or sworn at by parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		612	21.2 (18.1 - 24.3)	19.8 (16.5 - 23.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always physically hurt by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		618	2.3 (1.5 - 3.0)	1.8 (1.0 - 2.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who drank alcohol more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	11.8 (7.6 - 16.1)	12.2 (7.6 - 16.9)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Percentage of students who used marijuana more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	10.0 (6.9 - 13.2)	10.0 (7.3 - 12.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used cocaine, LSD, amphetamines or other illegal drugs more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	2.8 (1.9 - 3.8)	2.8 (1.8 - 3.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who vaped or used e-cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	9.4 (8.5 - 10.2)	9.7 (8.9 - 10.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	2.2 (0.5 - 3.9)	2.2 (0.3 - 4.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	3.1 (1.8 - 4.5)	3.0 (1.7 - 4.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used social media more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	75.7 (72.2 - 79.2)	75.6 (72.5 - 78.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who felt daily stress more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	52.4 (49.9 - 54.9)	51.9 (49.6 - 54.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who washed their hands more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	72.0 (69.2 - 74.8)	72.3 (69.9 - 74.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who visited a food pantry or other food donation location more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	7.5 (3.1 - 11.8)	7.4 (2.5 - 12.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who spent quality time with family more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	61.0 (59.0 - 63.1)	61.8 (58.9 - 64.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who exercised more often during the COVID-19 pandemic		613	58.6 (53.8 - 63.4)	58.5 (53.5 - 63.6)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)

*Data are suppressed, shown by a period (.), when the number of student responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to a question overall is fewer than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students. All percentages are rounded to the nearest tenth.

**Items in this column are included in risk and protective factors known to influence multiple youth health outcomes.