

2021

COLORADO MIDDLE SCHOOL REPORT SURVEY RESULTS



HEALTHY KIDS COLORADO SURVEY

Background

The Healthy Kids Colorado Survey (HKCS) collects anonymous health information from middle and high school students throughout the state and is used to better understand youth health and the factors that help young people make healthy choices. This report includes state results from the 2021 Middle School HKCS, weighted to represent public middle school students in Colorado. The HKCS is supported by the Colorado Departments of Public Health and Environment, Education, Human Services, and Public Safety, and is administered by the Colorado School of Public Health (CSPH).

Questionnaire and Survey Administration

The questionnaire measures comprehensive health topics for adolescents including safety, violence, bullying, mental health, substance use, sexual health, nutrition, physical activity, and risk and protective factors related to adverse health outcomes. Many questions are drawn from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System. Other questions have been added with community input to meet additional data needs in Colorado. The standard version of the middle school survey has a total of 100 questions.

The HKCS is administered online in English or Spanish and takes about 30 minutes to complete. Teachers provide instructions to students emphasizing the anonymous and voluntary nature of the survey. Parental consent procedures are followed according to each district's guidelines, with advance notification of the administration. Parents/guardians may choose not to allow their child to participate, and students may also decline participation. The HKCS selects a sample of schools to represent Colorado and is also available to other schools at no cost. Within some schools, a sample of classrooms is selected to participate in order to minimize the time commitment from schools. In most schools, all

Key Definitions and Considerations

Response rate: Response rate, shown on the next tab, is the product of the school response rate and student response rate among sampled schools. The higher the response rate, the more confidence that the results represent the entire middle school student population in the state. **For response rates less than 60%, results should be interpreted with caution, as they are likely less representative.**

Confidentiality: To protect confidentiality, responses are suppressed if they might allow students to be identified. A period (.) appears when results are suppressed, specifically when the number of students responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to the question overall is less than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students.

Significance: When comparing results, for example between different demographic groups, examine the 95% confidence intervals. If the intervals overlap, there is no evidence to believe the compared results are different from each other. If they do not overlap, there is high confidence that the results are different (i.e., the difference is statistically significant). Judgement is needed to decide whether the size of the difference is meaningful and important.

Risk and Protective Factors: Certain results in this report are categorized as risk and protective factor items, which help us understand the upstream predictors of youth health outcomes. Risk factors are characteristics of community, family, and school environments, and of students and their peer groups, that predict increased likelihood of unwanted health outcomes. Protective factors are behavior patterns and social factors that appear to increase a young person's resistance to unwanted health outcomes. Risk and protective factors are often shared across multiple outcomes, which means they can predict more than one youth health outcome. Reducing risk and increasing protective factors can result in healthier youth across a variety of shared outcomes.

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Response Rate*: 35.7%

Table 1. Student demographics by all response options

Demographic	Number	Number/Total Sample
Participants		
Total	7436	100.0%
Gender		
Female	3121	42.6%
Male	3641	49.7%
Genderqueer/Nonbinary	243	3.3%
Not Sure	202	2.8%
Other**	119	1.6%
Grade		
6th Grade	2232	31.0%
7th Grade	2547	35.4%
8th Grade	2417	33.6%
Race/Ethnicity		
White	3066	43.9%
Hispanic/Latinx	1560	22.3%
Black/African American	285	4.1%
East/Southeast Asian	100	1.4%
South Asian	95	1.4%
American Indian/Alaska Native	130	1.9%
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	16	0.2%
Middle Eastern/North African/Arab	47	0.7%
Multi-racial***	1257	18.0%

Other**	429	6.1%
Sexual Orientation		
Heterosexual (Straight)	4708	72.3%
Bisexual	690	10.6%
Gay or Lesbian	255	3.9%
Asexual	114	1.8%
Not Sure	456	7.0%
Other**	291	4.5%
Gender Identity		
Cisgender	5320	91.4%
Transgender	186	3.2%
Not Sure	314	5.4%

*The higher the response rate, the more confidence that the results represent the student population. For response rates less than 60%, results should be interpreted with caution.

**Students included in "Other" selected this response option on the survey.

***For 2021, "Multi-racial" includes students who selected two or more racial and ethnic identities and represents approximately 200 unique combinations.

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In the table below, results are compared between the 2019 HKCS and the 2021 HKCS. Results are only available for questions that occurred in both administrations and are not inclusive of all questions in the 2021 HKCS.

Each indicator is listed with the number of responses, estimated percentage, and 95% confidence interval for both 2019 and 2021. A statistical test was conducted for each indicator to measure change between years, shown as a p-value (the probability that an observed difference was due to random chance). If there is a statically significant change between 2019 and 2021 (i.e., p-value<0.05), the word 'Increase' or 'Decrease' is shown. If there is not a statistically significant change (i.e., p-value≥0.05), the words 'No change' appear.

Health Measures*	2019 # of Responses	2019 Total % (95% CI)	2021 # of Responses	2021 Total % (95% CI)**	p-value	Comparison
Safety						
Among students who ride a bicycle, the percentage who never or rarely wear a bicycle helmet	5761	52.8 (46.0 - 59.7)	6275	49.3 (40.7 - 57.8)	0.514	No Change
Percentage of students who never or rarely wear a seat belt while riding in a car	6884	4.3 (2.8 - 5.8)	7087	3.3 (2.4 - 4.3)	0.246	No Change
Percentage of students who ever rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol	6809	19.0 (17.3 - 20.7)	7031	16.8 (15.1 - 18.5)	0.06	No Change
Violence						
Percentage of students who ever carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club	6768	31.9 (27.5 - 36.3)	6972	26.1 (22.8 - 29.4)	0.027	Decrease
Percentage of students who have ever been in a physical fight	6807	39.8 (36.7 - 42.9)	6986	33.0 (30.1 - 35.9)	0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school	6845	16.3 (13.3 - 19.4)	7042	19.1 (15.3 - 22.9)	0.231	No Change
Bullying						
Percentage of students who had ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months	6852	27.2 (25.1 - 29.3)	6903	20.2 (18.0 - 22.5)	<0.001	Decrease
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a classroom	2175	47.8 (44.1 - 51.5)	1481	53.6 (48.7 - 58.4)	0.044	Increase
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a hallway or stairwell	2175	42.9 (37.0 - 48.7)	1481	46.6 (41.6 - 51.6)	0.313	No Change
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a locker room or bathroom	2175	14.5 (11.7 - 17.3)	1481	14.1 (9.6 - 18.6)	0.9	No Change
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a cafeteria or lunch room	2175	36.1 (32.4 - 39.7)	1481	32.5 (27.8 - 37.2)	0.228	No Change
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied on a bus or at a bus stop	2175	17.0 (13.3 - 20.7)	1481	12.8 (9.2 - 16.5)	0.115	No Change
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside before school	2175	17.0 (13.3 - 20.6)	1481	18.2 (14.3 - 22.2)	0.629	No Change
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside after school	2175	22.2 (19.7 - 24.7)	1481	24.6 (20.0 - 29.2)	0.347	No Change
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside during lunch or break	2175	30.7 (27.9 - 33.5)	1481	38.3 (32.9 - 43.8)	0.004	Increase
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who were called names or insulted in hurtful way	2395	72.9 (70.9 - 74.8)	2326	68.1 (65.2 - 70.9)	0.002	Decrease
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who had rumors spread about them	2395	50.4 (47.0 - 53.8)	2326	49.1 (46.1 - 52.0)	0.543	No Change
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who were threatened	2395	22.5 (20.1 - 24.9)	2326	20.3 (17.6 - 22.9)	0.202	No Change
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who were pushed, shoved, tripped, or spit on	2395	31.5 (27.7 - 35.3)	2326	27.1 (23.0 - 31.2)	0.12	No Change
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who were pressured into doing something they did not want to do	2395	13.3 (11.6 - 14.9)	2326	12.5 (10.8 - 14.2)	0.523	No Change
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who were not included in activities on purpose	2395	24.4 (20.7 - 28.1)	2326	23.7 (21.3 - 26.0)	0.74	No Change

Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who had personal property damaged on purpose	2395	14.7 (12.8 - 16.7)	2326	11.6 (9.9 - 13.3)	0.016	Decrease
Percentage of students who had been teased or name called because of perceived sexual orientation during the past 12 months	6814	19.2 (17.2 - 21.2)	7000	17.3 (15.9 - 18.7)	0.113	No Change
Percentage of students who saw someone else being bullied on school property in the past 30 days	6821	40.0 (37.1 - 42.9)	7005	33.9 (29.9 - 37.9)	0.012	Decrease
Mental Health						
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past 12 months that they stopped doing some usual activities	6813	28.8 (25.9 - 31.7)	6940	31.7 (28.7 - 34.6)	0.149	No Change
Percentage of students who ever seriously thought about killing themselves	6782	20.4 (18.3 - 22.5)	6814	23.5 (21.4 - 25.5)	0.02	Increase
Percentage of students who ever made a plan about how they would kill themselves	6760	14.5 (12.7 - 16.2)	6808	16.5 (14.6 - 18.3)	0.093	No Change
Percentage of students who ever tried to kill themselves	6765	8.9 (7.4 - 10.5)	6829	9.3 (7.8 - 10.9)	0.708	No Change
Percentage of students who have an adult to go to for help with a serious problem	6812	71.9 (69.4 - 74.3)	6953	74.9 (71.4 - 78.5)	0.155	No Change
Tobacco						
Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs	6713	7.9 (6.0 - 9.8)	6751	3.9 (3.0 - 4.8)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who ever smoked a whole cigarette before the age of 11	6687	2.3 (1.6 - 3.1)	6793	1.8 (1.3 - 2.3)	0.234	No Change
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days	6665	1.4 (0.9 - 1.9)	6961	1.3 (0.9 - 1.7)	0.686	No Change
Among students who were younger than 16 and who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who usually got their own cigarettes by buying them in a store or gas station during the past 30 days	137	2.0 (0.0 - 4.2)	84	. (. - .)	N/A	N/A
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get cigarettes if they wanted	6243	25.7 (24.0 - 27.3)	6521	18.7 (16.6 - 20.7)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who think people who smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day have a moderate or great risk of harm	6623	85.8 (82.2 - 89.3)	6677	88.5 (85.9 - 91.0)	0.21	No Change
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they smoked cigarettes	6680	97.7 (97.0 - 98.4)	6838	97.3 (96.7 - 97.9)	0.44	No Change
Percentage of students who have ever used an electronic vapor product	6727	17.7 (14.2 - 21.2)	6889	11.3 (8.5 - 14.1)	0.003	Decrease
Percentage of students who used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days	6688	8.2 (5.9 - 10.5)	6926	5.7 (3.9 - 7.4)	0.079	No Change
Percentage of students who think people who use electronic vapor products every day have a moderate or great risk of harm	6637	77.9 (73.4 - 82.3)	6676	82.8 (79.3 - 86.4)	0.078	No Change
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone their age to use electronic vapor products	6730	87.3 (84.7 - 90.0)	6813	89.4 (87.0 - 91.8)	0.249	No Change
Alcohol						
Percentage of students who had ever had a drink of alcohol, other than a few sips	6479	16.9 (14.0 - 19.8)	6833	11.2 (9.2 - 13.2)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips, before the age of 11	6370	7.4 (5.9 - 8.8)	6853	4.9 (3.8 - 6.0)	0.005	Decrease
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days	6656	6.6 (5.0 - 8.1)	6890	3.9 (2.8 - 5.1)	0.004	Decrease
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade drank alcohol in the past 30 days	6683	23.9 (20.4 - 27.3)	6681	17.7 (14.4 - 20.9)	0.008	Decrease
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get alcohol if they wanted	6354	33.1 (30.9 - 35.2)	6565	27.0 (24.3 - 29.8)	<0.001	Decrease
Percentage of students who think people who drink one or two drinks nearly every day have moderate or great risk of harm	6586	75.9 (73.3 - 78.6)	6643	79.4 (77.1 - 81.7)	0.042	Increase
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	6692	89.1 (87.3 - 90.8)	6811	90.5 (88.6 - 92.4)	0.274	No Change

Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they drank alcohol regularly (once or twice per month)	6615	92.7 (91.6 - 93.7)	6750	94.0 (92.9 - 95.1)	0.089	No Change
Marijuana						
Percentage of students who have ever used marijuana	6653	9.9 (6.9 - 12.9)	6787	5.2 (3.3 - 7.2)	0.005	Decrease
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before the age of 11	6630	2.5 (1.3 - 3.6)	6830	1.5 (0.8 - 2.1)	0.098	No Change
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days	6660	5.2 (3.3 - 7.2)	6815	3.0 (1.7 - 4.3)	0.047	Decrease
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade used marijuana in the past 30 days	6651	24.8 (19.1 - 30.5)	6628	16.7 (12.5 - 20.9)	0.019	Decrease
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get marijuana if they wanted	6351	18.7 (15.8 - 21.6)	6453	13.4 (11.1 - 15.8)	0.003	Decrease
Percentage of students who think people who use marijuana regularly have moderate or great risk of harm	6558	72.6 (68.1 - 77.1)	6562	81.6 (77.8 - 85.5)	0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to use marijuana	6651	87.9 (85.3 - 90.5)	6580	91.2 (88.6 - 93.7)	0.072	No Change
Percentage of students who think their parents would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they used marijuana	6598	95.2 (93.8 - 96.6)	6648	96.3 (95.2 - 97.4)	0.228	No Change
Drugs						
Percentage of students who ever sniffed glue, breathed the contents of spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high	6694	6.7 (5.4 - 8.0)	6758	4.9 (3.9 - 5.8)	0.014	Decrease
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, amphetamines, or another illegal drug, if they wanted	6315	5.6 (4.5 - 6.8)	6444	4.7 (3.8 - 5.7)	0.218	No Change
Nutrition						
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times per day in the past seven days	6688	51.1 (47.9 - 54.4)	6735	46.2 (41.0 - 51.3)	0.089	No Change
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day during the past 7 days	6657	19.1 (16.2 - 22.0)	6556	18.7 (15.0 - 22.4)	0.88	No Change
Percentage of students who drank a sports drink, energy drink, or other sweetened beverage one or more times in the past 7 days	6422	64.0 (61.3 - 66.7)	6472	68.4 (65.8 - 71.0)	0.007	Increase
Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past 7 days	6661	47.8 (44.5 - 51.0)	6649	37.5 (34.0 - 41.0)	<0.001	Decrease
Other Health Topics						
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past seven days	6518	55.1 (50.2 - 59.9)	6530	51.3 (45.7 - 56.8)	0.291	No Change
Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week	6516	56.0 (47.9 - 64.2)	6476	58.0 (47.5 - 68.5)	0.762	No Change
Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	6550	64.2 (59.9 - 68.5)	6573	56.8 (51.1 - 62.5)	0.025	Decrease
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma	6577	16.7 (15.2 - 18.2)	6614	14.1 (12.7 - 15.6)	0.009	Decrease
Percentage of students who did not usually sleep at home during the past 30 days	6557	11.7 (10.4 - 13.1)	6578	11.5 (9.9 - 13.1)	0.83	No Change
School						
Percentage of students who say their school grades are better than the grades of most students in their class	6406	59.8 (56.6 - 63.0)	6470	68.3 (65.3 - 71.3)	<0.001	Increase
Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school	6513	63.7 (59.5 - 67.9)	6532	63.7 (59.2 - 68.1)	0.987	No Change
Percentage of students who think it is important or very important to finish high school	6584	96.9 (96.1 - 97.6)	6572	96.4 (95.6 - 97.2)	0.408	No Change

*Data are suppressed, shown by a period (.), when the number of student responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to a question overall is fewer than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students.

**Slight discrepancies may occur in the 95% confidence interval for 2021 results in this tab compared to the other tabs that only show 2021 results. This is due to the type of statistical analysis comparing two years of results and does not reduce the accuracy of the findings.

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Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Female % (95% CI)	Male % (95% CI)	Genderqueer/Nonbinary % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)
Safety								
Among students who ride a bicycle, the percentage who never or rarely wear a bicycle helmet		6275	49.3 (40.2 - 58.3)	47.6 (37.3 - 57.9)	50.3 (41.8 - 58.9)	50.4 (37.3 - 63.5)	50.8 (35.4 - 66.3)	53.6 (34.0 - 73.2)
Percentage of students who never or rarely wear a seat belt while riding in a car		7087	3.3 (2.3 - 4.4)	2.9 (1.5 - 4.4)	3.4 (2.3 - 4.5)	5.2 (0.3 - 10.1)	3.8 (0.2 - 7.4)	2.7 (0.3 - 5.0)
Percentage of students who ever rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol		7031	16.8 (15.0 - 18.6)	19.0 (16.8 - 21.1)	13.4 (11.1 - 15.7)	28.1 (17.4 - 38.9)	24.6 (14.9 - 34.3)	24.2 (10.5 - 38.0)
Violence								
Percentage of students who ever carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club		6972	26.1 (22.6 - 29.6)	16.2 (13.0 - 19.4)	34.4 (29.9 - 38.9)	34.3 (23.2 - 45.4)	26.3 (17.0 - 35.5)	34.5 (20.2 - 48.8)
Percentage of students who have ever been in a physical fight		6986	33.0 (30.0 - 36.1)	20.5 (17.0 - 24.1)	43.8 (40.2 - 47.5)	33.6 (23.6 - 43.6)	38.5 (27.5 - 49.4)	39.3 (24.7 - 54.0)
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school		7042	19.1 (15.1 - 23.1)	20.1 (15.2 - 24.9)	16.0 (12.3 - 19.7)	32.0 (20.0 - 44.0)	27.1 (19.5 - 34.6)	43.9 (28.8 - 59.1)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been physically hurt on purpose by someone they were dating or going out with one or more times		2460	11.8 (9.8 - 13.7)	10.3 (7.3 - 13.3)	11.7 (8.8 - 14.7)	12.1 (4.9 - 19.3)	36.7 (17.3 - 56.2)	8.6 (0.1 - 17.1)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been controlled or emotionally hurt by someone they were dating or going out with		2454	18.9 (16.1 - 21.7)	22.7 (18.7 - 26.8)	12.9 (9.3 - 16.6)	28.2 (16.3 - 40.1)	49.7 (27.2 - 72.3)	26.8 (15.0 - 38.6)
Consent								
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they gave their fully-granted consent to the other person		.	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they received fully-granted consent from the other person		.	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)
Percentage of students who had a revealing or sexual photo or video of themselves texted, e-mailed, or posted electronically without their permission in the past 12 months		.	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)
Percentage of students who have made sexual comments, jokes, gestures, or looks at someone when unwanted		.	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)
Percentage of students who touched, grabbed, or pinched someone in a sexual way when unwanted		.	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to		.	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)
Percentage of students who have forced someone to have sex when it was unwanted (i.e., rape)		.	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)
Bullying								
Percentage of students who had ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months		6903	20.2 (17.9 - 22.6)	20.3 (17.1 - 23.4)	16.5 (14.0 - 19.0)	51.1 (37.7 - 64.5)	38.7 (29.0 - 48.4)	37.7 (24.6 - 50.8)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a classroom		1481	53.6 (48.5 - 58.7)	56.0 (49.1 - 63.0)	51.1 (43.1 - 59.0)	64.8 (50.9 - 78.7)	41.4 (24.4 - 58.4)	39.1 (12.5 - 65.7)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a hallway or stairwell		1481	46.6 (41.4 - 51.9)	47.3 (40.7 - 53.9)	43.7 (35.5 - 51.9)	55.3 (41.4 - 69.1)	49.0 (31.5 - 66.5)	46.5 (33.0 - 60.1)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a locker room or bathroom		1481	14.1 (9.4 - 18.9)	14.5 (9.6 - 19.4)	13.5 (6.4 - 20.5)	12.1 (2.0 - 22.2)	16.5 (2.8 - 30.1)	21.2 (1.4 - 40.9)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a cafeteria or lunch room		1481	32.5 (27.5 - 37.4)	33.6 (28.4 - 38.7)	29.7 (22.8 - 36.7)	35.1 (15.2 - 55.0)	36.2 (19.7 - 52.6)	45.6 (32.4 - 58.9)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied on a bus or at a bus stop		1481	12.8 (9.0 - 16.7)	11.9 (7.5 - 16.4)	12.6 (7.9 - 17.3)	18.4 (7.0 - 29.7)	17.5 (4.8 - 30.2)	8.1 (0.0 - 17.5)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside before school		1481	18.2 (14.0 - 22.4)	15.0 (10.9 - 19.1)	20.0 (14.2 - 25.8)	29.4 (13.3 - 45.6)	8.4 (0.6 - 16.2)	30.5 (16.5 - 44.4)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside after school		1481	24.6 (19.7 - 29.5)	26.6 (20.8 - 32.4)	23.5 (16.4 - 30.5)	25.2 (14.4 - 36.0)	16.1 (1.1 - 31.0)	22.2 (6.2 - 38.3)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside during lunch or break		1481	38.3 (32.6 - 44.1)	37.3 (28.3 - 46.4)	38.3 (30.5 - 46.2)	39.7 (24.5 - 54.9)	41.9 (23.5 - 60.3)	45.6 (16.6 - 74.6)
Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months		7033	14.0 (12.8 - 15.3)	17.4 (15.4 - 19.4)	8.2 (6.8 - 9.6)	36.4 (26.8 - 46.1)	23.7 (15.9 - 31.4)	33.0 (17.6 - 48.3)
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who were called names or insulted in hurtful way		2326	68.1 (65.1 - 71.1)	64.4 (60.1 - 68.6)	68.0 (63.4 - 72.7)	86.9 (80.6 - 93.1)	75.5 (66.5 - 84.4)	78.7 (64.4 - 93.1)
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who had rumors spread about them		2326	49.1 (46.0 - 52.1)	58.1 (54.8 - 61.5)	37.5 (32.2 - 42.7)	48.7 (38.2 - 59.2)	40.6 (23.1 - 58.1)	60.8 (46.9 - 74.6)
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who were threatened		2326	20.3 (17.5 - 23.0)	15.6 (11.9 - 19.2)	23.2 (19.3 - 27.0)	25.8 (16.5 - 35.1)	30.8 (19.4 - 42.3)	32.1 (9.5 - 54.7)
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who were pushed, shoved, tripped, or spit on		2326	27.1 (22.8 - 31.4)	24.1 (19.7 - 28.4)	31.2 (25.3 - 37.2)	26.1 (15.8 - 36.5)	27.6 (17.3 - 37.8)	21.4 (7.3 - 35.6)
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who were pressured into doing something they did not want to do		2326	12.5 (10.7 - 14.3)	10.4 (7.1 - 13.6)	10.6 (8.1 - 13.0)	28.4 (13.7 - 43.1)	19.7 (5.6 - 33.8)	28.9 (8.1 - 49.7)

Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who were not included in activities on purpose		2326	23.7 (21.2 - 26.2)	26.7 (22.4 - 30.9)	18.7 (14.6 - 22.8)	29.5 (19.4 - 39.5)	20.3 (11.4 - 29.2)	34.2 (20.8 - 47.7)
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who had personal property damaged on purpose		2326	11.6 (9.8 - 13.4)	9.4 (7.1 - 11.7)	10.8 (8.4 - 13.1)	20.2 (11.8 - 28.6)	17.6 (4.1 - 31.1)	38.2 (23.2 - 53.3)
Percentage of students who had been teased or name called because of perceived sexual orientation during the past 12 months		7000	17.3 (15.9 - 18.7)	15.1 (13.5 - 16.7)	13.6 (11.6 - 15.5)	65.9 (56.5 - 75.3)	43.6 (34.0 - 53.2)	50.1 (33.5 - 66.8)
Percentage of students who saw someone else being bullied on school property in the past 30 days		7005	33.9 (29.7 - 38.2)	35.7 (30.9 - 40.5)	31.2 (26.4 - 36.0)	46.0 (35.5 - 56.5)	37.8 (28.8 - 46.9)	34.6 (19.0 - 50.1)
Mental Health								
Percentage of students who strongly agree or agree their stress level is manageable most days		6947	57.0 (53.4 - 60.6)	52.2 (47.7 - 56.6)	67.2 (63.2 - 71.2)	26.8 (16.3 - 37.3)	23.0 (14.6 - 31.4)	20.5 (10.4 - 30.5)
Percentage of students who take 2 or fewer days to feel fully recovered after a stressful situation		6923	78.5 (77.1 - 80.0)	74.6 (72.5 - 76.7)	87.0 (85.2 - 88.9)	51.0 (39.8 - 62.1)	40.6 (30.3 - 50.9)	57.4 (45.9 - 68.8)
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past 12 months that they stopped doing some usual activities		6940	31.7 (28.5 - 34.8)	36.3 (31.4 - 41.3)	21.7 (19.1 - 24.4)	68.9 (59.6 - 78.3)	66.1 (55.3 - 76.9)	63.8 (45.6 - 82.0)
Percentage of students who ever seriously thought about killing themselves		6814	23.5 (21.3 - 25.6)	24.8 (21.9 - 27.8)	16.5 (13.8 - 19.2)	67.5 (57.0 - 78.0)	60.1 (49.2 - 71.0)	58.0 (43.1 - 72.9)
Percentage of students who ever made a plan about how they would kill themselves		6808	16.5 (14.5 - 18.4)	17.7 (15.0 - 20.4)	10.2 (7.8 - 12.6)	49.9 (40.9 - 58.9)	52.9 (40.6 - 65.2)	50.7 (36.0 - 65.5)
Percentage of students who ever tried to kill themselves		6829	9.3 (7.7 - 11.0)	10.2 (7.9 - 12.4)	5.6 (4.3 - 7.0)	32.7 (25.8 - 39.5)	22.4 (14.7 - 30.0)	36.4 (18.4 - 54.4)
Percentage of students who have an adult to go to for help with a serious problem	Protective Factor: Availability of Trusted Adults	6953	74.9 (71.2 - 78.7)	73.4 (69.1 - 77.7)	78.5 (74.5 - 82.5)	63.7 (56.0 - 71.3)	56.0 (46.5 - 65.4)	72.8 (56.4 - 89.2)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always could talk to a friend about feelings during their life		6948	51.3 (48.3 - 54.2)	51.8 (48.2 - 55.4)	53.9 (50.6 - 57.1)	36.4 (27.3 - 45.6)	29.4 (18.6 - 40.2)	37.1 (26.6 - 47.6)
Tobacco								
Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs		6751	3.9 (2.9 - 4.9)	3.5 (2.2 - 4.8)	3.3 (2.4 - 4.3)	6.4 (2.4 - 10.4)	11.9 (4.1 - 19.7)	8.9 (0.0 - 18.2)
Percentage of students who ever smoked a whole cigarette before the age of 11	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	6793	1.8 (1.2 - 2.4)	1.5 (0.5 - 2.5)	1.6 (1.0 - 2.3)	3.3 (0.2 - 6.4)	4.7 (0.0 - 10.4)	7.4 (0.0 - 17.1)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		6961	1.3 (0.9 - 1.7)	1.6 (0.8 - 2.3)	0.8 (0.4 - 1.3)	1.7 (0.0 - 4.2)	1.2 (0.0 - 2.6)	7.1 (0.0 - 16.1)
Among students who were younger than 16 and who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who usually got their own cigarettes by buying them in a store or gas station during the past 30 days		84	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)	.(. .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get cigarettes if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	6521	18.7 (16.5 - 20.8)	18.6 (16.2 - 20.9)	17.3 (14.3 - 20.3)	24.5 (16.5 - 32.4)	34.2 (23.3 - 45.2)	24.5 (8.8 - 40.2)
Percentage of students who think people who smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	6677	88.5 (85.8 - 91.1)	88.4 (85.3 - 91.6)	88.3 (85.3 - 91.3)	89.5 (83.0 - 96.0)	92.7 (88.5 - 96.8)	88.5 (79.6 - 97.5)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they smoked cigarettes		6838	97.3 (96.7 - 98.0)	97.7 (96.8 - 98.7)	97.7 (96.9 - 98.5)	92.5 (87.3 - 97.7)	97.9 (96.0 - 99.9)	83.8 (66.5 - 100.0)
Percentage of students who have ever used an electronic vapor product		6889	11.3 (8.3 - 14.2)	11.3 (8.0 - 14.7)	10.2 (7.1 - 13.3)	15.0 (8.0 - 21.9)	17.8 (10.3 - 25.4)	23.0 (9.4 - 36.7)
Percentage of students who used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days		6926	5.7 (3.8 - 7.5)	6.5 (4.2 - 8.7)	4.1 (2.4 - 5.9)	8.7 (3.3 - 14.1)	10.9 (4.1 - 17.7)	14.2 (3.2 - 25.2)
Percentage of students who think people who use electronic vapor products every day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	6676	82.8 (79.1 - 86.5)	83.0 (79.0 - 87.1)	82.5 (78.4 - 86.6)	84.4 (75.5 - 93.3)	85.2 (78.3 - 92.1)	77.4 (60.3 - 94.5)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone their age to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	6813	89.4 (86.9 - 91.9)	86.5 (83.1 - 89.8)	92.6 (90.5 - 94.7)	82.6 (75.7 - 89.5)	89.2 (83.3 - 95.2)	89.4 (80.2 - 98.6)
Alcohol								
Percentage of students who had ever had a drink of alcohol, other than a few sips		6833	11.2 (9.1 - 13.3)	11.4 (8.7 - 14.1)	9.6 (7.8 - 11.4)	21.9 (13.6 - 30.2)	17.8 (8.5 - 27.1)	20.7 (2.5 - 38.9)
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips, before the age of 11	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	6853	4.9 (3.7 - 6.0)	3.8 (2.5 - 5.2)	5.2 (4.0 - 6.5)	11.4 (4.3 - 18.5)	7.2 (0.6 - 13.8)	8.6 (0.0 - 17.5)
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days		6890	3.9 (2.7 - 5.2)	4.6 (3.1 - 6.1)	2.7 (1.5 - 4.0)	7.5 (1.4 - 13.5)	6.9 (2.0 - 11.8)	9.7 (0.0 - 19.7)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade drank alcohol in the past 30 days		6681	17.7 (14.2 - 21.1)	22.2 (17.7 - 26.7)	13.2 (10.1 - 16.3)	22.1 (13.5 - 30.6)	17.3 (9.0 - 25.6)	20.3 (9.0 - 31.5)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get alcohol if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	6565	27.0 (24.1 - 29.9)	28.2 (25.1 - 31.2)	24.2 (20.7 - 27.8)	36.3 (26.9 - 45.8)	43.9 (34.8 - 53.0)	32.5 (18.8 - 46.3)
Percentage of students who think people who drink one or two drinks nearly every day have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	6643	79.4 (76.9 - 81.8)	79.6 (76.7 - 82.6)	79.0 (76.5 - 81.6)	78.0 (70.2 - 85.7)	88.3 (83.5 - 93.1)	74.8 (59.7 - 89.9)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	6811	90.5 (88.5 - 92.5)	89.7 (86.9 - 92.6)	92.2 (90.4 - 94.0)	81.7 (72.0 - 91.4)	87.6 (82.4 - 92.7)	79.2 (60.3 - 98.1)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they drank alcohol regularly (once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	6750	94.0 (92.8 - 95.1)	94.6 (92.8 - 96.4)	94.4 (93.2 - 95.7)	84.8 (73.9 - 95.6)	93.8 (90.3 - 97.3)	83.0 (64.9 - 100.0)
Marijuana								
Percentage of students who have ever used marijuana		6787	5.2 (3.2 - 7.3)	5.3 (2.9 - 7.7)	4.6 (2.5 - 6.8)	8.3 (3.7 - 12.9)	4.6 (1.6 - 7.6)	17.0 (0.0 - 35.4)
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before the age of 11	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	6830	1.5 (0.8 - 2.1)	1.2 (0.4 - 2.0)	1.5 (0.7 - 2.3)	2.1 (0.0 - 4.5)	1.4 (0.0 - 2.7)	7.2 (0.0 - 16.8)
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days		6815	3.0 (1.6 - 4.3)	3.2 (1.5 - 5.0)	2.4 (1.1 - 3.7)	5.1 (1.8 - 8.4)	3.3 (1.1 - 5.5)	9.9 (0.0 - 19.8)

Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked it		203	81.0 (72.0 - 90.0)	84.1 (75.3 - 92.8)	77.4 (60.4 - 94.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who ate it		203	38.8 (26.1 - 51.5)	38.7 (24.0 - 53.5)	29.7 (14.6 - 44.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who vaporized it		203	32.5 (25.8 - 39.2)	35.9 (23.2 - 48.7)	22.4 (13.7 - 31.2)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who dabbed it		203	39.5 (28.4 - 50.7)	36.8 (21.4 - 52.3)	36.3 (23.0 - 49.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade used marijuana in the past 30 days		6628	16.7 (12.3 - 21.2)	21.3 (15.7 - 27.0)	11.7 (7.3 - 16.0)	25.7 (16.9 - 34.5)	12.7 (5.2 - 20.3)	27.7 (16.6 - 38.8)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get marijuana if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	6453	13.4 (11.0 - 15.9)	13.0 (10.2 - 15.7)	11.9 (9.1 - 14.7)	26.5 (16.6 - 36.5)	22.0 (13.4 - 30.6)	29.9 (4.7 - 55.2)
Percentage of students who think people who use marijuana regularly have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	6562	81.6 (77.6 - 85.7)	83.2 (78.5 - 87.8)	80.8 (76.4 - 85.2)	79.2 (71.4 - 86.9)	82.5 (73.4 - 91.6)	67.0 (41.2 - 92.9)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	6580	91.2 (88.5 - 93.9)	90.7 (87.4 - 93.9)	92.7 (90.1 - 95.4)	83.6 (75.6 - 91.7)	87.2 (79.6 - 94.7)	82.2 (63.7 - 100.0)
Percentage of students who think their parents would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they used marijuana	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	6648	96.3 (95.1 - 97.5)	96.7 (95.2 - 98.2)	96.9 (95.9 - 98.0)	91.3 (85.5 - 97.1)	93.4 (87.5 - 99.3)	80.4 (52.5 - 100.0)
Drugs								
Percentage of students who ever sniffed glue, breathed the contents of spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high		6758	4.9 (3.9 - 5.8)	4.6 (3.0 - 6.1)	4.3 (3.2 - 5.4)	10.7 (3.6 - 17.7)	6.0 (2.2 - 9.8)	15.7 (3.3 - 28.1)
Percentage of students who have ever taken prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription during their life		6650	7.9 (6.5 - 9.2)	7.6 (6.2 - 9.0)	6.8 (5.5 - 8.2)	18.6 (11.2 - 26.0)	13.7 (5.9 - 21.6)	11.0 (1.4 - 20.7)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, amphetamines, or another illegal drug, if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	6444	4.7 (3.7 - 5.8)	5.2 (3.5 - 6.9)	3.8 (2.6 - 4.9)	9.2 (2.4 - 16.0)	6.3 (2.4 - 10.3)	7.4 (0.0 - 17.1)
Sexual Behaviors								
Percentage of students who have ever had sexual intercourse		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse before the age of 11		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who drank alcohol or used drugs before sexual intercourse the last time		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used a condom or their partner used a condom during sexual intercourse the last time		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Nutrition								
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times per day in the past seven days		6735	46.2 (40.8 - 51.5)	42.9 (36.7 - 49.2)	50.7 (45.3 - 56.2)	35.4 (27.9 - 42.9)	34.5 (26.8 - 42.1)	46.5 (31.8 - 61.2)
Percentage of students who ate vegetables such as green salad, potatoes, carrots, or other vegetables one or more times per day in the past seven days		6682	44.9 (39.8 - 49.9)	42.8 (36.9 - 48.7)	47.4 (42.2 - 52.6)	44.7 (36.6 - 52.8)	31.6 (23.6 - 39.7)	51.2 (36.5 - 65.9)
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day during the past 7 days		6556	18.7 (14.8 - 22.6)	15.8 (12.1 - 19.5)	21.0 (16.6 - 25.5)	23.7 (14.2 - 33.3)	16.7 (10.5 - 23.0)	18.8 (10.4 - 27.3)
Percentage of students who drank a sports drink, energy drink, or other sweetened beverage one or more times in the past 7 days		6472	68.4 (65.7 - 71.1)	68.2 (64.9 - 71.4)	68.6 (65.7 - 71.5)	67.2 (56.8 - 77.7)	72.5 (60.7 - 84.3)	72.4 (57.2 - 87.7)
Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past 7 days		6649	37.5 (33.8 - 41.2)	33.6 (28.9 - 38.2)	43.3 (38.8 - 47.8)	22.5 (12.9 - 32.0)	24.1 (15.3 - 32.9)	25.2 (8.5 - 41.9)
Other Health Topics								
Percentage of students who spent 3+ hours in front of a TV, computer, smart phone, or other electronic device for something other than schoolwork		6618	63.2 (59.0 - 67.3)	63.4 (58.1 - 68.8)	59.9 (55.1 - 64.7)	82.0 (73.8 - 90.2)	82.9 (75.0 - 90.8)	79.8 (61.6 - 97.9)
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past seven days		6530	51.3 (45.4 - 57.1)	45.4 (38.2 - 52.7)	58.8 (53.3 - 64.4)	32.6 (23.5 - 41.7)	41.1 (30.0 - 52.3)	45.7 (31.5 - 60.0)
Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week		6476	58.0 (46.9 - 69.1)	55.5 (42.9 - 68.2)	63.6 (53.7 - 73.6)	34.2 (18.8 - 49.6)	40.9 (25.5 - 56.2)	41.3 (19.2 - 63.4)
Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	6573	56.8 (50.8 - 62.8)	56.1 (49.9 - 62.3)	60.1 (53.2 - 66.9)	42.2 (30.6 - 53.7)	32.9 (24.0 - 41.7)	44.1 (30.1 - 58.1)
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma		6614	14.1 (12.6 - 15.7)	13.6 (11.0 - 16.1)	14.0 (11.7 - 16.4)	23.9 (13.7 - 34.1)	13.8 (8.5 - 19.1)	16.1 (7.5 - 24.6)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always feel safe in their neighborhood		6629	82.8 (79.3 - 86.3)	81.1 (76.9 - 85.4)	86.5 (83.1 - 89.9)	62.0 (54.7 - 69.3)	74.2 (62.5 - 85.9)	80.0 (67.1 - 92.8)
Percentage of students who did not usually sleep at home during the past 30 days	Risk Factor: Home Instability	6578	11.5 (9.8 - 13.2)	11.9 (9.8 - 14.0)	10.5 (8.4 - 12.6)	17.4 (9.0 - 25.8)	13.7 (7.5 - 19.8)	10.4 (1.7 - 19.0)
Percentage of students who could easily or sort of easily get a gun	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	6339	9.8 (7.8 - 11.7)	8.0 (5.8 - 10.2)	10.3 (7.7 - 12.9)	19.8 (8.5 - 31.1)	11.6 (4.8 - 18.5)	18.5 (1.3 - 35.7)
Percentage of students who could fire a loaded gun without adult permission in less than 1 hour	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	6271	19.0 (16.3 - 21.8)	15.4 (12.8 - 18.1)	22.3 (18.4 - 26.2)	24.3 (14.0 - 34.7)	12.9 (5.4 - 20.3)	20.6 (3.5 - 37.7)
School								
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that they belong at their school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	6537	65.7 (63.0 - 68.5)	62.9 (58.4 - 67.5)	74.5 (72.3 - 76.7)	29.4 (17.9 - 41.0)	28.7 (21.4 - 36.1)	23.6 (9.1 - 38.1)
Percentage of students who say their school grades are better than the grades of most students in their class		6470	68.3 (65.1 - 71.5)	70.4 (65.9 - 75.0)	68.0 (64.7 - 71.3)	63.8 (53.4 - 74.2)	64.8 (54.2 - 75.4)	45.7 (33.8 - 57.6)
Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school		6532	63.7 (59.0 - 68.4)	62.8 (57.6 - 68.0)	64.0 (58.2 - 69.8)	72.2 (63.1 - 81.4)	61.4 (48.6 - 74.1)	66.6 (50.4 - 82.8)

Percentage of students who think it is important or very important to finish high school	Protective Factor: Future School Aspiration	6572	96.4 (95.6 - 97.2)	97.2 (96.1 - 98.2)	96.4 (95.4 - 97.3)	95.3 (91.6 - 99.0)	93.1 (88.1 - 98.1)	88.2 (75.7 - 100.0)
Racism								
Percentage who were treated badly or unfairly in school because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	5956	5.9 (4.3 - 7.4)	6.1 (3.9 - 8.3)	5.2 (3.6 - 6.9)	9.9 (3.5 - 16.2)	7.0 (2.4 - 11.6)	9.0 (0.0 - 21.0)
Percentage who were watched closely or followed by security guards or store clerks at a store or mall because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	5956	3.6 (2.6 - 4.7)	4.7 (3.0 - 6.5)	2.4 (1.6 - 3.2)	7.0 (0.4 - 13.6)	3.0 (0.0 - 6.4)	4.2 (0.0 - 8.8)
Percentage who were assumed less intelligent because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	5956	6.5 (5.1 - 7.9)	6.8 (4.9 - 8.8)	5.2 (4.0 - 6.3)	14.7 (7.0 - 22.3)	11.5 (3.9 - 19.1)	13.2 (0.8 - 25.6)
Percentage who saw family members treated unfairly because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	5956	5.9 (4.4 - 7.5)	7.7 (5.1 - 10.3)	3.6 (2.6 - 4.7)	10.2 (6.0 - 14.4)	9.2 (1.5 - 16.9)	13.0 (0.6 - 25.4)
COVID-19								
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always had poor mental health during the COVID-19 pandemic		5075	59.5 (56.5 - 62.4)	65.5 (61.4 - 69.5)	49.3 (45.9 - 52.8)	90.2 (83.2 - 97.1)	84.9 (78.3 - 91.6)	86.0 (71.7 - 100.0)
Among students whose parents had a job before the pandemic started, the percentage who had a parent or other adult at home lose their job during the COVID-19 pandemic		4944	21.2 (18.7 - 23.8)	21.5 (18.0 - 24.9)	19.7 (16.5 - 22.9)	28.9 (19.4 - 38.4)	28.3 (13.3 - 43.3)	36.0 (21.6 - 50.3)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry because there was not enough food in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		5056	10.2 (7.8 - 12.6)	10.0 (7.0 - 12.9)	9.7 (6.5 - 13.0)	12.8 (6.8 - 18.8)	13.0 (4.7 - 21.2)	22.7 (8.8 - 36.6)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that doing schoolwork was more difficult during the COVID-19 pandemic than before the pandemic started		5050	63.0 (60.0 - 66.0)	64.6 (61.1 - 68.2)	61.3 (57.7 - 64.8)	59.3 (43.3 - 75.3)	69.2 (55.6 - 82.7)	68.0 (53.4 - 82.7)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always put down, insulted, or sworn at by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		4984	22.9 (20.9 - 25.0)	24.5 (21.1 - 27.9)	16.7 (14.5 - 18.9)	50.8 (39.3 - 62.3)	54.6 (43.6 - 65.6)	54.3 (37.2 - 71.4)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always physically hurt by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		4966	5.0 (3.5 - 6.5)	5.2 (3.1 - 7.3)	4.1 (2.8 - 5.5)	9.9 (1.6 - 18.2)	9.1 (1.7 - 16.4)	9.4 (0.0 - 24.6)

*Data are suppressed, shown by a period (.), when the number of student responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to a question overall is fewer than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students. All percentages are rounded to the nearest tenth.

**Items in this column are included in risk and protective factors known to influence multiple youth health outcomes.

2021 HKCS RESULTS: MIDDLE SCHOOL

State Report

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	6th Grade % (95% CI)	7th Grade % (95% CI)	8th Grade % (95% CI)
Safety						
Among students who ride a bicycle, the percentage who never or rarely wear a bicycle helmet		6275	49.3 (40.2 - 58.3)	43.6 (33.8 - 53.3)	48.1 (38.4 - 57.7)	54.3 (44.4 - 64.1)
Percentage of students who never or rarely wear a seat belt while riding in a car		7087	3.3 (2.3 - 4.4)	2.8 (1.3 - 4.4)	3.9 (2.3 - 5.4)	3.1 (2.0 - 4.2)
Percentage of students who ever rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol		7031	16.8 (15.0 - 18.6)	12.8 (10.9 - 14.8)	17.9 (15.0 - 20.8)	18.8 (15.3 - 22.3)
Violence						
Percentage of students who ever carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club		6972	26.1 (22.6 - 29.6)	24.3 (18.7 - 29.9)	26.8 (23.5 - 30.0)	26.9 (23.2 - 30.7)
Percentage of students who have ever been in a physical fight		6986	33.0 (30.0 - 36.1)	31.2 (25.8 - 36.5)	33.2 (29.2 - 37.2)	33.4 (29.4 - 37.4)
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school		7042	19.1 (15.1 - 23.1)	21.6 (17.1 - 26.2)	19.6 (14.8 - 24.4)	15.7 (11.5 - 19.8)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been physically hurt on purpose by someone they were dating or going out with one or more times		2460	11.8 (9.8 - 13.7)	14.7 (9.3 - 20.1)	12.3 (9.5 - 15.2)	9.5 (7.4 - 11.7)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been controlled or emotionally hurt by someone they were dating or going out with		2454	18.9 (16.1 - 21.7)	16.8 (11.8 - 21.7)	18.2 (14.7 - 21.8)	21.7 (18.0 - 25.4)
Consent						
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they gave their fully-granted consent to the other person		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they received fully-granted consent from the other person		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had a revealing or sexual photo or video of themselves texted, e-mailed, or posted electronically without their permission in the past 12 months		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have made sexual comments, jokes, gestures, or looks at someone when unwanted		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who touched, grabbed, or pinched someone in a sexual way when unwanted		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have forced someone to have sex when it was unwanted (i.e., rape)		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Bullying						
Percentage of students who had ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months		6903	20.2 (17.9 - 22.6)	21.4 (17.7 - 25.0)	20.9 (17.6 - 24.1)	18.5 (14.9 - 22.1)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a classroom		1481	53.6 (48.5 - 58.7)	47.6 (38.6 - 56.6)	52.2 (47.0 - 57.5)	61.7 (55.0 - 68.3)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a hallway or stairwell		1481	46.6 (41.4 - 51.9)	40.9 (32.2 - 49.5)	46.8 (38.5 - 55.1)	50.4 (43.0 - 57.8)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a locker room or bathroom		1481	14.1 (9.4 - 18.9)	13.0 (6.0 - 19.9)	11.8 (6.7 - 16.8)	17.1 (9.7 - 24.4)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a cafeteria or lunch room		1481	32.5 (27.5 - 37.4)	31.5 (24.5 - 38.4)	30.9 (23.7 - 38.1)	35.6 (25.9 - 45.3)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied on a bus or at a bus stop		1481	12.8 (9.0 - 16.7)	15.1 (8.3 - 21.9)	11.0 (6.8 - 15.1)	10.7 (6.5 - 15.0)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside before school		1481	18.2 (14.0 - 22.4)	16.9 (11.3 - 22.4)	20.3 (15.2 - 25.5)	14.8 (9.1 - 20.4)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside after school		1481	24.6 (19.7 - 29.5)	21.2 (14.3 - 28.2)	27.1 (21.5 - 32.6)	23.9 (16.6 - 31.2)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside during lunch or break		1481	38.3 (32.6 - 44.1)	39.7 (33.1 - 46.3)	39.1 (31.3 - 46.9)	35.0 (24.6 - 45.4)

Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months		7033	14.0 (12.8 - 15.3)	14.2 (12.2 - 16.1)	15.6 (13.5 - 17.8)	12.2 (10.2 - 14.2)
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who were called names or insulted in hurtful way		2326	68.1 (65.1 - 71.1)	63.8 (58.9 - 68.6)	70.7 (66.1 - 75.2)	69.5 (65.6 - 73.4)
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who had rumors spread about them		2326	49.1 (46.0 - 52.1)	39.6 (33.0 - 46.1)	49.2 (44.6 - 53.7)	58.8 (52.8 - 64.7)
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who were threatened		2326	20.3 (17.5 - 23.0)	20.0 (15.0 - 25.1)	21.0 (15.8 - 26.3)	19.4 (14.8 - 24.0)
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who were pushed, shoved, tripped, or spit on		2326	27.1 (22.8 - 31.4)	27.3 (22.4 - 32.3)	29.1 (22.7 - 35.5)	24.8 (17.2 - 32.3)
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who were pressured into doing something they did not want to do		2326	12.5 (10.7 - 14.3)	11.5 (9.0 - 14.0)	11.0 (8.0 - 14.0)	15.1 (11.4 - 18.9)
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who were not included in activities on purpose		2326	23.7 (21.2 - 26.2)	23.6 (19.4 - 27.9)	24.2 (20.3 - 28.1)	21.8 (17.1 - 26.5)
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who had personal property damaged on purpose		2326	11.6 (9.8 - 13.4)	12.8 (9.3 - 16.3)	9.3 (5.9 - 12.7)	11.9 (7.8 - 16.0)
Percentage of students who had been teased or name called because of perceived sexual orientation during the past 12 months		7000	17.3 (15.9 - 18.7)	16.9 (14.5 - 19.2)	19.1 (16.6 - 21.5)	15.3 (13.4 - 17.2)
Percentage of students who saw someone else being bullied on school property in the past 30 days		7005	33.9 (29.7 - 38.2)	32.3 (25.8 - 38.7)	32.2 (27.0 - 37.3)	37.3 (32.3 - 42.3)
Mental Health						
Percentage of students who strongly agree or agree their stress level is manageable most days		6947	57.0 (53.4 - 60.6)	58.0 (52.1 - 64.0)	55.9 (52.6 - 59.2)	57.3 (53.2 - 61.4)
Percentage of students who take 2 or fewer days to feel fully recovered after a stressful situation		6923	78.5 (77.1 - 80.0)	76.8 (73.1 - 80.5)	78.5 (76.7 - 80.4)	80.3 (78.0 - 82.6)
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past 12 months that they stopped doing some usual activities		6940	31.7 (28.5 - 34.8)	29.0 (23.9 - 34.1)	32.3 (29.9 - 34.8)	32.7 (27.6 - 37.8)
Percentage of students who ever seriously thought about killing themselves		6814	23.5 (21.3 - 25.6)	20.4 (16.7 - 24.1)	23.3 (20.1 - 26.5)	26.3 (22.6 - 30.1)
Percentage of students who ever made a plan about how they would kill themselves		6808	16.5 (14.5 - 18.4)	13.1 (10.1 - 16.1)	16.0 (13.4 - 18.7)	19.4 (16.7 - 22.2)
Percentage of students who ever tried to kill themselves		6829	9.3 (7.7 - 11.0)	8.3 (5.7 - 11.0)	8.9 (6.9 - 10.9)	10.4 (7.8 - 13.0)
Percentage of students who have an adult to go to for help with a serious problem	Protective Factor: Availability of Trusted Adults	6953	74.9 (71.2 - 78.7)	74.7 (70.7 - 78.6)	74.5 (71.3 - 77.6)	76.1 (71.1 - 81.2)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always could talk to a friend about feelings during their life		6948	51.3 (48.3 - 54.2)	49.6 (45.5 - 53.6)	50.8 (47.1 - 54.5)	53.9 (50.4 - 57.4)
Tobacco						
Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs		6751	3.9 (2.9 - 4.9)	2.9 (1.9 - 4.0)	3.7 (2.2 - 5.3)	4.5 (3.4 - 5.7)
Percentage of students who ever smoked a whole cigarette before the age of 11	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	6793	1.8 (1.2 - 2.4)	1.6 (0.8 - 2.4)	1.4 (0.5 - 2.2)	2.1 (1.1 - 3.2)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		6961	1.3 (0.9 - 1.7)	1.3 (0.6 - 2.1)	1.2 (0.5 - 1.8)	1.3 (0.6 - 2.0)
Among students who were younger than 16 and who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who usually got their own cigarettes by buying them in a store or gas station during the past 30 days		84	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get cigarettes if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	6521	18.7 (16.5 - 20.8)	12.9 (10.8 - 15.0)	17.4 (14.5 - 20.4)	24.0 (19.9 - 28.1)
Percentage of students who think people who smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	6677	88.5 (85.8 - 91.1)	85.7 (81.6 - 89.7)	88.9 (86.2 - 91.6)	90.9 (88.1 - 93.6)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they smoked cigarettes		6838	97.3 (96.7 - 98.0)	97.6 (96.5 - 98.7)	97.2 (96.1 - 98.4)	97.2 (96.0 - 98.5)
Percentage of students who have ever used an electronic vapor product		6889	11.3 (8.3 - 14.2)	8.2 (4.9 - 11.4)	9.6 (6.0 - 13.3)	15.3 (10.4 - 20.2)
Percentage of students who used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days		6926	5.7 (3.8 - 7.5)	3.9 (2.4 - 5.4)	4.9 (2.8 - 7.0)	7.9 (4.2 - 11.6)
Percentage of students who think people who use electronic vapor products every day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	6676	82.8 (79.1 - 86.5)	82.1 (77.2 - 87.0)	82.7 (79.4 - 86.0)	83.7 (78.6 - 88.8)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone their age to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	6813	89.4 (86.9 - 91.9)	93.0 (90.3 - 95.7)	89.8 (87.1 - 92.4)	86.3 (82.3 - 90.3)
Alcohol						

Percentage of students who had ever had a drink of alcohol, other than a few sips		6833	11.2 (9.1 - 13.3)	5.9 (4.2 - 7.7)	11.2 (8.3 - 14.2)	14.9 (11.0 - 18.8)
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips, before the age of 11	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	6853	4.9 (3.7 - 6.0)	4.4 (2.8 - 6.0)	4.5 (3.1 - 5.9)	5.4 (3.5 - 7.3)
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days		6890	3.9 (2.7 - 5.2)	1.8 (0.8 - 2.7)	3.7 (2.2 - 5.3)	5.9 (3.4 - 8.5)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade drank alcohol in the past 30 days		6681	17.7 (14.2 - 21.1)	10.7 (7.7 - 13.6)	17.8 (13.6 - 21.9)	23.1 (17.3 - 28.9)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get alcohol if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	6565	27.0 (24.1 - 29.9)	15.8 (13.8 - 17.7)	26.1 (23.0 - 29.2)	37.2 (32.2 - 42.2)
Percentage of students who think people who drink one or two drinks nearly every day have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	6643	79.4 (76.9 - 81.8)	76.8 (73.4 - 80.2)	80.5 (77.8 - 83.1)	81.0 (76.6 - 85.3)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	6811	90.5 (88.5 - 92.5)	93.6 (91.7 - 95.6)	90.1 (87.9 - 92.3)	88.2 (84.9 - 91.4)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they drank alcohol regularly (once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	6750	94.0 (92.8 - 95.1)	95.5 (94.4 - 96.7)	93.4 (91.8 - 95.1)	93.5 (91.4 - 95.7)
Marijuana						
Percentage of students who have ever used marijuana		6787	5.2 (3.2 - 7.3)	2.0 (1.0 - 3.0)	5.1 (2.9 - 7.3)	8.1 (4.3 - 12.0)
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before the age of 11	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	6830	1.5 (0.8 - 2.1)	1.3 (0.6 - 2.1)	1.4 (0.6 - 2.1)	1.6 (0.5 - 2.7)
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days		6815	3.0 (1.6 - 4.3)	1.1 (0.5 - 1.6)	2.6 (1.3 - 3.8)	4.9 (2.3 - 7.6)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked it		203	81.0 (72.0 - 90.0)	. (. - .)	78.1 (67.7 - 88.4)	84.4 (73.3 - 95.5)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who ate it		203	38.8 (26.1 - 51.5)	. (. - .)	31.4 (16.5 - 46.3)	50.0 (33.7 - 66.3)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who vaporized it		203	32.5 (25.8 - 39.2)	. (. - .)	26.2 (16.0 - 36.4)	36.3 (26.1 - 46.5)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who dabbed it		203	39.5 (28.4 - 50.7)	. (. - .)	27.4 (15.4 - 39.5)	49.8 (31.8 - 67.9)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade used marijuana in the past 30 days		6628	16.7 (12.3 - 21.2)	8.4 (4.6 - 12.1)	17.3 (12.3 - 22.3)	22.8 (16.5 - 29.0)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get marijuana if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	6453	13.4 (11.0 - 15.9)	7.1 (5.1 - 9.1)	12.6 (9.9 - 15.3)	18.8 (14.4 - 23.3)
Percentage of students who think people who use marijuana regularly have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	6562	81.6 (77.6 - 85.7)	84.9 (80.5 - 89.4)	82.0 (78.2 - 85.7)	78.5 (72.5 - 84.5)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	6580	91.2 (88.5 - 93.9)	95.4 (93.3 - 97.5)	91.6 (89.2 - 94.0)	87.3 (82.7 - 92.0)
Percentage of students who think their parents would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they used marijuana	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	6648	96.3 (95.1 - 97.5)	97.5 (96.4 - 98.7)	95.9 (94.6 - 97.2)	95.7 (93.4 - 97.9)
Drugs						
Percentage of students who ever sniffed glue, breathed the contents of spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high		6758	4.9 (3.9 - 5.8)	4.5 (2.8 - 6.2)	4.6 (3.4 - 5.8)	5.1 (2.8 - 7.4)
Percentage of students who have ever taken prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription during their life		6650	7.9 (6.5 - 9.2)	6.3 (4.6 - 8.1)	7.6 (5.9 - 9.3)	8.9 (6.8 - 11.0)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, amphetamines, or another illegal drug, if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	6444	4.7 (3.7 - 5.8)	3.0 (1.8 - 4.2)	4.9 (3.6 - 6.1)	5.8 (3.9 - 7.6)
Sexual Behaviors						
Percentage of students who have ever had sexual intercourse		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse before the age of 11		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who drank alcohol or used drugs before sexual intercourse the last time		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used a condom or their partner used a condom during sexual intercourse the last time		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Nutrition						
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times per day in the past seven days		6735	46.2 (40.8 - 51.5)	46.7 (41.5 - 51.9)	46.8 (40.7 - 53.0)	45.2 (38.2 - 52.3)

Percentage of students who ate vegetables such as green salad, potatoes, carrots, or other vegetables one or more times per day in the past seven days		6682	44.9 (39.8 - 49.9)	43.8 (39.0 - 48.6)	45.5 (39.2 - 51.8)	45.5 (39.3 - 51.7)
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day during the past 7 days		6556	18.7 (14.8 - 22.6)	19.1 (14.5 - 23.6)	18.6 (14.4 - 22.9)	18.3 (13.7 - 22.8)
Percentage of students who drank a sports drink, energy drink, or other sweetened beverage one or more times in the past 7 days		6472	68.4 (65.7 - 71.1)	64.1 (60.5 - 67.7)	67.7 (64.1 - 71.3)	71.9 (67.4 - 76.4)
Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past 7 days		6649	37.5 (33.8 - 41.2)	46.5 (41.5 - 51.5)	36.8 (31.8 - 41.8)	31.4 (27.6 - 35.2)
Other Health Topics						
Percentage of students who spent 3+ hours in front of a TV, computer, smart phone, or other electronic device for something other than schoolwork		6618	63.2 (59.0 - 67.3)	56.0 (50.2 - 61.9)	63.1 (58.3 - 67.9)	69.5 (64.9 - 74.0)
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past seven days		6530	51.3 (45.4 - 57.1)	50.4 (44.6 - 56.1)	53.0 (46.7 - 59.2)	50.8 (44.1 - 57.5)
Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week		6476	58.0 (46.9 - 69.1)	61.5 (50.7 - 72.4)	56.2 (43.3 - 69.1)	56.6 (43.6 - 69.6)
Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	6573	56.8 (50.8 - 62.8)	56.1 (50.5 - 61.7)	56.2 (49.4 - 63.1)	58.1 (50.2 - 66.0)
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma		6614	14.1 (12.6 - 15.7)	13.0 (10.1 - 15.8)	15.3 (12.9 - 17.8)	13.8 (11.3 - 16.3)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always feel safe in their neighborhood		6629	82.8 (79.3 - 86.3)	80.8 (76.5 - 85.2)	82.9 (79.5 - 86.3)	84.7 (80.1 - 89.4)
Percentage of students who did not usually sleep at home during the past 30 days	Risk Factor: Home Instability	6578	11.5 (9.8 - 13.2)	13.1 (10.5 - 15.7)	10.9 (8.9 - 12.9)	10.9 (8.6 - 13.2)
Percentage of students who could easily or sort of easily get a gun	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	6339	9.8 (7.8 - 11.7)	7.8 (5.4 - 10.3)	9.0 (6.7 - 11.4)	11.3 (8.1 - 14.5)
Percentage of students who could fire a loaded gun without adult permission in less than 1 hour	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	6271	19.0 (16.3 - 21.8)	16.7 (14.0 - 19.5)	20.3 (17.5 - 23.0)	19.6 (15.2 - 23.9)
School						
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that they belong at their school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	6537	65.7 (63.0 - 68.5)	68.7 (64.8 - 72.6)	64.8 (61.4 - 68.2)	65.0 (59.9 - 70.2)
Percentage of students who say their school grades are better than the grades of most students in their class		6470	68.3 (65.1 - 71.5)	68.4 (63.5 - 73.3)	67.1 (62.6 - 71.6)	69.9 (67.1 - 72.7)
Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school		6532	63.7 (59.0 - 68.4)	63.4 (57.6 - 69.3)	63.3 (58.8 - 67.8)	64.1 (58.1 - 70.2)
Percentage of students who think it is important or very important to finish high school	Protective Factor: Future School Aspiration	6572	96.4 (95.6 - 97.2)	96.6 (95.0 - 98.2)	96.5 (95.5 - 97.5)	96.7 (95.8 - 97.6)
Racism						
Percentage who were treated badly or unfairly in school because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	5956	5.9 (4.3 - 7.4)	5.5 (3.0 - 8.0)	5.8 (4.2 - 7.4)	6.2 (4.2 - 8.2)
Percentage who were watched closely or followed by security guards or store clerks at a store or mall because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	5956	3.6 (2.6 - 4.7)	3.6 (1.9 - 5.4)	4.3 (2.9 - 5.7)	2.9 (1.5 - 4.2)
Percentage who were assumed less intelligent because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	5956	6.5 (5.1 - 7.9)	6.1 (4.1 - 8.0)	7.1 (5.1 - 9.2)	6.3 (4.2 - 8.3)
Percentage who saw family members treated unfairly because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	5956	5.9 (4.4 - 7.5)	5.0 (3.2 - 6.8)	6.7 (4.3 - 9.0)	5.9 (3.8 - 8.0)
COVID-19						
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always had poor mental health during the COVID-19 pandemic		5075	59.5 (56.5 - 62.4)	53.7 (48.5 - 58.8)	60.1 (57.4 - 62.8)	63.7 (59.9 - 67.4)
Among students whose parents had a job before the pandemic started, the percentage who had a parent or other adult at home lose their job during the COVID-19 pandemic		4944	21.2 (18.7 - 23.8)	20.4 (16.3 - 24.5)	21.1 (18.0 - 24.2)	21.8 (17.3 - 26.3)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry because there was not enough food in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		5056	10.2 (7.8 - 12.6)	12.9 (9.4 - 16.4)	10.7 (7.9 - 13.4)	7.4 (4.7 - 10.0)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that doing schoolwork was more difficult during the COVID-19 pandemic than before the pandemic started		5050	63.0 (60.0 - 66.0)	60.5 (56.5 - 64.5)	64.4 (60.2 - 68.6)	64.2 (59.0 - 69.5)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always put down, insulted, or sworn at by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		4984	22.9 (20.9 - 25.0)	20.3 (18.0 - 22.6)	24.0 (20.7 - 27.2)	24.2 (19.5 - 28.8)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always physically hurt by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		4966	5.0 (3.5 - 6.5)	5.8 (4.0 - 7.6)	5.3 (3.8 - 6.9)	4.0 (1.9 - 6.1)

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**Items in this column are included in risk and protective factors known to influence multiple youth health outcomes.

Percentage who were treated badly or unfairly in school because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	5956	5.9 (4.3 - 7.4)	2.7 (1.4 - 4.0)	8.2 (6.1 - 10.3)	15.5 (9.7 - 21.2)	9.9 (3.1 - 16.6)	9.8 (2.4 - 17.2)	10.2 (3.4 - 17.1)	(. . .)	12.9 (4.5 - 21.4)	9.6 (7.2 - 12.0)	8.3 (3.0 - 13.6)
Percentage who were watched closely or followed by security guards or store clerks at a store or mall because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	5956	3.6 (2.6 - 4.7)	0.8 (0.3 - 1.3)	6.0 (4.3 - 7.8)	15.5 (10.6 - 20.5)	2.4 (0.0 - 5.2)	3.7 (0.0 - 7.6)	3.5 (0.1 - 6.9)	(. . .)	(. . .)	6.0 (4.4 - 7.7)	4.4 (2.1 - 6.7)
Percentage who were assumed less intelligent because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	5956	6.5 (5.1 - 7.9)	2.8 (1.8 - 3.8)	9.9 (7.3 - 12.5)	19.3 (14.2 - 24.4)	3.0 (0.0 - 7.5)	11.8 (2.7 - 20.9)	6.2 (1.6 - 10.8)	(. . .)	14.9 (1.2 - 28.7)	7.9 (5.6 - 10.3)	7.8 (3.6 - 12.0)
Percentage who saw family members treated unfairly because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	5956	5.9 (4.4 - 7.5)	2.0 (1.0 - 3.1)	9.6 (7.4 - 11.8)	14.9 (10.5 - 19.3)	19.9 (10.7 - 29.1)	9.6 (4.5 - 14.6)	4.0 (0.0 - 8.2)	(. . .)	8.0 (0.0 - 17.8)	11.7 (8.8 - 14.5)	6.4 (3.7 - 9.2)
COVID-19													
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always had poor mental health during the COVID-19 pandemic:		5075	59.5 (56.5 - 62.4)	59.6 (56.5 - 62.8)	61.4 (58.2 - 66.5)	50.3 (43.4 - 57.1)	60.0 (44.7 - 75.2)	44.7 (27.5 - 61.9)	67.4 (53.8 - 81.0)	(. . .)	60.7 (37.0 - 84.4)	64.6 (61.2 - 67.9)	53.1 (44.6 - 61.7)
Among students whose parents had a job before the pandemic started, the percentage who had a parent or other adult at home lose their job during the COVID-19 pandemic:		4944	21.2 (18.7 - 23.8)	17.3 (13.6 - 21.0)	25.0 (22.2 - 27.9)	21.6 (14.9 - 28.4)	24.7 (11.5 - 37.9)	17.6 (6.5 - 28.8)	33.3 (21.5 - 45.1)	(. . .)	37.1 (19.9 - 54.4)	26.8 (22.1 - 31.4)	17.2 (10.5 - 23.9)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry because there was not enough food in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic:		5056	10.2 (7.8 - 12.6)	5.7 (3.7 - 7.8)	15.5 (13.1 - 17.9)	11.7 (3.9 - 19.4)	3.0 (0.0 - 6.9)	12.0 (0.0 - 26.3)	15.0 (6.0 - 24.0)	(. . .)	3.3 (0.0 - 10.6)	12.5 (8.8 - 17.1)	17.6 (10.7 - 24.4)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that doing schoolwork was more difficult during the COVID-19 pandemic than before the pandemic started:		5050	63.0 (60.0 - 66.0)	58.7 (54.5 - 62.9)	68.4 (65.5 - 71.4)	67.9 (59.9 - 75.9)	59.9 (49.8 - 70.1)	47.9 (28.9 - 66.9)	72.1 (63.0 - 81.2)	(. . .)	53.9 (35.5 - 72.3)	63.5 (60.0 - 67.0)	61.4 (49.8 - 72.9)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always put down, insulted, or sworn at by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic:		4984	22.9 (20.9 - 25.0)	21.5 (18.7 - 24.3)	23.7 (20.3 - 27.1)	21.0 (11.8 - 30.3)	21.0 (10.8 - 31.1)	16.1 (1.2 - 31.0)	21.4 (12.4 - 30.4)	(. . .)	49.0 (36.6 - 61.3)	30.5 (23.5 - 37.4)	28.4 (18.1 - 39.1)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always physically hurt by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic:		4966	5.0 (3.5 - 6.5)	2.7 (1.4 - 3.9)	7.6 (5.0 - 10.3)	7.3 (3.0 - 11.6)	(. . .)	6.2 (1.1 - 11.4)	3.9 (0.0 - 8.9)	(. . .)	(. . .)	7.6 (4.2 - 11.0)	7.5 (5.0 - 10.0)

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**Items in this column are included in risk and protective factors known to influence multiple youth health outcomes.

2021 HKCS RESULTS: MIDDLE SCHOOL

State Report

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Heterosexual/Straight % (95% CI)	Bisexual % (95% CI)	Gay/Lesbian % (95% CI)	Asexual % (95% CI)	Other % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Safety									
Among students who ride a bicycle, the percentage who never or rarely wear a bicycle helmet		6275	49.3 (40.2 - 58.3)	51.2 (41.9 - 60.4)	57.4 (47.6 - 67.3)	57.7 (46.9 - 68.4)	44.3 (25.6 - 63.0)	43.9 (30.9 - 56.8)	36.8 (26.3 - 47.3)
Percentage of students who never or rarely wear a seat belt while riding in a car		7087	3.3 (2.3 - 4.4)	3.1 (2.2 - 4.0)	4.9 (2.7 - 7.1)	3.6 (0.0 - 7.6)	2.5 (0.0 - 5.4)	3.3 (0.1 - 6.5)	3.4 (0.0 - 6.9)
Percentage of students who ever rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol		7031	16.8 (15.0 - 18.6)	15.5 (13.4 - 17.6)	23.7 (19.4 - 28.0)	31.4 (24.4 - 38.4)	19.8 (6.5 - 33.2)	18.6 (9.6 - 27.6)	21.2 (15.6 - 26.7)
Violence									
Percentage of students who ever carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club		6972	26.1 (22.6 - 29.6)	26.3 (22.6 - 29.9)	27.6 (21.6 - 33.5)	32.6 (21.0 - 44.2)	30.7 (12.7 - 48.8)	23.3 (15.0 - 31.7)	24.0 (15.5 - 32.6)
Percentage of students who have ever been in a physical fight		6986	33.0 (30.0 - 36.1)	34.5 (31.3 - 37.7)	38.3 (31.7 - 44.8)	39.5 (29.3 - 49.6)	34.3 (19.6 - 49.1)	31.5 (21.2 - 41.9)	20.2 (13.7 - 26.7)
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school		7042	19.1 (15.1 - 23.1)	16.5 (12.8 - 20.3)	27.3 (21.1 - 33.5)	35.4 (27.2 - 43.7)	24.4 (8.7 - 40.1)	25.4 (16.4 - 34.4)	15.2 (10.4 - 20.0)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been physically hurt on purpose by someone they were dating or going out with one or more times		2460	11.8 (9.8 - 13.7)	9.6 (7.4 - 11.8)	14.5 (8.2 - 20.8)	15.7 (7.0 - 24.4)	. (. - .)	26.1 (11.3 - 41.0)	10.1 (0.0 - 20.5)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been controlled or emotionally hurt by someone they were dating or going out with		2454	18.9 (16.1 - 21.7)	15.6 (13.2 - 18.0)	29.6 (20.7 - 38.6)	39.1 (26.0 - 52.2)	. (. - .)	27.4 (14.0 - 40.7)	22.6 (9.1 - 36.1)
Consent									
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they gave their fully-granted consent to the other person		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they received fully-granted consent from the other person		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had a revealing or sexual photo or video of themselves texted, e-mailed, or posted electronically without their permission in the past 12 months		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have made sexual comments, jokes, gestures, or looks at someone when unwanted		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who touched, grabbed, or pinched someone in a sexual way when unwanted		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have forced someone to have sex when it was unwanted (i.e., rape)		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Bullying									
Percentage of students who had ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months		6903	20.2 (17.9 - 22.6)	15.5 (13.3 - 17.8)	33.9 (26.6 - 41.1)	50.1 (40.2 - 60.1)	30.3 (15.8 - 44.8)	39.5 (25.5 - 53.6)	27.2 (19.9 - 34.6)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a classroom		1481	53.6 (48.5 - 58.7)	56.4 (48.2 - 64.5)	59.0 (51.2 - 66.8)	52.1 (39.4 - 64.7)	49.3 (20.8 - 77.7)	45.3 (28.9 - 61.8)	43.7 (25.2 - 62.2)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a hallway or stairwell		1481	46.6 (41.4 - 51.9)	45.8 (39.0 - 52.6)	41.5 (27.7 - 55.4)	58.4 (48.2 - 68.6)	40.2 (19.3 - 61.1)	53.0 (42.7 - 63.3)	53.6 (38.3 - 68.9)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a locker room or bathroom		1481	14.1 (9.4 - 18.9)	15.4 (8.5 - 22.3)	13.5 (5.3 - 21.8)	17.9 (4.2 - 31.7)	10.0 (0.0 - 26.0)	10.3 (4.0 - 16.6)	11.8 (3.9 - 19.7)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a cafeteria or lunch room		1481	32.5 (27.5 - 37.4)	30.0 (24.6 - 35.4)	39.0 (25.3 - 52.7)	38.3 (23.5 - 53.2)	9.2 (0.1 - 18.3)	28.1 (19.0 - 37.2)	38.7 (26.2 - 51.3)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied on a bus or at a bus stop		1481	12.8 (9.0 - 16.7)	11.6 (7.3 - 16.0)	9.4 (5.4 - 13.4)	19.0 (7.1 - 30.9)	27.6 (0.0 - 62.4)	22.7 (10.6 - 34.8)	7.6 (0.0 - 15.2)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside before school		1481	18.2 (14.0 - 22.4)	17.3 (12.2 - 22.4)	15.1 (7.2 - 23.1)	22.2 (12.4 - 31.9)	18.1 (0.0 - 36.3)	27.1 (7.6 - 46.7)	17.6 (6.8 - 28.4)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside after school		1481	24.6 (19.7 - 29.5)	24.7 (18.1 - 31.3)	28.2 (20.4 - 36.1)	24.8 (11.7 - 37.9)	47.6 (11.8 - 83.4)	26.9 (14.2 - 39.7)	19.7 (9.9 - 29.5)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside during lunch or break		1481	38.3 (32.6 - 44.1)	38.7 (31.5 - 45.8)	38.2 (28.8 - 47.5)	49.9 (36.2 - 63.6)	41.4 (10.0 - 72.8)	36.7 (26.0 - 47.5)	23.5 (11.1 - 35.9)
Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months		7033	14.0 (12.8 - 15.3)	10.8 (9.2 - 12.4)	24.2 (20.1 - 28.4)	31.7 (24.3 - 39.0)	14.0 (5.0 - 22.9)	32.2 (25.1 - 39.4)	17.3 (12.5 - 22.2)
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who were called names or insulted in hurtful way		2326	68.1 (65.1 - 71.1)	64.1 (60.2 - 68.0)	70.6 (61.0 - 80.3)	86.3 (78.7 - 93.9)	80.5 (64.9 - 96.1)	79.7 (69.1 - 90.3)	72.1 (61.1 - 83.0)
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who had rumors spread about them		2326	49.1 (46.0 - 52.1)	52.6 (47.8 - 57.5)	45.7 (35.6 - 55.9)	51.3 (43.3 - 59.2)	42.7 (26.1 - 59.4)	51.4 (40.0 - 62.7)	44.6 (31.4 - 57.7)
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who were threatened		2326	20.3 (17.5 - 23.0)	17.3 (13.9 - 20.6)	22.5 (14.5 - 30.6)	27.3 (15.9 - 38.8)	27.9 (2.2 - 53.6)	31.8 (20.6 - 43.0)	20.4 (10.5 - 30.3)
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who were pushed, shoved, tripped, or spit on		2326	27.1 (22.8 - 31.4)	26.5 (21.7 - 31.3)	27.8 (18.0 - 37.6)	26.9 (16.8 - 37.0)	16.7 (2.5 - 31.0)	28.2 (20.3 - 36.1)	23.6 (14.3 - 33.0)

Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who were pressured into doing something they did not want to do		2326	12.5 (10.7 - 14.3)	9.8 (8.0 - 11.5)	12.7 (8.2 - 17.1)	25.3 (15.2 - 35.5)	7.6 (0.0 - 15.9)	29.5 (13.3 - 45.8)	10.8 (2.8 - 18.8)
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who were not included in activities on purpose		2326	23.7 (21.2 - 26.2)	21.8 (18.7 - 24.8)	25.8 (19.4 - 32.3)	27.6 (15.6 - 39.6)	14.2 (2.1 - 26.2)	31.9 (20.1 - 43.6)	26.6 (19.1 - 34.2)
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who had personal property damaged on purpose		2326	11.6 (9.8 - 13.4)	8.5 (6.5 - 10.5)	13.1 (7.0 - 19.1)	20.6 (10.8 - 30.4)	14.3 (0.0 - 29.1)	27.0 (13.7 - 40.3)	8.7 (3.1 - 14.2)
Percentage of students who had been teased or name called because of perceived sexual orientation during the past 12 months		7000	17.3 (15.9 - 18.7)	10.1 (8.4 - 11.8)	37.5 (31.1 - 43.9)	59.9 (46.9 - 73.0)	32.8 (18.4 - 47.3)	47.9 (36.6 - 59.3)	25.2 (19.5 - 30.9)
Percentage of students who saw someone else being bullied on school property in the past 30 days		7005	33.9 (29.7 - 38.2)	33.6 (29.3 - 37.8)	38.5 (30.6 - 46.4)	47.0 (40.3 - 53.7)	35.6 (21.5 - 49.7)	36.8 (23.6 - 50.0)	35.5 (27.9 - 43.1)
Mental Health									
Percentage of students who strongly agree or agree their stress level is manageable most days		6947	57.0 (53.4 - 60.6)	64.1 (59.9 - 68.4)	38.9 (33.6 - 44.3)	35.9 (27.4 - 44.4)	38.5 (24.6 - 52.3)	23.9 (18.0 - 29.8)	47.1 (39.3 - 54.8)
Percentage of students who take 2 or fewer days to feel fully recovered after a stressful situation		6923	78.5 (77.1 - 80.0)	84.4 (82.6 - 86.2)	60.0 (53.3 - 66.6)	53.9 (41.9 - 66.0)	56.4 (38.4 - 74.4)	53.1 (43.4 - 62.8)	71.3 (64.1 - 78.6)
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past 12 months that they stopped doing some usual activities		6940	31.7 (28.5 - 34.8)	25.4 (22.4 - 28.5)	56.3 (50.6 - 62.0)	61.5 (55.5 - 67.4)	41.5 (26.5 - 56.5)	62.5 (48.5 - 76.4)	41.1 (33.4 - 48.8)
Percentage of students who ever seriously thought about killing themselves		6814	23.5 (21.3 - 25.6)	16.5 (14.0 - 18.9)	53.3 (45.8 - 60.8)	53.9 (47.4 - 60.3)	40.8 (26.3 - 55.2)	56.9 (44.3 - 69.5)	29.2 (22.3 - 36.2)
Percentage of students who ever made a plan about how they would kill themselves		6808	16.5 (14.5 - 18.4)	11.1 (8.9 - 13.4)	37.9 (32.4 - 43.5)	44.5 (36.1 - 52.8)	31.4 (13.7 - 49.2)	43.4 (34.0 - 52.8)	20.7 (13.4 - 28.0)
Percentage of students who ever tried to kill themselves		6829	9.3 (7.7 - 11.0)	6.0 (4.6 - 7.5)	25.0 (19.2 - 30.9)	25.6 (16.2 - 35.1)	16.4 (3.8 - 28.9)	24.6 (16.5 - 32.7)	8.9 (5.5 - 12.4)
Percentage of students who have an adult to go to for help with a serious problem	Protective Factor: Availability of Trusted Adults	6953	74.9 (71.2 - 78.7)	79.1 (75.2 - 83.0)	65.6 (58.3 - 72.9)	71.1 (63.0 - 79.3)	59.0 (44.9 - 73.1)	57.3 (46.2 - 68.5)	67.9 (60.4 - 75.5)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always could talk to a friend about feelings during their life		6948	51.3 (48.3 - 54.2)	55.9 (52.6 - 59.2)	42.7 (37.6 - 47.8)	41.8 (33.5 - 50.2)	42.2 (28.1 - 56.2)	40.7 (31.5 - 49.9)	37.9 (30.6 - 45.3)
Tobacco									
Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs		6751	3.9 (2.9 - 4.9)	3.3 (2.3 - 4.2)	8.1 (5.6 - 10.5)	7.9 (2.1 - 13.7)	3.7 (0.0 - 7.9)	4.8 (1.2 - 8.3)	3.7 (1.6 - 5.9)
Percentage of students who ever smoked a whole cigarette before the age of 11	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	6793	1.8 (1.2 - 2.4)	1.6 (1.0 - 2.3)	3.1 (1.5 - 4.6)	1.4 (0.0 - 3.2)	2.3 (0.0 - 5.7)	2.4 (0.0 - 5.8)	1.7 (0.3 - 3.1)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		6961	1.3 (0.9 - 1.7)	1.0 (0.6 - 1.5)	2.9 (1.4 - 4.4)	4.5 (0.2 - 8.7)	2.5 (0.0 - 5.9)	. (. . .)	0.9 (0.0 - 1.9)
Among students who were younger than 16 and who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who usually got their own cigarettes by buying them in a store or gas station during the past 30 days		84	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)	. (. . .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get cigarettes if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	6521	18.7 (16.5 - 20.8)	17.7 (14.8 - 20.5)	27.6 (23.3 - 31.9)	31.8 (23.0 - 40.7)	23.2 (9.6 - 36.7)	17.0 (10.7 - 23.3)	18.5 (13.2 - 23.9)
Percentage of students who think people who smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	6677	88.5 (85.8 - 91.1)	89.1 (86.4 - 91.9)	88.9 (84.7 - 93.2)	91.3 (87.2 - 95.5)	82.2 (69.6 - 94.8)	91.0 (86.8 - 95.1)	90.4 (86.0 - 94.8)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they smoked cigarettes		6838	97.3 (96.7 - 98.0)	97.9 (97.2 - 98.6)	95.9 (94.0 - 97.8)	94.4 (89.3 - 99.5)	92.7 (85.7 - 99.7)	96.4 (93.1 - 99.7)	96.6 (94.1 - 99.1)
Percentage of students who have ever used an electronic vapor product		6889	11.3 (8.3 - 14.2)	10.8 (7.9 - 13.6)	17.3 (11.8 - 22.7)	24.3 (10.5 - 38.1)	6.8 (0.9 - 12.6)	14.8 (7.3 - 22.2)	8.0 (4.3 - 11.8)
Percentage of students who used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days		6926	5.7 (3.8 - 7.5)	4.9 (3.2 - 6.6)	9.6 (4.4 - 14.9)	18.3 (7.8 - 28.7)	3.7 (0.0 - 8.4)	7.4 (2.7 - 12.1)	4.8 (2.1 - 7.6)
Percentage of students who think people who use electronic vapor products every day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	6676	82.8 (79.1 - 86.5)	82.9 (78.7 - 87.0)	80.8 (76.0 - 85.6)	81.0 (72.1 - 89.8)	83.7 (69.8 - 97.5)	82.4 (73.6 - 91.2)	86.8 (82.3 - 91.2)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone their age to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	6813	89.4 (86.9 - 91.9)	89.8 (87.4 - 92.1)	83.7 (78.5 - 88.9)	84.0 (76.4 - 91.7)	94.6 (88.6 - 100.0)	87.6 (81.2 - 93.9)	92.0 (87.5 - 96.5)
Alcohol									
Percentage of students who had ever had a drink of alcohol, other than a few sips		6833	11.2 (9.1 - 13.3)	10.6 (8.4 - 12.8)	16.0 (11.6 - 20.5)	24.0 (18.7 - 29.3)	8.4 (1.5 - 15.4)	14.7 (7.5 - 21.8)	10.0 (5.3 - 14.8)
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips, before the age of 11	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	6853	4.9 (3.7 - 6.0)	4.9 (3.6 - 6.3)	6.8 (3.4 - 10.3)	7.3 (2.3 - 12.2)	2.4 (0.0 - 5.1)	6.5 (1.8 - 11.1)	2.4 (0.3 - 4.5)
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days		6890	3.9 (2.7 - 5.2)	3.7 (2.4 - 5.1)	5.9 (3.2 - 8.6)	12.5 (5.6 - 19.5)	2.5 (0.0 - 5.2)	3.5 (0.9 - 6.0)	2.5 (0.6 - 4.5)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade drank alcohol in the past 30 days		6681	17.7 (14.2 - 21.1)	17.8 (14.4 - 21.1)	22.5 (15.3 - 29.8)	32.5 (18.2 - 46.7)	15.3 (5.1 - 25.5)	17.3 (11.2 - 23.4)	12.9 (8.1 - 17.6)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get alcohol if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	6565	27.0 (24.1 - 29.9)	26.2 (22.6 - 29.7)	33.7 (26.8 - 40.6)	31.8 (22.3 - 41.2)	36.1 (23.8 - 48.4)	35.9 (26.8 - 45.0)	29.2 (21.7 - 36.6)
Percentage of students who think people who drink one or two drinks nearly every day have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	6643	79.4 (76.9 - 81.8)	80.0 (77.4 - 82.6)	75.3 (70.1 - 80.5)	82.1 (73.4 - 90.8)	79.0 (64.5 - 93.4)	82.8 (77.3 - 88.3)	79.6 (74.5 - 84.6)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	6811	90.5 (88.5 - 92.5)	91.2 (89.2 - 93.1)	86.2 (82.8 - 89.6)	82.2 (75.7 - 88.8)	93.7 (88.9 - 98.6)	86.2 (81.2 - 91.2)	90.2 (85.3 - 95.0)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they drank alcohol regularly (once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	6750	94.0 (92.8 - 95.1)	94.1 (92.9 - 95.3)	92.5 (86.9 - 98.0)	89.8 (83.4 - 96.2)	95.2 (90.1 - 100.0)	92.9 (86.5 - 99.4)	95.3 (92.3 - 98.2)
Marijuana									
Percentage of students who have ever used marijuana		6787	5.2 (3.2 - 7.3)	4.9 (3.0 - 6.9)	8.5 (2.4 - 14.5)	10.4 (5.0 - 15.8)	2.0 (0.0 - 4.2)	4.3 (1.2 - 7.5)	6.4 (3.4 - 9.5)

Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before the age of 11	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	6830	1.5 (0.8 - 2.1)	1.5 (0.7 - 2.2)	2.2 (0.5 - 3.9)	2.1 (0.0 - 5.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	1.1 (0.1 - 2.0)
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days		6815	3.0 (1.6 - 4.3)	2.6 (1.3 - 3.9)	5.0 (0.6 - 9.4)	8.3 (3.6 - 13.1)	. (. - .)	3.0 (0.9 - 5.2)	3.7 (1.3 - 6.2)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked it		203	81.0 (72.0 - 90.0)	84.6 (73.6 - 95.5)	80.2 (66.9 - 93.5)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who ate it		203	38.8 (26.1 - 51.5)	37.6 (21.1 - 54.2)	42.0 (27.1 - 56.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who vaporized it		203	32.5 (25.8 - 39.2)	38.5 (26.2 - 50.9)	24.2 (10.7 - 37.7)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who dabbed it		203	39.5 (28.4 - 50.7)	40.5 (29.4 - 51.6)	20.2 (0.0 - 42.8)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade used marijuana in the past 30 days		6628	16.7 (12.3 - 21.2)	15.9 (11.6 - 20.2)	23.7 (16.2 - 31.1)	31.9 (18.9 - 44.9)	16.6 (2.5 - 30.7)	17.4 (11.0 - 23.9)	14.5 (8.5 - 20.6)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get marijuana if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	6453	13.4 (11.0 - 15.9)	12.8 (10.2 - 15.3)	19.0 (13.8 - 24.3)	30.0 (20.2 - 39.9)	10.2 (0.0 - 20.9)	15.0 (10.5 - 19.5)	11.8 (7.8 - 15.9)
Percentage of students who think people who use marijuana regularly have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	6562	81.6 (77.6 - 85.7)	81.8 (77.3 - 86.3)	78.5 (73.2 - 83.8)	69.3 (56.8 - 81.8)	88.0 (78.7 - 97.3)	78.8 (70.4 - 87.2)	86.1 (81.8 - 90.3)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	6580	91.2 (88.5 - 93.9)	91.7 (88.8 - 94.5)	87.1 (82.8 - 91.3)	82.5 (73.7 - 91.3)	95.2 (90.6 - 99.9)	85.5 (80.5 - 90.4)	93.1 (89.8 - 96.4)
Percentage of students who think their parents would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they used marijuana	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	6648	96.3 (95.1 - 97.5)	97.2 (96.3 - 98.1)	95.2 (93.5 - 96.9)	85.8 (75.4 - 96.2)	97.1 (93.7 - 100.0)	93.3 (89.0 - 97.6)	95.7 (92.7 - 98.6)
Drugs									
Percentage of students who ever sniffed glue, breathed the contents of spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high		6758	4.9 (3.9 - 5.8)	4.7 (3.5 - 5.9)	5.8 (3.8 - 7.8)	9.2 (2.1 - 16.3)	6.4 (0.0 - 12.9)	8.3 (4.1 - 12.4)	4.3 (2.3 - 6.3)
Percentage of students who have ever taken prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription during their life		6650	7.9 (6.5 - 9.2)	7.1 (5.7 - 8.4)	11.5 (7.6 - 15.4)	15.8 (9.5 - 22.2)	20.9 (4.9 - 36.9)	9.1 (4.3 - 13.8)	6.7 (4.3 - 9.0)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, amphetamines, or another illegal drug, if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	6444	4.7 (3.7 - 5.8)	4.4 (3.3 - 5.5)	6.3 (3.6 - 9.0)	9.2 (2.9 - 15.5)	3.3 (0.0 - 6.9)	7.5 (3.3 - 11.8)	3.3 (1.4 - 5.2)
Sexual Behaviors									
Percentage of students who have ever had sexual intercourse		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse before the age of 11		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who drank alcohol or used drugs before sexual intercourse the last time		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used a condom or their partner used a condom during sexual intercourse the last time		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Nutrition									
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times per day in the past seven days		6735	46.2 (40.8 - 51.5)	48.1 (42.2 - 54.0)	34.0 (26.6 - 41.3)	45.1 (36.7 - 53.6)	38.8 (25.9 - 51.8)	35.8 (27.4 - 44.2)	47.0 (37.3 - 56.7)
Percentage of students who ate vegetables such as green salad, potatoes, carrots, or other vegetables one or more times per day in the past seven days		6682	44.9 (39.8 - 49.9)	46.8 (41.2 - 52.4)	34.8 (28.5 - 41.2)	46.3 (35.2 - 57.4)	36.7 (19.9 - 53.4)	38.0 (29.7 - 46.2)	44.5 (35.0 - 54.1)
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day during the past 7 days		6556	18.7 (14.8 - 22.6)	18.4 (14.5 - 22.2)	22.1 (15.6 - 28.5)	23.0 (13.7 - 32.3)	14.2 (5.0 - 23.5)	18.9 (8.5 - 29.3)	14.3 (9.6 - 19.1)
Percentage of students who drank a sports drink, energy drink, or other sweetened beverage one or more times in the past 7 days		6472	68.4 (65.7 - 71.1)	69.9 (67.2 - 72.6)	73.8 (66.8 - 80.8)	66.2 (52.1 - 80.2)	70.1 (57.1 - 83.0)	66.2 (57.0 - 75.4)	67.2 (57.3 - 77.0)
Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past 7 days		6649	37.5 (33.8 - 41.2)	38.8 (35.0 - 42.7)	23.7 (16.7 - 30.6)	27.6 (17.8 - 37.4)	34.0 (20.3 - 47.6)	16.4 (10.2 - 22.6)	41.5 (32.2 - 50.8)
Other Health Topics									
Percentage of students who spent 3+ hours in front of a TV, computer, smart phone, or other electronic device for something other than schoolwork		6618	63.2 (59.0 - 67.3)	62.1 (57.8 - 66.5)	74.3 (70.6 - 78.0)	77.0 (69.5 - 84.5)	70.6 (54.3 - 86.9)	76.2 (66.9 - 85.6)	65.2 (55.8 - 74.6)
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past seven days		6530	51.3 (45.4 - 57.1)	57.0 (51.2 - 62.8)	38.0 (29.4 - 46.6)	35.2 (21.8 - 48.7)	33.0 (12.8 - 53.1)	29.8 (22.4 - 37.2)	42.4 (33.6 - 51.3)
Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week		6476	58.0 (46.9 - 69.1)	61.9 (51.2 - 72.6)	50.8 (38.6 - 63.0)	48.9 (31.4 - 66.4)	38.8 (20.1 - 57.5)	38.8 (22.0 - 55.5)	49.8 (33.5 - 66.1)
Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	6573	56.8 (50.8 - 62.8)	61.8 (55.2 - 68.3)	42.5 (35.6 - 49.4)	44.1 (32.0 - 56.1)	37.9 (23.8 - 51.9)	35.0 (24.1 - 46.0)	48.4 (40.0 - 56.7)
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma		6614	14.1 (12.6 - 15.7)	13.4 (11.4 - 15.4)	15.4 (8.6 - 22.3)	19.4 (10.4 - 28.4)	21.2 (6.5 - 36.0)	15.2 (8.4 - 22.0)	19.8 (14.5 - 25.1)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always feel safe in their neighborhood		6629	82.8 (79.3 - 86.3)	86.1 (82.7 - 89.5)	68.9 (61.6 - 76.2)	65.9 (53.2 - 78.6)	74.2 (57.3 - 91.1)	73.3 (66.3 - 80.3)	83.1 (77.3 - 88.9)
Percentage of students who did not usually sleep at home during the past 30 days	Risk Factor: Home Instability	6578	11.5 (9.8 - 13.2)	10.7 (8.6 - 12.7)	17.7 (12.3 - 23.2)	11.9 (6.1 - 17.7)	14.8 (2.5 - 27.2)	12.3 (6.7 - 17.8)	9.5 (4.9 - 14.1)
Percentage of students who could easily or sort of easily get a gun	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	6339	9.8 (7.8 - 11.7)	9.3 (7.1 - 11.5)	11.6 (7.7 - 15.5)	9.9 (2.3 - 17.4)	6.2 (0.8 - 11.6)	14.9 (8.3 - 21.6)	11.5 (5.8 - 17.3)
Percentage of students who could fire a loaded gun without adult permission in less than 1 hour	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	6271	19.0 (16.3 - 21.8)	19.7 (16.8 - 22.5)	16.8 (12.0 - 21.7)	25.7 (17.8 - 33.5)	12.0 (2.7 - 21.4)	16.5 (11.4 - 21.6)	16.4 (10.8 - 22.0)
School									

Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that they belong at their school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	6537	65.7 (63.0 - 68.5)	73.9 (71.0 - 76.8)	42.2 (36.6 - 47.8)	35.6 (27.8 - 43.4)	50.3 (33.1 - 67.6)	37.0 (27.8 - 46.3)	50.4 (44.0 - 56.8)
Percentage of students who say their school grades are better than the grades of most students in their class		6470	68.3 (65.1 - 71.5)	70.9 (67.4 - 74.3)	55.6 (49.7 - 61.6)	55.9 (42.8 - 69.0)	68.4 (56.2 - 80.5)	65.3 (56.4 - 74.2)	71.8 (65.7 - 78.0)
Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school		6532	63.7 (59.0 - 68.4)	63.1 (58.0 - 68.1)	63.8 (58.3 - 69.3)	65.5 (51.8 - 79.3)	62.2 (48.1 - 76.2)	67.2 (57.2 - 77.2)	69.2 (62.2 - 76.1)
Percentage of students who think it is important or very important to finish high school	Protective Factor: Future School Aspiration	6572	96.4 (95.6 - 97.2)	96.9 (95.9 - 97.9)	93.4 (90.4 - 96.3)	96.6 (94.1 - 99.2)	96.6 (92.4 - 100.0)	92.8 (86.2 - 99.4)	97.5 (96.0 - 99.1)
Racism									
Percentage who were treated badly or unfairly in school because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	5956	5.9 (4.3 - 7.4)	5.2 (3.4 - 6.9)	8.3 (5.2 - 11.3)	8.3 (2.7 - 13.9)	6.6 (0.7 - 12.6)	10.1 (5.5 - 14.7)	5.3 (1.6 - 9.0)
Percentage who were watched closely or followed by security guards or store clerks at a store or mall because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	5956	3.6 (2.6 - 4.7)	3.4 (2.4 - 4.4)	4.7 (2.7 - 6.8)	5.8 (0.8 - 10.9)	5.9 (0.7 - 11.0)	6.4 (2.2 - 10.5)	2.1 (0.8 - 3.3)
Percentage who were assumed less intelligent because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	5956	6.5 (5.1 - 7.9)	5.9 (4.3 - 7.5)	8.3 (5.7 - 10.8)	7.7 (2.1 - 13.3)	10.1 (1.7 - 18.5)	12.7 (7.9 - 17.5)	5.9 (3.0 - 8.8)
Percentage who saw family members treated unfairly because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	5956	5.9 (4.4 - 7.5)	5.0 (3.6 - 6.4)	11.5 (7.1 - 15.9)	6.0 (1.6 - 10.4)	14.4 (0.3 - 28.5)	12.3 (5.4 - 19.2)	6.3 (2.5 - 10.1)
COVID-19									
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always had poor mental health during the COVID-19 pandemic		5075	59.5 (56.5 - 62.4)	54.8 (51.9 - 57.8)	79.1 (74.3 - 84.0)	84.5 (76.7 - 92.2)	69.4 (54.0 - 84.7)	86.8 (79.7 - 93.8)	62.9 (55.1 - 70.7)
Among students whose parents had a job before the pandemic started, the percentage who had a parent or other adult at home lose their job during the COVID-19 pandemic		4944	21.2 (18.7 - 23.8)	18.7 (15.4 - 21.9)	27.4 (23.1 - 31.6)	43.7 (35.0 - 52.3)	27.9 (9.2 - 46.6)	26.9 (19.2 - 34.5)	24.8 (16.9 - 32.8)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry because there was not enough food in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		5056	10.2 (7.8 - 12.6)	8.4 (6.0 - 10.8)	17.0 (13.0 - 21.0)	22.5 (6.5 - 38.5)	21.0 (7.4 - 34.7)	10.8 (3.1 - 18.5)	10.4 (3.9 - 17.0)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that doing schoolwork was more difficult during the COVID-19 pandemic than before the pandemic started		5050	63.0 (60.0 - 66.0)	63.5 (59.9 - 67.2)	66.5 (61.3 - 71.7)	71.0 (63.9 - 78.2)	61.4 (41.2 - 81.7)	57.3 (45.2 - 69.4)	56.1 (48.3 - 63.8)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always put down, insulted, or sworn at by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		4984	22.9 (20.9 - 25.0)	18.1 (16.1 - 20.1)	39.1 (31.6 - 46.7)	51.1 (42.0 - 60.1)	45.9 (25.4 - 66.4)	37.2 (27.5 - 47.0)	30.9 (20.1 - 41.6)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always physically hurt by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		4966	5.0 (3.5 - 6.5)	3.6 (2.5 - 4.8)	10.7 (3.8 - 17.7)	9.7 (0.9 - 18.6)	3.7 (0.0 - 8.6)	8.7 (3.4 - 14.1)	6.5 (2.0 - 11.0)

*Data are suppressed, shown by a period (.), when the number of student responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to a question overall is fewer than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students. All percentages are rounded to the nearest tenth.

**Items in this column are included in risk and protective factors known to influence multiple youth health outcomes.

2021 HKCS RESULTS: MIDDLE SCHOOL

State Report

Health Measures*	Risk or Protective Factor Items**	Number of Responses	Total % (95% CI)	Cisgender % (95% CI)	Transgender % (95% CI)	Not Sure % (95% CI)
Safety						
Among students who ride a bicycle, the percentage who never or rarely wear a bicycle helmet		6275	49.3 (40.2 - 58.3)	52.0 (42.7 - 61.3)	48.5 (36.3 - 60.7)	53.1 (38.1 - 68.0)
Percentage of students who never or rarely wear a seat belt while riding in a car		7087	3.3 (2.3 - 4.4)	3.2 (2.3 - 4.2)	3.0 (0.2 - 5.7)	4.8 (0.6 - 8.9)
Percentage of students who ever rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol		7031	16.8 (15.0 - 18.6)	15.8 (13.7 - 17.9)	29.9 (18.2 - 41.6)	27.3 (20.3 - 34.4)
Violence						
Percentage of students who ever carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club		6972	26.1 (22.6 - 29.6)	25.6 (21.6 - 29.5)	39.7 (27.4 - 52.0)	28.8 (20.8 - 36.7)
Percentage of students who have ever been in a physical fight		6986	33.0 (30.0 - 36.1)	33.2 (29.8 - 36.6)	45.5 (33.5 - 57.6)	33.5 (26.8 - 40.3)
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school		7042	19.1 (15.1 - 23.1)	18.3 (14.4 - 22.2)	37.6 (25.8 - 49.4)	33.3 (25.9 - 40.6)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been physically hurt on purpose by someone they were dating or going out with one or more times		2460	11.8 (9.8 - 13.7)	10.8 (9.0 - 12.6)	14.6 (4.6 - 24.5)	26.2 (14.0 - 38.4)
Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been controlled or emotionally hurt by someone they were dating or going out with		2454	18.9 (16.1 - 21.7)	18.1 (15.1 - 21.0)	32.3 (18.7 - 45.9)	32.6 (21.3 - 43.9)
Consent						
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they gave their fully-granted consent to the other person		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had a sexual experience where they were unsure if they received fully-granted consent from the other person		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had a revealing or sexual photo or video of themselves texted, e-mailed, or posted electronically without their permission in the past 12 months		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have made sexual comments, jokes, gestures, or looks at someone when unwanted		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who touched, grabbed, or pinched someone in a sexual way when unwanted		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who have forced someone to have sex when it was unwanted (i.e., rape)		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Bullying						
Percentage of students who had ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months		6903	20.2 (17.9 - 22.6)	17.7 (15.1 - 20.3)	56.5 (48.6 - 64.5)	41.4 (35.3 - 47.6)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a classroom		1481	53.6 (48.5 - 58.7)	51.9 (45.2 - 58.6)	59.4 (39.6 - 79.2)	60.7 (49.1 - 72.4)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a hallway or stairwell		1481	46.6 (41.4 - 51.9)	44.9 (38.6 - 51.2)	55.9 (42.5 - 69.2)	50.6 (35.2 - 66.1)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a locker room or bathroom		1481	14.1 (9.4 - 18.9)	15.1 (9.7 - 20.6)	17.5 (5.6 - 29.4)	14.5 (2.6 - 26.5)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied in a cafeteria or lunch room		1481	32.5 (27.5 - 37.4)	30.8 (25.7 - 35.9)	41.0 (26.5 - 55.4)	40.8 (25.9 - 55.6)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied on a bus or at a bus stop		1481	12.8 (9.0 - 16.7)	11.4 (7.4 - 15.4)	15.6 (5.4 - 25.7)	20.8 (8.0 - 33.6)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside before school		1481	18.2 (14.0 - 22.4)	17.2 (12.3 - 22.1)	27.6 (12.4 - 42.8)	16.2 (6.5 - 25.9)

Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside after school		1481	24.6 (19.7 - 29.5)	24.4 (18.8 - 30.1)	22.6 (9.5 - 35.6)	20.8 (8.3 - 33.3)
Among students bullied on school property, the percentage who were bullied outside during lunch or break		1481	38.3 (32.6 - 44.1)	41.3 (35.3 - 47.3)	37.1 (17.9 - 56.4)	43.8 (29.6 - 57.9)
Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months		7033	14.0 (12.8 - 15.3)	12.4 (10.7 - 14.1)	43.3 (31.2 - 55.4)	30.3 (22.8 - 37.9)
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who were called names or insulted in hurtful way		2326	68.1 (65.1 - 71.1)	65.4 (62.6 - 68.1)	87.0 (77.2 - 96.8)	78.2 (71.0 - 85.4)
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who had rumors spread about them		2326	49.1 (46.0 - 52.1)	50.8 (47.1 - 54.6)	44.6 (29.9 - 59.4)	46.2 (34.6 - 57.9)
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who were threatened		2326	20.3 (17.5 - 23.0)	18.5 (14.8 - 22.1)	30.3 (20.3 - 40.4)	32.8 (22.5 - 43.2)
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who were pushed, shoved, tripped, or spit on		2326	27.1 (22.8 - 31.4)	27.5 (22.6 - 32.5)	25.9 (12.9 - 38.9)	34.2 (24.8 - 43.5)
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who were pressured into doing something they did not want to do		2326	12.5 (10.7 - 14.3)	9.8 (7.9 - 11.6)	27.1 (12.7 - 41.6)	19.9 (8.6 - 31.2)
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who were not included in activities on purpose		2326	23.7 (21.2 - 26.2)	21.5 (19.0 - 24.1)	25.9 (15.4 - 36.3)	28.1 (19.1 - 37.1)
Among students bullied in past 12 months, the percentage who had personal property damaged on purpose		2326	11.6 (9.8 - 13.4)	10.3 (8.3 - 12.3)	24.6 (13.1 - 36.2)	18.7 (8.4 - 29.1)
Percentage of students who had been teased or name called because of perceived sexual orientation during the past 12 months		7000	17.3 (15.9 - 18.7)	14.6 (13.3 - 16.0)	66.1 (56.9 - 75.3)	43.5 (35.5 - 51.5)
Percentage of students who saw someone else being bullied on school property in the past 30 days		7005	33.9 (29.7 - 38.2)	33.7 (28.9 - 38.6)	44.4 (29.6 - 59.2)	37.4 (29.7 - 45.1)
Mental Health						
Percentage of students who strongly agree or agree their stress level is manageable most days		6947	57.0 (53.4 - 60.6)	59.1 (54.8 - 63.4)	27.3 (17.5 - 37.1)	25.4 (17.5 - 33.2)
Percentage of students who take 2 or fewer days to feel fully recovered after a stressful situation		6923	78.5 (77.1 - 80.0)	80.7 (79.2 - 82.3)	45.8 (35.3 - 56.3)	54.1 (48.6 - 59.5)
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past 12 months that they stopped doing some usual activities		6940	31.7 (28.5 - 34.8)	29.9 (26.4 - 33.4)	70.0 (62.1 - 77.8)	64.9 (58.3 - 71.5)
Percentage of students who ever seriously thought about killing themselves		6814	23.5 (21.3 - 25.6)	20.7 (18.3 - 23.1)	70.1 (61.0 - 79.3)	55.4 (48.6 - 62.1)
Percentage of students who ever made a plan about how they would kill themselves		6808	16.5 (14.5 - 18.4)	14.1 (11.9 - 16.2)	55.7 (45.1 - 66.2)	44.5 (34.2 - 54.8)
Percentage of students who ever tried to kill themselves		6829	9.3 (7.7 - 11.0)	8.0 (6.3 - 9.6)	39.6 (27.8 - 51.4)	23.8 (14.5 - 33.1)
Percentage of students who have an adult to go to for help with a serious problem	Protective Factor: Availability of Trusted Adults	6953	74.9 (71.2 - 78.7)	76.5 (72.2 - 80.7)	61.1 (52.2 - 70.0)	61.9 (54.8 - 69.0)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always could talk to a friend about feelings during their life		6948	51.3 (48.3 - 54.2)	52.7 (49.4 - 55.9)	43.0 (35.2 - 50.8)	33.6 (23.0 - 44.2)
Tobacco						
Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs		6751	3.9 (2.9 - 4.9)	3.7 (2.6 - 4.8)	10.4 (3.2 - 17.5)	5.6 (0.7 - 10.5)
Percentage of students who ever smoked a whole cigarette before the age of 11	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	6793	1.8 (1.2 - 2.4)	1.6 (0.9 - 2.4)	6.3 (0.0 - 12.8)	1.5 (0.2 - 2.9)
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		6961	1.3 (0.9 - 1.7)	1.2 (0.7 - 1.6)	5.8 (0.0 - 12.3)	2.5 (0.0 - 6.2)
Among students who were younger than 16 and who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who usually got their own cigarettes by buying them in a store or gas station during the past 30 days		84	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get cigarettes if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	6521	18.7 (16.5 - 20.8)	18.7 (16.4 - 20.9)	29.7 (14.4 - 44.9)	24.3 (17.0 - 31.7)
Percentage of students who think people who smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	6677	88.5 (85.8 - 91.1)	88.7 (86.0 - 91.4)	90.4 (83.3 - 97.5)	80.6 (72.7 - 88.6)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they smoked cigarettes		6838	97.3 (96.7 - 98.0)	97.7 (97.0 - 98.3)	87.8 (74.5 - 100.0)	96.0 (93.3 - 98.7)
Percentage of students who have ever used an electronic vapor product		6889	11.3 (8.3 - 14.2)	11.7 (8.5 - 14.9)	17.9 (9.8 - 26.0)	15.5 (9.7 - 21.3)

Percentage of students who used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days		6926	5.7 (3.8 - 7.5)	5.7 (3.6 - 7.8)	10.6 (3.5 - 17.8)	8.9 (4.5 - 13.3)
Percentage of students who think people who use electronic vapor products every day have a moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	6676	82.8 (79.1 - 86.5)	82.4 (78.7 - 86.1)	80.8 (68.5 - 93.1)	78.1 (71.9 - 84.3)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone their age to use electronic vapor products	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	6813	89.4 (86.9 - 91.9)	89.1 (86.4 - 91.7)	83.2 (73.5 - 92.8)	86.0 (80.5 - 91.4)
Alcohol						
Percentage of students who had ever had a drink of alcohol, other than a few sips		6833	11.2 (9.1 - 13.3)	11.1 (8.7 - 13.6)	19.2 (5.3 - 33.2)	15.8 (8.6 - 22.9)
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips, before the age of 11	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	6853	4.9 (3.7 - 6.0)	4.9 (3.6 - 6.1)	8.2 (0.5 - 15.9)	8.2 (3.2 - 13.1)
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days		6890	3.9 (2.7 - 5.2)	3.9 (2.5 - 5.3)	11.8 (2.8 - 20.7)	4.4 (1.2 - 7.7)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade drank alcohol in the past 30 days		6681	17.7 (14.2 - 21.1)	18.8 (15.3 - 22.2)	22.5 (10.7 - 34.2)	15.2 (9.7 - 20.6)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get alcohol if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	6565	27.0 (24.1 - 29.9)	25.7 (22.9 - 28.4)	36.8 (22.4 - 51.2)	33.3 (27.3 - 39.2)
Percentage of students who think people who drink one or two drinks nearly every day have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	6643	79.4 (76.9 - 81.8)	79.3 (76.7 - 81.9)	78.7 (67.1 - 90.3)	83.4 (76.4 - 90.3)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	6811	90.5 (88.5 - 92.5)	90.9 (88.6 - 93.1)	79.5 (66.1 - 92.9)	85.4 (78.8 - 92.0)
Percentage of students who think their parents or guardians would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they drank alcohol regularly (once or twice per month)	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	6750	94.0 (92.8 - 95.1)	94.8 (93.8 - 95.8)	81.0 (65.0 - 97.1)	93.6 (90.7 - 96.6)
Marijuana						
Percentage of students who have ever used marijuana		6787	5.2 (3.2 - 7.3)	5.4 (3.2 - 7.6)	14.6 (2.4 - 26.8)	4.9 (1.9 - 7.9)
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before the age of 11	Risk Factor: Early Initiation of Substance Use	6830	1.5 (0.8 - 2.1)	1.6 (0.8 - 2.3)	3.7 (0.0 - 9.7)	1.8 (0.4 - 3.2)
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days		6815	3.0 (1.6 - 4.3)	3.0 (1.5 - 4.5)	9.5 (2.7 - 16.3)	2.9 (0.1 - 5.8)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who smoked it		203	81.0 (72.0 - 90.0)	79.4 (68.8 - 90.0)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who ate it		203	38.8 (26.1 - 51.5)	36.2 (22.0 - 50.4)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who vaporized it		203	32.5 (25.8 - 39.2)	33.8 (24.3 - 43.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Among students who used marijuana in the past 30 days, the percentage who dabbed it		203	39.5 (28.4 - 50.7)	37.2 (26.0 - 48.3)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who thought 5 or more out of every 10 students in their grade used marijuana in the past 30 days		6628	16.7 (12.3 - 21.2)	17.4 (12.6 - 22.3)	31.5 (20.9 - 42.0)	16.6 (9.9 - 23.2)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get marijuana if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	6453	13.4 (11.0 - 15.9)	13.0 (10.3 - 15.7)	31.4 (18.4 - 44.4)	20.9 (12.4 - 29.3)
Percentage of students who think people who use marijuana regularly have moderate or great risk of harm	Risk Factor: Youth Perception of Substance Use Risk	6562	81.6 (77.6 - 85.7)	81.2 (77.1 - 85.3)	73.8 (60.3 - 87.3)	75.3 (67.6 - 83.0)
Percentage of students who think it is wrong or very wrong for someone the same age to use marijuana	Risk Factor: Youth Peer Attitudes Favorable Towards Substance Use	6580	91.2 (88.5 - 93.9)	91.1 (88.3 - 94.0)	79.1 (66.2 - 91.9)	88.1 (82.9 - 93.3)
Percentage of students who think their parents would feel it is wrong or very wrong if they used marijuana	Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Substance Use	6648	96.3 (95.1 - 97.5)	96.8 (95.6 - 98.0)	85.1 (72.0 - 98.3)	91.4 (84.1 - 98.7)
Drugs						
Percentage of students who ever sniffed glue, breathed the contents of spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high		6758	4.9 (3.9 - 5.8)	4.6 (3.5 - 5.6)	14.6 (5.3 - 23.9)	8.4 (3.7 - 13.1)
Percentage of students who have ever taken prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription during their life		6650	7.9 (6.5 - 9.2)	7.3 (5.9 - 8.7)	13.7 (5.8 - 21.6)	16.5 (9.9 - 23.0)
Percentage of students who feel it would be sort of easy or very easy to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, amphetamines, or another illegal drug, if they wanted	Risk Factor: Availability of Substances in Community	6444	4.7 (3.7 - 5.8)	4.4 (3.2 - 5.5)	15.3 (5.3 - 25.2)	7.4 (2.9 - 11.9)
Sexual Behaviors						

Percentage of students who have ever had sexual intercourse		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse before the age of 11		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who drank alcohol or used drugs before sexual intercourse the last time		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Percentage of students who used a condom or their partner used a condom during sexual intercourse the last time		.	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)	. (. - .)
Nutrition						
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times per day in the past seven days		6735	46.2 (40.8 - 51.5)	44.2 (39.3 - 49.1)	37.3 (24.3 - 50.3)	40.2 (34.1 - 46.2)
Percentage of students who ate vegetables such as green salad, potatoes, carrots, or other vegetables one or more times per day in the past seven days		6682	44.9 (39.8 - 49.9)	43.0 (38.3 - 47.8)	45.5 (34.5 - 56.4)	35.9 (30.2 - 41.7)
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day during the past 7 days		6556	18.7 (14.8 - 22.6)	18.8 (14.8 - 22.8)	26.0 (16.7 - 35.2)	25.7 (16.7 - 34.6)
Percentage of students who drank a sports drink, energy drink, or other sweetened beverage one or more times in the past 7 days		6472	68.4 (65.7 - 71.1)	69.5 (66.7 - 72.3)	64.8 (49.0 - 80.7)	69.9 (60.6 - 79.2)
Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past 7 days		6649	37.5 (33.8 - 41.2)	37.1 (32.9 - 41.3)	24.1 (13.5 - 34.7)	28.9 (21.2 - 36.5)
Other Health Topics						
Percentage of students who spent 3+ hours in front of a TV, computer, smart phone, or other electronic device for something other than schoolwork		6618	63.2 (59.0 - 67.3)	63.1 (58.5 - 67.7)	85.0 (76.4 - 93.6)	69.4 (58.8 - 80.0)
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past seven days		6530	51.3 (45.4 - 57.1)	50.8 (45.0 - 56.6)	38.3 (23.9 - 52.6)	36.7 (25.6 - 47.8)
Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week		6476	58.0 (46.9 - 69.1)	54.9 (44.5 - 65.3)	28.8 (16.2 - 41.3)	47.0 (31.2 - 62.7)
Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	Protective Factor: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement and Connection	6573	56.8 (50.8 - 62.8)	56.9 (50.7 - 63.1)	35.1 (19.8 - 50.5)	35.2 (27.0 - 43.4)
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma		6614	14.1 (12.6 - 15.7)	13.7 (11.7 - 15.6)	19.1 (10.8 - 27.4)	20.6 (14.5 - 26.8)
Percentage of students who most of the time or always feel safe in their neighborhood		6629	82.8 (79.3 - 86.3)	83.1 (79.8 - 86.4)	67.3 (58.2 - 76.4)	72.6 (63.3 - 81.9)
Percentage of students who did not usually sleep at home during the past 30 days	Risk Factor: Home Instability	6578	11.5 (9.8 - 13.2)	10.3 (8.6 - 11.9)	14.8 (6.7 - 22.9)	17.9 (12.0 - 23.9)
Percentage of students who could easily or sort of easily get a gun	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	6339	9.8 (7.8 - 11.7)	9.6 (7.4 - 11.7)	24.6 (7.3 - 41.9)	12.4 (5.5 - 19.4)
Percentage of students who could fire a loaded gun without adult permission in less than 1 hour	Risk Factor: Access to Firearms	6271	19.0 (16.3 - 21.8)	18.8 (15.9 - 21.8)	29.8 (14.0 - 45.5)	20.7 (13.8 - 27.7)
School						
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that they belong at their school	Risk Factor: Limited Commitment to the Value of School	6537	65.7 (63.0 - 68.5)	68.0 (65.0 - 70.9)	30.3 (19.6 - 41.0)	31.2 (23.8 - 38.7)
Percentage of students who say their school grades are better than the grades of most students in their class		6470	68.3 (65.1 - 71.5)	68.7 (65.0 - 72.4)	60.9 (52.5 - 69.3)	58.4 (50.4 - 66.5)
Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school		6532	63.7 (59.0 - 68.4)	63.7 (58.6 - 68.8)	69.2 (58.8 - 79.5)	59.3 (48.2 - 70.5)
Percentage of students who think it is important or very important to finish high school	Protective Factor: Future School Aspiration	6572	96.4 (95.6 - 97.2)	96.8 (95.8 - 97.8)	93.2 (88.1 - 98.2)	92.6 (87.7 - 97.5)
Racism						
Percentage who were treated badly or unfairly in school because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	5956	5.9 (4.3 - 7.4)	5.7 (4.1 - 7.4)	10.5 (2.3 - 18.7)	11.0 (5.4 - 16.6)
Percentage who were watched closely or followed by security guards or store clerks at a store or mall because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	5956	3.6 (2.6 - 4.7)	3.6 (2.5 - 4.6)	2.9 (0.0 - 5.8)	6.1 (1.2 - 11.1)
Percentage who were assumed less intelligent because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	5956	6.5 (5.1 - 7.9)	5.9 (4.7 - 7.1)	10.9 (5.4 - 16.3)	15.2 (7.4 - 23.0)
Percentage who saw family members treated unfairly because of their race or ethnicity in the past 12 months	Risk Factor: Experienced Racism	5956	5.9 (4.4 - 7.5)	6.0 (4.2 - 7.8)	7.9 (2.4 - 13.4)	11.5 (4.2 - 18.8)

COVID-19						
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always had poor mental health during the COVID-19 pandemic		5075	59.5 (56.5 - 62.4)	57.4 (54.0 - 60.8)	82.4 (74.7 - 90.0)	82.2 (77.3 - 87.1)
Among students whose parents had a job before the pandemic started, the percentage who had a parent or other adult at home lose their job during the COVID-19 pandemic		4944	21.2 (18.7 - 23.8)	21.2 (18.4 - 24.0)	30.4 (16.8 - 43.9)	35.7 (23.1 - 48.2)
Percentage of students who sometimes, most of the time, or always went hungry because there was not enough food in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		5056	10.2 (7.8 - 12.6)	10.2 (8.1 - 12.3)	14.9 (7.0 - 22.9)	19.4 (9.5 - 29.3)
Percentage of students who agree or strongly agree that doing schoolwork was more difficult during the COVID-19 pandemic than before the pandemic started		5050	63.0 (60.0 - 66.0)	63.7 (60.3 - 67.2)	71.6 (59.0 - 84.2)	66.5 (58.6 - 74.4)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always put down, insulted, or sworn at by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		4984	22.9 (20.9 - 25.0)	20.4 (18.1 - 22.7)	59.4 (48.9 - 69.8)	55.0 (44.0 - 65.9)
Percentage of students who were sometimes, most of the time, or always physically hurt by a parent or other adult in the home during the COVID-19 pandemic		4966	5.0 (3.5 - 6.5)	4.4 (3.0 - 5.8)	17.1 (6.6 - 27.6)	12.0 (4.2 - 19.8)

*Data are suppressed, shown by a period (.), when the number of student responding 'yes' to a question is fewer than 3, the number of students responding to a question overall is fewer than 30, or results represent 0% or 100% of students. All percentages are rounded to the nearest tenth.
**Items in this column are included in risk and protective factors known to influence multiple youth health outcomes.