



# A WIP holistic Knowledge Graph to support FAIR Art History research

Alessandro Adamou Bibliotheca Hertziana - Digital Humanities Lab 29th January, 2024



### Digital Humanities Lab



Home > Resources > Digital Humanities LAB

#### Digital Humanities Lab

Dr. Alessandro Adamou Digital Humanities Scientist

- **+39 06 69993-292**
- = adamou@biblhertz.it

Dr. Martin Raspe Digital Humanities Sci % +39 06 69993:281 ≥ raspe@biblhertz.it

Digital Humanities Network

Elisa Bastianello, Ph.D.

%, +39 06 69993-306 = elisa.bastianello@biblhertz.it

Dr. Alexander Drummer System Administrator, Network

- Administrator 3, +39 06 69993-384
- ≅ drummer@biblhertz.it

Dr. Klaus Werner
Library, Digitization, Scientific Subject
Indexing

+39.06.69993-299
= werner@biblhertz.it

Sabine Winter, Dipl.-Bibl. Library, Data Processing

1. +39 06 69993-278 winter@biblhertz.it

#### Digital Humanities Lab

The Opinial Humanities Lab develops new methods and systems at the interface of Computer Science and Art. History as well as accordinating the Bibliotheca Hertziana's digital infrastructure. Along with members of the lab, the Hertziana maintains a network of researchers and developers, both within other departments and from other institutions.

Together we collaborate on a range of DH projects, including mapping, digitization, computer vision, digital publishing and Open Science. The Bibliotheca Heriziana welcomes fellowship applications from PhO students and postdoctoral researchers working in the Digital Humanities.



#### Research Projects

The Digital Humanities Lab conducts research into new computational methods for the history of art, with particular emphasis on computer vision, geospatial analysis and open data. Publications of lab members will shortly be listed on this page.

ITALIANO



#### PubLink: A Toolset for Enriching Scholarly Digital Publications

This project aim to develops a workbench for the enrichment of journal articles, based on standards such as RDF, IIIF, TEI and JATS. The toolset should be used modularly and across disciplines as an addon to existing QJS (Open Journal System) platforms. > more



#### Online Resources

The Bioliotheca Hertziana maintains a number of online resources, tools and databases. Some are curated by the Digital Humanities Lab, others made by the Library or Photographic Collection.



#### © Consortium for Open Research Data in the Humanities

The Bibliotheca Hertziana is a lead partner in CORDH, the Consortium for Open Research Data in the Humanities

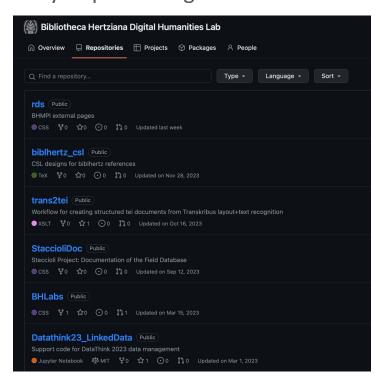


. . . . . . . . .

#### Pianta di Napoli del Duca di Noja

Topographic map of the city of Naples and its surroundings by Giovanni Carafa Duke of Noja, 1775

Annotation with the detailed information of the legend Editing: Dr. Martin Raspe, Dr. Grit Heidemann > more Born out of the Max Planck Society's acknowledgment of a mission to support Digital Art History as part of Digital Humanities.



## New application domain, old problems

- Multiple Art History projects with tech stacks unrelated to one another
  - Either not leaving a structured data trace, or
  - Operating in isolation from other projects at the Hertziana or the Art Historical discipline at large
- Data silos, exacerbated by:
  - Linking with authority files, which does occur but is not standardised
  - Lack of data literacy affecting the choice of usage rights that apply

## Challenges

Art History ≠ Cultural Heritage

### Challenges

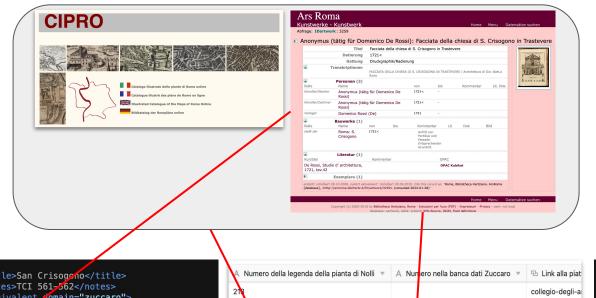
# **Art History** © Cultural Heritage ?

CIDOC-CRM / FRBR ontologies are widely adopted in the field, but

Too simplistic for art historians, too complicated for cultural heritage initiatives

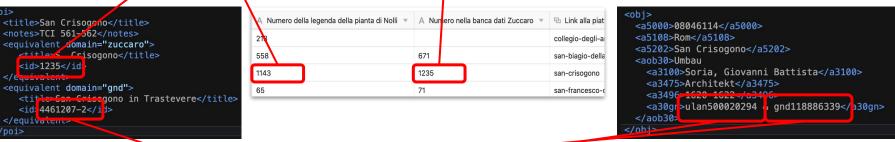
Leading direction is to recommend knowledge patterns for CIDOC-CRM

e.g. Linked.Art, SARI Reference Data Model



Some in-house database emerging as authoritative data sources e.g.

- Zuccaro art catalogue
- Kubikat Library OPAC



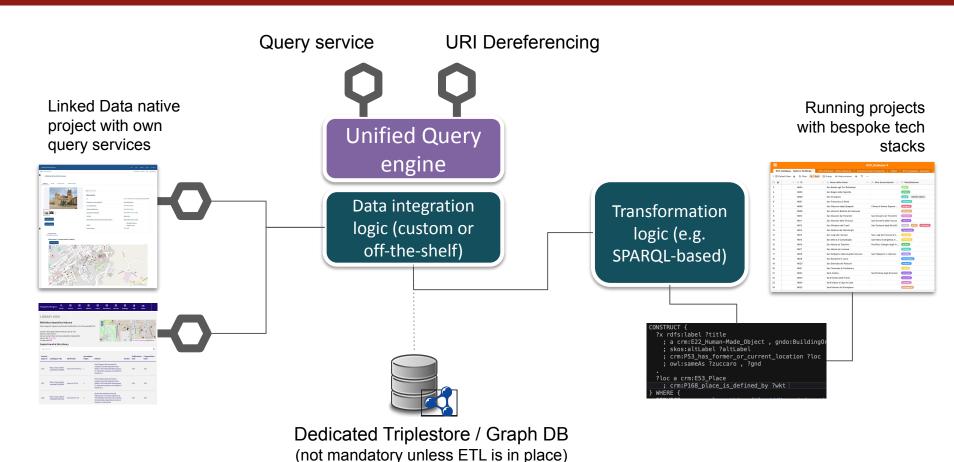


### Linked Open [Usable] Data

- Leading implementation of FAIR principles in Digital Humanities
  - and the most "open" since OAI-PMH
- Realises the 5-star Open Data guidelines
- The only set of W3C open standards for publishing Knowledge Graphs
- Additional usability recommendations from Art History research:

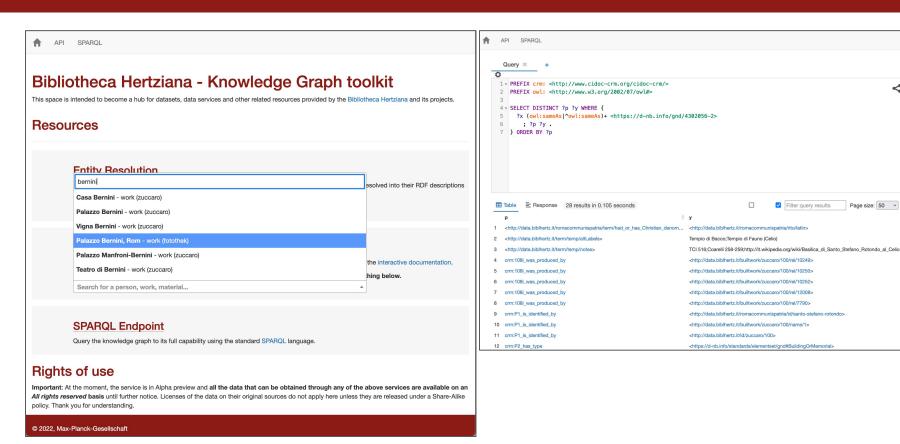
  - ★ Comprehensible by introspection
  - ★ Documentation with working examples
  - Few exceptions, many consistent patterns

### Designated integration node + 3 approaches to FAIRness



### data.biblhertz.it

Page size: 50 V



### Schemas

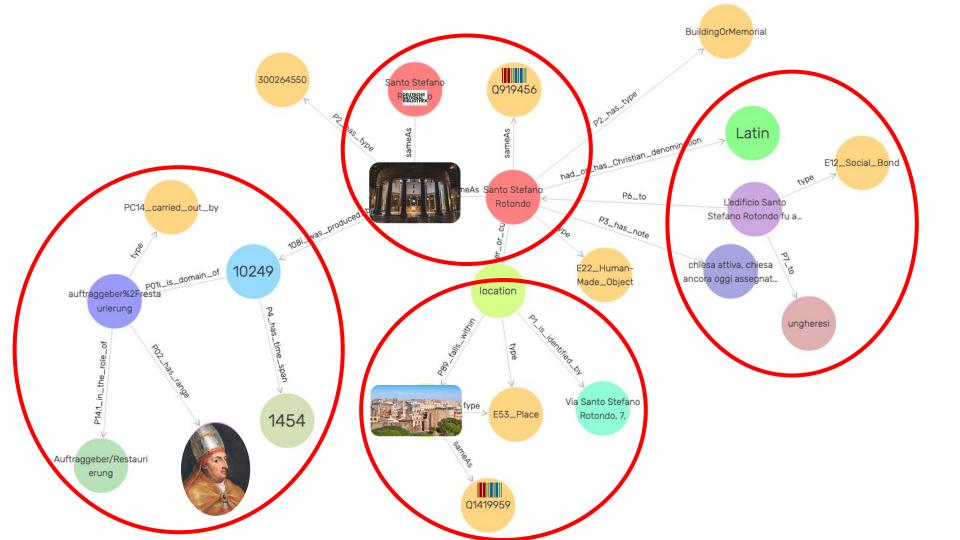
- Primarily CIDOC-CRM and FRBR[oo]
- CIDOC-CRM extensions e.g. CRMsci, CRMgeo
- SKOS for topics approximate alignments
- ArCo for specifics such as Intangible Heritage
- Schema.org for SEO annotations
- Fallback to bespoke custom terminology (in OWL, based on foundational ont.)

### External linking:

GND, Getty (AAT, TGN, ULAN), Wikidata, DeGruyter (AKL)

### **Initial Features**

- 1. Datasets organised as multigraph (~9m triples)
- 2. Support for CIDOC-CRM reasoning (~30m inferred triples)
- 3. Full support for SPARQL 1.1 querying
- 4. Search and Feed APIs to support third-party lookups
- 5. Data dumps being progressively made available





### https://edmond.mpg.de/

Search -

Support

Bibliotheca Hertziana - Max Planck Institute for

Bibliothek für Bildungsgeschichtliche Forschung

Digital Scholarship Developer (1)

Goethe University Frankfurt (1)

More...

Adamou, Alessandro (2)

Agostini, Giorgia (1)

Bartsch, Tatjana (1)

Bastianello, Elisa (1)

More...

#### **Keyword Term**

AAT (1)

CIDOC-CRM (1)

Contemporary Art (1)

Digital Humanities (1)

Digital Publishing (1)

More...

#### Subject

Humanities (5)

Computer Science, Systems and Electrical Engineering (1)

#### Study Type

Fotothek Bibliotheca Hertziana Max-Planck-Institut für Kunstgeschichte 320px static derivates research dataset



Sep 28, 2022

Röll, Johannes; Bartsch, Tatjana; Liuzzo, Pietro Maria, 2022, "Fotothek Bibliotheca Hertziana Max-Planck-Institut für Kunstgeschichte 320px static derivates research dataset", https://doi.org/10.17617/3.SVH2BT, Edmond, V1

Pre-filtered Dataset of static derivate images. Contains only images - catalogued in the Fototeca - marked as "freigegeben" Files are jpg with a maximum h/ w of 320px. A list of all available catalogued foto identifiers is also provided in a csv file. Digital photos in source arch...

#### Digital Publishing for the Humanities - New Technologies and Ideas





Nov 4, 2022

Bastianello, Elisa; Adamou, Alessandro; Grundig, Christine; Gabay, Simon; Phillip Benjamin Ströbel, Phillip; Kupreyev, Maxim N.; Solonets, Polina; Thoden, Klaus; Agostini, Giorgia; Cowey, James M.S.; Mühlberger, Günter; Mansutti, Sara; Kampkaspar, Dario; Chestnova, Elena; Degl'Innocenti, Emiliano; Di Meo, Carmen; Spadi, Alessia; Spinelli, Federica; Coradeschi, Francesco; Sanesi, Maurizio; Canova, Leonardo; Delle Fave, Damiano; Peroni, Silvio; Baumgartner, Reto; Meier, Wolfgang; Sander, Christoph; Bennett, Mike; Turska, Magdalena, 2022, "Digital Publishing for the Humanities - New Technologies and Ideas", https://doi.org/10.17617/3.PEJU8B, Edmond, V1

Slides presented by the speakers at the International Conference "Digital Publishing for the Humanities - Nw Technologies and Ideas" - Rome, Bibliotheca Hertziana - Max Planck Institute for Art History 18-19 October 2022

#### Gemalde selection (thumbnails)





Nov 28, 2023

Liuzzo, Pietro Maria, 2023, "Gemalde selection (thumbnails)", https://doi.org/10.17617/3.W3VHTC, Edmond, V1

A selection of images from https://foto.biblhertz.it/. Term and conditions apply for the use of each image in a larger format than the one provided. Please always refer to terms and conditions of use on the website. See the Custom Terms. The dataset selection includes catalogued...

#### Combined XML MIDAS export Fotothek Bibliotheca Hertziana





Dec 11, 2023

Liuzzo, Pietro Maria, 2023, "Combined XML MIDAS export Fotothek Bibliotheca Hertziana", https://doi.org/10.17617/3.8GPSDJ, Edmond, V1

The export of all MIDAS documents curated by the Fotothek of the Bibliotheca Hertziana in MIDAS, using the APS database.

#### Staccioli Digital Archive metadata





Jan 26, 2024

Adamou, Alessandro; Werner, Klaus E.; MARTINELLI, Caterina; Liuzzo, Pietro Maria; Semeniuk, Sophie, 2024, "Staccioli Digital Archive metadata", https://doi.org/10.17617/3.NANNOG, Edmond, V1

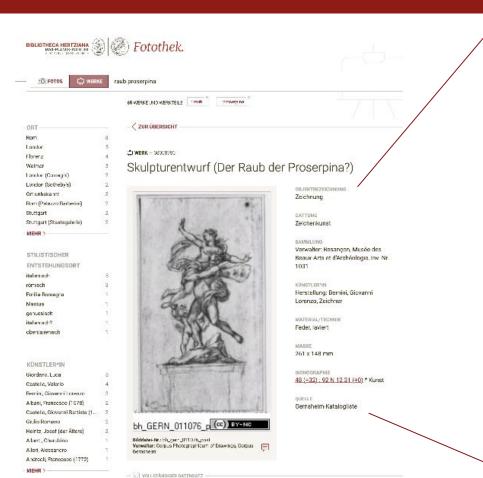
This dataset contains the entire metadata export of the Staccioli Digital Archive, a contemporary art catalogue that documents the life and works of Italian contemporary sculptor Mauro Staccioli. It does not contain scanned images nor direct references thereto. The dataset is ava...

### Dataset overview

@prefix bhmpi: <http://data.biblhertz.it/ctx/>

bhmpi:zuccaro	Information system on Italian art history	CC BY-SA
bhmpi:fotothek	Metadata of our photographic archive	TBD (CC BY?)
bhmpi:noack	Artist catalogue by Friedrich Noack	CC BY-SA
bhmpi:staccioli	Mauro Staccioli Digital Archive metadata	CC BY-NC-SA
bhmpi:echaurren	Pablo Echaurren Counterculture Archive	TBD
bhmpi:romacommunispatria	Census of National Churches in Rome	RV-EZ
bhmpi:lvpa	Mentions of Italian historical locations in rare books digitised at BHMPI	CC BY-SA

### Fototeca in NFDI Culture Graph Interchange Format (CGIF)

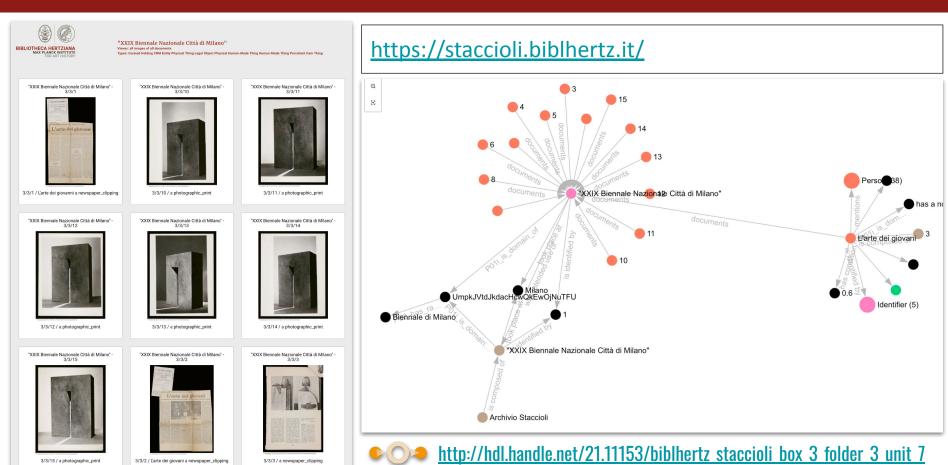


```
"schema:url" : "https://foto.biblhertz.it/media/obj/08068786/bh_gern_011076_post",
 "schema:license": "http://www.deutsche-digitale-bibliothek.de/lizenzen/rv-ez/",
  "@id" : "https://foto.biblhertz.it/media/obj/08068786/bh_gern_011076_post",
  "schema:name" : [ {
   "@language" : "de",
   "@value" : "Skulpturentwurf (Der Raub der Proserpina?)"
  "schema:creditText" : {
    "@language" : "de",
   "@value": "Skulpturentwurf (Der Raub der Proserpina?) | Corpus Photographicum of
Drawings, Corpus Gernsheim. Verfügbarkeit: . Bilddatei-nummer: bh gern 011076 post."
  "schema:kevwords" : [ {
    "@id" : "https://iconclass.org/48(+32)",
    "@type" : "schema:DefinedTerm",
    "schema:inDefinedTermSet": "https://iconclass.org/"
    "@id" : "https://iconclass.org/92N1231(+0)",
    "@type" : "schema:DefinedTerm".
    "schema:inDefinedTermSet": "https://iconclass.org/"
    "@id" : "https://gn.biblhertz.it/skos/the49404200",
    "@type" : "schema:DefinedTerm".
   "schema:name": "Zeichnung",
   "schema:inDefinedTermSet": "https://vocab.biblhertz.it/Skosmos/midas/de"
    "@id" : "http://vocab.getty.edu/aat/300033973",
   "@type" : "schema:DefinedTerm",
   "schema:name" : "Zeichnung".
   "schema:inDefinedTermSet": "https://vocab.getty.edu/"
    "@id" : "http://d-nb.info/and/4127900-1".
   "@type" : "schema:DefinedTerm",
   "schema:name" : "Zeichnung",
    "schema:inDefinedTermSet": "https://d-nb.info/"
    "@id" : "https://gn.biblhertz.it/skos/the48830500",
    "@type" : "schema:DefinedTerm",
   "schema:name" : "Zeichenkunst",
    "schema:inDefinedTermSet": "https://vocab.biblhertz.it/Skosmos/midas/de"
```

## Problem I: Data literacy is heterogeneous and hampers licensing

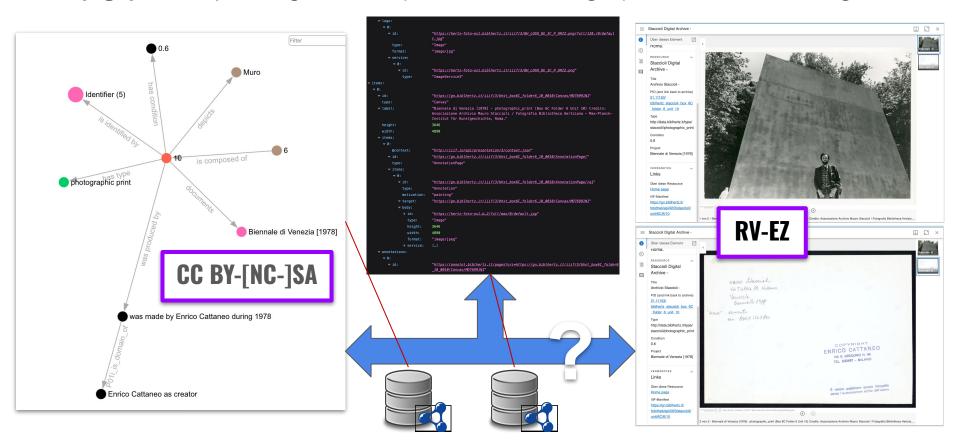
- Understanding intellectual claims over structured metadata
  - (we have no open science officer!)
  - Fallback to guidelines of the RDM
- Art History institutes feel responsible for protecting the rights of foundations and galleries providing the content to be digitised
- Even extremely "liberal" views on data openness is a double-edged sword, as it may belittle the very need to agree on a license without pondering external factors.

## Cohabiting Art History catalogues and digital exhibitions



## Problem II: rights on visual material may entail stringency

Stop-gap: decouple IIIF generation (and access to images) from metadata management



## Problem III: Lack of narrative in data cataloguing

- Cultural Heritage specialist need an understanding of the research questions of art historians to tailor knowledge organisation - Diachronicity etc.
- Yet being able to integrate data, especially external (ow allowing others to integrate your data), is an enabler for constructing narratives.
- Not strictly and issue with data openness (yet with LOUD)

## Future directions

### Resource identity resolution

Present users with only the ID of one authoritative source (e.g. Zuccaro)

### Virtual/Mediated data integration

- Let various instances of ResearchSpace manage their datasets natively
- Use data.biblhertz.it endpoint to federate onto them in real time

### Role of LLMs to support construction of exhibition narratives

- e.g. to describe artwork clusters and hand-picked sets
- Research on effective prompt engineering for art historians



# Thank You

For more info: <u>alessandro.adamou@biblhertz.it</u>

Alessandro Adamou Bibliotheca Hertziana - Digital Humanities Lab 29th January, 2024

